

Mother intended to make an account
of it. Mrs Clark thinks her daughter will
be contented - says she knows she is in
good hands. I hope she & mother will
like each other - Charlie was here Saturday.
Came with the Wigginses. I had to
spend the evening & night with them at
their Grandfather's in town. I saw him
at Church (the Episcopal) Sunday morning.
I have written to Harper but have not
had time to get a reply - I hope you
have taken that volume of the Frenchman
book that was at Leeds. I have
written for a dozen copies.

Yours &c

Chas

Kennebec Arsenal Augusta, Me.
January 29th 1846

Dear Brother,

I received your letter last
night and was glad to hear from
you and from home. Dillin & I got
through very well. My horse lay down
three times I broke my pole-yoke once only.
My colt is smarter and better than he
was before the journey. Seems now
completely broken. Lizzie has got cold
and is not quite so well. We have
fitted up the little bathing room and
moved bed, cradle & Guy down stairs.
Alice went to visit Miss Emma Turner
yesterday and has not returned yet -
Dillin is round the post investigating.
He reads a little, but does not like to
study very much. Lizzie said when
I read your letter, ~~to~~ "Tell Rowland, 'I
think Miss Ella has good taste'". I presume
you and she understand what Miss

Ella is. I found Miss Emma & Alice here when I returned, and took them with Gellie to the lecture of Professor Huntington of Harvard, the same evening. He lectured on common sense and "regretted himself admirably."

He thinks there ought to be a Professor - ship of Gumption in every one of our colleges. Thinks common sense attended to the least of all things that man has to learn. I heard Fred. Douglass when he was here, and I suppose him to be the most - Eloquent speaker I have heard in Augusta. His intellectual acumen will compare favorably with any man in the Union - and I never saw a man who could dispell ^{obscure} ~~obscure~~ with more facility, or set a matter more clearly & distinctly before me. He attacked everything & everybody. He hit my ~~prejudices~~ prejudices & many of my cherished convictions; yet he did everything in a masterly manner. He was earnest, sincere, yet logical & deep. Rodolphus has just come into the office -

says till Newland I am getting along well, read some & study some". I have had a letter from Gorges. Stating that he had received intimation that he would be sent here in the Spring. What part of the year a man in Alabama would regard as Spring when speaking of coming to Maine I am left to judge. He wanted much information with regard to the Post. My calf is about to be sacrificed to Hunger. Hereafter we expect plenty of milk. Alice has been away ever since your letter came - so that she cannot now receive your message or answer your questions. She would undoubtedly say - "She thinks Lizzie & husband become any character they please, particularly that of the parental - I must close - Good bye - Love you all -

Affectionately Yours
O. O. Howard

Give my love to all - Tell mother we are safe - the potatoes & apples did not freeze - I carried the butter to Mrs Clark - did not think

133 1/29/1856 *From:* O. O. Howard

To: Dear Brother [RB
Howard]

RBH-098

Kennebec Arsenal
Augusta, Me.

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal Augusta, Me.
January 29th 1856

Dear brother,

I received your letter last night and was glad to hear from you and from home. Dellie & I got through very well. My horses lay down three times & broke my pole-yoke once only. My colt is smarter and fatter than he was before the journey - seems now completely broken. Lizzie has got cold and is not quite so well. We have fitted up the little bathing room and moved bed, cradle & Guy downstairs.

Alice went to visit Miss Emma Turner yesterday and has not returned yet. Dellie is around the post investigating. He reads a little, but don't like to study very much. Lizzie said when I read your letter, "Tell Rowland, I think Miss Ella has good taste." I presume you and she understand who Miss Ella is. I found Miss Emma & Alice here when I returned, and took them with Dellie to the lecture of Professor Huntington of Harvard, the same evening. He lectured on common sense and "acquitted himself admirably." He thinks there ought to be a professorship of Gumption in every one of our colleges, thinks common sense attended to the least of all things that men have to learn.

I heard Fred Douglas when he was here, and I confess him to be the most eloquent speaker I have heard in Augusta. His intellectual acumen will compare favorable with any man in the Union, and I never saw a man who could dispel cobwebs with more facility, or set a matter more clearly & distinctly performing. He attacked every thing & every body. He hit my prejudices & many of my cherished convictions; yet he did everything in a masterly manner. He was earnest, sincere, yet logical & deep.

Rodelphus has just come into the office, says "tell Rowland I am getting along well, read some & study some." I have had a letter from Gorgas, stating that he had received intimation that he would be sent here in the spring. What part of the year a man in Alabama would regard as spring when speaking of coming to Maine I am left to judge. He wanted much information with regard to the Post. My calf is about to be sacrificed to Hunger. Hereafter we expect plenty of milk. Alice has been away ever since your letter came, so that she cannot now receive your messages or answer your questions. She would undoubtedly say "she thinks Lizzie & husband become any character they assume, particularly the parental." I must close. Goodbye. Love from all.

Affectionately yours
O. O. Howard

Give my love to all. Tell mother we are safe, the potatoes & apples didn't freeze. I carried the butter to Mrs. Clark, didn't think mother intended to make any account of it. Mrs. Clark thinks her daughter will be contented, says she knows she is in good hands. I hope she & mother will like each other. Charlie was here Saturday, came with the Wigginses. I had to spend the evening & night with them at their grandfathers in town. I saw him at church (the Episcopal) Sunday morning. I have written to Harper but have not had time to get a reply. I hope you have taken that volume of the Frenchman's book that was at Leeds. I have written for a dozen copies.

Yours &c.
Otis

Kennebec Arsenal Augusta, Me.

February 9th 1856

Dear Brother,

I received your letter this morning and as I have a few minutes leisure, I will write you whether Dollie goes this afternoon or not - Lizzie took cold, by being a little out of doors, a week ago last Sunday, and has been confined to her bed since a week to day - She has had a slow fever, which has hardly left her - She is not in much pain, scarcely any, but frustrated from weakness - She keeps up good courage - Her mother occasionally gets nervous about her, the little boy continues in perfect health - I find him very often with a spoon, He looks up into my face and laughs & continues to give us very little trouble - Mrs Clark our nurse has been with us the past week and will continue till Lizzie is better - I haven't heard from Abner since he was here - I shall expect him Friday night - I think he will stop over Sunday with me and go to

Brunswick Monday morning. R. Starr King
lectures tonight before the Lyceum. —

Livia says give my love to him, tell him to
come up here and see if I don't look well —

Affectionately your brother
C. C. Howland

To

Mr. W. B. Howard
Presd. College }
}

134 2/5/1856

From: O. O. Howard

To: Mr. R. B. Howard

RBH-099

Kennebec Arsenal
Augusta, Me.

Bowd. College

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal Augusta, Me.
February 5th 1856

Dear Brother,

I received your letter this morning and as I have a few minutes leisure, I will write you whether Dellie goes this afternoon or not. Lizzie took cold by being a little careless, a week ago last Sunday, and has been confined to her bed since a week today. She has had a slow fever which has hardly left her. She is not in much pain, scarcely any, but prostrate from weakness. She keeps up good courage. Her mother occasionally gets nervous about her. The little boy continues in perfect health. I find him very often with a spoon. He looks up into my face and laughs & continues to give us very little trouble.

Mrs. Clark our nurse has been with us the past week and will continue till Lizzie is better. I hav'nt heard from Charlie since he was here. I shall expect him Friday night. I think he will stop over Sunday with me and go to Brunswick Monday morning. T. Starr King lectures tonight before the Lyceum.

Lizzie says give my love to him, tell him to come up here and see if I don't look well.

Affectionately your brother
O. O. Howard

To:
Mr. R. B. Howard
Bowd. College

Kennelbee Annual Augusta Me,
February 8th 1858
(Friday Morning)

Dear Brother,

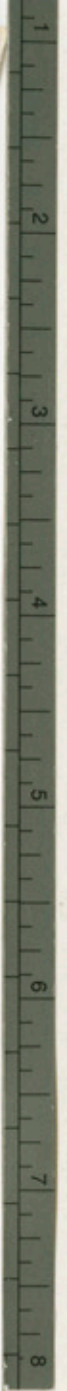
I expected Dillie back
before this; what has become of him? If you
get this in season let him come this afternoon,
for I think he & Charlie will go to Lulls tomorrow.
I am going after Charlie today. Mother writes that
she wants Dillie to come home and Abner
to go up if possible. I think I shall let Charlie
have Old Ben tomorrow — if he wants him —
Mother imagines Dillie must be in the
way because Lizzie is sick, ^{but it is not the fact,} Lizzie's
fever has all gone. She gains every day a little.
Looks very bright this morning. Dillie must
come as soon as he can — this afternoon if possible.

Affectionately your brother

(Guy is well & hanging)

(His)

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]



135 2/8/1856

From: O. O. Howard

To: Dear Brother [RB
Howard]

RBH-100

Kennebec Arsenal
Augusta, Me.

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal, Augusta Me.
February 8, 1856 (Friday morning)

Dear Brother,

I expected Dellie back before this: what has become of him? If you get this in season let him come this afternoon, for I think he & Charlie will go to Leeds tomorrow. I am going after Charlie today. Mother writes that she wants Dellie to come home and Charlie to go up if possible. I think I shall let Charlie have old Ben tomorrow, if he wants him. Mother imagines Dellie must be in the way because Lizzie is sick, but it is not the fact. Lizzie's fever has all gone. She gains every day a little, looks very bright this morning. Dellie must come as soon as he can - this afternoon if possible.

Affectionately your brother
Otis

(Guy is well & laughing)

I asked him if he knew any anecdotes
of the man, that he never had seen recorded.
He said yes, and immediately proceeded
to tell several. He says he thinks
Allan Cunningham's life & writings of Burns is
the best work to read, to learn all about him.
Remember me to all friends who enquire.

Affectionately Yours Brother
O. A. Howard

Pennington Arsenal Augusta Ga
Feb. 21st 1856

My dear Brothers

Lizzie looks very bright to
night. She will soon be on her feet again - Guy
is well & gone to sleep & his grandmother is well &
happy. Howland, you ask me what I think of Burns
for a subject, & what I think of the reasons
you offer for the selection. Every man has a taste
of his own in such things. If you feel satisfied with
the subject that is enough. I think success in a lecture
depends far less on what you say than on the
manner you say it. I think it would be a good idea
for you to get McGeary to read Burns to you & tell
you what he has heard of him from his parents
and countrymen, if at any time you can spare the
time to come here. I will get him to meet us
evenings at the office for the purpose of reading and
talking. Or if you cannot spare the time I will draw
from him all I can that is new & of interest by a
similar course and write you. I have been thinking
of employing my leisure time writing an essay of

some length, before I lose all claim to literary
knowledge, & so as to be prepared for any emergency.

But the immortal difficulty of selecting a theme
is my drawback as usual. "Till Charles, Oh!
I am adverting both. Well, Charles I think you
are getting in a bad way when you can
allege such a frivolous excuse for staying home
from Church as "Parson Adams' hard work". Mr
Brewster of Leeds says the Christian only needs to
hear the truth, and McAdams is proverbially
a truthful man. I did not belong to the college
circle, was not worthy of a membership - I am sorry
that you are likely to enter the arena of Society broils -
or in more moderate terms the excitement incident
to being a candidate for office - I trust however you
have the stamina (or will cultivate it) to keep your
cool & cause you to move along in the even tenor
of your way. Thinking twice as much of a good
recitation as of class preferment. It is worth
ten times more. By nonsense, at the word "book-worm"
if you find book-worms without common sense
it don't make it you are such an one.

William Fay has been here. I met him at a ladies
fair day before yesterday. Yesterday he called
on me here and wished to see the baby -

He has dissolved partnership with that
lawyer at Lewiston and thinks of setting
up for himself either at Lew or at Rockland.
He is the first college classmate I have
met since I have been in Maine.

(Saturday) I was called away from my
letter Wednesday night, didn't get time to finish
it yesterday. Lizzie is gaining very fast.

She looks as bright as ever this morning.

Mary Clark left mother & came home - Mrs
Clark asked to go home - I told her certainly
proud her & told her she need not come
back - Went to ~~Windsor~~ Windsor about
ten miles distant & got a girl. She seems
to be a real good one - She takes the kitchen
work & Natty Murphy tends & takes care
of the baby - I take care of him myself
nights. He wakes twice generally. Has his bottle or
nurse & then goes straight to sleep. He sleeps
in his cradle all the time. I shall be down
to see you some time in March - if Lizzie
gets well. She has to see me every day now.
What do you think of the Majority & Minority
reports on amendments to the Constitution?
I talked with McGeer yesterday about Barnes

136 2/21/1856 *From:* O. O. Howard

To: Dear Brothers [RB & CH
Howard]

RBH-101

Kennebec Arsenal
Augusta, Me.

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal Augusta Me.
Feb. 21st 1856

My dear Brothers

Lizzie looks very bright to night. She will soon be on her feet again. Guy is well & gone to sleep & his grandmother is well & happy.

Rowland, you asked me what I think of Burns for a subject, & what I think of the reasons you offer for the selection. Every man has a taste of his own in such things. If you feel satisfied with the subject that is enough. I think success in a lecture depends far less on what you say than on the manner you say it. I think it would be a good idea for you to get McGregor to read Burns to you & tell you what he has heard of him from his parents and countrymen. If at any time you can spare the time to come here, I will get him to meet us evenings at the office for the purpose of reading and talking. Or if you cannot spare the time I will draw from him all I can that is new & of interest by similar course and write you.

I have been thinking of employing my leisure in writing an essay of some length, before I lose all claim to literary knowledge, & so as to be prepared for any emergency. But the immortal difficulty of selecting a theme is my draw-back as usual. Tell Charlie, oh! I am addressing both. Well, Charlie I think you are getting in a bad way when you can allege such a frivolous excuse for staying home from church as "Parson Adams & hard seats." Mr. Brewster of Leeds says, the Christian only needs to hear the truth and Mr. Adams is proverbially a truthful man.

I did not belong to the College circle, was'nt worthy of a membership. I am sorry that you are likely to enter the arena of society broils, or in more moderate terms excitement incident to being a candidate for office. I trust however you have the stamina (or will cultivate it) to keep you cool & cause you to move along in the even tenor of your way, thinking twice as much of a good recitation as of class preferment. It is worth 10 times more. Cry nonsense at the word "book-worm", if you find book-worms without common sense it don't make it you are such an one.

William Fry has been here. I met him at a ladies fair day before yesterday. Yesterday he called on me here and wished to see the Baby. He has dissolved partnership with that lawyer at Lewiston and thinks of setting up for himself, either at L or at Rockland. He is the first college classmate I have met since I have been in Maine.

(Saturday) I was called away from my letter Thursday night, and didn't get time to finish it yesterday. Lizzie is gaining very fast. She looks as bright as ever this morning. Mary Clark left mother & came home. Mrs. Clark asked to go home. I told her certainly paid her & told her she need not come back. We sent to Windsor about 10 miles distant & got a girl. She seems to be a real good one. She takes the kitchen work & Katie Murphy tends & takes care of the baby. I take care of him myself night's. He wakes twice generally, has his bottle or nurses & then goes straight to sleep. He sleeps in his cradle all the time.

I shall be down to see you sometime in March, if Lizzie gets well. She has to see me everyday now.

What do you think of the majority & minority reports on Amendments to the Constitution?

I talked with McGregor yesterday about Burns. I asked him if he knew any anecdotes of the man, that he never had seen recorded. He said yes, and immediately proceeded to tell several. He says he thinks Allan Cunningham's life & writings of Burns is the best work to read, to learn all about him.

Remember me to all friends who inquire.

Affectionately your brother
O. O. Howard

will finish this and I will
write no more tonight - My
eyes won't bear reading in
the Evening more than half an
hour -

Your affectionate Brother

Rowland

Wednesday morn.

Dear Father

Charles is not up
yet but wishes me to add
what he has not room for on
his sheet - viz. that his money
did not hold out as well
as he expected and as he
wishes to pay \$2000 towards
the furniture to Mr. King
of whom we bought it - He
would like to have you lend
him \$2500. this week if
you can -

R. B. A.

July 1851

[1856]

Board, Leitch, Feb. 26

Dear Nellie

It seems you must have
pretty soon after you left Penn-
sylv. You had a good long visit
at Augustus & I hope enjoyed your-
self pretty well when with me.

I was very glad you manifested
so much reluctance to go Home.

I fear you do not prize its
blessings high enough - It is true
we do not always get that
kind of enjoyment at home
in Leeds that we do elsewhere -

But I always found certain
pleasures there which well sup-
plied what I missed - Suppose
your home blotter out and
that you were entirely destitute
of a place where you could feel
that you had a privilege and
a right to remain - just think
how happy you would be -

Others may treat you for a time
kindly or at least politely but

061
None can bear & forbear. Love &
cling to you like your Mother. No
man will or can do you the good
that your Father can & will -

From the apparent kindness
& conciliation which we meet
with from strangers we are too
apt to think that our true friends
are neglectful. You can buy
smiles & compliments. But you
can't buy a heart like your
Mother's which will be thinking
and planning for your happiness
whether you are present or absent.

Which will love thro' ill & good
treatment - which must ever
yearn for you even if you could
be so unnatural, as to be ungrate-
ful. You don't understand the
World believe - when you come to
know it - better you will prize
more highly the enjoyments
which you can have no where
else but at home. Give my
love to Mother - I had a letter

from Uncle Esizer today and
he saw Mother Sabbath Day. He
said there were only three in
our family. Has Roland moved? -

His note Saturday that Lizzie
was still mending slowly. The
nomination of Fillmore was
the most injurious one to the
Republican party, probably, that
the Americans could have made.

It will divide the Anti-Slavery
forces & give an easy victory,
I fear, to the Locos. The more
moderate portion of the North
will be seduced, thro' H. N. Sum-
ner & Whigism into the support
of Mr. F. & leave our Republican
party rather radical & the
impracticables like Hale, Wade
Giddings, Wilson, Willey & Peck
and other hot-heads will get
the control. So it looks now.
You must write us soon &
we want to hear from Mother
too as early as possible. Charles

137 2/26/1856 *From:* Rowland [RB
Howard]

To: Dellie [RH Gilmore]

RBH-102a

Bowd. Coll.

Source: Bowdoin

Bowd. Coll. Feb. 26 [1856]

Dear Dellie

It seems you went home pretty soon after you left Brunswick. You had a good long visit at Augusta & I hope you enjoyed yourself pretty well when with me. I was sorry to see you manifest so much reluctance to go home. I fear you do not prize its blessings high enough. It is true we do not always get that kind of enjoyment at home in Leeds that we do elsewhere, but I always found certain pleasures there which well supplied what I missed. Suppose your home blotted out and that you were entirely destitute of a place, where you could feel that you had a privilege and a right to remain - just think how unhappy you would be.

Others may treat you for a time kindly or at least politely but none can bear & forbear, love & cling to you like your Mother. No man will or can do you the good that your Father can & will. From the apparent kindness & condescension which we meet with from strangers we are apt to think that our true friends are neglectful. You can buy smiles & compliments, but you can't buy a heart like your Mother's which will be thinking and planning for your happiness whether you are present or absent. Which will love thro' ill & good treatment, which must ever yearn for you even if you could be so unnatural, or to be ungrateful. You don't understand the world Dellie, when you come to know it better you will prize more highly the enjoyments which you can have no where else but at home.

Give my love to mother. I had a letter from uncle Ensign today and he saw Mother Sabbath Day. He said there were only three in our family. Has Roland moved?

Otis wrote Saturday that Lizzie was still mending slowly. The nomination of Fillmore was the most injurious one to the Republican Party, probably, that the Americans could have made. It will provide the Anti-Slavery forces & give an easy victory, I fear, to the Locos. The more moderate portion of the North will be wheeled thro' K. N.-ism or St. Whig-ism into the support of Mr. F. & leave our Republican Party rather radical & the impracticables like Hale, Wade, Giddings, Wilson, Miller & Peck and other hot-heads will get the control. So it looks now.

You must write us soon & we want to hear from Mother too as early as possible.

Charles will finish this and I will write no more tonight. My eyes won't bear using in the evening more than half an hour.

Your affectionate brother
Rowland

Kennebec Arsenal, Me.
March 29th 1856.

Dear Brother,

I received your letter in good time and am ashamed to own that I have not replied before this, or written you before its receipt. I got home from my first one week from the day I saw you at Brunswick, had a hard journey both ways. several detentions on account of deep drifts. I started from my Tuesday noon. shipped my horse at Albany. arrived in Boston Thursday morning. came by the boat to Portland. thence by the A & K Kennebec Road to Winthrop and rode on horseback from Winthrop to Augusta. I drove him. I rode him considerably when I first got him here, but I strained one of his joints by driving him to Gardiner about a week ago. his leg is still swollen a little still but does not lame him any. Recently I have spent all leisure time in visiting, returning calls with Lizzie or at the State House. For three days past there has been a severe discussion on the Ligner Bill of Mr Barnes. Yesterday Lot Merrill made a flaming speech of more than four hours duration and Brown

answered him, beginning at the State House till
after six o'clock in the evening. My sympathies
went with Merrill, but Barnes had the best of the
argument and is without question the most gifted
man. He is on your a man for controversial
speaking as I ever listened to. A profound and
critical scholar - concise, clear and explicit
in his diction - calm & self-possessed - he never
lays open his his breast for a blow that he
cannot ward off. Merrill's argument for
prohibition was good, before a popular audience
it would have been highly applauded. He intended
to lay in pieces the bill & the accompanying report -
but he did not succeed so well as I thought he
would. There was sophistry used & things assumed
as facts, that he had better have avoided - His astute
friend as he denominated Barnes was too clear -
he dared to admit of his escape. Barnes turned many
of his strongest points upon him & had the
advantage in Scripture reference - I had gained my
notion of Barnes from the age & journal - and had
~~the~~ formed an erroneous judgment. I will tell you
I don't care a fig for the politics of either - but I would
like to have his ability & his attainments.

Wing is still with us - here in the office now. Lizzie
& Gay are quite well. Judge Davis' case comes on
next Friday - Wing says he is waiting for an
answer to his letter. We will not be ordered before
My love to Charles
Yr Aff. Brother Otis -

139 3/29/1856 *From:* Otis [OO Howard]

To: Dear Brother [RB
Howard]

RBH-103

Kennebec Arsenal Me

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal Me
March 29th 1856

Dear Brother,

I received your letter in good time and am ashamed to own that I have not replied before this, or written you before its receipt. I got home from Troy just one week from the day I saw you at Brunswick, had a hard journey both ways, several detentions on account of deep drifts. I started from Troy Tuesday noon, shipped my horse at Albany, arrived in Boston Thursday morning, came by the boat to Portland, thence by the A & Kennebec Road to Winthrop and rode on horseback from Winthrop to Augusta. I drove him & rode him considerably when I first got him here, but I strained one of his joints by driving him to Gardiner about a week ago. His leg is still swollen a little still but does not lame him any.

Recently I have spent all leisure time in visiting, returning calls with Lizzie or at the State House. For three days past there has been a warm discussion on the Liquor Bill of Mr. Barnes. Yesterday Lot Morrill made a flaming speech of more than four hours duration and Barnes answered him keeping us at the State House till after six o'clock in the evening. My sympathies went with Morrill, but Barnes had the best of the argument and is without question the most gifted man. He is as good a man for controversial speaking as I ever listened to. A profound and critical scholar, concise, clear and explicit in his diction, calm & self-possessed, he never lays open his breast for a blow that he cannot ward off. Morrill's argument for prohibition was good, before a popular audience it would have been highly applauded. He intended to tear in pieces the bill & the accompanying report, but he did not succeed so well as I thought he would. There was sophistry used & things affirmed as facts, that he had better have avoided. His astute friend as he denominated Barnes, was too clear-headed to admit of his escape. Barnes turned many of his strongest points upon him & had the advantage in Scripture reference. I had gained my notion of Barnes from the age & Journal, and had formed an erroneous judgment. I will tell you I don't care a fig for the politics of either but I would like to have his ability & his attainments.

Wing is still with us, here in the office now. Lizzie & Guy are quite well. Judge Davis's case comes on next Friday. Wing says he is waiting for an answer to his letter. We will not be ordered before May.

My love to Charlie.

Yr aff. Brother
Otis

Wenatchee Arsenal, Augusta, Me.
April 10th 1856.

Dear Brother

I have just taken your letter & the book from the office, and hasten to reply. I hope you will spend your vacation with us. Lizzie says she invited you or meant to. We can make it altogether convenient. I heard Barnes reply. He did not touch upon "the main & central question" as he termed something that he did not mention - but he touched upon the out-works. Subbed F.O. 9. by a few pointed touches. He attempted to establish by ^{the} history of the measure that the Legislature (where lies the embodiment of the people's will) have the power to address the Governor for the removal of an officer - and should use it in just such a case as this. He said he was willing to condense all the charges into the two words "bad behavior" if that would suit better. He said that the Judge had no ~~legal~~ judicial knowledge whatsoever that the Constitution was amended, and from no other knowledge could he have a right to act. Barnes evidently did not intend to shoulder the whole procedure, but left the main portion of Davis's to the argument of Davis's counsel to be answered by his associates. Goodwin talked on the

Shaw and Lord (Rev. John A. Shaw)

subject fairly & candidly. He showed clearly by legal reference that Judge Davis could by no legal right decide a question of that kind without a legal issue, by due process of law. He said that in case an officer should appear as having been appointed by the Governor, whom in no case whatever the Governor had a right to appoint, it could not be his duty to recognize him, but in certain cases even now the Governor has a right to appoint a Sheriff to fill a vacancy occurring by death, resignation or otherwise. Now if a man comes bearing a commission from the Governor purporting to fill a vacancy - the condition is prima facie evidence that the vacancy has occurred as it ought in order to give the Governor power to appoint - Now if the Gov. unlawfully displaces the former Sheriff. This is a fact. He must institute a suit and bring his case properly before the Supreme Court for adjudication - though Mr Goodwin maintained that the judge had committed a blunder in being forced prevailed on by two lawyers to take such an issue & decide as he did - and though he persevered in the opinion, he (Mr Goodwin) saw no want of sincerity in Judge Davis & nothing that would warrant the application of the extreme remedy - He is said to have changed his view afterwards when he heard a private letter of Judge Davis read stating many private & party feelings, calling the Legislature "blood hounds" &c. I did not hear this letter - Morrell did not speak -

He, Shepard and one more were the only three that stood by Judge Davis. What will become of Lot? He seems to have departed from his party or his party have departed from him. I learned from a very truthful young man upon whom I can rely, who was present at that primary Caucus, that they said nothing of the final judgment at all, but merely determined upon bringing forward the charges. That "certain men who were thought to have originated the whole matter were then opposed to doing anything on the ground of expediency I took very much the ground that Goodwin did before the Senate at first. I hope Charlie is well I will come this way - & that you will spend as much ^{as you can} of the whole of the vacation with us.

Lizzie sends love to you & Charlie, is very much obliged to you - did not know it was to be a present. My wife went to Winthrop yesterday - will be back tomorrow or next day - Legislature has adjourned, the Senate yesterday and the House this morning. My love to Charlie - Remember me to acquaintances & friends who inquire - to Mr Sturges' people if you see them.

Yours affectionately

Chas

Guy sent send his love

Lizzie is now quite well - because he is well

140 4/10/1856 *From:* Otis [OO Howard]

To: Dear Brother [RB Howard]

RBH-104

Kennebec Arsenal Me

Source: Bowdoin

Kennebec Arsenal, Augusta Me.
April 10th 1856

Dear Brother

I have just taken your letter & the book from the office and hasten to reply. I hope you will spend your vacation with us. Lizzie says she invited you or meant to. We can make it altogether convenient.

I heard Barnes's reply. He did not touch upon "the main & central question" as he turned something that he did not mention, but he touched upon the out-works, rubbed <F.O.I.> by a few pointed touches he attempted to establish by the history of the measure that the Legislature (where lies the embodiment of the people's will) have the power to address the Governor for the removal of an officer, and should use it in just such a case as this. He said he was willing to condense all the charges into the two words "bad behavior" if that would suit better. He said that the Judge had no judicial knowledge whatsoever that the Constitution was amended, and from no other knowledge could he have a right to act. Barnes evidently did not intend to shoulder the whole procedure, but left the main portion of the argument of Davis's Counsel to be answered by his associates.

Goodwin talked on the subject fairly & candidly. He showed clearly by legal reference that Judge Davis could by no legal right decide a question of that kind without a legal issue by due process of law. He said that in case an officer should appear as having been appointed by the Governor, whom in no case whatsoever the Governor had a right to appoint, it could not be his duty to recognize him, but in certain cases even now the Governor has a right to appoint a Sheriff to fill a vacancy occurring by death, resignation or otherwise. Now if a man comes bearing a commission from the Governor purporting to fill a vacancy, the Commission is prima facie evidence that the vacancy has occurred as it ought in order to give the Governor power to appoint. Now if the Gov. unlawfully displaces the former sheriff, this is a fact, he must institute a suit and bring his case properly before the Supreme Court for adjudication.

Though Mr. Goodwin maintained that the judge had committed a blunder in being prevailed on by two lawyers to take such an issue & decide as he did, and though he persevered in the opinion, he (Mr. Goodwin) saw no want of sincerity in Judge Davis & nothing that would warrant the application of the extreme remedy. He is said to have changed his view afterwards when he heard a private letter of Judge Davis read stating many private & party feelings, calling the Legislature "blood hounds" &c. I did not hear this letter. Morrill did not speak. He, Shepherd and one man were the only three that stood by Judge Davis. What will become of Lot? He seems to have departed from his party or his party have departed from him. I learned from a very truthful young man upon whom I can rely, who was present at that primary caucus, that they said nothing of the final judgment at all, but merely determined upon bringing forward the charges that "certain men who were thought to have originated the whole matter were then opposed to doing anything on the ground of expediency & took very much the ground that Goodwin did before the Senate at first.

I hope Charlie is well & will come this way & that you will spend as much as you can or the whole of the vacation with us. Lizzie sends love to you & Charlie, is very much obliged to you, did not know it was to be a present.

Wing went to Winthrop yesterday - will be back tomorrow or next day. Legislature has adjourned, the Senate yesterday and the House this morning.

My love to Charlie. Remember me to acquaintances & friends who inquire, to Mr Sands' people if you see them.

Yours affectionately
Otis.

Guy can't send his love, because he is asleep. Lizzie is now quite well.

I have not heard that Roland has a [the letter ended here.]

had his own one wife. I think that was his sentiment
I don't agree with him however, for I don't believe
there were any old maids in older times. & per
consequence few drosses in the line of procreation -
But however this may be. The Mormons, are represented
as abounding in men, energy & resources. They are
already become rebels, besides their evident intention
to engraft upon our National Tree, another scion,
"a peculiar institution" to be defended by Scripture &
especial Revelation. Warrah for Utah & Kansas!
The note of the Beam, Polygamy & Slavery!
Colonel Sumner is still here, will be till after
the next mail, probably will go to Fort Myers
tomorrow & maybe will take me along. By
the last mail stage arrived I Capt. Drake 2nd
Infantry - to act as topographical Engineer for Florida.

He is some ten years older looking than Warren -
is a relation of Governor Floyd, Colonel Grayson &c
a particular friend of Colonel Cooper & Colonel Atchey.
was twelve years ago an officer of the Navy. has been
on the coast survey - campaigned in Florida over
twenty years ago & is quite an anomaly - The master-
masters & Company's employees have been pillaging
& were caught at it yesterday - but an excitement in the
undercurrent has grown out of it. Give my best
love to those at home. Hope mother is cheerful
& well. Guy a good boy & Lizzie happy & happy.
I don't know when I will get through with
Florida or where in the world I will go.

Your affectionate brother
J. H. Howard

Announce Depot
Fort Brooke Fla
May 6th 1856

My dear Brother,

I will write you a few lines
just to let you know that you are not
forgotten and to inquire how they all do at
Bottle, Newell & Augusta. I know you doubt
like Charles Mulliken very well, but I wish you
had stopped to see him & his family. I am
well aware there is no accounting for my
friendships philosophically. They are often
found among the men of small mind, men
of unaccountable prejudices or other striking
faults. I have not investigated the subject &
cannot tell the reasons: but I think you will
generally find some very prominent good
feature to redeem the man for whom I
entertain a high regard. So it is, at least, with
Charles Mulliken. He is a good business man, has
made it his study, but the circle of his mental
vision is not very large and he allows his interest
or apparent interest (like many other good people)
to blind him. He is not an independent man,
out of the line of his daily practice. He has several
trades in Augusta & is governed by them or much

biased by their opinions. But with his purse he is open handed; he will stick to a friend; he is generally gay hearted and would rather do you a generous turn than not. Now I suspect in the majority of cases, we like those that like us. I don't know what made me write the above; but Lizzie writes that you saw Chas. Mulliken in the street and spoke to him, and I was thinking then that you didn't like him very well and I sort of wished you did. Are you going to study with Stenckfield? I am afraid you will get lazy down there. But, maybe Mr. Stenckfield must have had considerable business on his hands since I was there, and as he has bought a saddle horse he may have grown to be physically smart. Lizzie says something about the Directors of the Rail Road paying the Captains, but she isn't sure about the correctness of her technical knowledge. She has, however, observed an important item, that is, that money begins to come in, 250 at a time. Will the road really be good for anything after it is put through to Farmington? Would you or would you not advise me to invest some 8 or 10 thousand in the Stock or Bonds, taking Directors notes as collateral. Now for News, Post, Garrison, District & Departmental Gossip. 1st News. Capt Johnson's Fla. Med. Col. who took

five Indians & killed three, recently, & who have captured 3 and killed 5 in all, have had quite bad luck lately. Capt Johnson himself was in here. A small party of his men six or seven were following an Indian trail not far from Istok-poga lake, when they suddenly came upon some twenty five or thirty Indians, who attacked them, drove them back & took a horse, killed the rider & carried off five hundred rounds of ammunition. Major Morris on his way to the Wisconsin river captured an Indian horse, & also did the Expressman another. I am now living in Major Morris house, but will soon change my tactics again for he has been ordered to the command of Fort Caspar & the troops in that vicinity. 2nd Gossip - There is no way to count upon what is the wind. From East, west, north & south, rumors are afloat. That there is a sect called Mormons, that they severally & individually have two many wives. Now General Harney is not very fond of even one wife & by direct ratio you can calculate his dislike to a system that might give him a good many. The General is also a little opinionated & does not see why Brigham Young shouldn't think as he does, & expresses the opinion openly that such a man ought to be hung. It is curious how the numbers of Mormons are increasing - Professor Sproule used to say that the average increase under a system of Polygamy would be less than where every man

152 5/6/1857

From: OO Howard

To: Dear Brother [RB
Howard]

RBH-105

Ordnance Depot
Fort Brooke Florida

Source: Bowdoin

Ordnance Depot
Fort Brooke Florida
May 6th 1856 [This must be 1857, because it is from Florida.]

My dear Brother,

I will write you a few lines just to let you know that you are not forgotten and to inquire how they all do at Bath, Hallowell & Augusta.

I know you don't like Charles Mulliken very well, but I wish you had stopped to see him & his family. I am well aware there is no accounting for my friendships, philosophically. They are often found among the men of small mind, men of unaccountable prejudices or other striking faults. I have not investigated the subject & cannot tell the reasons, but I think you will generally find some very prominent good feature to redeem the man for whom I entertain a high regard. So it is, at least, with Charles Mulliken. He is a good businessman, has made it his study, but the circle of his mental vision is not very large, and he allows his interest or apparent interest (like many of other good people) to blind him. He is not an independent man, out of the line of his daily practice. He has several oracles in Augusta & is governed by them or much biased by their opinions. But with his purse he is openhanded. He will stick to a friend, he is generally gay hearted and would rather do you a generous turn than not. Now I suspect in the majority of cases, we like those that like us. I don't know what made me write the above; but Lizzie writes that you saw Chas. Mulliken in the street and spoke to him, and I was thinking then that you didn't like him very well and I sort of wished you did.

Are you going to study with Stinchfield? I am afraid you will get lazy down there. But, maybe not. Stinchfield must have had considerable business on his hands since I was there, and as he has bought a saddle horse he may have grown to be physically smart.

Lizzie says something about the Directors of the Rail Road paying the coupons, but she is not sure about the correctness of her technical knowledge. She has, however, observed an important item, that is, that money begins to come in, 250 at a time. Will the road really be good for anything after it is put through to Farmington? Would you or would you not advise me to invest some eight or ten thousand in the Stock or Bonds taking Directors notes as collateral.

Now for news. Post, Garrison, District & Department Gossip. 1st News. Capt. Johnson's Fla Mtd Vols who took five Indians & killed three, recently, & who have captured 8 and killed 5 in all, have had quite bad luck lately. Capt. Johnson himself was in here. A small party of his men, six or seven, were following an Indian trail not far from Istokpoga Lake, when they suddenly came upon some twenty-five or thirty Indians, who attacked them, drove them back, took a horse, killed the rider & carried off five hundred rounds of ammunition.

Major Morris on his way to the Kissimmee River captured an Indian horse, so also did the Express man another. I am now living in Major Morris's house, but will soon change my <tactics> again for he has been ordered to the command of Fort Capron & the troops in that vicinity.

2nd Gossip. There is no way to count upon what is in the wind. From East, West, North & South, rumors are afloat that there is a sect called Mormons, that they severally & individually have too many wives. Now General Harney is not very fond of even one wife & by direct ratio you can calculate his dislike to a system that might give him a good many. The General is also a little opinionated & don't see why Brigham Young shouldn't think as he does, & expresses the opinion openly that such a man ought to be hung. It is curious how the numbers of Mormons are increasing. Professor Spole used to say that the average increase under a system of Polygamy would be less than where every man had his own one wife. I think that was his sentiment. I don't agree with him, however, for I don't believe there were any old maids in the olden time & per consequence fewer drones in the line of procreation. But, however, this may be. The Mormons are represented as abounding in men, energy & resources. They are already become rebels, besides their evident intention to engraft upon our National Tree, another scism, "a peculiar institution" to be defended by Scripture & especial Revelation. Hurrah for Utah &

Kansas! The mote & the Beam, Polygamy & Slavery!

Colonel Loomis is still here, will be till after the next mail, probably will go to Fort Myers tomorrow & maybe will take me along. By the last mail stage arrived 2nd Lieut. Drake, 2nd Infantry to act as topographical engineer for Florida. He is some 10 years older looking than Warren, is a relation of Governor Floyd, Colonel Grayson &c. a particular friend of Colonel Cooper & Colonel Sturtz. Was 12 years ago an officer of the Navy, has been on the Coast Survey, campaigned in Florida over twenty years ago & is quite an anomaly.

The Quartermaster's & Commissary's employees have been pillaging & were caught at it yesterday. Quite an excitement in the undercurrent has grown out of it.

Give my best love to those at home, hope mother is cheerful & well, Guy a good boy & Lizzie hopeful & happy. I don't know when I will get through with Florida or where in the world I will go.

Yr affectionate brother
OO Howard