

W. D. Bro.

I c^d. not render the
service you ask
till Nov. 30th. If
that will do, & I can
be conveyed to or
from Arlington I shall
be glad to accede
to the request.
Let me know
further

Yrs cordially

Reuben Thomas

Nov. 5. 90



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS TO BE ON THIS SIDE.

The Rev. Rowland B. Howard
Congregational House
Boston
Mass -

305 11/5/1890 *From:* Renen Thomas

To: The Rev'd Rowland B.
Howard

RBH-263

[Arlington]

Congregational House
Boston
Mass.

Source: Bowdoin

[POSTAL CARD]

My Dr. Bro.

I cd not render the service you asked till Novr 30th. If that will do, & I can be conveyed to <> from Arlington, I shall be glad to accede to the request. Let me know further.

Yrs cordially
Renen Thomas
Nov 5 90

[ADDRESS]
The Rev'd Rowland B. Howard
Congregational House
Boston
Mass.

[POSTMARK] BROOKLINE STA MASS 7

[POSTMARK] NOV 7 90

56
AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

Organized 1828. Incorporated 1843

EDWARD S. TOBBY, President.
ROBERT C. WINTHROP, }
JOHN G. WHITTIER, } . . . Vice-Presidents.
ROBERT TREAT PAINE, }
ROWLAND B. HOWARD, . . . Secretary and Editor.

Monthly Publications:

ADVOCATE OF PEACE

For Adults, \$1 a year.

ANGEL OF PEACE

For Children, . . . 15 cents a year.

No. 1 SOMERSET STREET,

Boston, Mass., U. S. A., Feb. 10. 1891.

Prof. Geo. T. Little.

Dear Sir

The bound Vols
of the Advocate of Peace from
1835 to 1848 might be
used by us to complete sets
in other libraries. If I could
see the Vols. I could tell
whether we could use them.
Must stop off some time
I run in & see what
you have. Ten bound copies
of the Advocate have been
made late years. Beyond
those required for our own
use & for exchange with London
& other Vols. If the recent Adv

Copies have been preserved
in full & in order for
binding. We will pay the
expense if you will have
them bound. Perhaps two
years would make a fairly
sized volume.

I wish I could do more to
really enrich your library
and hope to do so some
time.

Thank you for writing me
Yours as ever
R.B. Knappe

306 2/10/1891 *From:* R. B. Howard

To: Prof. Geo. T. Little

RBH-264

Source: Bowdoin

American Peace
Society
No. 1 Somerset Street
Boston, Mass, U.S.A

'56 [Written at the top in another hand. RB Howard was in the Bowdoin Class of 1856.]

[LETTERHEAD]

American Peace Society
Organized 1828. Incorporated 1843
Edward S. Tobey, President
Robert C. Winthrop, Vice-President
John G. Whittier, Vice-President
Robert Treat Paine, Vice-President
Rowland B. Howard, Secretary and Editor
No. 1 Somerset Street
Boston, Mass, U.S.A.
Monthly Publications:
 Advocate of Peace
 For Adults, \$1 a year
 Angel of Peace
 For Children, 15 cents a year

Feb. 10, 1891

Prof. Geo. T. Little [Bowdoin College Librarian]

Dear Sir

The bound Vol's of the Advocate of Peace from 1835 to 1848 might be used by us to complete sets in other libraries. If I could see the tracts, I could tell whether we could use them. Must stop off some time & run in & see what you have. Fear bound copies of the Advocate have been made late years, beyond those required for our own use & for exchange with London & other Soc's. If the recent Advocates have been preserved in full & in order for binding, we will pay the expense if you will have them bound. Perhaps two years would make a fairly sized volume.

I wish I could do more to really enrich your Library and hope to do so some time.

Thank you for writing me.

Yours as ever
R. B. Howard

22, Gramercy Park.

New York.

May 20/91

Dear Sir,

I wish I could
attend your meeting
in Boston, the evening
of this month, & will
have the great gathering
in Rome in the latter
part of this month,
year, but it is not
possible, that I could
attend either - I am

for you will get,
things better, & I am
not able to write

more - very truly

J. B. Spence

Rev. R. B. Howard

307 5/20/1891 *From:* David Dudley Field *To:* Rev. R. B. Howard

RBH-265 22, Gramercy Park
New York

Source: Bowdoin

[LETTERHEAD]
22, Gramercy Park

New York,
May 20 / 91

Dear Sir,

I wish I could attend your meeting in Boston, the last of this month, & still more the great gathering in Rome in the latter part of this year, but it is not possible, that I should attend either. I am far from well yet, though better, & I am not able to write more.

Very truly yrs...
David Dudley Field

Rev. R. B. Howard

NEW
Y
C



Rev. Rowland B. Howard-

Secy of the American Peace Society
1 Somerset St.

Boston (Mass)

N. S. America-

My dear Sir

I beg through you to express
to the American Peace Society
my warm recognition of the honour
they have done me in electing me
to represent them at the Universal
Peace Congress to be held at
Rome on Nov. 9:-

My sympathies are com-
pletely with the Society in all
the objects they propose - and as
I hope to be in Rome at the time
when the Congress is to be held, I
assured that I shall, as far as
my small efforts may avail,

do all in my power to further
those objects -

Please also accept my
thanks for the interesting and
able relation of the Quincey
which I have had the kindness
to send me - The story old
family blood is in his veins
I am happy to see & I earnestly
hope that his clear & powerful
words will be listened to, read,
& acted upon

Yours faithfully

W. W. Story

Villa Story - Campfic - Engadine

Sept 3. 1891 -



308 9/3/1891

From: W.W. Story

To: Rev. Rowland B. Howard

RBH-266

Villa Story - Campfer -
Engadine

Sec'ry of the American
Peace Society
1 Somerset St.
Boston (Mass)
U.S. America

Source: Bowdoin

My dear Sir

I beg through you to express to the American Peace Society my warm recognition of the honour they have done me in electing me to represent them at the Universal Peace Congress to be held at Rome on Nov. 9.

My sympathies are completely with the Society in all the objects they propose, and as I hope to be in Rome at the time when the Congress is to be held, be assured that I shall, as far as my small efforts may avail, do all in my power to further those objects.

Please also accept my thanks for the interesting and able oration of Mr Quincy which you have had the kindness to send me. The Story old family blood is in his veins I am happy to see, & I earnestly hope that his clear & powerful words will be listened to, read, & acted upon.

Yours faithfully
W.W. Story

Villa Story - Campfer - Engadine
Sept 3. 1891

[ENVELOPE]

Rev. Rowland B. Howard
Sec'ry of the American Peace Society
1 Somerset St.
Boston (Mass)
U.S. America

[POSTMARK] CAMPFER [Switzerland] 4IX91

Cunard Royal Steamship, "Catalonia".

Oct., 24, 1892. 1891

One week from Boston.

Dear Cousin Lucy:

You must always let me think of you and treat you and speak to you just a little as the Lucy I first knew, for first impressions are very strong. I hoped a little I might hear from Lena when I came on the ship, but found no letters from anyone. Mr. Richards who helps me in the office came to see me off and to get more final directions for it will be 24 days or so before he hears again. We will stop at Queenstown in Ireland, 10 days after we start and get to Liverpool in Eleven. It has not been very rough and stormy but two days and nights, and I have gone to the table every meal, though for nine days I could not eat. I bought two snow apples and two others. They make a pleasant order in my room as they lie in a half open drawer in a little bureau of two drawers fastened to the wall. I wish I had taken more for the English boys and girls where I visit- Mrs. Darby's family of eight, at Watford. Ella and her mother came down the day before I sailed and saw my state-room and Ella left me some flowers with a little note which I did not find till the next morning. It was a pleasant surprise and I kept them in one of my tumblers three or four days till they withered. I went home that night and wanted Rowlie to come to the steamer with me the next morning but he had engaged to go nutting at 6 A. M. with a neighbor. So I came alone and only knew Mr. Richards of those about the steamer when I sailed. The crew consists of over 100. The Steerage passengers about 300. Those in the second cabin about 40 and only seven of us in the first cabin which was full when I went before. The Captain, Surgeon and Purser sit at table with us. Sometimes the great waves lift us very high and the deck is about like this and if you don't hold on the side--- When the waves dash over the decks everything is made tight and no passenger is allowed on deck. There are three masts, but we do not have all our sails set. We have 90 tons of coal a day to keep the engine going. There are 24 firemen to hand and throw over the coal. Everything is kept very clean, the men love to wash and scrub nearly all the time. There are a lot of cooks, and bakers and stewards. The last take care of the rooms and wait upon the tables. There are a great many children playing and crying most of the time, but they do not belong to our cabin. I have to give \$60.00 for passage which includes room and board for the 11 or 12 days. The 2nd cabin people pay \$35.00 and those in the Steerage about \$16. and provide their own mattresses and take care of their own rooms.

Not much happens. One day is about like another except for the storms. We have seen no vessels since the first day or two. The gulls keep always with us and rest by sitting down in the water. One steamer passed us ten miles away. The fish all keep out of sight except the porpoises which they call "sea-pigs".

General Royal Statement
Oct. 20, 1901
Dear General:

Dear General, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, however, unable to give you any definite answer at this time, as the matter is still under consideration. I am, however, sure that the authorities will give it the most careful consideration and will render a decision as soon as possible. I am, therefore, sure that you will be satisfied with the result. I am, very respectfully,
Yours truly,
[Signature]

(2)

They are so fat. The food is too abundant. I eat a little boiled rice for dinner and part of an egg for breakfast. The smells of food are not pleasant. The rooms are very close and I always have bad dreams and headache even if I can sleep. I was on deck from 6 to 7 this morning. As we go north the sun gets farther south as it does in winter at home. After I get to Liverpool, I begin to go south again and suppose it will be quite warm in Rome. I wear my winter cloths now but suppose they will be too warm in Italy which is like Florida. It is 12 years since I was there- I expect to be a day or two in London and to go through Paris and the tunnel on that side through the Alps and want to come back by Milan and the St. Gothard tunnel which is in the Austrian side of the Alps. I will not get much time to write when I get ashore so send this with love to all at your home.

Your aff. cousin,

Rowland.

(2)

They are no fish. The food is too abundant. I am not
at risk for being and part of my life. The shells
of food are not abundant. The house is very close and I have
have had some of the same even if I am alone. I was in luck
from the V. This morning. As we go north the water level
north as it does. Water is good. After I get to the water, I
begin to go down again and suppose it will be the same in the
I want to know whether now but suppose they are the same in
last night. The water level is 12 inches. I was in luck
I expect to be a very good in the water and to be very good in
the water. The water level is 12 inches. I was in luck
with the 2. The water level is 12 inches. I was in luck
the Alps. I will not get much time to write about the Alps.
some with the Alps. I will not get much time to write about the Alps.

Yours truly,
H. H. H.

309 10/24/1891 *From:* Rowland [B Howard] *To:* Dear Cousin Lucy [Foss]

RBH-267

Cunard Royal
Steamship, "Catalonia"

Source: Bowdoin

[Typewritten]

Cunard Royal Steamship, "Catalonia"

Oct. 24, 1891

One week from Boston.

Dear Cousin Lucy:

You must always let me think of you and treat you and speak to you just a little as the Lucy I first new, for first impressions are very strong. I hoped a little I might hear from Lena when I came on the ship, but found no letters from anyone. Mr. Richards who helps me in the office came to see me off and to get more final directions for it will be 24 days or so before he hears again. We will stop at Queenstown in Ireland, 10 days after we start and get to Liverpool in Eleven.

It has not been very rough and stormy but two days and nights, and I have gone to the table every meal, though for nine days I could not eat. I bought two snow apples and two others. They make a pleasant order in my room as they lie in a half open drawer in a little bureau of two drawers fastened to the wall. I wish I had taken more for the English boys and girls where I visit - Mrs. Darby's family of eight, at Watford.

Ella and her mother came down the day before I sailed and saw my state-room and Ella left me some flowers with a little note which I did not find till the next morning. It was a pleasant surprise and I kept them in one of my tumblers three or four days till they withered. I went home that night and wanted Rowlie to come to the steamer with me the next morning but he had engaged to go nutting at 6 A.M. with a neighbor. So I came alone and only knew Mr. Richards of those about the steamer when I sailed.

The crew consists of over 100. The Steerage passengers about 300. Those in the second cabin about 40 and only seven of us in the first cabin which was full when I went before. The Captain, Surgeon and Purser sit at table with us. Sometimes the great waves lift us very high and the deck is about like this [space for a drawing perhaps] and if you don't hold on the side —. When the waves dash over the decks everything is made tight and no passenger is allowed on deck. There are three masts, but we do not have all our sails set. We have 90 tons of coal a day to keep the engine going. There are 24 firemen to hand and throw over the coal. Everything is kept very clean, the men love to wash and scrub nearly all the time. There are a lot of cooks, and bakers and stewards. The last take care of the rooms and wait upon the tables. There are a great many children playing and crying most of the time, but they do not belong to our cabin.

I have to give \$60.00 for passage which includes room and board for the 11 or 12 days. The 2nd cabin people pay \$35.00 and those in the Steerage about \$16, and provide their own mattresses and take care of their own rooms.

Not much happens. One day is about like another except for the storms. We have seen no vessels since the first day or two. The gulls keep always with us and rest by sitting down in the water. One steamer passed us ten miles away. The fish all keep out of sight except the porpoises which they call "sea-pigs". They are so fat.

The food is too abundant. I eat a little boiled rice for dinner and part of an egg for breakfast. The smells of food are not pleasant. The rooms are very close and I always have bad dreams and headache even if I can sleep. I was on deck from 6 to 7 this morning.

As we go north the sun gets farther south as it does in winter at home. After I get to Liverpool, I begin to go south again and suppose it will be quite warm in Rome. I wear my winter cloths now but suppose they will be too warm in Italy which is like Florida. It is 12 years since I was there. I expect to be a day or two in London and to go through Paris and the tunnel on that side through the Alps and want to come back by Milan and the St. Gothard tunnel which is in the Austrian side of the Alps.

I will not get much time to write when I get ashore so send this with love to all at your home.

Your aff. Cousin,
Rowland

[Note: This is probably to Lucy Foss, b. 1878, who had a sister Lena. They were children of Adoniram Judson Foss and Maria Theresa Howard.]

Frank is coming up to see his Society & will be at home. Warrner can tell us that white shirts are much better fitted & cost less in America than anywhere else - We wanted one to get him some.

Our head waiter or "steward" at table is a Chinese fisherman called Murphy of 45. He has charge of the rich stationery and the library where there are quite a number of good books - Give my love to Pauline - I was not nice here but it is not because I love him less - I wish he would feed him with his dog every day - I wish he would wash off those fleas - I expected them to bite me and come in last night. R. B. K. covered

Steamer Catalina
Monday, Oct. 26, 1892

Dear Ellen

Will you kindly translate

the enclosed letter and oblige to
Lucy - I thought she might like to hear of a sea voyage. She hasn't so many books to read as the nurse. You will see by it how I get on.

Right when shipping back and forth in my bath tubs we up. I put a pillow in front and the sofa pillow behind. A head mist has

come on again and we will not get to Honolulu before noon tomorrow. I am "miserable, I thank you more of the time. Have been several days without much eating. The leg seems to aggrandise and the dyspepsia troubles I have at home and adds

3 and to have sung nothing
together - The piano is good
a "Chickering Spright"
I have managed to read
about Rome considerably
but have written nothing.
Italy has been the battle
field of the world - I hope
the will be that no
longer - I am sorry I
didn't take some apples
at least for those darling
children - four younger
than you! I can write
no more for want of head
I have - I am sorry
I forgot to leave the "Cypher"
with mamma's address
at the Boston Telegraph
Office - But I should
have sent "Fair" as
nearest the truth of
any of the words

Head ache and dread of
doing anything. I have
slept on my sofa two hours
this morn to make up for
the long dismal night - The
new seeger from St. John's N.B.
is 17 & can play ^{the piano} well and
the Capt makes of her & she
is in his room often & plays
on the deck - She is the only one
who wishes the voyage longer -
I often think if you at home
so fully occupied with school
and books and meetings - We
had only the usual service
and yesterday I planned
for a prayer meeting in
the St. George but the weather
did not allow the people
to come on deck - We have
nothing but the English
Church hymn book
book to sing from now,

310 10/26/1891 *From:* R.B. Howard

To: Dear Ella [Patten Howard]

RBH-269

Steamer Catalonia

Source: Bowdoin

Steamer Catalonia

Monday, Oct 26, 1892 ['91 was written in by someone else, and it should be 1891. Rowland died Jan 25, 1892]

Dear Ella [Patten Howard]

Will you kindly "translate" the enclosed letter & send it to Lucy? [Lucy Foss. See letter dated 10/25/91]. I thought she might like to hear of a sea voyage. She hasn't as many books to read as she wants. You will see by it how I got on nights when slipping back and forth in my berth wakes me up. I put a pillow in front and the sofa pillow behind. A head wind has come on again and we will not get to Queenstown before noon tomorrow. I am "miserable, I thank you", most of the time. Have been several days without much eating. The Sea seems to aggravate all the dyspepsia troubles I have at home and adds head ache and dread of doing anything. I have slept on my sofa two hours this morn to make up for the long dismal nights. The Miss Ledge from St Johns N.B. is 17 & can play the piano well and the Capt makes of her & she is in his room often & plays games on the deck. She is the only one who wishes the voyage longer.

I often think of you at home so fully occupied with school and books, and meetings. We had only the usual service read yesterday. I planned for a prayer meeting in the Steerage, but the weather did not allow the people to come on deck. We have nothing but the English Church hymn & tune book to sing from, and so have sung nothing together. The piano is good a "Chickering Upright". I have managed to read about Rome considerably, but have written nothing. Italy has been the battle field of the world. I hope she will be that no longer. I am sorry I didn't take some apples at least for those Darby children - four younger than you! I can write no more for want of head & hand. I am sorry I forgot to leave the "Cypher" with mamma's address at the Boston Telegraph Office. But I should have sent "Fair" as nearest the truth of any of the words.

Frank is coming up to see his Society & will be at home. Mamma can tell him that white shirts are much better fitted & cost less in America than anywhere else. He wanted me to get him some.

Our head waiter or "steward" at table is a cheerful Irishman called Murphy of 45. He has charge of the ink & Stationary and the library where there are quite a number of good books.

Give my love to Rowlie. I may not write him but it is not because I love him less. I seem to see him with his dog every day. I wish he would wash off those fleas. I expect them to bite me in Rome.

Your loving Father
R.B. Howard

Florence, Italy, Nov. 5 / 91.

Dear Cousin Lena:

You have been much on my thoughts and a little on my poor prayers since we parted. I do hope you did not have a run of slow fever which threatened, but heard nothing. My 11 days trip was not worse than the average, but not to relish food and to be generally miserable is my fate at sea. I spend much time in bed & come ashore upset. A day & two nights in England- one in a cold bed in a cold room followed by a chill- a day and night trip via Paris to Turin, did not help matters & at Genoa I consulted a Dr. & have had one twice here. I am now picking up & and hope to be all right for my Congress next Monday. You need not say I have been sick, but am just getting over various ills of the Sea. The old Italian woman who cares for my room and speaks less English than she thinks she does, is kind but like her sex.

When she will, she will

You may depend on't,

When she wont, she wont

And there is the end on't.

She persists in washing out my medicine glasses with her fingers in the cold water of my wash-bowl. I have a wood fire to keep off the chills, the weather being about as at home. A bushel basket of wood was \$.60 at Turin & it cost me \$1.80 for wood to spend Sunday there and entertain two English travellers- Judson- excuse me, your father would like to sell at that rate. Ordinary charges are about \$2.00 a day as at home in a good hotel, but they but soap for you & chg. 10cts., & a candle and chg. 20 cts. I take the soap along but generally leave the candle. My trunk stuck in the Custom House- so I have few conveniences- it will be along in good time. I has to pay \$5.00 for my small steamer trunk, from Paris to Rome. Italian R.R.'s exact pay for all but hand baggage and I was too unwell to tug a big valise. Those two trunks I took home for 0. would have cost me for the same distance \$10.00 at least. I had many views of the snow capped Alps 12 years ago but never one more beautiful than when we came down into Italy Sat. morn. from the Mt. Cenis tunnel which we climb up to by a long river and descend from by curves along a gushing river of icy water which goes to make up the Po flowing eastward through the tree-planted prairie like fields of Tuscany and Lombardy. The trees are apt to be willows or poplars planted in rows with the crops sowed between. Winter wheat is green. The last cabbages are being gathered. The vineyards on the sides of the Alps & the plains are red-tipped but no frost has killed the herbs and foliage as with us. The views I spoke of are indiscribable. You look straight up toward heaven where the golden sunlight falls upon miles of pure white

(2)

crag and peaks, fissures and great rocks, and the frost has crystallized on the trees which grow lower down, while a rolling fog fills the deep valley and a flitting cloud caps the mountains' head. Little villages of stone houses and a church are seen here and there below the snow and now and then (as on the opposite peaks of the border between France (Savoy) and Italy) great forts frown at each other. Summer villas are perched on and old ruined castles crown the heights - so placed as to guard the villages of this country cursed with war from the time Hannibal & Napoleon invaded Italy. The rich plains that I have mentioned are the granaries of the world. Irrigated from the mountains - gifted with much sunshine, the crop never fails. It is sometimes washed away by the mountain torrents that suddenly overflow the now almost streamless beds. Here have been the battle fields, and their consequence, ruined farmers - desolated towns and now a people taxed to pauperization to support an idle army of 600,000 and an idler navy larger than that of the United States. But no demonism can rob this country of its beauty and its fruitfulness. They quickly bury the dead Italians, Austrians & French - They repair the homes - They raise new families and get ready for new wars. All have been Roman Catholics, except a few Waldensians, for centuries. The prospect of Italy United, would be grand but for this bad government which foolishly puts workmen in armies where they cannot work or taxes them so as to send them to America & elsewhere. "If I were a little younger I would go", said an old man to me. At Turin we looked up at the Alps, rode out on the horse cars in the country, looked through the two grand palaces of the Duke of Tuscany, kept furnished for show & owned by King Humbert, who lives at Rome and is feeble and has one rather weakly son. All these cities have the old royal palaces kept up. You see the bed-chambers, parlors, libraries, picture galleries etc for 20 cts. (1 franc or 1 lira Italian). French and Italian coins circulate alike & Italy has a lot of postal currency like ours after the war, English gold is current - not silver & no U. S. A. money is known of course. We exchange as we go along so as to have the coin of the Nation. Italians think Italy, the world, they travel little and are very narrow every way. I have a pocket dictionary & can read better than I can pronounce and accent. I try to get the news from the papers by translating but often blunder. I go on to Rome soon. Florence is like nothing you ever saw - narrow streets stone walled buildings, yelling men and boys whose voices echo as in bells. Side walks are 2 ft. wide - stores are often only a room in some great building. The palaces, cathedral, churches and river Arno are beautiful. The noise of the boys to 2 A. M. is unbearable to me & no policeman suppresses it. No drunkenness - plenty of bad smells - no wooden buildings. This hotel Chapman is kept in the old Beauharnais palace where Pauline Bonaparte lived in glory and

(3)

shame. I have a lofty, narrow room, fireplace in corner, wall three feet thick, iron bed-stead- some servants' apartment- & roam at will in the great parlors & look at the splendid paintings. There were 13 of us today but two go tonight. It is the resort of Americans, in part because they give you something for breakfast except coffee, bread, & butter- which is the rule all over England and Europe, unless you pay extra, which you always can do of course But you must pay porters, boot-blacks, chambermaids etc. till you get poor & tired. When I come to see you again I want all the fire I need, all the milk I want (I paid 15 cts. for a glass the other day because I was an invalid & must have it) some "pie" (none in Europe) etc. and will try to do half as well when any of you will visit me. Give my love to Lucy and your father & mother- I expect to be in Rome till Nov 20 and in England Nov. 27 to Dec. 5- & to start home from Liverpool Via N. Y. by Dec. 10th. Providence permitting. I gave one of your Groversteins to a friend in London. If you are well & write me- 47 New Broad St.,

London, E. C.

(Peace Society)

G. B.

will reach me.

Your Aff. Cousin
Rowland.

Remember me to Geo. Lane, Chas. & Sarah & Seth's folks.

311 11/5/1891 *From:* Rowland [B.
Howard]

To: Dear Cousin Lena [Lena
Foss]

RBH-268

Florence, Italy

Source: Bowdoin

[Typewritten]

Florence, Italy, Nov. 5 / 91

Dear Cousin Lena:

You have been much on my thoughts and a little on my poor prayers since we parted. I do hope you did not have a run of slow fever which threatened, but heard nothing. My 11 days trip was not worse than the average, but not to relish food and to be generally miserable is my fate at sea. I spend much time in bed & come ashore upset. A day & two nights in England - one in a cold bed in a cold room followed by a chill - a day and night trip via Paris to Turin, did not help matters & at Genoa I consulted a Dr. & have had one twice here. I am now picking up & hope to be all right for my Congress next Monday. You need not say I have been sick, but am just getting over various ills of the Sea.

The old Italian woman who cares for my room and speaks less English than she thinks she does, is kind but like her sex.

When she will, she will
You may depend on't,
When she wont, she wont
And there is the end on't.

She persists in washing out my medicine glasses with her fingers in the cold water of my wash-bowl.

I have a wood fire to keep off the chills, the weather being about as at home. A bushel basket of wood was \$.60 at Turin & it cost me \$1.80 for wood to spend Sunday there and entertain two English travellers - Judson - excuse me, your father would like to sell at that rate. Ordinary charges are about \$2.00 a day as at home in a good hotel, but they but soap for you & chg. 10cts., & a candle and chg. 20 cts. I take the soap along but generally leave the candle. My trunk stuck in the Custom House - so I have few conveniences - it will be along in good time. I has to pay \$5.00 for my small steamer trunk, from Paris to Rome. Italian R.R's exact pay for all but hand baggage and I was too unwell to tug a big valise. Those two trunks I took home for O. would have cost me for the same distance \$10.00 at least.

I had many views of the snow capped Alps 12 years ago but never one more beautiful than when we came down into Italy Sat. Morn. from the Mt. Cenis tunnel which we climb up to by a long river and descend from by curves along a gushing river of icy water which goes to make up the Po flowing eastward through the tree-planted prairie like fields of Tuscany and Lombardy. The trees are apt to be willows or poplars planted in rows with the crops sowed between. Winter wheat is green. The last cabbages are being gathered. The vineyards on the sides of the Alps & the plains are red-tipped but no frost has killed the herbs and foliage as with us.

The views I spoke of are indescribable. You look straight up toward heaven where the golden sunlight falls upon miles of pure white crags and peaks, fissures and great rocks, and the frost has crystalized on the trees which grow lower down, while a rolling fog fills the deep valley and a flitting cloud caps the mountains' head. Little villages of stone houses and a church are seen here and there below the snow and now and then (as on the opposite peaks of the border between France (Savoy) and Italy) great forts frown at each other. Summer villas are perched on and old ruined castles crown the heights - so placed as to guard the villages of this country cursed with war from the time Hannibal & Napoleon invaded Italy.

The rich plains that I have mentioned are the granaries of the world. Irrigated from the mountains - gifted with much sunshine, the crop never fails. It is sometimes washed away by the mountain torrents that suddenly overflow the now almost streamless beds. Here have been the battle fields, and their consequence, ruined farmers - desolated towns and now a people taxed to pauperization to support an idle army of 600,000 and an idler navy larger than that of the United States.

But no demonism can rob this country of its beauty and its fruitfulness. They quickly bury the dead Italians, Austrians & French. They repair the homes. They raise new families and get ready for new wars. All have

been Roman Catholics, except a few Waldensians, for centuries.

The prospect of Italy United, would be grand but for this bad government which foolishly puts workingmen in armies where they cannot work or taxes them so as to send them to America & elsewhere. "If I were a little younger I would go", said an old man to me.

At Turin we looked up at the Alps, rode out on the horse cars in the country, looked through the two grand palaces of the Duke of Tuscany, kept furnished for show & owned by King Humbert, who lives at Rome and is feeble and has one rather weakly son. All these cities have the old royal palaces kept up. You see the bed-chambers, parlors, libraries, picture galleries etc for 20 cts. (1 franc or 1 lira Italian). French and Italian coins circulate alike & Italy has a lot of postal currency like ours after the war, English gold is current - not silver & no U.S.A. money is known of course. We exchange as we go along so as to have the coin of the Nation. Italians think Italy, the world, they travel little and are very narrow every way.

I have a pocket dictionary & can read better than I can pronounce and accent. I try to get the news from the papers by translating but often blunder. I go on to Rome soon. Florence is like nothing you ever saw - narrow streets stone walled buildings, yelling men and boys whose voices echo as in bbls. Side walks are 2 ft. wide - stores are often only a room in some great building. The palaces, cathedral, churches and river Arno are beautiful. The noise of the boys to 2 A.M. is unbearable to me & no policemen suppresses it. No drunkenness - plenty of bad smells - no wooden buildings.

This hotel Chapman is kept in the old Beauharnais palace where Pauline Bonaparte lived in glory and shame. I have a lofty, narrow room, fireplace in corner, wall three feet thick, iron bed-stead - some servants' apartment - & roam at will in the great parlors & look at the splendid paintings. There were 13 of us today but two go tonight. It is the resort of Americans, in part because they give you something for breakfast except coffee, bread, & butter - which is the rule all over England and Europe, unless you pay extra, which you always can do of course. But you must pay porters, boot-blacks, chambermaids, etc. till you get poor & tired. When I come to see you again I want all the fire I need, all the milk I want (I paid 15 cts. for a glass the other day because I was an invalid & must have it) some "pie" (none in Europe) etc. and will try to do half as well when any of you will visit me.

Give my love to Lucy and your father & mother. I expect to be in Rome till Nov 20 and in England Nov. 27 to Dec. 5 - & to start home from Liverpool Via N.Y. by Dec. 10th. Providence permitting. I gave one of your Gravensteins to a friend in London. If you are well & write me -

47 New Broad St.,
London. E.C.
(Peace Society)
G.B.

Will reach me.

Your Aff. Cousin
Rowland.

Remember me to Geo. Lane, Chas. & Sarah & Seth's folks.

[Note: This is probably to Lena Foss, b. 1867, the sister of Lucy. They were children of Adoniram Judson Foss and Maria Theresa Howard. It was probably typed by Rowland's daughter, Ella Patten Howard.]

Dear Mr Howard

I am delighted to hear
that we shall have the pleasure
of seeing you at our dinner to-
morrow (Thursday) at one
o'clock - to lunch - I regret
to hear however that you had
"as you say" "a sharp debate
& defeat" in the Congress - I
did not myself attend in
the afternoon session - not
thinking that there would be
any thing of importance done

and supposing that there would
only be a meeting up of the
Congress.

If You have any interest
to visit my studio (Via di
San Martino. no 7-) I shall
be very happy to see You, &
show You what I have been
doing in the past few by
& what I am doing now. I
am there every day, all day,
from 10 o'clock until the light
fades away. & I can see no
more to write

Yours most faithfully

W. W. Story

Palazzo Barberini - Nov. 18. 1891 -

312 11/18/1891 *From:* W. W. Story

To: Dear Mr [R.B.] Howard

RBH-270

Palazzo Barberini
[Rome]

Source: Bowdoin

Dear Mr [R.B.] Howard

I am delighted to hear that we shall have the pleasure of seeing you at our house tomorrow (Thursday), at one o'clock - to lunch. I regret to hear however that you had "as you say" a sharp debate & defeat" at the Congress. I did not myself attend in the afternoon session, not thinking that there would be any thing of importance done and supposing that there would only be a winding up of the Congress.

If you have any interest to visit my studio (Via de San Martini - no 7) I shall be very happy to see you, & show you what I have been doing on the year gone by & what I am doing now. I am there every day, all day, from 10 o'clock until the light goes away, & I can see no more to work.

Yours most faithfully
W. W. Story

Palazzo Barberini [Rome] - Nov. 18, 1891.