

Lucie

Sept 20th 1889

No. 3

Subject-

Shanta is ours and fairly won

Chen

Apr 20 1867

No. 3

Chen

Chen is now in New York

1.

At a small Nashville hotel Grant & Sherman met. Grant had been to Washington and put on his new crown of General-in-Chief; and Sherman had come to Meridian Miss on an experimental tour to try the mettle of his horses. The endorsey of his men and the legs of his men. ^{he} ~~had~~ daughters entertained a court plan of decaying his enemies, who were looking to the four winds for ~~this~~ ubiquitous Angel of Reckoning. Behold ~~these~~ ^{these} men - Grant & Sherman! Grant ~~a~~ of medium sized ~~man~~ ^{medium} short neck, square shoulders, fairer well proportioned head & firmly knit frame. His heavy brow & large eye always marked by his strong self control gave him dignity & respect. His quick smile which probably never failed him ⁱⁿ all his worst need sickens. Tightened his face. Broke humor & good fellowship & to Sherman the utmost friendliness. Sherman ^{was} tall beside him. his forehead high, his hair light & sandy, his eye keen & piercing and his frame tho. not so compact as Grants & was supple. & rounded with ^{expression of} health & energy. Grant impressed you as a man whose life was a broad prairie hill country ^{abounding in heights}. His buoyant coming put one at ease. His deep pleasant voice riveted attention.

[illegible]

² and his fast flowing, concise sentences rewarded
~~the~~ your silence.

There at Nashville, they ^{met} ~~met~~ & Grant turned
over to Sherman the Western armies.

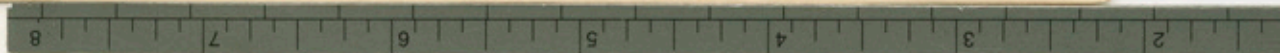
As Grant hastened back to Washington Sherman
met with him as far as ^{the two 'kneeling up their} ~~the~~ ^{military} ~~the~~ ^{conditions}

In ~~a single sentence~~ ^{a word} Sherman has summed up
this prolonged council of War: "In midst
constant interruptions of a business & social nature
we reached the satisfactory conclusion that as soon
as the season would permit, all the armies of
the Union would assume the "bold offensive"
by "concentric lines" on the common Enemy, and
would finish up the job in a single
campaign if possible. The main "objections" were

Lee's Army behind the Rapidan in Virginia
and Joseph E. Johnston's Army at Dalton
Georgia." So much for the ^{general} plan of our Spring

Campaign. It is put into another form, when
Grant writes, ^{Sherman the evening} April 4 ~~the 4th~~ "Now I propose to
move against Johnston's Army, to break it up,
and to get into the interior of the Enemy's Country, as
far as you can, inflicting all the damage you
can against their war-resources."

can against them now. However, we
 for so far as, inflicting the damage
 and fight into the interior of the Green's country,
 move against Johnston's army, to break it up,
 great military spirit of the "New Republic"
 Georgia. It is full with emotion for us, when
 Georgia. "Do much for the hour of our Spring
 and Joseph E. Johnston's army at Dalton
 has been behind the Republic in Virginia
 campaign of battle. The main object has been
 would finish up the job in a single
 by "overcoming" on the common ground, and
 The Union would assume the "last of Georgia"
 as the season would permit, all the country
 we needed the satisfactory conclusion that as soon
 abundant information of a business & social nature
 the proposed council of War: "Unionist
 do not think there has been any up
 there will be as far as business with
 do not think that the Republic is in a
 own to them now the Republic is in a
 there at Johnston, they will & point forward



3. With this Sherman was delighted & rejoiced. ~~April 10th~~ among other things ~~stated~~, that: "Should Johnston fall behind the Chattahoochee, I will begin to the right, but pass to the left and act against Atlanta or its Eastern communications according to developed facts." One other item followed a little later (Grant's letter Apr 19/64)

"My directions then would be, if the enemy in your front shows signs of joining Lee, follow him up to the full extent of your ability."

Now as our work, comrades, in a nut-shell

Take a bold offensive, - beat Johnston, -

get into the interior, - inflict damage, - and

keep your enemy so busy that ^{he} cannot

reinforce elsewhere. ^{so ordered}

To ~~see~~ ^{catch glimpse of} how the work was undertaken - there are other pictures.

~~Sherman~~ General had some original maps of rapid Transit. A special car took him the 25th of

March to Gen. G. M. Dodge ^{then} Comd. at Pulaski Tenn. ^{My} ~~that~~ he joined McPherson just arrived at Huntsville Ala. The two later ~~are~~ ^{were} seen with Thomas at Chattanooga: and then speedily with

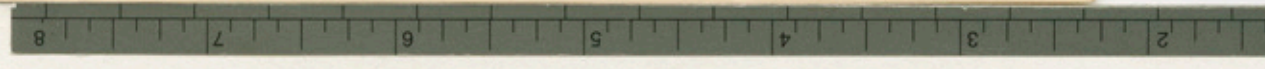
The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was a warm, friendly
 smile. The driver, a young man with
 dark hair and a friendly smile, greeted
 me with a warm handshake. He then
 showed me to the room, which was
 clean and comfortable. The room had
 a large window that looked out onto
 the city. The view was beautiful, and
 the room was perfect for my stay.

The next day, I went to the
 office. The office was a large, open
 space with many desks and computers.
 The staff was friendly and helpful.
 They showed me to my desk and
 explained the procedures. I was
 impressed by the efficiency of the
 office. The staff was well-trained and
 they worked hard to make sure
 everything ran smoothly.

The third day, I went to the
 bank. The bank was a large, modern
 building with many windows. The
 staff was friendly and helpful. They
 showed me to the counter and
 explained the procedures. I was
 impressed by the efficiency of the
 bank. The staff was well-trained and
 they worked hard to make sure
 everything ran smoothly.

The fourth day, I went to the
 hospital. The hospital was a large,
 modern building with many windows.
 The staff was friendly and helpful. They
 showed me to the counter and
 explained the procedures. I was
 impressed by the efficiency of the
 hospital. The staff was well-trained and
 they worked hard to make sure
 everything ran smoothly.

The fifth day, I went to the
 school. The school was a large,
 modern building with many windows.
 The staff was friendly and helpful. They
 showed me to the counter and
 explained the procedures. I was
 impressed by the efficiency of the
 school. The staff was well-trained and
 they worked hard to make sure
 everything ran smoothly.



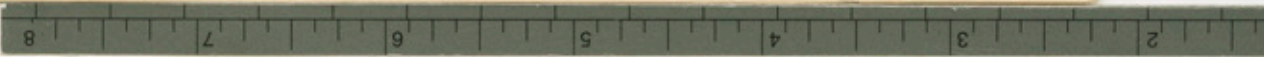
Schofield a hundred miles eastward at Knoxville. ~~They~~ Schofield ^{turned} ~~returned~~ to Chattanooga ^{back} with them: ~~so that shortly after~~ at Chattanooga in the left hand rain of ~~then there~~ in a story & a half house, now owned by Mr G. J. Williams in the first left hand rain ^{took place} ~~was~~ a memorable meeting before the end of March, a memorable meeting. Gen. Schofield, who was to bring into the field about 14,000 men ^{he was} in form more like Grant than Sherman. ^{he} Combined great intellectual vigor with marked judiciousness, ^{another} ~~he~~ the Phoenician who had ^{former} some 25,000 soldiers, was already a rival of Sherman in quickness of thought but like all engineers more cautious & wary in his execution. With his genial face, his high head ^{the thing} and fine figure he stood abreast of the noblest. Gen. G. H. Thomas, ^{with his} ~~with~~ nearly 70,000 aggregate. ^{he was} Full & broad & heavy & handsome, of great judgment and sterling record. ^{only} ~~the~~ three were assembled & the hearty Sherman was with them. Of this group Sherman in his story has said: "We had nothing like a council of war, but ^{consulted} ~~examined~~ freely and frankly on all matters of interest then in progress or impending." At least the first of May was to end the period of preparation, when the

without these can

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20th Feb a number of the
Kew Gardens. The 20th Feb
at Kew Gardens.

There were a half dozen
owned by Mrs P. J. Williams in the first
left hand corner was, a ~~small~~
Meeting before the end of March, a ~~number~~
meeting - Gen. Schaffers was to give
into the field about 11.00 AM
like young men - Gen. Schaffers was to give
higher with a number of ~~young~~
who had been a number of ~~young~~
visit of ~~young~~ - a number of ~~young~~
But like all ~~young~~ men, his wife had
the ~~young~~ - with his ~~young~~ for, his wife had
and four figures ~~young~~ about of the ~~young~~
Gen. H. Thomas, with his ~~young~~
with ~~young~~ & ~~young~~ of ~~young~~
the ~~young~~ and ~~young~~ of ~~young~~
in the heart of ~~young~~ was with them
of this group ~~young~~ in his ~~young~~ but ~~young~~
but nothing like a number of ~~young~~
help and ~~young~~ on all matters of interest
then in progress or ~~young~~ It was the first
of ~~young~~ and ~~young~~ ~~young~~



5.

different clans should be gathered & ready for
the fray. The leaders of Corps & divisions &
the essential considerations were ^{at this} fixed; ^{where} and
the great problem of safe supply was ^{at}
at least to them solved, satisfactorily solved.
The meeting broke up. The commanders
returned to their plans. Taking Sherman
for ^{back} ~~a while~~ to Nashville. No man can
tell the amount of ~~the~~ ^{resulted from this interview} hard work that
~~followed~~ ^{that} next month was pregnant
with the faith & hope of the ^{motivating} German
Campaign. Behold the loaded trains, following ⁱⁿ
sight of each other; but do not stop to await the broken
engines or the cars ^{on the way side} turned topsy-turvy. Behold the
duplicate & triplicate bridges, the hosts of mules
& horses in motion, the redoubts & block-houses ^{constructed in}
^{frantically} ~~going up~~ ^{the sugar, the coffee & the}
hard bread coming ⁱⁿ to Chattanooga ^{trusty}
the heads of cattle ^{leading to the front} ~~leading~~ ^{leading} along the ^{roads}
from Louisville & Nashville. The ~~the~~ ^{said}
"Secession is a great calculator. He means
business. ^{Thorough} ~~Being~~ ^{confident} preparations
are always a source of encouragement & inspiration."

[illegible]

6. When we were ready for the bold offensive -
Thomas left ^(resolute) at Batavia Springs; his center ^(known) at
Ringold. This night ^(Palmer) at Lee's Tan yard. McPherson
was ^{near} Villanova, and Schofield ^{moving southward} approaching
Dalton from Cleveland, Tenn. ^{approached Dalton.}
^{showed} The 6th of May - set no notice Batavia Springs,
It was a watering place & a summer resort. The
surrounding hills were covered with trees
^{light green} already in leaf, and the mountain ranges ^{on two sides} to the
south & Taylor's Ridge gave substantial
back ground to a variegated landscape. The
~~effects~~ ^{effects} of war had ^{almost} depopulated the
village, so that there was little use for the large ^{halls}
buildings or the smaller boarding houses - a few
remaining civilians and a few ^{poor} ^{negro} black people
^{were all that} remained to satisfy official curiosity ^{and} supply
local knowledge. ¶ This bright morning I saw
Thomas & Sherman together. Sherman now ^{that things were in motion}
appeared happy & confident. There was not
much of discussion, ^{with a map before him} he gave us briefly
the entire situation. "Here is Dalton - ^{that} ^{your} ^{force}
your force! - on this side Schofield. ^{over} ^{him}
McPherson, ^{leave} to pass the Snake Gap
& strike Johnston's line". Thomas in his

I quiet may ^{at this time} put forth the colder view,
viz: to send out once the larger force ^{not the smaller} ~~third~~.
The Gen. Sherman shook his head, &
signified that he was not ^{yet} ready to
exchange his base for Johnston's. But
there was no jar ^{among us} only confidence ^{in each other} &
strong hope in our hearts as we
separated that day.

Early the next morning was another meeting ^{but in the open field}.
Gen. Stanley with ^{his strong build} ~~fair face~~ ^{firm face} ~~long beard~~ ^{face}
~~and long beard~~, Gen. J. J. Ward of smaller
stature, greyish hair & ^{decisive} caustic
mug, and Newton ^{with} his ^{handsome} ~~fine~~ figure
& keen sensation looks, never thoroughly
content ^{until} the conflict was actually
joined, these division commanders of the 4th
Corps stood ^{near each other} ~~intently~~ gazing upon the
crest of Tunnel Hill. ^{our} ~~Other~~ troops were ^{already}
deployed & advancing in the beautiful morning
light. ~~Beyond the~~ ^{arms} ~~barrels~~ were never brighter -
and the Confederate cavalry ^{in full array} ~~coming up from~~
beyond the ridge, with skirmish intervals, added

I think many have for the the golden rule
 viz: to send us over the border for
 the help. There were about his head &
 signified that he was not ready to
 exchange his favor for John's. (2nd)
 There was no fear, only confidence &
 strong belief in our hearts so we
 separated that day.

and the wonderful country covering up from
 light. ~~Proposed or proposed~~ ^{in full crop} ~~was never~~ ^{was} ~~bright~~
 depths & advancing in the beautiful morning
 crest of ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~mountain~~ ^{mountain} ~~hill~~. ~~The~~ ^{the} ~~hills~~ ^{hills} were
 coffee stood ~~entirely~~ ^{entirely} ~~paying~~ ^{paying} ~~before~~ ^{before} the
 joined, their ~~divisions~~ ^{divisions} ~~now~~ ^{now} ~~one~~ ^{one} ~~of~~ ^{of} the hills
 curved, like the ~~cup~~ ^{cup} ~~first~~ ^{first} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~actually~~
 & been ~~substantive~~ ^{substantive} ~~leaves~~ ^{leaves}, never ~~thought~~ ^{thought}
 was, and ~~Newton~~ ^{Newton} ~~others~~ ^{others} ~~with~~ ^{with} his ~~fine~~ ^{fine} ~~figure~~
 station, ~~original~~ ^{original} ~~hair~~ ^{hair} & ~~decisive~~ ^{decisive} ~~character~~
 could the next morning was another meeting.

Emotion to the parade — while a battery
or so hastening to place ^{only} deepened the
feeling ^{in the breasts of} our experienced veterans now
^{in rapid motion} rapidly advancing. At a word ^{of command} & a
bugle call the entire line took ^{up}
the run, and soon cleared our
whole front. A few "zips, zips" of the
^{a few cannon salutes} foremost rifles, a few screeches of shells,
a few men wounded to the death or
maimed for life! and that was all!
Stanley cried out, "the ball is opened"
When I took my stand by ^{Stanley's} side on
the crest of ^{the} hill just gained, and ^{thence} looked
to reconnoitre the craggy mountain range
which ^{still} sheltered the bulk of Johnston's host,
he cried out to me "the ball is opened", And
so it ^{had} ^{a curious Ball,} was. It was a long dance, for more than
100 days. ^{And} It was a terrible dance, wilder at
times ^{comes to mind} than ^{any} the dancing & falling of trees in
the ^{times} than a storm in the desert, a hurricane in
the ^{forest} hurricane; and it

100 days. It was a terrible dance, with
20 ft waves. It was a long dance, for more than
he ever came to me "the ball is opening," and
which started the bank of Robinson's boat,
to resemble the orange mountain range.
The best of all first dances, and I thought
when I took my stand by the side of
^{Staying}
standing and said, "the ball is opening!"
meaning for life, and that was all!
A few men crowded to the back of
government office, a few reserves of shells,
and a few heart-knives. Gifts of the
men were given away from
beads and the center line took
nothing as nothing. The way to a
feeling to see up/down water and now
as so looking to place between the
question to the friends - which a better

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GOVERNOR'S ISLAND, NEW YORK CITY,

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Amos then

at fearfully suggestion of the Savage
war-dance that ends in death to white men
 & desolation to homes. ~~for~~ ^{far off} to the center &
 right Calumet with his sturdy face & Thomas-
 like proportions, and the handsome, fighting Joe.
 Hooker, always a law unto himself, bore their
 part in the opening Ball. closing up speedily
 to the Rocky-face-barrier, and stopping ^{that}
 mantle of Georgia, whence issued ^{screeching} stranger
^{whizzing birds} ~~Buzzards~~ than those which gave the gaping
 maw its name of Buzzard's gap.
 One such ^{Savage} bird in the shape of a Minnie
 ball flew between Howard & Thomas,
 moments may past a group of staff
 officers, grazed the limb of a tree &
 fell dead upon the ground ^{screeching}
 in its flight a General's coat ^{in three rents} & pecking
 an moccasins hole thro. the rim of a
 staff hat. Meanwhile Newton & his brave
 men ^{against black resistance} were dragging cannon to the ^{east} ^{basilic} northward;
 and Hooker ^{was} ascending the mountain against

Headquarters Division of the Atlantic,

GOVERNOR'S ISLAND, NEW YORK CITY.

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and the strong force of his criticism. Words are even
 to know, "standing left in turn?" The same word part
 turning & twisting itself & so, the whole turning to a
 proper group of off mounted figures and for power
 in - there were known - known - then were
 and their subordination. What is it known? and
 then - I want a division of work for

Don't forget to get your
The left.

Mr. Eastwater, Apr 1, 1861

The first thing I noticed
 was the smell of the sea.
 It was so strong, so fresh,
 so different from anything
 I had ever smelled before.
 I had been told it was
 like heaven, and now I knew
 why. The air was pure,
 clean, and full of life.
 It was a relief after all
 those years in the city.
 I had finally found what
 I needed. A place where
 I could breathe again.

Great. The birds were very few & a few common ones were seen, like
 the common blue, as it arrived first with the downy ones
 & the other birds were all mounted, were protected by the
 (see the 17th of May, between four & five P. M. Herring

The weather was very warm & the water was very
 clear. We went out in the morning & found
 a very good place for a picnic. The
 water was very clear & the weather was
 very warm. We went out in the morning
 & found a very good place for a picnic.
 The water was very clear & the weather
 was very warm. We went out in the
 morning & found a very good place for
 a picnic. The water was very clear &

[illegible]

13. work. It was dreadfully dark that night. Schaffeld's horse stumbled & disabled him, & Gen. Cox took his place. ~~Our~~ ^{the} ~~torches~~ ^{numerous} ~~were~~ ^{men} ~~making~~ ^{our} as ~~on~~ ^{men} a branch marked into place & intruded our batteries, and evaded our ~~front~~ ^{front} but the torches seemed to make the darkness darker and ~~hope~~ ^{our} ~~beat~~ ^{that night} low. Johnston's ~~shuffles~~ ^{afterwards off to our right} readily at New Hope Church. But Dallas & the ~~thunder~~ ^{thunder} gave no ~~the~~ ^{the} reverse - side of the picture, and ~~hope~~ ^{which had dropped} ~~review~~ ^{review} when confederates, & not Yankees, were several times checked & drawn back.

There was another night ~~seem~~ ^{rough} not quite as gloomy as that of New Hope Church, the 27th of May at Pickett's Mill. Our enemy thus describes a part of its cause. He says "the fighting rose above the grade of skirmishing especially in the afternoon when at half past five the fourth Corps (Hawes) [there was only Wood's division] and a divn. of the 1st Div. (Salmon) ~~attempted~~ ^{attempted} to turn our right, but the movement, after being repulsed by the cavalry, was met by two regiments of our right division (Chalmers) and two brigades of his second line brought up as the first. The federal formation was so deep that its front did not equal that of our two brigades; consequently those troops were greatly exposed to our musketry - all but the leading troops being on a hillside facing us. They

14.

advanced until their first line was within 25 or 30 paces of ours and fell back only after at least 400 men had fallen dead in their plans. When the leading Federal troops paused in their advance, a color bearer came on & planted his colors eight or ten feet in front of his regiment, but was killed in the act. A soldier who sprang forward to hold up or bear off the colors was shot dead as he seized the staff. Two others who followed successively fell like him, but the fourth bore back the noble emblem. Some time after night-fall the Confederates captured about 200 prisoners in the hollow before them."

It was ~~off~~ that sad night that General Howard has written: "We worked our men all that weary night in fortifying. The Confederate Commander was ready at daylight to take his offensive against us at Pickett's Mill, but he did not do so, because he found our position & work too strong to warrant the attempt. With a foot raised by a fragment of a shell I sat that night among the wounded in the midst of a forest glade, while Major Howard of my staff led regiments & brigades into the new positions chosen for them. Gen. R. W. Johnson (Palmer's Dis. Corps) had been wounded & Captain Stinson of my staff had

had been wounded & Captain Thomas of my staff had
chosen for them. Gen. D. W. Johnson (Alabama's Governor)
of my staff by request & assigned into the new position
in the midst of a feverish glow, while Major Howard
still I got that night among the wounded
the attempt. With a foot & a half the prospect of a
he found our position & wrote two strong measures
as at Gettysburg, but he did not do so, because
we were in charge to take his offensive position
higher in fighting. The Confederate Government
has written: "We wanted one man all that year
all was off that and night that summer Howard
prison in the fall before them."
might fall the Confederate captured about 200
over three after
bottom concerning fall like mine, but the fourth
that also to be seized the staff. Two others were
spared forward to back up a year off the color was
regiment, but was killed in the act. A 60th in when
threw his colors eight or ten feet in front of his
in their column, a Confederate came on &
threw. When the leading Federal troops passed
we lost for men but fallen dead in their
or 80 feet of our and fell back only after
advanced until their first line was within 20

15. Men shot thro. the lungs, and a large number lay there ~~on~~ on a sideling slope by a faint camp fire, with broken limbs or disfigured faces." Actually but one division (woods) made the ^{successful} assault and its conduct receives a brave enemy praise. The fighting & the night work secured the object of the movement & caused ~~the~~ Johnston to swing back ^{his whole army} to a new position.

Behold the scene at Pine top mountain, where a reconnoitering group of Confederate Generals ^{new} ^{surprised} ^{Sept 22} ~~are~~ ^{with} ^{left behind} ¹ ~~disturbed~~ by a shell. ¹ Polk lay dead.

Behold the Tennessee, Twin Mountain ridges with southern slope, rugged with abatis & fallen trees, and fortified with ditches & heavy logs & ^{conspicuously} manned by abundant ^{rifles} & cannon.

The 27th of June a strong & well sustained assault was made thro. shot & shell, over stumps, trees & rough ground, by the leaders of Nathan & Jeff. B. Davis. Harter & Sam Mc. Cook ~~fell~~ & a host of other gallant soldiers ^{led by the above-named} ^{surrounded} ^{life} ^a ~~fell~~ close up to the ^{on the hill of gully} ~~impossible~~ barriers.

Myrona Camp ground, ^{open} ~~developed~~ and the host in battle-work amid forest trees, behind a broad field. Stanley ^{there} showed how to double skirmishers, capture

18. You shot two. The third, and a large mountain
 there was a striking shape by a faint
 fire, with better birds or "chickadees".
 Actually but our chimney (wood) made the
 and its subject became a brown chimney. The
 perfecting the subject of the
 movement of the subject to be
 back to a new position.

Is there any more of this? I have a very interesting group of *Scaphiopus* fossils from the same locality, which I will send you.

The above is a copy of the original
 which was found in the
 collection of the
 Library of Congress.
 It is a very good copy
 and is well preserved.
 The handwriting is clear
 and legible.

The 2^d of June a strong & well sustained
rain fell over the whole of the State.
The rain was much more than the
usual amount, and it was very
much needed at this season.

Stations shown prior to the construction, especially
the most common forest trees, (including a few ferns,
Saxifrage, Gentian, ground-squirrel, deer, rabbit, and other birds)

16. Antennae / bristles; but even the feeling
of bristles while the air is swept across
gives us a feeling of motion & helps
us.

Attracted as in sight. I have seen, too,
beetles in jars - the two spotted chink
cassette with faces as soft as marble
beetles when going & when they
a common thing seen at our camp & from
over the mountains. I saw a few in
the sun-drying of skins of animals
dried, brown & yellow & red in
the morning sun of the center of the
bed in the house. I saw a few
beetles, some of the white-headed
beetles! The house is full of them for
beetles in jars, when I was in the house,
I saw some brown & red & yellow
a few in jars, when I was in the house,
I saw some brown & red & yellow
a few in jars, when I was in the house,
I saw some brown & red & yellow

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He ~~came~~ ^{came} on, as at Gettysburg, from the
dense wood into the valley, to meet us
several miles out from Atlanta. His blows
were so sudden & his onslaught so swift that they
at first
1 ~~it was not his battle~~ ^{disturbed} Hoorus
breathing. Made Williams talk fast and Garry
suspend his Kansas & Mexican war stories.
In the language of the foot-ball man, they had
for a few hours a hard tussle, but finally had
managed to keep on the Atlanta side of the
Peach-tree. Newton planted his Big Cross at
the East End of the line, & this, ^{no doubt} ~~badly~~ terrified
was, as he always ~~was~~ ^{is} too obstinate to go back.
Thomas, suddenly ^{put in} ~~planted~~ reserve batteries & kept
pieces of iron rattling among the ^{chaparral} ~~chaparral~~ &
alders of the ^{lowland} ~~lowland~~ intervals. ^{Do Thomas & Newton} ~~which~~ ^{which} Frederick
his weak ^{left} flank from Captain Hood ^{but} ~~that~~ ^{but}
his tremendous energy, but baffled ^{that} ~~that~~ ^{back} ~~back~~
to the glorious cover within the thoroughly
fortified lines of the important city.

[illegible]

Again the 2nd of July had dispatched
 Hordie to move ^{in the mist} the South East flank of
 Sherman. The Army of the Tenn. was
 there. ^{on the left} The attack ^{came} from the South
 and East. Dodge's Corps in reserve was
 first struck. ^{but the Pherson was slain} Then Blair's - then Logan's.
 Dodge held his ground - Blair gave, after heavy
 was a double repulse, and Logan ^{gallantly} recovered the
 final break. While Sherman, Schofield
 sat upon their horses ^{with deep interest} near the Howard
 house watching the play of the lightning & hearing
 the roar of the thunder till the terrible storm
 had ^{away} ~~over~~ ^{passed}. ~~Had~~ ^{again} ~~withdrawn~~ ^{once more}

his shattered columns to town.
 The 2nd of July, ensuing, by the President's order
~~Once more~~ Howard, having ^{replaced} the Pherson's
^{command} ~~the 27th of July~~ ^{led} the way to Ezra
 Chapel, going from the left ^{by the road} ~~across~~ to the
 extreme right. Dodge deployed ^{in Corps} ~~next~~ to Thomas.
 then Blair, and lastly as Logan was finishing
 the flank movement the next morning
 just in front of Sherman & Howard, and about

The first movement of the war was the flight of the
 Japanese from the island of Luzon. The Japanese
 army had been defeated in the Philippines and
 the Japanese navy had been defeated in the
 Battle of Leyte. The Japanese army had been
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 The Japanese army had been defeated in the
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 Battle of Leyte. The Japanese army had been
 defeated in the Philippines and the Japanese
 navy had been defeated in the Battle of Leyte.

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attaining with his deployed line a modest height.
The battle began. It raged for hours - Legans
force was mainly engaged, but Regiments
from Blair promptly led to place by Strong
and help of new batteries from Dodge &
Blair stopped ~~a big~~ ^{feared breach} our flow, and effectually
held back the flanking force. As this was
foresight this attempt, anger & desperation
seemed to have been transfused from his
heart into his charging lines. ^{It should itself} The scream
the yell, the run, the brisk marching
musket-fire & the cannon roar with
its ~~crashing~~ ^{crashing} effects. We cannot forget them!
^{But our enemy was} Effectually repulsed at every point, ^{the} field at
night was ours. The baffled confederates
were again defeated & returned to the protecting
batteries.

1) arriving with his shipyard in a wretched plight -
the better vessel. It was for him - Japan
never was meaning engaged, but Japanese
from their knowledge led to them to return
and help of men to return from Japan to
Japan stopping a big own flow, and effectively
keep back the Japanese fleet. As this was
too good a thing to attempt, and a desperate
seemed to have been necessary from his
point with his shipping line. The com-
ment with his boat was
the right. The over the boat was with
remained - first & the second was with
its remaining efforts. We cannot forget them!
Effectively reported to my point, the field of
major was over. The battle of the field of
was again defeated & returned to the
battle.

20

From the 25th to the 30th of August
Sherman's ~~Army~~^{forces} made a curious ~~wheel~~^{maneuver}.

If you should ~~face~~^{face} a line ^{of armies} to the rear and
~~then~~^{then} make a little more than a half wheel about
it's new left as a pivot you would get
some idea of the manner in which
we free upon Hood's communications.
~~except that~~^{the line}, like an india rubber string,
the line ~~had stretched out~~^{was extended till} the Army of
the Tennessee reached Reelfoot Place 25 miles
from Atlanta. Schofield ^{kept} near the pivot-
and Thomas ^{was} between.

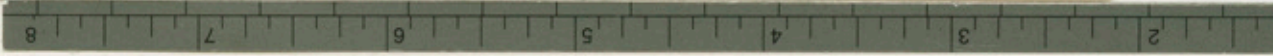
The evening of the 30th after a very day
~~when~~^{during which our} Cav. & Infy - had been forcing
a succession of log barricades - and repairing
culverts ^{bridges}, we came to ^{a track of} ~~some~~ barren sand-banks,
intending to camp ^{there} for the night. ~~After~~^{After} a
short halt Howard ^{called} ~~said~~ for Kilpatrick, and said
"It is but six miles to Flint River - where
a bridge crosses and but a few more
to Jonesboro the Ry. Station. Can you send

From the 25th to the 30th of August
Pharmacia's (Lund) made a business visit.
Björksten showed for a time to the sea of
water little more than a half bucket about
it was left as a point for houses got
some idea of the business in which
was free upon the 30th of August
except that there are water without drinking
the line had already set the 30th of
the 30th. Between 25th and 30th of
from 25th to 30th of August near the first
and Thomas Johnson.
The morning of the 30th after evening
when the sun was high - had been faring
a succession of fog showers - and before
sunset our came to some lower banks
in looking to camp for the night. After
short rest - showed ^{some} for ^{the} first time and this
"It is but six miles to the first house - water
a bridge across and but a few feet
to the house on the 30th of August.



21/ One an officer who ^{can take} ~~will~~ take a
squadron of Cav. and keep ~~the~~ Wheeler's
rear guard in motion? "Yes - here is
Captain Estes, ^{He can do it if anybody can?} "All right - go ahead
Estes and I will follow you with
Infy." Wheeler's men thinking we had
stopped for the night had already ^{dismounted}
and ~~had~~ were preparing to bivouac at
a respectful distance from us when
suddenly they beheld Capt. Estes with his
indomitable squadron charging down
the road. The Confederates sprang to their
saddles and no body ^{neither} carried,
hurried or pursued till the Flint river
bridge had been reached. Our men
extinguished the flames already ^{knocked}
saved the bridge and soon were
crossing the river just as the ^{night}
was darkening into the night.
One Corps - Logan's - was quickly ^{marshaled}
along the ^{both} bank ^{of the river} and began to ascend the ^{wooded}

along the bank and began to grow the
 Our early legends - was quickly made
 was broken up into the night
 covering the forest just as the night
 leaves the bridge and soon
 extinguished the flames already
 bridge had been reached - Our own
 however or however like the tint-vision
 bodies were no body turned, ^{quickly}
 the road - The conference of the
 in conversation of the changing dawn
 including that which left the night
 a refreshing distance from the water
 and ~~the~~ were preparing to converse at
 allotted for the night - had already
 "The night" "All night" - go ahead
 near ground in motion? - "Yes - there is
 a question of time. We had the Whetstone
 One an opinion but ~~was~~ a



~~which springs from~~
~~the~~ beyond. Hardee's ^{corps} ~~has~~ ^{has} ~~been~~
 brought ^{brought} ~~him~~ from Atlanta. now gave
 no ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~darkness~~ only a feeble skirmish
 line resistance. He charged the hill
 cleared the way to the crest - and the
 men though exceedingly weary with a
 long march of 25 miles or more worked
 through the night - to cover their front with
 the habitual entrenchments. The next
 day, the 2nd of Aug., Logan's ^{& Ransom's} men ~~&~~
~~Ransom's~~, supported by Blair,
 received Hardee's renewal of the conflict.
 The charges were not as vigorous as
 at Atlanta. ~~before~~ ^{they} ~~and~~ were ~~at~~ all along the
 line repulsed. Before the next day
 Thomas had landed in an ~~log~~ ^{Howard's}
 left. ^{the two} ~~made~~ a vigorous push for
 Jonesboro. ~~By this movement~~ ^{Hardee's} ~~that~~ ~~half~~
 of Hood's Army was put to flight.
 The instant the situation was known to Hood
 still at Atlanta he abandoned that city -

23)

and succeeded by a wonderful
night march in forming a junction with
Hodges below us at Louisville Station.

Stocum, who ~~with~~ ^{the 20th Corps had entered} ~~with~~ the
20th Corps being left behind, had entrenched
himself in a strong fortified place across

Sherman's normal communications, soon
had positive evidence ~~on and above~~ ^{by the}

the city - fires and explosions that showed

had left ~~the night of Sept 1st~~ ^{He} put his columns in motion ^{at dawn}
of the 24 September ^{joyously} and marched into the long beleaguered city.

~~Sherman was at the front but now~~
~~has returned back~~ ^{at Chambers} Gen. Sherman who was
near us, gives a graphic picture ^{of this event}: "That night
he says - "I was so restless and impatient that
I could not sleep, and about midnight there
came - toward Atlanta sounds of shells exploding
and other sound like that of musketry."

I walked to the house of a farmer close by my
Viola - called him out to listen to the reverberations
which came from the direction of Atlanta -
(20 miles to the north of us), and inquired of him
if he had resided there long. He said he had

24) and that their sounds were just
like those of a battle. An interval of quiet
then ensued when again about 4 am. arose
other similar explosions, but I still ^{remained}
in doubt whether the enemy was engaged in
blowing up his own magazines, or
whether Genl. - Slocum had not felt forward
and ^{became} ~~not been~~ engaged in a real battle.
Later that day rumor followed rumor that
Hood was gone - finally a note from Slocum
himself assured our ^{anxious} ~~trailing~~ General of
our facts. Then as he turned back to
take possession he sent to Mr. Lincoln
that memorable despatch "Atlanta is ours ^{and}
fairly won" -

As Hood was yet strong he prepared
himself while we rested, and reequipped to
make an ^{vigorous} ~~bold~~ offensive campaign with
a view as was said to strike our
lines of supply & tow us back little by
little first to Chattanooga, then by a bold

(1) One that - I have been told
 like those of a basket. On several of these
 the flowers were again about 4 or 5
 other similar specimens, but of size
 in doubt whether the young was engaged in
 becoming up his own magazine, or
 whether the - blossom had not yet formed
 and not been engaged in a real battle.
 I saw that day several flowers like
 those - some - found a lot from
 myself around our ^{garden} ~~garden~~ of
 the fact. Then as he turned back to -
 late for some time he went to the garden
 that tomorrow "What is this?"
 back now -

As these were not about the garden
 himself under the water, and according to
 make an effort to find out the
 a time or two to think of
 lines of supply & how to back with
 like first to the garden the to a back

effort crossing the Tennessee & being as
 to Nashville. ~~and~~ ^{in this} if successful, it was hoped
 that Sherman with his Generals, Thomas
 Schofield and Howard would a little
 later fall up at Louisville ^{Kentucky}.
^{Succeeded in doing so} ~~He~~ ^{The} did much damage - ^{The} caused the
 death of many men & severe trials to many
 more, but he himself ^{was} defeated by Schofield
 at Franklin, ^{succeeded in} breaking up and destroying his ^{whole}
 army ^{by the bayonets of} ~~before~~ Thomas at Nashville. ^{near} While
 Atlanta now & depopulated, had become
 an important center from which
 to send forth toward Grant in Virginia -
 a fully equipped completely reorganized
 conquering force. Probably no words
 uttered at this date could give our children
 an idea of the joy and the assurance of hope
 that penetrated all classes of society ~~in the North~~
 when the proclamation was made at Washington
 & echoed through the North & West "Atlanta is won" -

effort crossing the entrance to being as
to that view and if successful it was hoped
that Johnson with his horse, Thomas
behaved and Howard remained a little
late for the up at 2 o'clock.
The first horse
the air much damaged - the course
death of many men seen late to being
more, but he himself appeared to be
at that time, broken up and his
many of the horses of
Atlanta now before us, and the horse
an important center from which
to send forth horses that in Virginia -
a fairly equipped company transferred
covering force. Probably no more
return at this date covering some children
an idea of the joy and the entrance of people
that furnished all classes of society in the North
when Mr. Froelander was made at Washington
a general through the North & West "Atlanta is over"

in the
of the
at Washington

26)

It meant, ^{that} our glorious cause ^{had} ~~to~~
~~prevail~~ - ^{we said} Rebellion cannot last much longer.
Henceforth - every ^{slave} ~~slave~~ that touches our
soil shall be forever free. - It
spoke of the end of war, of the
beginning of Peace - glimpses of which
were already seen from the
hill tops of Georgia. - It meant ~~God's~~
Emancipation to white-men as well
as to ~~the~~ black - It spoke of happy
homes soon to be revisited, of loved
women and precious children who had
long waited for such good news &
whose eyes were ^{already} sparkling with delight to
welcome us ^{home} ~~back~~. Yes, Yes, Atlanta was
^{indeed} ~~was~~ a bow of promise set in the
clouds, ^{through} ~~but~~ heavy; a bow of promise
to America & to the World. That right &
justice & honor shall prevail - & God's
will be done sooner or later upon the
earth. -

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