

MOUNT PLEASANT MILITARY ACADEMY,

SING SING-ON-HUDSON.

C. F. BRUSIE, A. M. }
A. T. EMORY, A. B. } PRINCIPALS.

April 1, 1897

Major General O. O. Howard,
Burlington, Vt.

My dear Sir;
Under another cover
I send you a catalogue of our
school which will tell you
something of the work that
we are trying to do here, but
it cannot tell you how deeply
concerned I am in the work of
bringing out and strengthening
the manly qualities in boys.
I know that you, too, are devoted
to young people and that you
have always been prominent
in efforts to make them better.

Mr. W. W. Ellsworth of
the Century; to President
Hubbell of the N.Y. school
board and to President
Franklin Carter of William College.
A refined and cultivated audience
would listen to you in doors
and an enthusiastic Company
with many old veterans
would receive you upon
the parade ground.

I shall anxiously await
your reply trusting that
your kind heart remembers
you toward Mt. Pleasant.

Very respectfully and
sincerely yours,

C. F. Brusie

It is for this reason that I
have made bold to write you.
Last year Dr. Hamilton Wright
Mabee, Editor of the "Outlook,"
came to us on our closing
day and spoke beautifully
and helpfully to our boys.
It has occurred to me that,
out of the great kindness
of your heart, you might
be willing to come to Mt.
Pleasant on the afternoon of
our closing day, June 9, speak
to the boys for about forty minutes,
and then review the battalion
at five o'clock.

It would be a very great
inspiration to the boys to

have you among them even
for a short time, and to hear
a man, who has had so great
a part in shaping the course
of our history, speak of purity
and nobility of character would
do much toward strengthening
them for the work that is
for them to do. I feel sure
that if you can arrange
to come to us at that time
you will do so, prompted
by your deep interest
in boys.

I may refer you to the
Hon. Joseph H. Choate,
Dr. H. W. Mabee and to

Albany
April 1st 1899.

My dear General -

I received the letter sent
me this morning and return the
same as you say nothing with-
regard to returning it.

It seems more encouraging
Q I do hope the light will
come one of these days and I
shall have the great pleasure
of seeing some result of my
dear husband's labors.

I trust - you and Mrs. Wm
Lipp will and are able to enjoy
this charming weather.

With kind regards to both
I am yours truly
Mary W. Temple

Philadelphia,
1st April 1897.
1 Apr 1897

Major General Oliver O. Howard,
United States Army, Retired,
Burlington, Vermont.

My dear Sir -

Through the friendly
services of our mutual friend,
Captain Hunt, of Pittsburgh,
I have received y^r. interesting
letter of the 24th ultimo and
hasten to say that y^r. explanation
is entirely satisfactory. I must
confess that I felt much
hurt at the time which,
however, has long by. I take

pleasure in withdrawing
any disagreeable remarks
towards you which the
occasion called forth.

Appreciating very highly
yr. kindly sentiments I am

Yours very truly,
George R. Snowden.

SWAYNE & SWAYNE,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

WAGER SWAYNE.
FRANCIS B. SWAYNE.
ALFRED H. SWAYNE.
NOAH H. SWAYNE, 2ND.

ENCLOSURE.

EQUITABLE BUILDING,
120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

April 1st, 1897.

Gen. O. O. Howard,
156 College Street,
Burlington, Vt.

My dear General:

I was out of town when yours of March 24th reached here.
hence I am only just now able to reply. I spent some days in
Washington, but did not see the President, although I tried to
do so.

I return herewith as you request, Mr. Dodge's letter to
you. I think the upshot of the matter will be that you will go
to Turkey.

Yours very truly,

Wager Swayne

(P)

SWAYNE & SWAYNE

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

FOURTH BUILDING

120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

ENCLOSURE

WALTER SWAYNE
CLARENCE A. SWAYNE
CLARENCE H. SWAYNE
JOHN H. SWAYNE, JR.

April 1st, 1907.

Gen. O. O. Howard,
185 College Street,
Burlington, Vt.

My dear General:

I was out of town when yours of March 28th reached here.

Hence I am only just now able to reply. I spent some days in

Washington, but did not see the President, although I tried to

do so.

I am very sorry that I cannot reply as you request, Mr. Howard's letter to

you. I think the object of the matter will be that you will go

to Turkey.

Yours very truly,

Walter Swaine

(7)

✓ 58
THE LEADING REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER OF NEW ENGLAND.

Boston Journal.

ESTABLISHED 1833.

ISSUED DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

P. O. BOX 2115.

BOSTON, MASS., April 1st, 1897.

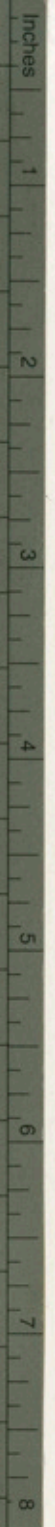
Major General O. O. Howard,
Burlington, Vt.

Dear Sir:-

The magnificent memorial monument to Gen. U. S. Grant is to be dedicated this month, and the occasion is to be marked by one of the greatest celebrations this country has ever had. The Boston Journal, as the representative paper of New England, has requested and obtained for publication on that day a few brief tributes or estimations of Gen. Grant's character from the eminent leaders of the world, and we would greatly appreciate the courtesy if you would send us such words from yourself.

Very respectfully yours,

G. E. L. Wingate
Managing Editor.



THE LEADING REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER OF NEW ENGLAND

Boston Journal

ESTABLISHED 1822

ISSUED DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY

BOSTON, MASS., April 1st, 1867.

Major General D. O. Howard,
Harrison, Vt.

Dear Sir:-

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Very respectfully yours,

D. C. Thompson

Managing Editor.

Williams, Wood & Linthicum,

*Geo. H. Williams,
C.E. Wood,
J.B. Linthicum,
J.C. Sanders,
Attys at Law.*

Chamber of Commerce Building,

Portland, Or April 2, 1897.

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My dear General:

I hand you herewith deed of the sheriff of Yamhill county, this state, conveying to you the Frame & Stowell property. It has been recorded in that county. The fee paid to the sheriff for making the deed, and that paid to the recorder of conveyances for recording it amount to \$3.50, which you can remit to us.

I see Sladen more than anybody else outside of my own family these days, and we often speak of you. I trust you are all well.

Very truly yours,

✓
C.E. Wood

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Burlington, Vt.

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William Wood & Lathrop

Chief of Bureau Building

Wm. Wood & Lathrop
100 Wood
Washington
D.C.
April 2, 1897

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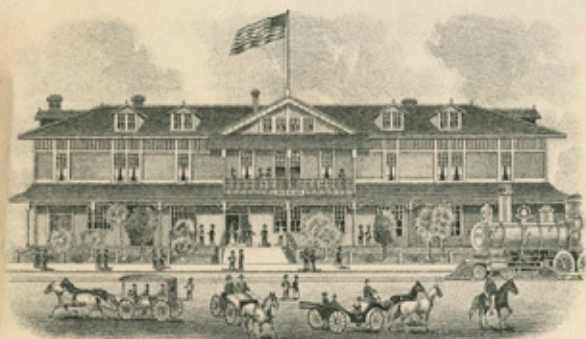
I see no more than anybody else outside of my own family these days, and we often speak of you. I trust you are all well.

Very truly yours,

Wm. Wood

Gen. W. O. Howard,

Burlington, Vt.



W. J. Gillespie, Proprietor.

Depot Hotel.

Commercial Travelers'
Headquarters.

E. A. Reid's Livery Stable

In connection with the House, leave all orders at Hotel office.

Redding Cal. April 2nd 1897

Gen. C. C. Howard

Burlington Vt.

Dear Sir and Friend -

Your esteemed favor came
duly to hand - and I thank
you most sincerely -

I am certain that your
indorsement will be of the
greatest service to me -

With kindest regards I am
Gratefully yours

Mrs. M. E. Richardson

(1418 - 9th St. Oakland Cal)

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Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly a letter or document. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting it was written on the reverse side. A small red mark is visible near the bottom center.]

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Shawmut Church, Boston, April 2, 1897

Dear General:--

I thank you for your letter of March 20 covering one from Mr. Cyrus Kerr. I do not know how long or well Mr. Kerr has known the mountain region of which he writes. But let me say about his letter that my writing to you is not to be interpreted as evidence of hostility on the part of the Berea people. No one knows of my correspondence and it is wholly on my own account that I have undertaken it. I am a trustee of Berea: I am also chairman of the college and academy committee of the Educational Society, which cares for two score institutions, of which Berea is not one, and I was once a missionary of the A.M.A., and I am considering the problem from its general aspect.

This is why I do not write to Mr. Myers. He cannot do this, and ought not. To a man in such a field, his own field and work are the center of all things, and all other work radiates from it. I do not blame Mr. Myers for wanting to have a university there. If you or I were there with life given to that work, we should want every good thing under the sun there, and believe in it.

But you, General Howard, President of the Congregational Home Missionary Society, must have a wider horizon than is possible to a local worker. You cannot be simply the "passenger" which your last letter calls you: the former letter which said you had been "the captain" in such enterprises more truly indicates the position which your name and office give to such an undertaking.

Shant Church, Boston, April 2, 1907.

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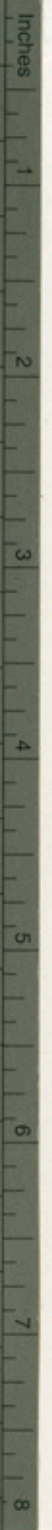
Believe me, General, I am a trustee of the Educational Society, and have a wider horizon than is possible in the narrow society, that have a wider horizon than is possible in the narrow society. You cannot be simply the "passenger" which your letter calls you: the former letter which you had "the explicit" in such correspondence was that and under the name of the Educational Society, and I believe in it.

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You are bound to consider some things which Mr. Myers in the nature of the case cannot. Now you will pardon me for saying that neither of your letters nor that of Mr. Kerr seem to indicate that you are familiar with the real conditions of educational work in the mountains. For instance,

When Mr. Kerr wonders how "this man" (myself) can claim to know that the population of the mountains is sparse, and quotes in reply Dr. Roy's conservative statement that there are 2 1/4 million mountaineers, has he ever reflected that they are scattered over an area twice as large as New England? Does he know how many that gives to a square mile? Has he considered the trend of ranges of mountains which divide up this region so as to consider how many of these 2 1/4 million may reasonably be called tributary to any school in S.E. Ky. or N.E. Tennessee, so as to know how large an area a college must have to draw students from? And when you confidently predict a vast population for that region, have you reflected that the ultimate population will probably average pretty well with that of the roughest parts of Vermont, leaving out its cities and towns? And when Mr. Kerr says Berea is in the middle of Western Kentucky, is that statement to be taken as indicating his knowledge of the geography of the region?

Then, have you considered how many schools are now there? What about the "Grant Memorial University" which has tried to find a mission in perpetuating the fame of Pres. Grant in East Tennessee. Then there is Maryville College, and a good one too, under the



You are bound to consider some things which Mr. Kert says in the nature
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consistently predict a vast population for that region, have you
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pretty well with that of the roughest parts of Vermont, leaving
out its cities and towns? And when Mr. Kert says there is in the
middle of Western Kentucky, is that statement to be taken as in-
dicating his knowledge of the geography of the region?
Then, have you considered how many schools are now threatened
by the "Great National University" which is to be
a center in Georgetown, the town of Lewis, distant in fact from
anywhere. There is no college, and a good one too, near the

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shadow of the Cumberland range. There is Union College, now dead as a college, at Barboursville, the first of the schools that entered near the Gap under the influence of the new tide of improvement, which the Methodists have, doing a good work as an academy. There is the National Temperance University at Harriman, with an excellent corps of teachers. There ^{are} ~~is~~ the Presbyterian academy at Hunstville and the A.M.A. academies at Big Creek Gap and at Williamsburg. There is the Rose Hill College, 16 miles from the Gap in the corner of Virginia. The whole region abounds in abortive enterprises, with some that are good. Certainly no new one ought to be started that does not first of all consider the exact location of every college (so called) or quasi university or academy in the region, with its course of study, grade of instruction and list of students. This is the A B C of preliminary inquiry. Has even this been ~~done~~ done? I am confident that this school has been projected in practical ignorance of the situation. There are several schools beside those I have mentioned. But first of all, Berea College and the A.M.A. ought to be thought of, because the constituency of the two must for a long time be the same and its support must come from practically the same sources. A few days ago I met Dr. Dunning, editor of the Congregationalist, and simply asked, "Have you heard much about the proposed university at Cumberland Gap?" He replied in substance, "I have been asked several times to endorse it, but knowing the region as I do, I know that there is no

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a college, at Randolphville, the first of the schools that entered
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which the Methodists have, to do a good work as an academy. There is
the National Temperance University at Hartman, with an excellent
corps of teachers. There is the Presbyterian academy at Randolphville
and the A.M.A. academy at Big Creek Gap and at Williamsburg.
There is the Rose Hill College, 18 miles from the Gap in the
corner of Virginia. The whole region abounds in abortive enter-
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several schools besides those I have mentioned. But first of all,
Rose Hill College and the A.M.A. ought to be thought of, because the
proximity of the two must for a long time be the same and its
support must come from practically the same sources. A few days ago
I met Dr. Fleming, editor of the Congressionalist, an ardent rabid
"have you heard much about the proposed university at Gap?"
"No," he replied in substance, "I have been asked several times to
endorse it, but knowing the region as I do, I know that there is no

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call for such a university there." Dr. Dunning does know. Perhaps Mr. Kerr does, but his letter gives no evidence of it.

Now you see why I cannot do as you ask me, "Write to Mr. Myers saying whether I would stop all educational work except at Berea." First because I should blame Mr. Myers if he did not try to make his work the largest possible; secondly because the effort of a local worker is one thing and the name of an officer of a national society is another, and the latter has a responsibility to the work as a whole which the former cannot have; and thirdly because I certainly would not stop all educational work nor any good work but would exercise good general ship in the use of the map and some simple questions about existing fortifications and strategic points. General George W. Morgan at great labor and expense took Cumberland Gap, and expected to drive back from its slopes all northern invasions. Kirby Smith went around him and left him high and dry, leaving him to hold the Gap as long as he might choose. Morgan gave it up and marched to the Ohio river, blowing up the Gap. He had forgotten that there are other gaps. I would not repeat his expensive mistake.

Now, lest I seem to you or Mr. Kerr to identify myself with Berea's interests, which I have tried to avoid, let me speak simply as a director of a society which is a sister society to the C.H.M.S. Sometime we shall have to have a system of federated missionary operation. At present our methods are predatory, and too often our good offices for one rob the other. Each attempt to raise a debt for

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call for such a university there." Dr. Lanning does know. Perhaps Mr.

Kerr does, but his letter gives no evidence of it.

Now you see why I cannot do as you ask me, "Write to Mr.

Waters saying whether I would stop all educational work except at

Warren." First because I should please Mr. Waters if he did not try to

make his work the largest possible; secondly because the effort of a

local worker is one thing and the work of an officer of a national

society is another, and the latter has a responsibility to the

work as a whole which the former cannot have; and thirdly because I

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but would exercise good general ship in the use of the map and

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I had forgotten that there are other Gaps. I would not repeat his

extensive mistakes.

Now, last I send to you or Mr. Kerr to indubitably wrestle with

Warren's interests, which I have tried to avoid, let me speak simply

as a defender of a society which is a sister society to the U.S.N.A.

because we shall have to have a system of federal educational

control. At present our methods are chaotic, and too often our good

intentions for one are the other. With a system to raise a debt for

one of the large societies robs the smaller ones. This last year more than one church has written to the S.S. & Pub. Society, "On account of the debt of the American Board, we omit our usual collection for you, and turn it into the Board." Others have written the Church Building Society, "Our money goes this year to the A.M.A. Jubilee share fund." Others write to the Education Society that they have taken shares in the Howard Roll of Honor, and must omit their collections.

The smaller societies may not complain when this comes in line with the work of the society originating the movement. But when the President of the Home Missionary Society originates an educational movement which will certainly intercept gifts coming into its treasury, may it not ask, "Why were not we consulted about the wisdom of starting such a school?" That is what this society is for, and it has information about such matters which is not easily obtained elsewhere. Is it safe to let a school begin in the ambition of men who want to sell land for a boom town, and then to build on the collapse of their mistaken venture? Our society has a good deal of information about the wisdom of such ventures, with a good many illustrations. Suppose the President of the Education Society, at-
temps in his official capacity to organize home missionary churches
where the judgment of the Home Missionary Society judges none
to be needed. Do you not see my point? And that this is not a mere protest of the Berea people? The Berea people have reason enough to protest, but I presume they would rather not appear to antagonize

one of the large societies took the smaller ones. This last year
not, then one church has written to the S.S. & P.P. Society, "On ac-
count of the debt of the American Board, we omit our usual collection
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who want to sell land for a poor town, and then to build on the
colleges of their mistaken ventures? Our society has a good deal of
information about the wisdom of such ventures, with a good many
missions. Suppose the President of the Education Society, et-
cetera, is called upon to organize Home Missionary Society
in the judgment of the Home Missionary Society, which none
of you would. Do you not say so? And that this is not a mere
revelation of the better people? The better people have wisdom to offer to
all, but I presume they would rather not waste to reorganize

a well meant though visionary movement. They might be misunderstood. It is less likely that I should be.

Then let me refer again to the question of the admission of colored students. If you intend to start a school for the white people alone, you may succeed. It is your one chance of success. But if you intend to build on a different foundation than that you have already laid at Berea, it should be because you believe that to have been wrong. You say in answer to my direct question, "There are some places like Northfield, Mass. where the question does not arise." In so honest a man as yourself I hardly know what that means. For Tennessee and Northfield are very different places, and the question will not arise in Tennessee if the school is determined that it shall not. Is it the intention that it shall not arise? It does not arise at the Grant Memorial University. I have visited it and talked with its officers. I know in what way it does not arise. It must arise if the new school is brave enough to face it. If it stands saying that "This question may not arise", it practically announces itself as a school where a colored man is not invited. It does not arise at Rose Hill or at Williamsburg or at Barboursville. The simple question is, Do you intend that there shall be a school at Cumberland Gap that shall draw young mountaineers there rather than to Berea on the ground of race prejudice? That is what any evasion of the matter amounts to.

Believe me, that I write in most cordial spirit. I am trying to put the case plainly, but most kindly. If Mr. Kerr doubts my knowledge of the field, I might be able to convince him. But these are the facts of the situation.

Cordially yours,
Gen. O.O. Howard.

H. G. Barton

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have already laid at Bates, it should be because you believe that to
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visited it and talked with its officers. I know in what way it
does not arise. It must arise if the new school is brave enough to
stand it. If it stands saying that "This question may not arise,"
it practically announces itself as a school where a colored man
is not invited. It does not arise at Bates Hall or at Williamsburg or
at Mountville. The simple question is, Do you intend that there
shall be a school at Cambridge Gap that shall draw young men and
women rather than to open on the ground of race prejudice?
It is not any evasion of the matter to say so.
I believe me, that I write as best as I can. I am trying to
be plain and simple, but not kindly. It is. Kate Johnson knows
all of the rest. I might be able to convince him. But I leave the
rest of the situation.

Wm. Brewster

Very truly yours,
Wm. Brewster

FARM, FIELD AND FIRESIDE,

CHICAGO.

C. H. HOWARD, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF.
O. MCG. HOWARD, ASSOCIATE EDITOR.
W. B. LLOYD, AGRICULTURE.
BERTHA NORTON, HOUSEHOLD.

Chicago, Ill. April 2nd, 1897.

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Burlington, Vt.

Dear Brother:-

I wish to thank you for your prompt action on behalf of brother Thomas. Did you send the recommendation to Secretary Bliss or to the President? Will you kindly mail to me copies of the same, as Mr. Riggs is to be here within a few days. His son is now at my house. Do you know Secretary Bliss personally? Gen. Whittlesey is going to do all he can for Thomas, and I think Drs. Ward and Abbott will also do what they can.

I feel sorry you have to make the stop just on Capt. Blake, as he was one of our own military family, and so unexceptionable in character. He would not want you to send anything directly to Secretary Sherman or to the President, only to give him a general recommendation, which as one who had been under you would be of value to him. He had your recommendation when he obtained the consulship before, and perhaps can get a copy of that. If you would write a line to him suggesting that he make use of the recommendation you gave him before, and simply stating that under your present relations to the President and Secretary, did not feel at liberty to make any new recommendation, it would please him. However, you must do as you like.

I notice you say you had sent two papers for Mr. Riggs. Did you send the one at his own direct request, and then send at my suggestion afterwards, or how did it happen?

What have you to say as to Secretary Bliss' peculiar fitness

Chicago, Ill. April 2nd, 1897.

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for the position? I note what you say in regard to McKenna. My only reason for saying what I did was that a good Republican from California told me that McKenna had been an attorney in the service of the Southern Pacific Railroad, and that his appointment resulted from their office. The great majority of the people in California would prefer to have a man who had never had any association with the Southern Pacific Railroad. I should be glad to be assured that your information was correct, and that he was selected with a view of downing that railroad power.

We were all much pleased to hear that Bessie is better, and that your house has so far progressed that you are probably now happily domiciled there. I should like to visit you again in your own house, but would hardly select Burlington as a winter resort, or even for the month of March. However, it could not be worse than here, where we have almost constant chilly Northeast winds.

I note what you say about going into the lecture field again. I am not sorry for this if you can keep on and finish your book without interruption. I think you enjoy the work, and it is a good thing for the people, and, as you say, for your pocketbook. I think it would be fair and good policy for you to insist upon pretty good prices, as you are about the only veteran officer of high rank who remains to address the people. I believe it would be far better for you personally to do this than to go to Turkey. There can never be any glory, and I am afraid not much help to missions, to come from our diplomatic representative at that court, that is, not so long as our Government is unwilling to take any responsibility.

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lication. I will send you a marked copy, as I do not know whether you have ever recovered your paper which went astray to Portland, Ore.

I know that a copy goes to Capt. Gray, and I would like to have you have it. I will give orders to have your name put on the list, if you would like it.

I note that you say you began with the reconstruction period. I suppose by that you are leaving the war period for the last, owing to the fact that you had written and have on hand those monograms relating to that period. I think myself it is a good plan for you to finish up the other volumes, than go back to the war period and write that, because if anything should happen to you, no one could replace what you would write about the reconstruction or about the Indian wars, etc. I am particularly pleased that you are going to write up the last named volume. One or two of the papers that were read before the Loyal Legion were exasperatingly unjust toward you in regard to the Nez perces war. I am pleased to have you tell me Guy's opinion of your reconstruction chapters. I should suppose he would be an excellent critic, and at one time he was not very sympathetic in regard to the Freedmen's Bureau work. Possibly his sympathies in that direction have broadened and deepened as he takes it more in the retrospect.

From your last paragraph in which you speak of having been talking French, etc., etc., it would see, that you have not really withdrawn your application as to Constantinople. Senator Frye is right. I never imagined for a moment there would be any opposition to your confirmation. I do not believe even a Democrat would oppose it. That dispatch, as I intimated, which said the American Board had sent Dodge to recall your name, it seems was a lie as to its facts, and as I said

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What was said of the Freedmen's Bureau and Howard University came from
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I am glad Wm. E. Dodge has written you disclaiming any hand in that
business.

Affectionately,

E. A. Howard

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Very affectionately,

Wm. E. Dodge



JOHN MARSELLUS, VICE-PRES.
C. T. ROSE, TREAS.
STANLEY G. SMITH, REC. SEC'Y.

C. H. KETCHAM, PRESIDENT.

DONALD MAC COLL, GEN'L. SEC'Y.
A. A. MCKAY, SEC'Y BOYS' DEPT.
C. H. M'CORMICK, PHYSICAL DIRECTOR.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT:
345 Warren Street.

SYRACUSE RAILROAD BRANCH:
Cor. W. Railroad and West Sts.

EAST SYRACUSE RAILROAD BRANCH:
East Syracuse.

Syracuse, N. Y., Apr. 2nd 1897

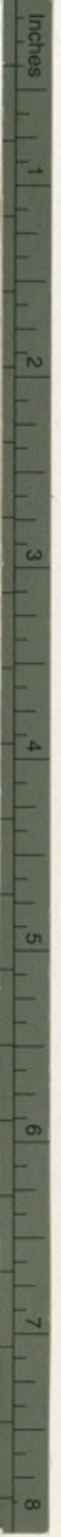
Maj. Gen. C. C. Howard:

My dear Sir;

We are endeavoring to raise a floating dept - on our Association of \$10,000, and would it be possible for us to secure you for a Sunday and Monday any time soon? In April, if possible, or the first-week in May? Or if you have no Sunday date could you give ^{us} any date at all in which you would be willing to come & have a reception tendered you at the residence of one of our prominent citizens, where we may have our ~~work~~ needs presented? We are very closely pressed for funds but if you would come I think we could guarantee you \$50. Please let us know what date you could give us.

Very Sincerely Yours

Donald MacColl.



YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

SYRACUSE RAILROAD BRANCH
Coe W. Railroad and Wat. Sta.

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT
405 West 2nd St.

EAST SYRACUSE RAILROAD BRANCH
East Syracuse

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be a letter or a report, mentioning various details and possibly names.]