

With kindest regards, I am,

Faithfully yours,

Ed. Ruger

General O. O. Howard,

156 College Street,

Burlington, Vermont.



WAR DEPARTMENT,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON.

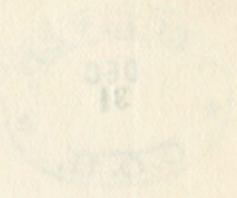
December 29, 1896.

My Dear General:

Your letter requesting the detail of your son John, at Beloit, was received some time ago and duly submitted to the Secretary of War. There has been a great deal of influence brought to bear in regard to the matter of the detail at this college, people high in authority being interested; and the Secretary informed me that the matter had been about determined upon.

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WAR DEPARTMENT
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE
WASHINGTON



December 29, 1893.

My Dear General:

Your letter regarding

the details of your son John, as follows:

the resolved part was not only not

added to the knowledge of Mr. [Name]

has been a great deal of influence brought

to bear in regard to the matter of the

detail at this college, which is in

authority being interested; and the Sec-

retary informed me that the matter had

been about determined upon.

With kindest regards, I am,
Respectfully yours,

John A. [Name]

Colonel G. V. Bowler.

125 College Street.

Burlington, Vermont.

a happy New Year.
Hildegard and
Mamie are building
horses and making
paper furniture
for their rooms. They
are having a nice
time together.

We had a letter from
Mamie Wilcox a few
days ago. She wanted
to know when you
would be in New
York again, so that

Tuesday, Dec 29th

1896

Dear Father —

It is nearly time
for Yarnie to come
home and that
means dinner.
But I shall I have
a few minutes
to write to thank
you for your good
letter and wish
you, Mother and all

she could see you. I should like
to know how far if you never
~~come~~ over to see us, I shall
~~go~~ over to New York and see
you there. Lizzie is going
to move in the new building
"Bowling Green". It is going
to be on the 1st floor and
you see it is ambitious and
goes higher and higher. All
the McPhail companies are
going to be in the new building
and have rented the whole
floor. We had nice book sent
us by the publisher: "Cassius Fair"
I think it is correct. I have not
had time yet to look at it thor-
oughly, but I saw your picture in
it. There is the dinner bell. Much
love from all and a happy
happy New Year. Your loving daughter
Elizabeth



"As soon as Berea College will raise \$150,000 for additional endowment I will add \$50,000 to it.

I make this gift to all humanity, and especially to the loyal people of these mountains." D. K. PEARSONS.

BEREA COLLEGE

Founded among Antislavery Kentuckians, 1855.

"In Order to Promote the Cause of Christ."

—FIRST WORDS OF CHARTER.

Berea, Ky., Dec. 29, 1896.

29

EFFACING SECTIONAL LINES

460 STUDENTS FROM 18 STATES.

A College Settlement—unsectarian—a body of college students from good Kentucky families, and from the North, with normal and industrial work which reaches all classes.

Location and management bring a student's expenses within \$100 a year.

TRUSTEES' COMMITTEE ON ENDOWMENT.

REV. WM. G. FROST, PH. D., PRESIDENT.

WALTER CRAFTS, COLUMBUS, O.

WM. A. GAMBLE, CINCINNATI, O.

H. P. LLOYD, CINCINNATI, O.

EDWARD R. STEARNS, WYOMING, O.

GUY W. MALLON, CINCINNATI, O.

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Burlington, Vt.

Respected and Dear Sir:

I think I shall make no mistake in appealing to you as one of the old friends of Berea College, and the principles which it represents. You, of course, remember that it was founded by Kentucky men, and is the only monument of the wide-spread and unrecorded anti-slavery sentiment of the South. It was the first school south of the "Old Slavery Divide" to admit colored students, and our oldest building--the men's dormitory---bears the name of Howard Hall, in commemoration of your services thirty years ago.

I think you do not have so well in mind some of its present conditions.

President Fairchild was an old man, and it is many years since his voice was heard in the North. He built up no substantial clannage like that which Armstrong secured for Hampton, and during the years of his feebleness, and after his death, the college was without effective representation or executive management.

When I came here three years ago from Oberlin, I found a fine plant of buildings and grounds worth \$130,000, an endowment of nearly

STANDING SECTIONAL LISTS
400 STUDENTS FROM 15 STATES
1. College of Agriculture - 100
2. College of Business - 100
3. College of Education - 100
4. College of Engineering - 100
5. College of Law - 100
6. College of Medicine - 100
7. College of Pharmacy - 100
8. College of Science - 100
9. College of Theology - 100
10. College of Arts - 100

TRUSTEES' COMMITTEE ON
ENDOWMENT.

Wm. A. Foster, Jr., President
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Secretary
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Treasurer
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Chairman
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Vice-President
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Corresponding Secretary
Wm. A. Foster, Jr., Resolving Secretary

BETHEA COLLEGE

Founded among Antislavery Christians 1855

"In Order to Promote the Cause of Christ"

Dec. 29, 1895



"As soon as Betha College will take
\$100,000 for additional endowment
I will add \$50,000 to it.
I make this gift to all humanity,
and especially to the people of
these mountains." J. R. KENNEDY

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Burlington, Vt.

Respected and Dear Sir:

I think I shall make no mistake in appealing to you
as one of the old friends of Betha College, and the principles which
it represents. You, of course, remember that it was founded by Ken-
ucky men, and is the only monument of the wide-spread and unrecorded
anti-slavery sentiment of the South. It was the first school south
of the "Old Slavery Divide" to admit colored students, and our oldest
building--the men's dormitory--bears the name of Howard Hall, in com-
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I think you do not have so well in mind some of the present

conditions.

President Fairchild was an old man, and at his many years since
his voice was heard in the North. He built up no substantial edifi-
ce like that which Armstrong secured for Hampton, and during the
years of his feebleness, and after his death, the college was without
effective representation or executive management.

When I came here three years ago from Oberlin, I found a fine
plant of buildings and grounds worth \$180,000, an endowment of nearly

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(2--Howard.)

\$100,000, much impaired, however, from mismanagement, a history and good will which could not have been purchased by money, and a debt from the accumulation of annual deficits of nearly \$30,000. The school was virtually running on borrowed money.

The most discouraging thing of all was the fact that its old friends had died, or, like yourself, had ceased to feel a personal responsibility or practical interest in the school.

Still more serious was the fact that from lack of energetic management the white students had nearly disappeared so that Berea's proper distinction of being a Southern school which recognized the brotherhood of man was in danger of being lost. We still had the white students of our town, and a dozen white students from the north, and a dozen more from the mountains.

I rolled up my sleeves and went to work. We have now one hundred white students from the north, and over two hundred from the mountains. Not a few students from well-to-do families in the "blue grass" region are finding their way here, and, while the number of colored students has not increased, the quality has been perceptibly raised.

In securing this advance at Berea I have been compelled to make the utmost exertion without turning aside for a day of rest, week day or Sunday, summer or winter, for the three years, because of ^{the necessity} ~~our efforts~~ to secure money for the payment of teachers, gathered in most cases in small sums from new friends.

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good will which could not have been purchased by money, and a debt
from the accumulation of annual deficits of nearly \$50,000. The
school was virtually running on borrowed money.
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bably raised.
In securing this advance at Berea I have been compelled to make
the utmost exertion without turning aside for a day of rest, week day
or Sunday, summer or winter, for three years because of one reason
to secure money for the payment of teachers, gathered in most cases
well some from new friends.

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3.

As you know we have secured the interest of Dr. Pearsons, and have his offer to contribute one-fourth of the sum of \$200.000 for Endowment. Over \$300.00 toward this offer has been subscribed, in Kentucky, Ohio, and Illinois. But for the last ten months I have been unable to do anything toward the Endowment because of the dire necessity of securing money for Current expenses.

My own failing health, and the disturbances of the political campaign, have brought us far behind even on our current expenses, so that we are literally sinking in sight of shore. We can not believe that the Lord has brought us thus far to cast us off just now, but we must call upon all our friends to assist us in our present emergency.

The enclosed leaflet shows the thought of the Trustees. I also mail you two copies of the Berea Quarterly, which has been of service to us in securing friends, and which contains articles which will, I am sure, repay a moment's attention from you.

I have hoped that you would take a place on the Roll of "Effective Helpers"---about one-half of the required two-hundred are in sight--and write one of your characteristic letters giving your view of the importance of maintaining Berea College, which can be published in the February number of our Quarterly.

I have had some anxiety in regard to the proposed new University at Cumberland Gap, one hundred miles south-east of Berea, though I believe that enterprise has been substantially abandoned. Of course, a school well-sustained and advertised at that point would draw away our white students, if they had the opportunity of attending school where there are none but white students, or going to a school like

As you know we have secured the interest of Dr. Ferguson, and have his offer to contribute one-fourth of the sum of \$200,000 for the endowment. Over \$300,000 toward this offer has been subscribed, in Kentucky, Ohio, and Illinois. But for the last few months I have been unable to do anything toward the endowment because of the dire

necessity of securing money for current expenses. My own failing health, and the disturbances of the political campaign have brought us far behind even on our current expenses, so that we are literally sinking in sight of shore. We can not believe that the Lord has brought us thus far to cease as off just now, but we must call upon all our friends to assist us in our present emergency. The enclosed leaflet shows the thought of the Trustees. I also sell you two copies of the Besse Quarterly, which has been of service to us in securing friends, and which contains articles which will, I am sure, repay a moment's attention from you.

I have hoped that you would take a place on the Roll of "Effective Helpers" -- about one-half of the required two-hundred are in sight -- and write one of your characteristic letters giving your view of the importance of maintaining Besse College, which can be published in the February number of our Quarterly.

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4758

(4--Howard)

Berea where they ~~will~~ have to meet with the opprobrium of attending a "nigger school".

If Berea can be spared from such competition for twelve years we can clear the race prejudice out of Kentucky. The Kentucky Court of appeals has just set aside the ^{"Separate"} ~~Kentucky~~ Coach law, which is a great step in this direction. And there are many signs of the great progress we are making in breaking down the conventionalisms and discriminations of caste.

With great regard,

Faithfully yours,

Wm. Goodell Frost.

(4--Howard)

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a "nigger school".

If Barren can be spared from such competition for twelve years

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step in this direction. And there are many signs of the great pro-

gress we are making in breaking down the conventionalism and dis-

criminations of caste.

With great regard,

Respectfully yours,

Wm. D. Howell

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TIP THE INSURANCE PRESS

NO. 101 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

New York, Dec. 30, 1896

H. S. Howard, Private Sec'y.

156 College St.,

Burlington, Vt.

Dear Sir:-

In reply to yours of the 29th inst. we have pleasure in sending you under separate cover the plate that you asked for. I will ask you to return the same as early as possible, as we desire to use it in a pamphlet that is now being prepared for the press. I cannot say whether the picture was taken from a photograph by Garber. Mr. Abbatt attended to the making of the plate, and I do not know where he got the picture.

Yours truly,

Franklin Webster
President.

We send autograph also

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RECEIVED

NO. 101 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK

New York, Dec. 20, 1896

H. S. Howard, Private Sec'y.

186 College St.,

Burlington, Vt.

Dear Sir:-

In reply to yours of the 20th inst. we have pleasure in
 sending you under separate cover the plate that you asked for. I
 will ask you to return the same as early as possible, as we desire to
 use it in a pamphlet that is now being prepared for the press.
 I cannot say whether the picture was taken from a photograph by Garber.
 Mr. Abbott attended to the making of the plate, and I do not know
 where he got the picture.

Yours truly,

Franklin W. Wright

President.

We send out photograph also

COLONEL ROBT. H. HALL,
FOURTH U. S. INFANTRY.

Fort Snider, Minn.
Dec. 20. 1816.

Gen. O. O. Howard.

U. S. Army.
156 College St.
Burlington, Vermont.

Dear General:

I am about to file
with the Adjutant General of the
Army an application for appoint-
ment to the grade of Brigadier
General.

As my prospects for the
appointment would be materially
advanced by a letter of recom-
mendation from you, I write to ask if,
with your knowledge of me and

and of my service, you can and
will judge a letter of that nature.
I hope that in asking you for
a paper of such great importance to me
I am not interfering with any view
or plan of your own.

Respectfully yours,
Robert Hall.
Colonel 4th Infantry.

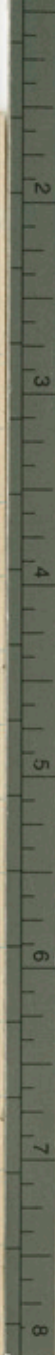
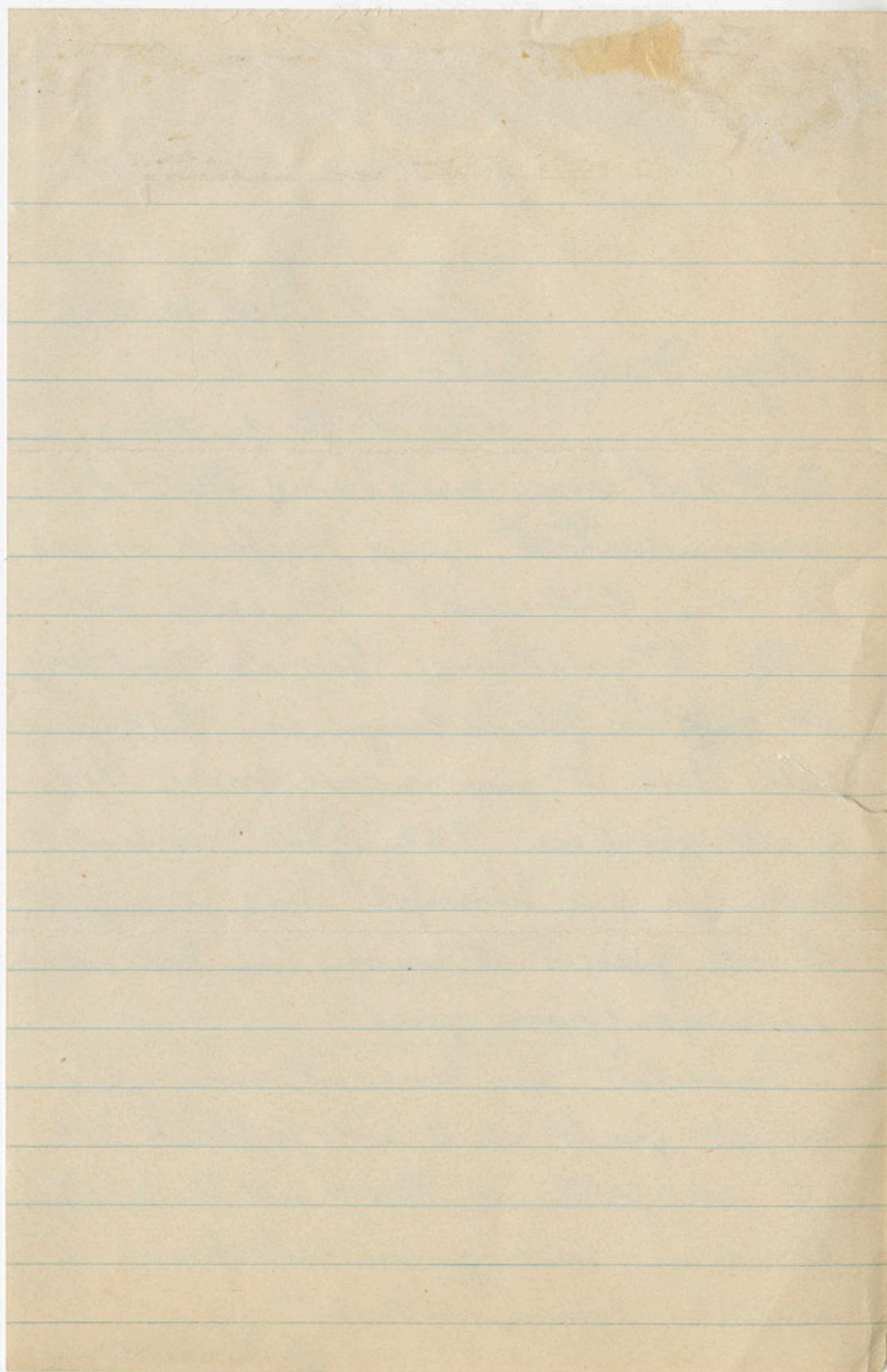
Lowell Dec ³⁰ 30, 1846.

My Dear Sir-

Was it the fault of your
last but one missive that I
misunderstood your purpose, or was
it my dullness? We will not
stop in question. You do not say
so me in plain language. That you
will come at your usual price \$100,
& will give us, \$50. of that amount
back for our benefit. This is right.
I will proceed at once on this as-
surance from you.

Please let me have at once your
subject just as I will publish it &
all suggestions that will be helpful
to me in making our enterprise a
success. Yours in haste

L. K. Stratton



Silver, Burdett & Company,

Publishers,

EDGAR O. SILVER, PRESIDENT.
HENRY C. DEANE, VICE PRESIDENT.
ELMER E. SILVER, TREASURER.
FRANK W. BURDETT, SECRETARY.
JOSIAH H. VOSE, ASSISTANT TREASURER.

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE TEXT BOOKS;
MUSICAL INSTRUCTION BOOKS;
STANDARD LITERATURE.

BOSTON: 110-112 BOYLSTON ST.
NEW YORK: 31 E. 17 ST. UNION SQ.
CHICAGO: 262 & 264 WABASH AVE.
PHILADELPHIA: 1028 ARCH ST.

Boston, Dec. 31, 1896.

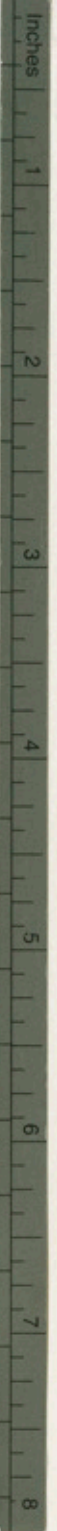
Gen. O. O. Howard.

Burlington, Vt.

My dear Sir:-

It has been definitely decided that the eleventh annual reunion and banquet of the Vermont Association of Boston, will be held at the Hotel Vendome, on Tuesday evening, January 19th, 1897. You will recall that representing the Executive Committee of the Association, I called upon you some weeks ago at Burlington, to invite you to be present with Mrs. Howard as guests of the Association. You were kind enough to say that should your engagements permit of your so doing when the date was fixed, you would be pleased to accept the invitation, and I therefore hasten to advise you of the date, with the hope that you may find it possible to honor the Association with your presence. We have a splendid organization, numbering upwards of 350, and the annual reunion has always been a very pleasant affair. We expect that Governor and Mrs. Grout, as well as other honored guests from Vermont will be present, and Governor and Mrs. Wolcott of Massachusetts have already accepted the invitation to be present.

Permit me to say that if you can find it possible and agreeable to attend, we shall be pleased to bear all expenses of yourself and Mrs. Howard, and I regret that our Association is not of such a nature that we can offer you additional remuneration. I can say, however, that when your new book appears, it will give us very great pleasure to circulate its prospectus among all of our members, and to be of any other service which we may be able, to the end that its sale among Vermonters in Boston may



[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a letter or document with several paragraphs.]

Gen.O.O.Howard.

1.66
2.

be large.

The formal invitations to our members will be sent out early next week, and I shall hope to have your reply by early mail, indicating your acceptance of our invitation.

Meantime, believe me,

Very truly yours,

Elmer E. Silver

Secretary.



GEORGE G. DE WITT,
JACOB K. LOCKMAN,
JOHN T. LOCKMAN,
WM. G. DE WITT,
THEO. DE WITT.

LAW OFFICES OF
DEWITT, LOCKMAN & DEWITT,

No. 88 Nassau Street,

Cable Address: "EACH-NEWYORK."

152 ✓
New York, December 31st, 1896.

Genl. O. O. Howard,

Dear Genl. Howard:-

Your letter of the 24th inst. was received on
26th inst.

Hamlin's book does not impress me in the manner that it
does you. I know that Hamlin has always spoken of you in a very
friendly manner and in his conversations he has recognized your
great services to the country; his one aim has been to explain away
the unjust censure of the Corps by Hooker, Sickles and Pleasanton,
the latter's report has been completely demolished by Hamlin's book
and Sickles' so riddled that they seem to be wrecks.

Although I was present and in the action I always felt
that the men on the extreme right of the Corps acted badly but with
the light of Hamlin's investigations and a visit to the field have
changed my views; it does seem that Genl. Devens was criminally
careless and should have been punished for it. He should have kept
you posted and he ought to have known that the enemy was in his
front and on his flank.

In regard to yourself the high position which you have
filled and the manner in which you performed the arduous duties
which were assigned to you and the success which attended all
your movements showed you to be anything but a weakling, on the

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28th Inst.

Your letter of the 24th Inst. was received on

Dear Genl. Howard:-

Genl. O. O. Howard,

New York, December 31st, 1896.

No. 88 Nassau Street,

DE WITT, LOCKMAN & DE WITT,

LAW OFFICES OF

THEO. DE WITT.
WM. D. DE WITT,
JOHN T. LOCKMAN,
JACOB K. LOCKMAN,
GEORGE A. DE WITT.

Cable Address: "EACH-NEWYORK."

152

contrary they showed you to be one of the bravest and strongest of the commanders of the army, and I think your name will go down in history as such and your well earned honors will never be tarnished were there a dozen Chancellorsvilles to be taken into consideration.

Of course you will use your own judgment in replying to what you consider affects you in Hamlin's book; it seems to me although I do not attempt to advise, that if you do not notice it the matter will drop out of sight in a short time but if you revive the recollections they will spread and serve to embitter the future.

Wishing you a very happy New Year, I remain,

Most sincerely and truly yours,

John T. Lockman

152

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of the commanders of the army, and I think your name will go down
in history as such and your well earned honors will never be for-
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it the matter will drop out of sight in a short time but if you re-
vive the recollections they will spread and serve to embitter the
future.

Wishing you a very happy New Year, I remain,

Most sincerely and truly yours,

John T. Lockman

Board of Indian Commissioners,

Washington, D. C. Dec. 31st, 1896

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard is invited to attend the Annual Meeting of the Board of Indian Commissioners, and the Indian Conference, on the 20th of January, 1897, at 10 A. M., at the Ebbitt House, this city.

Very respectfully,

E. Whittelsey
Secretary.

*Thanks for the paper with
your fine address to the
Army of the Term.*

1950

Board of Indian Commissioners

George F. S. MacLean, 1894

Mr. Gen. O. D. Howard is invited to
attend the Annual Meeting of the Board of
Indian Commissioners, and the Indian Con-
ference, on the 20th of January, 1895, at
10 A. M., at the Hotel House, this city.

Very respectfully,

Secretary.

Thank you for the paper and
your kind attention to the
Board of Indian Commissioners.

Congregational Home Missionary Society

Bible House, Astor Place, New York

Publication Department: Rev. Alex. H. Clapp, Editor

Woman's Department: Mrs. H. S. Caswell, Secretary

Dec 31 1896

Gen. O. O. Howard
Burlington Vermont.

Dear Gen. Howard,

We received
today a request for renewal
of H. M. subscription together
with money order for sixty
cents from Mrs Sarah Eubold
of Northfield. Vt. As the order
is made payable to you will
you kindly transfer it to

Yours very sincerely
Wm B. Howard, Treas

W.B.

1157

Congregational Home Missionary Society

Bible House, Astor Place, New York

Publication Department: Rev. Alex. H. Clapp, Editor
Women's Department: Mrs. M. S. Caswell, Secretary

Oct 21 1876

Rev. O. C. Howard
Providence, R.I.

Dear Rev. Howard:

I have received your request for a number
of A.M. Bibles. I have ordered together
with many others for sixty
cents from the Boston Book
of the Bible. It is the order
of the Board to give all
Bibles to the poor.
I have kindly transferred it to
you. I have enclosed
the money for the same.

Yours truly,
Mrs. M. S. Caswell