

Citations: APA Style, 7th ed.

In-text or parenthetical citations (*Publication Manual, Chap. 8*)

The author(s)'s surname and date of publication (use "n.d" if no date is provided) are required, and if a direct quote is used, a page number. A direct quote may include a 'signal phrase' as an introduction as seen in the first example, if this case only the date is needed.

Robertson (1896) had thought a being's early consciousness was "just a vague, confused, chaotic mass, which we have to clear" (p. 174).

By the 1950s women earned only 4% of math doctorates, down from 15% in the 1930s (Isaacson, 2014).

Citing a source quoted in another source:

When possible, consult and cite all works directly. In cases where you are referring to another person's use of a source include references to both the work you read and the work they are citing.

Aaron Stone found "Ghandi had an amazing capacity for self-criticism" (as cited in Carson, 1998, p. 128).

The Reference List (*APA style, Chap.9 Examples in Chap. 10*)

In addition to the in-text, or parenthetical reference, a list of "References" is needed to provide further information about the sources used. APA style requires double-spacing throughout a manuscript, including "Reference Lists," which should include a hanging indent. (In this guide the examples follow the APA manuscript recommendations for double-spacing. Note that the examples in the "*Publication Manual*" are single-spaced. Please check with your professor about the spacing throughout the manuscript.)

Book

One author, *print*

Nehring, D. (2016). *Transnational popular psychology and the global self-help industry: The politics of contemporary social change*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Two or more authors, *print*

Khodayarifard, M., Azarbaijani, M., Shahabi, R., & Zandi, S. (2022). *An introduction to Islamic psychology*. Brill.

Two or more authors, *ebook*

Bookwala, J., & Newton, N. J. (Eds.). (2022). *Reflections from pioneering women in psychology* (1 Edition) [Electronic resource]. Cambridge University Press.

<http://LW5CZ6WA6G.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&L=LW5CZ6WA6G&S=JCs&C=TC0002588543&T=marc&tab=BOOKS>

Editor(s), translator, or compiler instead of author

Gartstein, M. A., & Putnam, S. P. (Eds.). (2019). *Toddlers, parents, and culture: Findings from the joint effort toddler temperament consortium*. Routledge.

Additional editor, translator, or compiler

Desmet, M. (2022). *The psychology of totalitarianism* (E. Vanbrabant, Trans.). Chelsea Green Publishing.

Chapter, essay or other part of a book

Tuominen, M. C. (2002). “Where teachers can make a livable wage”: Organizing to address gender and racial inequalities in paid child care work. In F. M. Cancian, D. Kurz, A. S. London, R. Reviere, & M. C. Tuominen (Eds.), *Child care and inequality: Rethinking carework for children and youth*. (2003-02473-013; pp. 193–206). Routledge.

Journal article

Print

Pillow, B. H., Lovett, S. B., & Hill, V. (2008). Children’s, adolescents’, and adults’ reference to goals to explain interpersonal actions. *Infant and Child Development*, *17*(5), 471–489.

Online (Use DOI if available; otherwise, use URL.)

Hoge, E. A., Reese, H. E., Oliva, I. A., Gabriel, C. D., Guidos, B. M., Bui, E., Simon, N. M., & Dutton, M. A. (2020). Investigating the role of interpretation bias in mindfulness-based treatment of adults with generalized anxiety disorder. *Frontiers in psychology*, *11*, 82.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.00082>

Rothschild, Z. K., & Keefer, L. A. (2022). Meaningful outrage: Anger at injustice bolsters meaning for justice sensitive individuals. *European journal of social psychology*.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2820>

Popular magazine article

Print

Beck, J. (2014). Who cheats-and why. *Atlantic*, 313(1), 27–27.

Online

McNamara, B. (2022, September 26). Megan Thee Stallion is helping fellow bad b*tches with their mental health. *Teen Vogue*. <https://www.teenvogue.com/story/megan-thee-stallion-launches-new-mental-health-resources-website>

Newspaper article

Print

Grinker, R. R. (2018, December 7). Being trans is not a mental disorder. *New York Times*, 168(58169), A29–A29.

Online

Ferdman, R. A. (2021, November 24). The disturbing racial bias in who we help when they need it most. *Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/04/19/the-racial-bias-in-one-of-the-most-profoundly-disturbing-psychological-phenomena/>

Website

Ideally include author, date, title and source. When the web page lists no author, the title moves to the first position of the reference entry. Include a retrieval date only when content is likely to change.

The general form for a website is:

Author, A. A. (year). Title of document [Format]. Retrieved from <http://xxxxx>

Entire Website (the access date is added to because the information on this website is likely to change):

Psychology. (n.d.). Bowdoin College. Retrieved October 27, 2022, from

<https://www.bowdoin.edu/psychology/index.html>

Web page with no author, date, or page number

Because there is no date and no author, the text citation would include the title (or short title), "n.d." for no date, and paragraph number, e.g., ("Heuristic," n.d., para. 1).

Aphantasia. (n.d.). Retrieved January 23, 2023, from <https://www.merriam->

[webster.com/dictionary/aphantasia](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/aphantasia)

Citation in text: use a short title, n.d. for date, and para. (paragraph number): ("Aphantasia," n.d., para. 1).

Government Document

Federal Hearing

Title of hearing, xxx Cong. (Year). URL

Strengthening the federal student loan program for borrowers: Hearing before the U.S. Senate

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, 113th Cong. (2014).

<https://govinfo.gov/app/details/CHRG-113shrg22607/CHRG-113shrg22607>

Citation to use in-text: (Strengthening the Federal Student Loan Program, 2014).

U.S. Supreme Court Decision

Brown v. Board of Educ., 347 U.S. 483 (1954).

Citation to use in-text: (*Brown vs. Board of Education*, 1954).

Audio, Visual, & Digital

YouTube

SciShow Psych. (2020, April 16). *The overlooked connection between ADHD and sleep*. [Video]

YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Eb-0VYN0k8>

Citation to use in-text: (SciShow Psych, 2020).

Film or Movie

Lord, P, & Miller, C. (Director). (2014). Lego Movie [Film]. Village Roadshow Pictures; Warner Bros. Pictures.

Citation to use in-text: (Lord & Miller, 2014).

Podcast

Vedantam, S. (Host). (2020, June 20). The Mind Of The Village: Understanding Our Implicit Biases [Audio podcast episode]. In *Hidden Brain*. NPR.

<https://www.npr.org/2020/06/20/880379282/the-mind-of-the-village-understanding-our-implicit-biases>

Citation to use in-text: (Vedantam, 2020).

Twitter

Prevention Institute [@preventioninst]. (2020, September 24). If you want to talk #health, you have to talk #racialjustice [Video attached] [Tweet]. Twitter.

<https://twitter.com/preventioninst/status/1309211009039687680>

Citation to use in-text: (Prevention Institute, 2020)

For more examples, see: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples>

rev. 2/7/23 bh