


How Nor. Hoar of Massachusetts after consulting a carefully prepared table of facts mates to bongress and the country this remarkable statement; "l lis now too much, therefore, is say that in sixteen states of thisionion which will be required to elect during the next decade thirty-kvo senators and ninety $Q$ ipresentatives, wto thereabouts, only one fourth of the persons who are growing up $\bar{L}$ assume the functions of titizens will be able ts read or write.". This seemed is me at first almost incredible, yet
after returning again and again is the figures $\theta$ can only see that IfNi boar has not over stated them; and can the better feel the force of his warning words which follow: " The senators of sixteen states and ninety Riforesentatives are to be sent here by the choice, (if choice it "cawbe' called, of men who are unable to comprehend the Constitution under which they liver, unable to readinews-prapers, unable to read an argument, unable Es receive into their minds any of the enlightened finowledge which comes from the capacity to read. On order is feel more forcibly the necessity of a more general
interest in this subject of coluccabion and of applying special vomedies thereto. let us drivel for a fee v moments upon this starting announcement. According to the census of 1860 im the sixteen souther states wv have 1,384 qu 8 prisons of school age at. tending upon instructions against 3,238,586 without sehool advantages. By a careful compar. isons of the census of 1860 int that of $18>0$ ass far as the figures havel ben ascertainedit is found that the proportion of illiterates has greatly I increased. This was caused by

the war shutting up nearly all the schools in Virginia, NorthGardina, and in the other southern states, where anyomitlic system had
II ever existed; and this diminution has not been remedied since, and only shightty relieved by the five or six hundred, colored children In at have been brought within the rudiments of Iिvowledge. So that
 it is no Exaggeration os say Phat ion those states, should one-hundred children of schorl age pass in nevieur before you, seventy- fine could not read a verse $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{m}}$ the

- Bibles, or write their names. Whyltien dreadful increase of crime in the youthen of tales!

HAy are we so chocked beyond medeure when we read in the morning joumal，One week ago last danday night，between the hours of 12 and 2 Odocte，a band of disguised men，various by estimated at from fire to bight hubedred，entered the town of 3 nion解 thew out their pickets on vire hoad leading out of the wow，ordered all the lights to be extinguished，surrounded the jail， broke offer the outer doors，and demanded of the jailer and dep－ uty－sherif the Huge These officers，not complying with

the demand，wire seized，bound together and tied to 我 hitching prose front of the fairs．The wife of the jailer was then call． ed ufron，and wi th a pistol at her trad eras compelled is disclose where the reyes ire．The jail was then oped，Em prisoners when therefrom is a place about one mile distant，find there barbarously murdered］．Six wore ied to the inunks of $\delta$ mall $\overline{\text { ines }}$ and their bodies completely riddled with rifle balls，two wo Lng，and the other vo have nobbinceben evens． He eon as they were ready to stars from the fail，a shill． keen whistle was blow es，and

${ }^{4} \mathrm{~b}$
in a marrellousphosts in ne the pickets came in, fell into rank, four deep: the procession reach. ed, in dosvorders, from the Orebifociour church is the jail .i. Mind was consumated one of the most cold. blooded and deliberate Lajechis piopritrated (ats) and the d vision return len what and bi l whom was is done?" The is done by brutal men organ ized against all that is good in our Gormmint, and its object is praters - it is ts stink tenor in ts the hearts of the
$\qquad$
 Naprivespighsoromet sal ulcele whof

 beissnonosnco amN Mivejiois
ignoramp maces, and thereby obtain and maintain abooldtu control. Ap is the same class of mon that-bumed down the wivelver school. houses in Mane (in 1866 ), Phat-L Anat teachers of chools in different States; that attacked an unarmed convention in Vier. Orleans; that fired the diveles inge, and poured out the blood of our citizens in the streets of Now York before the close of the war. Mow without regard Lo amybunersolent considerations, withowhregan Es any feelings of Sympathy or thoughts of religion, think of this estate of things as Touching the question of our national eafety. our national Existence.


Meal know that thesemen, and themen they influence or control parlicifrale in governing; - they $d i$ vide the powers and Bhaveits fruits in Boston, Philadelphia, bhicago, bincimati, Washington, and in other large cities; they as have the mastery in city, and in whole states of the Couth On thee e States were thousands of raters, large counties, So deals with bynightlyrisits, and fearful outrages, or by some methods of tErrorism, so apportioned to a fee v that the many dave mop exercise any wight, - that the leaders of the organized mob have it all their Gown way. A Souther paper bays;


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"That an organization of desperate and dating men is in neistence tHroughout the Goutti, and perhapro Some of the Western Slates, can not now be doubled, and that it has grown is be a froworfiel and thorough organization, the numbers and completed disciriline of those who have visited this place is Sufficient proof. Its hover and influence is nos confined 5 amy locality, but is now fees and feared throughout the land. That there $x x^{*}+$ a band of determined in inked loge the by no ordinary $i$ ie of mutual despera. Lion and defense, is certains. Enshrouded in complete mystery. moving in complete tain sony,

almost ubiquitious, and apparnts by oufficienity numerous is place in the shortest in ne any number of finely mounted and completely equipped men in point it will require something more than forces of numbers or indiscreet and coercive legislation, Is disprevee then or drives then from their furfiose. It hat their motives are, noxepaicleide of their organization,
knows. Those of our citizens who sur then here feel convinced that it is a formidable organization of men, Fo well prepared for any innergency, and toonummoros


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and well controlled to be doffed att or buffireseed by rash and incautious means; while the refers we receive from every other Souther Slate $\frac{\text { ar o }}{\text { prof of positive }}$ that they are gathering strengst and intending their influence:" To mu, my tiviends, the objects" is plain Enough, isisin the interest of disholism, is is 5 obscure the Sin n. hight of freedoms, is is is to wield the voting powers of the ignorant and euperetilous mares of in buchivay as to render abortive all meacuces of riformusthats ulightenced Statesmanship has introduced and fret into exaction ofreralion during

the lasp Six years. Noub who fears any euch eatanic conebinalicomis. in the forth, outside of a feur of oun large cities: On Waine or Maccachusetts or (Ohele) they might be found, theymights have a feur drunkenv aind debauched adhermuts, but there is vo much inoviedge, for them: too wholesome an affiriciation of whas matres for the common wellfare; Wo high and $\omega$ Wo loniriseal an afipreciation of the ral. we of tumion life; too deas a comprithenciors of the reqpine. ments and penallies oflaw, Loo much of the love and feas of Almighigx Godivi-ganized leworim is hop the only for-ces


11
brought- Successuely to beas upon ignorant-masses. Ch the model city of Philadelphian thene soukgouv thousand grog-Shopes. behind then Sland, in the pront line the men who have invest. ed their wealth in thisatile sarfic bl behind thessin ensiun unserupulores deminagoguees whobarientheir fellowsinins thece menv eend thein for office: the proll, ancd cupond ivisuindous organist iover ungong mes of low life. Un Now York, the grogery, omevit the brothee, theornuxitigs, fies comptwom Convinled by viligion sinincolerana, produce a Combined fromie.
that orecared the frerblic frees and maintains absolute control of an immenser number of ing. norants and depraved human beings: \&o, in defiance of all lave, in times of frolilical excitement, NuN or or public dangers they ane accustonned to obey the beck and the nod of the leaders of the mob. Now, may f fiencts, if these things be es, if the ignorant cases are So great that they invivi are counted by the millions and if So man if of our you th are growing up is replace then without the frowns of reading bows stitution orilaur that we ane made to feel trap illiteracy is on the increace, and if the tothasses


So made up, are under the contrade in thennain of
ti shrewd and and aked menv, of men withoul- falriolions: of men intemsely Selfish and Socracic lite the Klu Klux Klans of the South, and the raimed mof leaders of Mrorthenn cilies; noluentrouns apings that quiepteel. ing of evcirrity thal-pervades our lav abiding people! Hhence comes the belief that the unblic debp will be haid! and thatoun Sacered chmionvi unvchaced wist so murch sin vejuinglood will be presemid! artulit Cam no alammists. Oncu dre"uir mensbes, juct afles the Levrible balle of Oridesichabing


14
as I vas mating observations from the Biecple of a church, my eye Sureft along our line, when onus min under the crest of a ridge were lying down, watching any movement of the mem pone his conlincionis writs. AF ll at once Shaw prom one of my regimentémen breaking (o the Near, ap firsts a fee and then more and more. Idescer med ed the ladders and Hiairs as rapidly as a could; mounted my horse and rode with all the eprisd could command is the breach; checked the back. ward morments and reestab. fished the wavering line.


18
My look and my movement were those of alan, and $⿴$ was Surely censured at the lime for indangesing as pas said lome. division commander must be mprentirbable:" nerves forgot the modifying vibuke. At is well for our leaders to vimumbres this now and nevis look fright ened or bound coiloued an alan of a oral breach in the line. sep was is not wise then and is is mop wise now to be fully Enough sensible of the points of danger to perceive and mend nim vine rs the breach: Oo show fun the


Li follow hase 13.
One of cun ablish men awel doresh oftervess avilizg from Anemphis "Iem, as late as thi $10^{\text {LI }}$ I Y Cary last-Rayp:


19
that my views of the needs in the Sob then States are mop singular Ojerè from a letter witter by one of our ablest and closest-obsenvis from Nomphis Tenias later as the 10 de of Clam. asst. He days: The masses of thechildres of our State are utterly excluded from the bless inge of books and thovledge ant enlightenment- Except in those comparatively feer instanceswhen their parents are wealthy or in a high degree intelligent le and Biff- Sacrificing: on ord wards the lave, de it noivstando in the State carefully and zealously provides for the

of poslesity. Our purbic press is generally hostite, oflen bitterly so, $\overline{1}$ ang efficiencs Syetem of popula Edication. At prefens that thermasses shouts grow ups frojudiced and ignorans musi and brital. "rome promise is non Anom all the Soce th as the from innessic, yet, the tendency is thap men are coming into porve ev evryjowere who feav and hate and ofproser Every adequale Syctem of froblid instructions. Omotice that cestain so called conservatiresis admits thas
(asese

There is great-need of ieformion in the lesvilory under divecs Writed Slatescontrol; ver nejoice ts find thap unden veprublican adminustration, Bducalion has in the ditales, and firopose as the oorveign vemedy à change of admimelrations, Ivill not anticipate, by now discussing
"vi. The proprosed vemedies; bur Odo fee thap this Subject ought tobe raised far above mere hacty consideratiorts infictice is the party in howes 'Hischarge canunops be forafienlymade. Dritu hinim scepronsible gor the war and its consequences, one of which was the Exiensivelods

of schools. Wherever, this party remains anylength of lime in proven in any of the Southern states it pushes hard for a good state system of schools ofren ts all conditions and classes of childrenvitshere is loses its hove, as in Gmnessee, the schools, so extensively and handsomely Established, go down. The frecdmenverbreaw a cadical measure which is made the scapre-goat of so x many of the ills trap afflice the Bow th, arica education is a half million thapsurely never would have had its by "conservative influence". Ado ,found sames because the frasly



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 M. M.


 1
in prover does not go ahead s more vigoracely in this matter: and Cam not sure that the democratic pasty does nopbegin 10. to see the advantage to be gained by a sudderv spring to the front There are a few signs that point in that divcction. A democrat from the fan west looked cares fully through toward ibnimsity the other day, Examined the cases in Greet, Latin, Arista. metic o Niwsintin - and just as he was leaving said; " Gam going to Lakemy stand boldly for sdicatern"; bop you trow

21
we read in ous child's bo ote that-one suabllow does nofs + make a sumncr Qse Dalimon city came undes democratic sale and sustained the onsting
uni colored Schools; again the Georgia legislature insisicisim a first dass Supitiof Schools and roled money to the Altanta ibnivusity
wivi And betten still O cad that
wiv" the לVirginia legislature, which the drew York ethored sayp, by a sinict panty valu, gavernoney for a Siatice for RobertíLeo and reforsed $1 \overline{\text { on giver onnyfor }}$ on th a stacue so that noble fracrios Genvera. shomas.)
made an afifiropriation $\overline{0}$ the colored normal Achod
as Slamfiton. Oke with Dale these Hopeful signing; find God grant that every man who is able to read the daily frapien may join hands baits every such mans, wistorest regard to hearty limes, to hasten the day when the priviliges and bless soings of education may be oecus ad is veiny child caprable of leans ing. Les the democrat outsisif the republican in this matters if he cans, and shame upon bath if they do not $d_{0}$ their best. Son boar from whom


Oquoted in the beginning ofpeatiing whom his proposed bill Bays." "Oke Republican who denies the constiter. tional power of bongrees to provide for the education of the peoples is bound by logical necessity $\frac{0}{}$ deny the power of this profile to Enact those lev gicat-constitutional amendments which can no de carrie into effect without this Education. The man who flinches from this duty abandons the work which he has obommhy fledged Himself and the Anvrican people to undertake. Of this measure or some better or kindred meacuse shall not be adopted the members of the republicans party wile go down to posterity $\frac{1}{m i d}$, feeble, base,














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blind Stateomìn who undertook the work of Emancipation which They were incompetent is caviyono toils final results; as unable to understand the needs, and unfit ts hold the destinies of a pineal
 Nu proposed by MNS. Hoar of Massachusets all reading men are, doubt less, familiar. Dp is a System of national civcation equally afifly. ing 5 all the States and territories, for which cachdiate is to be re. hived upon complying with the the condition of actually having in operation a school suffers adequate ts a reasonable demaño Great objections have been urged against this propositions.
(1) The chief are: That in case of any The chief are: That in case of any
States declining to comply with the prescribed conditions there would be the unvelcone presence of raid officials of the invited Abatis.
(2.) There r would be $\overline{\text { vo r cumbersonna }}$ machinery necessary, and one liable
(s) to conuption; the reserved nights of the states would be endangers
(H) and the cost' would be es heaves as sooner or later to make the system unfrofulas and inofera. the. Thee objections werowde anewercd by meseso. Hoar of mass achusetto Townsend of Penna. Slant of Exes and others;


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$\square$
(2)
$\qquad$

4मimutumainn nin tuddic disembion
yet-ther is not sufficiont inter हet in the subje in er muses this on surjechariercome this ofprosetion worexemethe lectewamnces and ince tia of those who ought tobe friends is sone euch meacure. Ather methods
ruarc urged upon bongresione to gradually onlarge the pr-ecent educational burcaw of which Gen Cohr Ciaton is the 㢈cad. ill it chall nots only gathes in and report statistico for the help of longress and the educa. lional men of the countiy, bus ehall have the frowes lorducatu As isppirroploced that the intercet
3)
derived from the public lands in certain states shall be afrplied to education within those
4 try states the How. Hens y Wilson in an excellent an a remark. ably able letter ito the ryearfiresis nos favored the lakinga new departure of partywist cRu cation as one of the Mincifial objective points Breaking of
vivivojective points, the technical
pin phraseology offer reminds me of the 100 days whereas of 1864 when Mitanda was the ofjeckive point of our brilliant military leader




31
Cast, thest and Souttr-wceviby dilect attack but in vain thi pushed up doses and closes wilb the nomy sprangout uforo us, and forded us co corcen. Hr eeized old imerenchments and owk warkes and converted then ints lines of circumvalla. vion: but Hood's Frooprs ew ept fire miles afound ouv exproses flantr and viftingot unhcard of forlituden te tiongain lost ground and to mainlain the position. Mt lact the batteries claborate. lop prepared and the intrinchning Complete and handeonse acconing to ingineering Esthe ticohos the given ap, and all direcel work was abandoned.
 A.

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-\quad A
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$s^{t a}$

32
"By a circuit of Evenlymiles
wererrick the Enerstiés line of communications, a bate of conroe mouse, bul- Atlanta is evacuated by the encmin; vurglag ware above the can. parts, and the objective point is worn. So ip may be m this con let of reform against stagnation of Education against ignorance. She States where ignorance of bonks prevails, wheres its out-rotes the friends of progices, where its is es largely controlled by fear, or horeltefor crime, the ce States must enccesqullyresist all our
a. Linmतhnsun fo-tinosio no si enale asishambilal (Nawnalo man
 almbtति-d daskah 3 can moo है




 a)
$\square$
$\qquad$ 31 Sa0enole-haximer

Efforts to Establish efficient Systems By simple and direct-legiskation Off as in on miscue the goal be almost won ti, er wry county has its Schools in operation, comes a newfrary indevafais name and a foch promises ewreps the schools from onestence by one fell blow of adverse deg. islation; se such State conform ed to mr. Hoavis System would fear that it would be like him who Keeps the bose d doxepromise to the ear and br calico in to the
 mene- 0 could suggest wow be one which would enter a com Fy and Secucca hon vested to the industrious poor man: or

By
Enable him to mover to a better county or a better state. You ak e a couple wheres fire men gives all the land innit, with, Say., ten defiendent heads of family for each of the firelland holders, 5 Io do the work for them; there you can not haver school. house and education; thever yow can not haver free soling. but manage ts divide the lave
un into numerous smaller fame. whine Each modustrious head in tinubiccomes master of the evil and is fully protected in it, and when others, mon of mall means

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but-large onergy come in to chavenand to seep; theno the School-housc is built, hereacher is employed and the spire of the church points heavourvard as thr dial finges on tur felain of rogrces De thi airgatior
 and incouraged them tobuyou ime a single acre intha small cheap houec neav Washingtov for a homestead; - theresoday yow have thrift and indusings, there the men fecel indefind-ent;-there the childrom are comfortably dseseed, and at

School, and there r also trelarg. er number are honest and church going. Hied the work in boult Carolina ot here come forby thousand acres have in a similar mam nev by the help of the state paced inlets the han dos of poor men black ans white, - the people are grad wally rising is! to any of the ectitennets where ho \&ociely of friends or some of our wealth y philanthropucts ares hying Experiments in this direction as g; in North bardina, Georgia, and Arkansas; theyareion. couraging to the most-sangume. Olhooris will successfully Leare homes of their own to
our worthy poor in our mural district,whether ion the North or in the South, -
a will not have to wait -long for Schools to
F follow. At is not hand is Sec how a State may accomplish this work; how it mayder elope its nesourees as a portion of Pennsylvania has done, where each little village secs its neigh bor-vitbiage and intowening fields bo filled with products that -yow sec no woodsfor fuck, and no op in ground for pasturage Out everybody shake the head at - this national aid basuption. oh, comption © Sis cry is so rivecaled that it comes to be believed that ma. ry of our true hearted, patriotic,


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Golf denying, comparatively poor,
Ed with any monetary in indewere
Ti) Sd the vail no ad office indices.
(i) If the rail hoad officers can be

Trusted with mullions of lives and millions of money, can not men be found who could Coscfh like gather in the immense supplies of wealth m ours country; buy.
ing in tho lands at proper rat. ing in the lands at -proper rat. nation; giving only vomited states securities, and disposing of them as has always been done with our public domain

to individuals who shall become actual setters under all proper restrictions of law. The South and the these and the Douth-theet might with a little practical wis. dom, backed up with gonvinze honesty, bo made todevelof their rich resources so raficlly that wo efould not need bo tempted by White Tropical products of dam (D) oningo yet- 5 saturn to the figur yow ea jo yon really pushed
*ivicaty to Are objective point vile
iltanda was Anton isth a dimin
wished, Ar ce e Dis is True M would - is statist a a dopainincont of citucation
withe a ocerctany of Strong the and power ins the citinct. A would have under the dived sufrevision of this dofrastinont all the Eovilories.
Now fol- forgetting cither the bhincer or the Cndiams and O would Recess Encouraging every necdypare of the contrib by judicious elf NEdrained by ain and other ncestictions of law.
Let the eye of this deprastinont follow the lines of the now seltemenes that avo extending across the conincovtilet tho strugglingindudri Such as Der on sears is rendering for Such as Qevorsars is rendering for


fer. Peabody union condition of so much homeaid i ff ho can estimate the gains of Education, whlumen En Hears? litho can not face that men would "love the nation better that -brings to them a comfortable home and a good school Nut the state what becomes of the state? Whew is the low to of state to be foster ad: Dhavo are plenty ot peculiar local inter et to rover home, the town, the county, the state deal enough. Oho angevin this country is not that the state vie be submerged bencalth the wares of the nations wealth and power; the danger wisp always tevere, that there aloud not be ought' of boncolince, enough of rialicare and providence, buchas

Washington "rerfelt and displayed and recommended, on the pare of national leading towards our profile: syonst To beget a genuine feeling of natriotiom. In is fro that war has brought in in in common sympathies in the srorth. One shares of Common dangers are of len wedded in close symforthy; but there is no bond life that of grateful love. Aram maybe called great who is cold, formal and selfish. Swonight admire him as you would a mable stative. But ono who has a genorres breast upon which you feel that you can lean with confident

affection and from which you can drow whecits of ncal symprathy, anationo the strongce fccings of 1 esponsive love As witt mon so with nations. Slittering chow, tovening grecatnces boundless expanec comented by mighty powes will stiv up men to curions admivation and perhaps a servile fiar-but let the govcument lite Suvizarland caro for the chorished interceto of all ker childron and wirthe a fathor's unsparing hand not onlyproiect bupsec odit that all aredprofers
 aronder at the undejing love

for" my own native land" that Each
 clime whose deity or providemed calls him!

$2+5$

Onobablybefore long the sinaight issue between consciontious stateomen in this country will be whe the the national Government shall or shall nop exercise bencrolont-functions. Ahe establish. mont of a Yovenmont-Hospital for the Uneane, where soldiers and other employ Ees chould be cared for was one Step $i m$ that divection. On one of the hills that overlook the bapital city from the Southem side rises into the \&kies a grand pile of buildings that fum ish a comforlable honce to some five Iundred foor domented ones, who people their veeidonce and grounds with all the thousand fancies of

+e
disordered minds; but whew season returns from the exerciec of tender care and skill on the pact of the no. be Superintendent, they them are touchingly grateful that the nation remembered them, wind sorting wy stooped to give strength to weatinces and hopes to despair. This wo gk mop rouble the states. Oheylook herefor a model and go to do likcuviec. Now if any section of our country should bor undisposed to provide for the deminted may not tho nation take the matter in hand and by some ii dicious law see to it that noporion should be a disgrace to the whole.

$H^{7}$
or if any section is so floor as to be wholly mable to do this duty; may there note judicious help offered by, me mover powerful nation on the car th? Again. By the persistent of. forts of a large ticarted son of one who could never speaking min audible language bongrecs gavodid from time cosine till the presencibeau. pitiful mute-collego has come out -to meet you as you inter the District from the Forth-Last-yeas grad. mated the first class - those silent workers go forth prepiared, fum. shed with a quiver if not full, yet replonished with ancovs enough o to


Incas sucenstules मे 18
In ni he game of life On good chain man of the appropriation committee Nbs. Saves said he thought we might afford to give to this institution, and kindred ones, the many dollars that are so often saved from fraud. ulontexpenditure. Further the aid rendered to agricultural institu. lions in the different stales the help given to start the michigan and the Som ell bniversitico, thee e afford a practical demonstration of the wisdom of those who stablished the principle, issus ouspublic law. In the Indian approforia lions bybongreeswwe have had incidental and spasmodic efforts to Establish schools and thusraise in a generation or two a \&ow of the

"untaxed" to the privileges and responsibilities of the people, and on a larger scale, in the Freedmen's work the seeds of tinowled ge havebeem scatter er weill another hill al the bapital is crowned by a Ibniversity and sistercolleges, academics, and Normal schools are flourishing from the Olavare to the Rio Grander. The exercise of the anew thing under the Sum, not new to the Constitution. all internal in provements, as the clearing of rivers. the opening of A arbors', the making of roads, the extending of rail ways. all subsidies to a flagging commerce. partake of the dame nature e when not undertaken for the nation cal defence, no re fore other disco natierali purposes; hoceix- is the exercise of the


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benevolent functions of the Goremment. The bites could do these things. The natioumight leas all this bors of work; but it is bitter as it is; the national example suggests and encourages enterprize; ip leads in the line of new \& catements; ign. ratesintemal trade and peoples its vast and without -its aid imply, domain wittubusy and prosperous life s. In looking for results there is o large class of notional who can not rive above ah parent notornis kab inter eds. Rational aid under a national (2) apartment has given millions of homesteads: the remaining and


51 contiguous lanais courscimurued and the productive settlers hcefubcar the nations burdens. this, it lain enough. If man came to me from beyond the Sbississipfi, who had some three thousand acres of land and ufo w it-fifly omancipaled negroes. nobody would low in him money ufo w his land and thor war was danger of famine: for his idle people would not work without pay; they had not planted and were consuming the usual gamer full of seed. Ate was in despair. Another man similar by arcumstanced divided his farm into several smaller ones and sold parts on long time to what -he, an old Slave holder was

placed to call his good bays, one of whom to my knowledge was upwards of 50 . We cam not-Eellpreciscly how it was done but this mavis fields were planted and the little fanions had on them chickens, workeys, geese, and with wester of econ if not cotton. This man's owe land is more valuable, his our u products are mercased and to his astonishment many ncluctait idlers have been Transformed into active workers by the encouragement of reward 10 industry. Rational assistance under a will regulated National system that shall never supplans,


Fe 13
never conflict with date, county, or Tow aid will have like nco elis but it must bo used solely to start tho wheels of imalruction or to dupplemont the team iMus Loo weak or to direct and dive when the Liam is milling. Study this subject in the light of economy: if a county properly trains all of its children fund will be saved: Two thirds from its criminal fund ins its work will be bectresidone by those who do urtwiquies the burdens will be lightens as the bearer increase in number and drength and soon


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those who emigrate rctün lite Ocabody to found ncew institutions ofbleseing. Shidy is in the line of our libertics. Tho education of the masecs of the people kecprs thomalive to their intercete, and wide-awakes to the b-cginnings of despotioms. Bducated men can nop bo kept-long in dlavery. Surdy ip with a ricu to kircecorva. tion of state nights in theirproper interferctation. You can not taks from Sbaceachusetts one eingle guaranty that Adams and Otis and the 1 compicers wreeted from the unvilling dispotion of ongland


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Yet she does not ofject-to national help in hor commerce, to national protection in her manufactures incitter would she object to any aid that -would cavy proper knowledge to every howechold, that would matier the priviliges of Harvard and Holyote within the reach of the fores 'child. Icethe rising generation of dou h bardina be helped ; nay lee the parents be compelled if ereyneed bo, EO bend their children totschool : They will never in that -case notum to those bite wrongs where there was not a seined, civil


Liberty for the impoverished and enslaved fathers. It is so every where: A freceand onlighs inced people demand the largest liberty consistent with good Sovamment. Sur dy the Cndian question when ne millions of money Anvobcen spent to lilt puspios the inhabitants of the Sandwich Jelands were filly years ago very low in the scale of s civilization. proper Leaching has brought them to all the privileges and enjoymonte of civilize dike and the entire a attrymimitho way of boncrolent investmont has nob exceeded $1 \frac{1}{2}$ million n of dollars. If the Chadians aremen their children can bo rained and transformed by the power of Sod's rruthi:

Jouhbirmiathiciont rof Thalid



















Sturdy the bhimeer- they have tinowe. edgobut not of us-proper tEaching speedily given changes them. Mold those workmen in North Adams how soon they tum a heathonfesti. val into a tribute of grateful NCmomberance st those who fumieti's tho the means of instructions. The crowning scoults will be found in the road of national safety at hour. The cry now is strong and cancel from the loyal men of the South; gives us military protection", it is not needed in Ohio. The call is deep and fearful from tho frontier. "give us military frolcction against savage brutality and crime", it is not needed in the blicasaw and
 aninhasi unitonal-awso Jent-surl baabes




 Lnainournanifo arnounc on wheint




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bhoctau nations -nor among any Indians whose children havebers properly taught. The am sur Nalonic is a Eemporary and havel esppidienti the schools following the amy are like the havesters who follow the grameradlo or the sickie, they gather toppruits and preecrov what otherwise would have beer lost. Here there are so many conflict: ing intercets, where there are people of every nation underiticaven, of every mavicty of taste, habit and opinion, the bonds of union must not be forgotten; ineistrer the waste nor the wo of can be neglected, the
wast of State lines muse-ber bridged wasp of State lines musc-bo bridged over and under by the woof of universal education led through













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and through by the shute of inpartial suffrage. Get the threads will be tinotty and breaking and our union defective unlissons ed. ucationb- of the night charades for (in the words of another) however loftily the intillect-of man may have been gifted, however skilfully is may have beer rained, if. if bu not guided by a since of justice, a love mankind and dcrolion to duty, the posecesor is only a more specindid, as he is a more dan. gerous barbarians." An effort is made to gets the name of God into the Constilie inion in- How much more sensible to work luvs write it ufo w the heart of ervin g child


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in this nation -and let-crery panting heart -dink at the pure fountain of divine recto: so as not $\bar{t}$ b- + shut out by om y blind bigotry, criminal intoler ane, or absurd atheism, from laming from God 's own word tho highest law - the law of unseffishmiss.ing: $\overline{0}$ love the Lord thy God with all thy h cart and they neighbor as tivecef. The foticring care of a great nation by the power of timely help must-foroduce Such resulis,tringing order out of confusion, uniformity from diversity, rect from agitation, with peace and good will to miens.


