ADDRESS,

delivered at the First Conhregational
Washington, D.C. Memeorial Service
to Dr.J.E.Rankin, Dec. 1904.

No.30, Volume 9.

Bubject:

Rev. J. E. Rankin, D.D. President of Howard University.

Dear Brethere: " Arlined 1 Long to Want of "7/1904 a mingling of pain to pleasure to meet this church and gether." There is a swigular telling in my heart, the trembers of the Howard University all to-

The retirement of my beloved friend, Rev. J.E. Rankin, L.L.D. from the Howard University, in 1900, was a surprise to me. I had met him nearly every year, more or less frequently, from my first acquaintance with him in 1869 until his retirement. Since then I have olny heard of him occasionally through his friends and through his delightful publications, which were kept up as long as he was able, in his weak, phasical condition, to control his mind.

It was always understood between us that his personal friend and intimate, Oliver Otis Howard, should die first, and that J. Eames Rankin, who knew as much about the subject as anybody outside the family, should write the biography and keep the statistics of our connection and relationship in the church, in the Y.M.C.A., in the University and in the great society of our polity, and I think he understood what a biographer should understand, some of the prominent faults of his subject. I am not sure but that our relation was such that he became familiar with those sins, which some far more Catholic souts, delivered over to the keeping of any Father Confessor.

But on the other hand, he made no confessions to me, and I did not put down any faults or sin against him, even if he had any. My recollection is therefore not statistical and not very specific. I do remember when in 1869, I first had heard him preach. His dignity of manner in the pulpit, his strong kindly voice, sonorous and yet gentle, first took my attention and riveted it. The pictorial manner in which he put the whole discourse before me, in the framework of poetry, fixed what he said in my memory. There was deubtless in one of his sermons than mental or asthelectic quality. There was an evident spirit of inspiration, over and beyond the influence of his own large yet chastened soul. Other listeners in Washington, saw and felt as I did. Let me pause here just to say that we had a

The retirement of my beloved friend, Nev. J.E. Rankin, L.D. from the Howard University, in 1804, was a surprise to me. I had met him nearly every year, more or less frequently, from my first acquaintance with him in 1868 until his retirement. Since then I have olar neard of him coosestonally through his friends and through his deligatful publications, which were kept up as long as he was able, in his week, physical condition, to control his mis ass able, in his

12 1 1 3 1 1 4 1 1 5 1 1 6 1 1 7

It was siways understood between us that his personal rised and intimate, Oliver Otla Howard, enould die first, and thet, . Esmas Renkin, who knew as much about the subjest as enybody outside the family, should write the hiography and seep the statisties of our connection and relationenig in the oburch, in the Y.M.C.A., in the University and
in the great society of our polity, and I think he understood
what a bloguagher should understand, some of the prominent
familes of his subject. I am not sure but that our relation
was such that he became familiar with those sins, which some
for more Catholic seems familiar with those sins, which some

I did not put down any faults or aim against him. eyes it he had any. My facollection is therefore not statistical him had any. My facollection is therefore not statistical and had any. My specific. I do remember when in 1869, I first and not very specific. I do remember when in 1869, I first and him preach. His dignity of manner in the guipts, his strong that the dignity voice, somerous and yet gravio, first took my attention and riveted it. The pictorial manner in which he put the whole and the which he was the second. There was developed in one of his second it than mental or asthelicatio quality. There was an evident approach to find inclination, over and boyond the influence of his come yet chast and not. State we had yet chast and I did het no mouse had the first to the that we had a felt as I did het no mouse had a first to that we had a

It arose from two causes; Ist, the decided difference between Eastern and Western church polity. The Eastern held firmly to what we call the double system. The Western gravitated strongly toward a simpler system. The western gravitated of how the negros should come in to participate with us, in the privileges of a free gospel. These two subjects of controversy with a slight intermingling of a third, namely: that there was danger of individualism, like a fractious and unruly young horse running away with the bit of control.

These things divided our church into parties pro and con. and you know that the hotest of all contentions comes into a church no matter what divides it, whether it be the choir, the deacon, the teachers or the pastor and his friends. which enter into the controversy. Ours resulted in a permanent division and separation. The pastor and his friends went out and joined a neighboring Presbyrterian Church. Those who remained, were at first comparatively few, but they were resolute and hopeful of success. Our new edifice which would hold a thousand people was now completed and is in our hands. We sought for a minister among the ministers of our persuasion. Afar and near. Next I was sent to Brooklyn to see if I could get an acceptable clergyman . Buck Mr. R.P. Burke, a deacon in Dr. Storrs Church and my lifelong friend, recommended to me a young minister, who was just starting a large mission church in Brooklyn. Mr. Burke and I visited him and told him the situation. He did not seem to me to be more than twenty years old and a beardless youth at that. He told Deacon Burke that if he would give him \$100 for his mission enterprise, that he would go with me to Washington on the morrow. Saturday, and preach for us Sunday. He and I were companions on the train, as Mr. Burke had given him the coveted \$100. It seemed to me that I had never met an educated man who had so little of what we call circular knowledge; and every time he showed me this

contraversy in our amail washington Church from the Desinning.

It dross from two denses; let, the desided difference between

Essiers and weators charge policy. The issiers held finity

to what we deli the double gratem. The fostern are teated

to what we deli the double gratem. The fostern are teated

parameter toward a simpler created. Assess two subjects of Contro
the parity toward a free goodel. Assess two subjects of Contro
the parity a site interministing of a third. namely: that thore

was danger of individualism, sites a fractious and unruly young

notes inning away with the bit of control.

Inches 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 5 1 1 1 6 1 1 7 1 1

teams deader, especial als bus votuce out we stemped out or transcent benket has two thew abnesery win ban totang only nontexages but a neighborist Presbyrterian Church. These who remained, were of success. Our new edifice which would noich a thousand people when now completed and te in our hands. We nought for a mindere and I was the ministers of our parameter are rent near a water was anoletti ve bes deredo errora at al necesa a come a fift done friend, recommended to may a young minister, she was , mar etarting a large mission onered the specific. ur. here's and I wisteed of on of nees for his all .notherste ent nid blot has mid be -ne moteate etg for 0010 mtd dire blood en il fand elect monded

sort of ignorance in common affairs, I fairly trembled, and when

I.took my seat with my family at church the next morning, I was nearer being afraid of some catastrophe in my life, but after an awkard presentation of the opening services, he opened the Bible and read a text, then to my astonishment he gave a discourse which in manner and substance, Dr. Storrs would have approved and Henry Ward Beecher hardly have excelled. The congregation was taken by storm and the reaction in my heart was a mixture of pride and gladness. Everybody wanted this young man, Torrest, to be called as a pastor, but he was fixed in his determination to develops his Brooklym enterprise and would not come.

That same year we heard Dr. Rankin, who seemed not only to have all the pulpit eloquence that we required, but also every other grace, especially the well trained knowledge of procuring friends inside and outside of the Church of Christ. Al was sent as a delegate to Charlestown, Mass. where Dr. Rankin was preaching to a congregation of people who appreciated his character and loved his ministry. The result of this mission of mine, whatever be influenceshave brought to bear—surely it was not a money offer, nor a promise of ease and rest, but rather a promise of

Rankin D.D. and L.L.D., soon came to our pulpit. He want in and out before us for Fifteen years. He filled the house with hearers and by God's help, he replenished the church with new members at every communion. Senators and representatives and officers of rank from every department of government, sathin the pews, and no hand can measure the length and breadth and deepth and far reaching consequences of his superb ministry.

See note of end of this address.

31181 · 10 12 nearest boing estate or gome outprisoned in his of bush enteren cladeder. Frampody gonted teta gents men, weeneneway the of notinging on all me burily now on and . Totage a no believ of dereiter his Heooklyn onterprise and while het come. nevertant', only to indicate sint to finous out . watelaid of the payor on the inclusion of the property to hear surely it was not a poncy bus at seem of . Attime rate of each coop . T. d. d bus . d. a standa . Vitainia dragum ain 10 cangeupeanoo ant

1 3 1 1 4 1 1 5 1 1 6 1 7 1 8

We forget our troubles, Eastern and Western theorists were united; straying members came back, colored people, adults and children were heartily welcomed by him; and he brought the product of individualism into the humblest positions of service. The whole series of consequences all working together in loving fellowship with the pastor, result in what has been ever since to the older members, an Ideal Church, reaching as high a grade of loving-kindness as any other with which I have been acquainted. It always appeared to me that nothing would have delighted Dr. Rankin more than to have given himself absolutedly to a literary career, that is, if he could have afforded the expenses and had had enough means to properly support his family; for in a monetary way, books of poems or history have never yet been very profitable to the authors.

Some of his sweet hymns are sung today in all the churches,

for example; "God be with you till we meet again"; "God and home
why

and happy land"; "Keep your colors flying"; "Art thou silent 0

Bethlehem"? These hymns catch the eye of the singer and when once

sulfaung remain fast in the memory of the people. Many of his poems

are well appreachated, particularily by all readers who love the

scotch Dialect and the Scotch Humor. A quaint and beautiful story

told under the title of "God Scotch Mitther" showing as it does

in charming measure, how the mother, in spite of absence and years

of separation, never forgets the little things which made her son

to differ from other sons, Even the curious twirling of a fork at

table becomes the key of recognition.

solves along and . colvess to encilled Jesident ont certical -tmoords events of). bedestempon coops even I delaw aste redto the en of enemy dyrone bed had bee presented bill belieffe aved billion on promotly support his femily; for if a momenty year, noone of p to differ from other money have the curious systems of the contract of

Dr. Rankin was very fond of Robert Burns. Many of his poems make him akin to Burns in expression, in tenderness and humanity. His great grandfather James *. Paisley, was born in Scotland, cane in 1776 to Salem, Mass. and afterward moved to New Hampshire, residing at Thornton, where Dr. Rankin himself was born in 1828. This grandfather appears to have exercised a great influence over his mind and heart, and doubtless by the pecularity of his speech caused him to love the accent and tone of the Scotch people. He cast many of his best productions in the Scotch Dialect , and I hope that somebody will gather together all his poems into one book and have conjugistributed to every library in the land. Perhaps some noble and generous millionaire like Andrew Carnegie, who seems Alcha to love Skibo Scotland and Stotish people, quite as well as he does their American cousins, would be willing to multiply his works of genius of this gifted Scotchish grandchild, J. Eames Rankin. Dr. Rankin's productions in prose were numerous. Some in the form of sermons, enlarged and published, on such subjects as; "Sub-dwing Kingdoms";"Hotel of God"; "Atheism of the heart"; "Christ, His own interpreter". These sermons, when preached or read, were never wordy; were never dull, and neavy and theological, but spoken with brevity and aptly illustrated. It was always delightful to catch him upon an unexpected occasion and get him to speak off-hand, more precious then you would get at the homor, joyousness and the prises conceptions of the man. I have noticed him when so doing to spop suddenly and change his tone as if his conscience was smitting him for too much joy, bordering, as he would say, on frivolity. He would then change his discourse into a hamily not quite as good. In his every writings, he excelled in everything pertaining to history

1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 |

in 1770 to Salen, Hass, and afformand moved to Non Hampehine, reedding at Thornton, where he mankin bimeelf was born in 1888. Thorn been account neme processes seedy. The

11 1 1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 4 1 1 5 1 1 6 1 1 7 1 1 8

61/2

For some reason in his family life, Dr. Rankin differed from most other men. His attentiveness to all the smaller needs of the house-hold, in spite of the absorbtion in literature and in his exacting public work, was remarkable. His his children, walter, Mary and Edith seemed at all times to be before his vision and in his heart. As his friend, I noticed the consideration and tenderness that he showed in a hundred ways in his own home. How those of his immediate family must not miss his gentle, loving ministration.

His brother-in-law, F.H. Smith, who is present, gave me an incident which shows a bit of sunshine after the dark clouds had begun to gather about him. He went through the ceremony of Baptising two of his grandchildren, only a short time before his departure, and he gave each of them a choice little poem just then composed, to be a sweet remembrance and blessing to them as long as they live.

For some reason in his stiently life, Dr. Rankin differed from most other men. His attentiveness to all the smaller estimated of the house-hold, in apite of the absorbtion in literature and in his exacting public work, was remarkable. His wife, Rames, Walter, Mary and Edith seemed at all times to be before his vision and in his heart. As his friend, I noticed the consideration and tendermens that he showed in a hundred ways in his own home. How those of his immediate femily must now miss his gentle, loving ministration.

1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 4 1 1 5 1 1 6 1 1 7 1 1 8

His brother-in-law, F.H. Smith, who is present, gave me an incident which shows a bit of sumshine, after the dark clouds had begun to gather shout him. He went inrough the ceremony of Repileing two of his grandchildren, only a short time before him departure, and he gave each of them a choice little poem just then composed, to be a sweet remembrance and blessing to them as long as they live.

and biography. A man often tires of the dryness and baldness of of the style of the great Historians. It would be a comfort to read a history written as Dr. Rankin was wont to write, and the characters he prensented to the people in the "Independent" and the "Pilgrim Press" had such life in them that one felt, when reading that he was viewing the best picture presented in the best manner on the public stage. I believe that ModernCritics call such writing dramatic. I am accustomed to designate it as pictorial and picturesque.

Dr. Rankin retired from the passes in Washington to take a little needed rest and to travel abroad. I shall never forget my meeting with him and a companion in London. The two men seemed to me like youngsters just out from College, so free and happy were they. With these two gentlemen there was no possible dissipation.

The first stage corner where there were benches to enjoy the feast together. "Why did you retire"?, I asked my friend.

He answered, "Oh, I need rest and recreation and am having it".

He hardly ever met me that he did not put his hand on my shoulder,

draw me out on some unexpected revelation and before we parted,

Then in fonder. I said to myself, "He must be expect-

ing to return to his church in Washington, but he didnot. He had next between four and five years in that charming place, Orange, N.J.

There never was a more complete situation. The church, the people, the streets, the houses, the trees, the gardens and the flowers.

In summer time it is as near to Earthly Paradise as Eden ever was.

It appeared to his friends to be an ideal situation. But Dr. Rankin

5 the possibles but asenvely eds to could meste mad a . whitevers and of two style of him great Historians, it would be a confort to read a nistory written as Dr. Rangin was wont to write, and the of everies I . everie olides est no centre . supportutoiq bes Isla.

1 1 1 2 1 1 3 1 1 4 1 1 5 1 1 6 1 1 7 1 1 8

The he

appreciated earthly duties beaties and glories and paradisial environments, was not content there, he wanted to be in conjunction with human beings, who had pronounced human needs. He wanted to enter into the perplexities and thials and conflicts and attritions of life, that he might bear his part in solving important problems, in lifting up the lowly, in removing unchristian prejudice and in laying foundations which should last forever. That was the aspiratem of his great soul; so that it is not strange that he received and accepted the call to be President of Howard University, after the retirement of the Rev. Dr. Patton, who rested from his long and useful work as President of the University for a short time before he passed on to his great reward. Rankin being two years older than I. I felt that it was too hard a place for him to fill at 62 years of age, and I warned him of the heavy burdens that he would have to bear, heavy enough and wearisome enough for younger shoulders, but he smiled at my thoughts and rather regarded that I think as in the lone of opposition. I was only expressing the feelings of a real friend. I knew that the students would find in him every quality which a man ought to have to be President of Howard University. His example would uplifting; and the help from many friends that he would bring, the loving heart that could encounter and overcome the friction and prejudice, and courage that would enable him to stand out and out unreservedly for the manhood of the black man. These qualities he grought and used for the accomplishment of his task. For ten years my frigend held the throne in that remarkable kingdom, which required all the resources and a manly man to make all necessary provisions to govern

professors, teachers and students, and to live the moral and spiritual uplifting of young men and young women committed to our

-trate has efectioned bee mistis but solding out office and attritent . Teveror test bisede delde energebouet ghival di bus ebibes remains, offer the retirement of the few liv. Hetter, will rested consider an work pare to pear, means and aver brown at teastern and make no the political of and " anaptimous Section 4 and

charge. He accomplished this duty as he had previously performed ed all the duties of a faithful trustee and all the work of a Professor in addition to his pastoral work in the city. He did at with fidelity and knowledged success, and only retired from it when his health was breaking and the infirmaties of age were creeping in upon him.

wherever I went, and I have traveled through every stateSin this Union, I met his students, sometimes under graduates and sometimes graduates of the Howard University. There have been several thousands of them strewn up and down the world and I will say to you distinctly that I have never met but one who was not evidently self-respecting and acting worthily of the Institute, as which he was then attached, an townton he had ones belonged. I met graduates in Florida years ago who were leading their people in education and in a preservation of law and order. I encountered students on the steamers in Long Island Sound. The officers told me that they were much liked, because they were not only well behaved but polite and attentive to their proper duties. I have met them on Pullman cars, driven to that work through a scarcity of other opportunities, and these were industrious and self-dependent.

Rankin, and Dr. Gordon, Pres. of Howard University, who have made possible to pass that a Booker Washington, who is leading his people out into numerous channels of independence, industry and self-support.

What more can I say? I am glad to find that Rev. J. Rames Rankin. Da my beloved and true friend, is already registered on the pages of several American Cyclopedia of Biography. True it is only a sketch: a skeleton, a brief mention, with small appreciation of another

blackle . Will and all miner islaness off of noisibbs at gossetory -ute betainmoone I . tebas and well to noticements a mt bas making

of phenomonal life, but you knew him and you loved him, the colored man knew him and loved him, because like his Master and Lord, he first loved them. The true monuments will be found in their hearts. Their sincere, fearless and devoted friends of the black man has been made to suffer nus-representation and often contumely and vituperation, but in the end or in the course of time which sifts out the chaff of things like Abraham Dineeln, such men, including our deceased friend, will find their place like Abraham Lincoln high up on the plain of universal appreciation. In her low estate, Mary said, "All nations will call me blessed", and they have done so, so all thinking men, now recognize and proclaim the greatness and especially the loving kindness of Abraham Lincoln. In a lessess extend of action, Pr. Rankin displayed a similar greatness of action, loving kindness and courage, and shall we not recognize them, who here growing appreciation of the genius, of the labor of love, and of his superb manliness. We will remember the bottom principleof his action, which Mrs. Browning has condensed, into one phrase, " Man is most man, who with tenderest humaninty, man relievith human woe like God in Nazareth".

Dr. Rankin. (it is his highest praise, was a most faithful and untiring follower of this Lord and Master.

Behold, from henceforth, all generations shall call mer blessed.

1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 5 1 1 1 6 1 1 7 1 1 8 U bue Interest Jeon e ens Josiero tecnisio ain at fr) .nimes .en . medean bus brod eind to revolior entainm

The following, arriving others, beer attendants at the Frist Congregational Church of Martington During the pasterate of Dr Dankin-Pattison of V. 4- Bell of 8.24 Homery " Stanses. Topton y NEW Hundon Min. Barton R.S. Wilson Moan Dawes, Maiss Hawley . 6 cm - Buckingham born Platt bonn. Blaine Hamie Buligh Manie Fray - Manne Hingley Manie Polance It.
Hender It - f. H. Smith Ery Ma & War & Manney
2d. anditor & B. Franch, Drus & Paristre
3', anditor Chas Beardley Ration
5. " Alexander Chas Beardley Ration
6. "I'm 16-Immer Bob. D. & Batton Dost Master Gen bewell J. W. alward Afaccarian Minister, Caceter Jen. & Whitten, at least 12. Ex Congregational Ministers nox Community Dear General! I send you the above names, Thinking that possibly you might like to and a pencionaph to your tribute to or Ramin -I don't think then Ever seas a Thurch in america, That had in Mo Congregation such a galaxy of noted men. There four others that modesty Jubids me to mention. Simily. ls 1 Pacioch Mark. v.c. Brig Gent of Noluntain dan 17/06

Work De (10 toughed) Jan 8,1905 · Sommal Simi