

Rockton Ill June 12 1874

333

Dear Gen Howard

I inclose  
you copy of Mr Nashbyton's  
13th annual report to the  
Trustees. The meeting was  
of unusual interest. The  
Southern men showed great  
sympathy and one of them  
introduced a resolution of  
confidence in Mr Nashbyton  
and his associates and hereby

approval of the school's methods with  
thanks to written friends for their  
kindness. Prof J C Frank of  
the Harvard School Chicago  
Ill was elected a member of  
the Bd. We hope you may  
visit the school after your  
retirement as you have been on  
the Board from its beginning.

Mr Washburn carries a very heavy  
load and has many hard places  
to go through. I am sure a brief  
line of sympathy and approval  
from you would do much to help  
him  
Yours friend  
R Bedford Secy B D S



Jun 1894?

To the Trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute,  
Tuskegee, Alabama.

Gentlemen:-

This report marks the closing of the thirteenth year of the history of the institution.

Beginning July 4th, 1881, without a dollar except an annual appropriation of \$2,000 from the State for tuition, during the thirteen years there have come into our treasury, \$421,955.42 in cash from all sources. Of this amount, \$37,000 has come from the State, \$5,162.50 from the Peabody Fund, \$15,5000 from the John F. Slater Fund, \$51,450.91 from the students toward their expenses. The remainder, \$312,842.01<sup>has</sup> come in the form of gifts from individuals, organizations, concerts and the county of Macon. During the thirteen years, the students have done labor for the institution to the value of \$187,612.52.

Beginning in a small church and shanty with no property, the property of the institution, including land, buildings, live-stock, outfit and apparatus, is now valued at \$200,000 and there is no mortgage on any of it. In all the school owns 1810 acres of land. Counting large and small, there are thirty-one buildings used for class work, industrial training and dormitory purposes. There are 256 head of live-stock, consisting of horses, mules, cows, calves, hogs etc.

The first enrollment consisted of thirty students and one teacher. The enrollment for the present year is 790 students, and 43 instructors.

Including the present class, 166 have graduated and are do-



To the Trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute,  
Tuskegee, Alabama.

Gentlemen:

This report makes the closing of the thirteenth  
year of the history of the institution.

Beginning July 6th, 1911, without a dollar except an annual  
appropriation of \$2,000 from the State for tuition, during the  
thirteen years there have come into our treasury, \$421,955.42  
in cash from all sources. Of this amount, \$37,000 has come from  
the State, \$2,188.30 from the Peabody Fund, \$12,500 from the  
John F. Bister Fund, \$51,450.91 from the students toward their  
expenses. The remainder, \$312,842.01, <sup>has</sup> come in the form of gifts  
from individuals, organizations, churches and the county of Mason.  
During the thirteen years, the students have done labor for the  
institution to the value of \$187,412.22.

Beginning in a small church and finally with no property, the  
property of the institution, including land, buildings, five-  
stock, and the like, is now valued at \$250,000 and there  
is no mortgage on any of it. In all the school owns 1810 acres  
of land. Counting large and small, there are thirty-one buildings  
used for class work, industrial training and domestic purposes.  
There are 250 head of live-stock, consisting of horses, mules,  
cows, calves, pigs, etc.  
The first enrollment consisted of thirty students and one  
teacher. The enrollment for the present year is 750 students, and  
25 teachers.  
Including the present class, we have purchased and are ac-



ing excellent work as teachers in the class room and as industrial teachers in other schools, farmers, mechanics, housekeepers etc. Besides at least 400 undergraduates are doing excellent work in the lines just mentioned. The demand for our graduates is usually greater than we can supply. There are no loafers to be found among those who have graduated at Tuskegee.

Since May 31st, 1893, the close of our last financial year, to May 21st, 1894, the income of the school from all sources has been \$64,107. Of this amount, two-fifths have gone into the permanent plant, and three-fifths into the current expenses of the school. \$6,911.28 has been paid in cash by the students toward their own expenses. \$3,000 from the State, and the remainder has come from generous individuals and organizations. Students have done work to the value of \$34,893.20 for this year.

The average salary paid the teachers is \$395.53 per year.

In connection with the growth of the institution, it is encouraging to note the following: During last year, the John F. Slater Fund Trustees increased its appropriation to this school for the present year from \$2,000 to \$4,000. During the month of February, Dr. J. I. M. Curry, Chairman of the Educational Committee of the Slater Fund, in company with Dr. D. C. Gilman, the president of the Slater Trust, visited and thoroughly inspected the work of the school, and as a result of their visit and report, the Board has just notified us of its decision to increase the appropriation for the coming year to something over \$6,000.

Phelps Hall, the beautiful and commodious building given by

Miss Olivia F. P. Stokes, of New York City



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 trial teachers in other schools; farmers, mechanics, bookkeepers  
 etc. Besides at least 400 students are doing excellent work  
 in the lines just mentioned. The demand for our graduates is  
 usually greater than we can supply. There are no letters to be  
 found among those who have graduated at Takapaoo.

Since May 31st, 1893, the close of our last financial year, to  
 May 31st, 1894, the income of the school from all sources has been  
 \$24,107. Of this amount, two-fifths have gone into the govern-  
 ment plant, and three-fifths into the current expenses of the  
 school. \$8,311.33 has been paid in cash by the students toward  
 their own expenses. \$2,000 from the State, and the remainder has  
 come from generous individuals and organizations. Students have  
 done work to the value of \$24,823.22 for this year.

The average salary paid the teachers is \$232.50 per year.  
 In connection with the power of the institution, it is en-  
 counting to note the following: During the past year the  
 State Trust Fund has increased its appropriation to this school  
 for the present year from \$2,000 to \$4,000. During the month of  
 February, Dr. J. M. Gentry, Chairman of the Educational Committee  
 of the State Fund, in company with Dr. D. C. Allison, the president  
 of the State Trust, visited and thoroughly inspected the work of  
 the school, and as a result of their visit and report, the Board  
 has just notified us of its decision to increase the appropria-  
 tion for the coming year to something over \$4,000.

Physics Hall, the beautiful and commodious building given by



Miss Olivia E.P. Stokes, of New York City, for Bible study, has been completed and furnished at a cost of about \$12,000,--the whole expense being borne by Miss Stokes.

A lady who wishes to be known simply as an "Elderly Northern Friend" has given \$2,000 toward a permanent fund of \$10,000 to endow the Nurse-Training Department. \$10,000 of this is invested in the Macon Co Bank at 6% interest.

Following is an explanatory letter from the donor of this fund:--

To The Trustees of The Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute,  
Enclosed please find one thousand (\$1,000) dollars toward the tenthousand (\$10,000) dollars needed for the establishment of a Permanent Fund for the Nurse-Training Department of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute. This fund to be designated as the "Lafayette Fund".

"One half of the annual interest on the above one thousand (\$1,000) dollars,--and also, on whatever sums may be added to this "Lafayette Fund" from time to time by the present donor, or by other donor or donors, or by accrued interest, is not to be expended, but to be added to the principal, until the needed amount of ten thousand (\$10,000) dollars, accrues.

"Meanwhile, the remaining one-half of the annual interest is to be used annually for the benefit of the Nurse-Training Department of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute".

"After the required sum of ten thousand (\$10,000) dollars has accrued then the entire interest thereof, shall be used annually to defray the expenses of the Nurse-Training Department of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute."

"Or, at the discretion of the trustees of said Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, part of the annual interest of this Lafayette Fund of ten thousand (\$10,000) dollars, may be used for Hospital needs of said institute.

May 12th, 1893.

Miss Mary E. Berry, formerly of Macon Co. Ala. but now residing in New York City, has given the institution a deed to a plantation ten miles from Tuskegee that contains four hundred acres of land; has on it several buildings, including one brick building with nine rooms. The estate, with improvements is valued



Miss Olive E. Stokes, of New York City, for Bible study, has  
 been completed and furnished at a cost of about \$12,000--the  
 whole expense being borne by Miss Stokes.

A lady who wishes to be known simply as an "Elderly Northern  
 Friend" has given \$2,000 toward a permanent fund of \$10,000 to  
 endow the Nurse-Training Department. \$10,000 of this is invested  
 in the Mason Co Bank at 3% interest.

Following is an explanatory letter from the donor of this  
 fund--

To The Trustees of The Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute,  
 I have pleased to give you this fund of \$10,000 dollars to-  
 ward the permanent fund for the Nurse-Training Department of  
 the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute. This fund to be  
 designated as the "Lafayette Fund".

One-half of the annual interest on the above one thousand  
 (\$1,000) dollars--and also, on whatever sum may be added to this  
 "Lafayette Fund" from time to time by the present donor, or by  
 other donor on donors, or by accrued interest, is not to be ex-  
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When the principal sum of ten thousand (\$10,000) dollars  
 has accrued then the entire interest thereof, shall be used an-  
 nually to defray the expenses of the Nurse-Training Department of  
 the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute.

At the discretion of the trustees of said Tuskegee Nor-  
 mal and Industrial Institute, part of the annual interest of this  
 Lafayette Fund of ten thousand (\$10,000) dollars, may be used for  
 hospital needs of said Institute.

Very truly,  
 Miss Mary E. Berry, formerly of Mason Co., Ala., but now re-  
 siding in New York City, has given the Institution a deed to a  
 plantation ten miles from Tuskegee that contains four hundred  
 acres of land; and on it several buildings, including one brick  
 building with nine rooms. The estate, with improvements is valued



at \$10,000.

The Fund, \$2,000, given some time ago by Miss Olivia E.P. Stokes, for investment,--the interest to be used in helping students having the Christian Ministry in view,--is invested as follows:

\$1,200, temporarily invested in the supply farm, "Marshall" Farm; \$800 lent to A.A.Torbert, for building.

A gentlemen and his wife, residing in Boston, who do not care to have their names made public, have established the "Dizer Fund", the object of which is described in the following letter:

"To the Trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute,  
Tuskegee, Alabama.

I hereby donate to the trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., (\$1,500) One Thousand Five Hundred Dollars, to be known as the "Dizer Fund", and to be used by them in the following manner:

As fast as practicable, I desire the trustees to lend the above named amount to colored people in sums of \$50. to \$300. in a way to enable them to secure comfortable homes. In all cases where loans are made, I desire that the Tuskegee graduates or students be given the preference. The loans are to be secured by mortgage on the real estate, and the rate of interest charged is to be 8% per annum. It is my further wish that the trustees so lend the money as to cause to be built in as many different communities at least one model Christian home.

The annual income from the Dizer Fund is to be used by the trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute in any manner that they deem best for the benefit of the institution, and if at any time, in the judgment of the trustees the good of the institution requires it, they are at liberty to use the Dizer Fund for the immediate wants of the institution instead of in the manner specified in the foregoing".

At present this fund has all been loaned to graduates and others on the conditions named, and is accomplishing great good. It is early sought after by the graduates, and there are many applicants now waiting to secure a loan.

Miss Mary E. Stearns, of College Hill, Mass. has established



at \$10,000.

The fund, \$2,000, given some time ago by Miss Olivia K.P. Stokes, for investment,--the interest to be used in helping students having the Christian Ministry in view,--is invested as follows:

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A gentleman and his wife, residing in Boston, who do not care to have their names made public, has established the "Dixey Fund", the object of which is described in the following letter:

"To the Trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Tuskegee, Alabama.

I hereby donate to the trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., (\$1,200) One Thousand Two Hundred Dollars, to be known as the "Dixey Fund", and to be used by them in the following manner:

As far as practicable, I desire the trustee to lend the above named amount to colored people in sums of \$50. to \$200. in a way to enable them to secure comfortable homes. In all cases where loans are made, I desire that the Tuskegee graduates or students be given the preference. The loans are to be secured by mortgage on the real estate, and the rate of interest charged is to be 8% per annum. It is my further wish that the trustee so lend the money as to cause to be built in as many different communities at least one model Christian home.

The annual income from the Dixey Fund is to be used by the trustees of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute in any manner that they deem best for the benefit of the institution, and if at any time, in the judgment of the trustees the good of the institution requires it, they are at liberty to use the Dixey Fund for the immediate wants of the institution instead of in the manner specified in the foregoing."

At present this fund has all been loaned to graduates and others on the conditions named, and in accomplishing great good. It is early sought after by the graduates, and there are many applicants now waiting to secure a loan.

Miss Mary E. Stewart, of College Hill, Mass. has established



the "Henry L. Stearns" Scholarship, by the gift of one thousand dollars which has been invested at 6% interest.

A few years ago Rev. Frederick Frothingham, of Milton, Mass., who had been interested in this institution almost from its beginning, left by will \$20,000 to the American Unitarian Association of Boston, the income of which was to be used for all time to promote education among the colored people. The American Unitarian Association, at a meeting last Fall, voted unanimously to give the income from the Frothingham Fund to this institution.

The \$10,000 left the institution some time ago by the bequest of Mr. Horace Smith, of Springfield, Mass., was paid by the executors during the month of March.

Mr. A.H.Parker, of Brooklyn, N.Y., has recently given us a second mortgage for \$1,000. The money, when collected, is to be used in erecting on the school grounds, a Model Home, to be occupied by the girls of the Senior class. The mortgage is at present in the hands of Mr. Parker, as a matter of convenience for collecting interest and principal.

Three new cottages for teachers' residences have been built on the school grounds during the past year.

In connection with our literary work, there are at present 22 industries in operation, which are as follows:

Carpentry, Painting, Architectural and Mechanical Drawing, Brick-making, Brickmasonry, Saw-Mill work, Plastering, Wheelwrighting, Harness-making, Farming, Shoe-making, Tinning, Printing, Mattress-making, Nurse-Training, Dress-making and sewing, Stock-raising, Blacksmithing, Laundering, Tailoring, House-keeping and Cooking.

There has never been a year in the history of the school



the "Henry L. Stearns" Scholarship, by the gift of one thousand dollars which has been invested at 5% interest.

A few years ago Rev. Frederick Frothingham, of Milton, Mass., who had been interested in this institution almost from its beginning, left by will \$20,000 to the American Unitarian Association of Boston, the income of which was to be used for all time to promote education among the colored people. The American Unitarian Association, at a meeting last Fall, voted unanimously to give the income from the Frothingham Fund to this institution.

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Three new cottages for teachers' residences have been built on the school grounds during the past year.

In connection with our literary work, there are at present 22 industries in operation, which are as follows:

- Carpentry, Painting, Architectural and Mechanical Drawing,
- Book-binding, Brick-making, Brick-masonry, Saw-Mill work, Fisking, Wheelwright-
- ing, Harness-making, Laying, Shoemaking, Printing,
- Matress-making, Horse-training, Dress-making and sewing, Book-
- binding, Blacksmithing, Lumbering, Tailoring, House-keeping and
- Cooking.

There has never been a year in the history of the school



when so much improvement has been made in the teaching of the industries. Most of the industrial work now has as its foundation, a thorough course in mechanical and architectural drawing. The article to be manufactured in the shop is first drawn by the student and then manufactured in the shop. Every student now receives  $3/4$  of an hour each day bearing upon the principles and theory of his trade or industry, in addition to the practical work. This had greatly increased the interest of the student in the industrial work, as well as added to the value of the industrial work.

One of the greatest needs in the industrial work is more teaching force so that the Head of the department can have more time for planning, research and study.

The colored people throughout the country are beginning to demand industrial education in a way that they have never done before. All of our industrial departments have been full, and many students refused for lack of room.

A large number of other schools and individuals are applying to this institution for information that will assist them in starting or improving an industrial department, and this furnishes another reason why everything at Tuskegee should be done in the best manner. In a word, an increasing number of institutions are using us as their model.

The Bible Training School, founded by Miss Olivia E.P. Stokes, of New York, about 18 months ago is meeting with very satisfactory success. The enrollment for the present year is 43, consisting mainly of ministers, or those intending to be ministers.



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 dustries. Most of the industrial work now has as its foundation  
 a thorough course in mechanical and architectural drawing. The  
 article to be manufactured in the shop is first drawn by the stu-  
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 his trade or industry, in addition to the practical work. This  
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 A large number of other schools and institutions are applying  
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 starting or improving their industrial departments, and this tenden-  
 cy is another reason why everything at this school should be done in  
 the best manner. In a word, an increasing number of institutions  
 are turning to us as their model.  
 The State Training School, founded by the State in 1857,  
 at Cooper, New York, about 18 months ago is meeting with very  
 satisfactory success. The enrollment for the present year is 45,  
 consisting entirely of colored people, of those intending to be ministers.



Perhaps the most interesting and unique feature of the Bible Training School is the fact that Theology in the usual sense is not taught, and the question of denominations is wholly ignored, and the students, as a rule are about equally divided between the Baptists and Methodists, but other denominations are also represented.

The teaching, as far as possible, is confined to the simple truths of the English Bible. Special stress is laid upon having the students receive practical training in applied religion, especially in its relations to the industrial and moral needs of the masses of colored people in the "Black-Belt". The simple presentation of the abstract truths of the Bible, from the pulpit is not all that the masses of the people need. Not much religion can exist in a one-room cabin and in an empty stomach. The prospects now are that the attendance in this department will be greatly increased next year.

This institution, perhaps, never did a wiser or more helpful thing than when it inaugurated what is known all over the country as the "Tuskegee Negro Conference", which has now ~~xxx~~ held three meetings, the objects of which have been the bringing together for a quiet conference, not the politicians, but the representatives of the hardworking farmers, mechanics, teachers and ministers, to find out the actual condition of the race industrially, educationally, morally and religiously, and to suggest remedies for present evils. The conference devotes itself, not to the discussion of wrongs perpetrated upon the race, but to the opportunity to better their condition.



Perhaps the most interesting and unique feature of the Bible  
 the school in the fact that theology in the usual sense is not  
 taught, and the question of denominations is wholly ignored.  
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 of view of the masses of the people needs. Not much re-  
 ligious can exist in a one-room cabin and in an empty stomach. The  
 prospects now are that the attendance in this department will be  
 greatly increased next year.  
 This institution, however, has a clear and definite  
 aim being that when it inaugurated what is known all over the  
 country as the "Tennessee Negro Conference", which was now  
 has held three sessions, the objects of which have been the bring-  
 ing together for a united conference, not the religious, but the  
 representatives of the mechanical, farmers, mechanics, teachers  
 and ministers, to find out the actual condition of the race in  
 general, educationally, morally and religiously, and to suggest  
 remedial for present ills. The conference devoted itself, not  
 to the discussion of wrongs perpetrated upon the race, but to



the race's opportunities to better their condition. The good that these conferences are doing is very apparent.

Some of the most urgent needs of the school at present are closer attention to the improvement in matters that concern the niger and smaller details of the work in every respect; also during the coming school year much attention should be given to making the literary and normal work more thorough and effective.

A building to contain sleeping rooms for young men and recitation rooms is badly needed; also a chapel that can be used for large gatherings.

Greater efforts should be put forth in the future to securing an endowment fund, and upon which the school can rely, in a large measure for its income.

*Booker T. Washington,*

Principal.



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 that these conferences are doing is very apparent.  
 Some of the most urgent needs of the school at present are  
 closer attention to the improvement in matters that concern the  
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 that the coming school year much attention should be given to  
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 A building to contain sleeping rooms for young men and rest-  
 room is badly needed; also a chapel that can be used for  
 the gatherings.  
 Greater efforts should be put forth in the future to secure  
 an endowment fund, and upon which the school can rely, in a  
 large measure for its income.

*Robert T. Woodruff*

Principal.



Reply sent June 19/94

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belonging to W<sup>m</sup> H Chaplin  
of Saok Ga, & Mrs Mary Summ  
of Spanish Island I. C. belongs  
to my mother Mrs C M Chap-  
lin. Who when the second  
of her homes were laid in  
ashes by Gen Sherman, took  
into her house an almost  
dead Union soldier, & nursed  
him back to health & strength,

If my father ever had any  
receipts for property confiscated,  
at his death they were not turned  
over to us. I can get no

Isle of Hope June 12<sup>th</sup>/94  
Chas G Treat. A L C

Sir

Permit me to ex-  
press my thanks to you for  
your reply to my letter to Gen  
Howard, I saw by papers he was  
to deliver an address in N Y on  
the 3<sup>rd</sup> of some thing impelled  
me to write to him.

I have nothing to prove the  
truth of the claim  
When I reported the cotton I  
made an effort to get it,



It was mine & I was not will-  
ing to give it up, one of Gen  
Howards A L C's replied the  
Gen thought it possible for  
me to retain the cotton, a  
few days after said the cotton  
had been sent North by mis-  
take. The head Clerk  
in my fathers employ came  
to me, & told me he had  
reported all the cotton at  
Henry Lathrop & Chaplin's store  
Con Congers & Whitaker sto-  
as belonging to Frank Lathrop  
& H G, that I must take no  
action in the matter for  
Frank Lathrop was a loyalist  
& perhaps could save the  
cotton. Immediately

I (Ida M. Chaplin) reported  
the cotton to Gen Howard as  
belonging to my Father  
When I read about the money  
in the treasury for the cotton  
I went to the Clerk but he  
was bowed down by grief  
at the death of an only son,  
Mind & heart for nearly gone  
to give any information, he  
has since passed away.  
Mr Henry Lathrop of North-  
ampton <sup>Mass.</sup> is dead.  
When orders were issued  
for claims to be made for  
property confiscated by the  
U. S. G my father always did,  
All money in the treasury



information here thought  
have been trying since last  
summer, at last decided  
to trouble Gen Howard as  
he had troubled me some  
years ago about the estate.  
My mother is 75 years old & I  
want her to enjoy the money  
in her declining years & feel  
that Gen Howard's influence  
will enable her to recover it.  
Feel also that he will use  
that influence in obedience  
to His command, "Bear ye one



another's burden, & so fulfill  
the Law of Christ."

Again let me thank you for  
your attention, & if at any time  
or in any way I can serve you  
or yours call on me, or my  
only son W<sup>m</sup> C. Fripp of Brooks  
& Fripp 135 Bay St Savannah  
Residents agt. N. Y. Life Ins. Co  
who will be as willing to do for  
you as you have done for me

Respectfully  
Ida M. Fripp  
Isle of Hope  
Ga



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313 Clinton Ave,  
New York,  
12 June 94.

Gen. Howard,  
Governors Island.

Dear Sir:

Joseph Freeman refers me to  
you for recommendation. I wish him as a  
useful man at my country place, to live  
in the house with my other servants. What  
can you say of his character, as to morality,  
honesty, sobriety and industry. May I trouble  
you for an immediate reply.

Reply sent by  
Lieut Treat, Respectfully,  
enclosing copy  
of previous  
recommendation  
C. G. Jennings  
June 23/94.





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*[Faint, illegible handwritten text on the right page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*





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BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Chas J. Met &  
abc

Dear Sir

In my note of last  
Eve<sup>r</sup> I should perhaps  
have mentioned that General  
Howard is an Honorary  
Member of our Society & has  
been for over 20 years my highly  
esteemed personal friend -

Letters or telegrams will reach  
you most promptly if addressed

as below

Very respectfully  
Andrew Saunders  
175 North St.

June 12/94



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BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Chas. J. ...

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E. R. MATTESON, President. A. R. MORGAN, Secretary.  
B. H. KING, Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

DR. WM. DOUGALL.  
THEO. MOORE.  
DR. O. W. MOON.

F. J. EMERY.  
A. T. RANDALL.  
N. GINTER.

P. WAGNER.

OBJECT.

To preserve and strengthen those kind and fraternal feelings which bind together the Soldiers, Sailors and Mariners who united to suppress the late rebellion: To maintain allegiance to the United States of America, based upon a paramount respect for and fidelity to the National Constitution and laws: to discountenance whatsoever tends to weaken loyalty, invites to insurrection, treason or rebellion, or in any manner impair the efficiency and permanency of our free institutions, and to encourage the spread of universal liberty, equal rights and justice to all men, and to obtain through the ballot box, if necessary, the rights to which we believe ourselves entitled.

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Headquarters Will County Union Veteran Association.

Our God, Our Country and Ourselves.

JOLIET, ILL.,

June 12

1894

Gen O O Howard

Dear Sir Comrade.

The Annual Encampment of Will Co. Soldiers will be held from Aug 29 to Sept 5, at our time or other almost all this congressional dist - will be here. Fourteen of our most prominent Soldiers Citizens & Politicians have accepted invitations to be with us on some of the days mentioned. I wrote you Apr 28. but as I have not as reply have concluded that the invitation was not rec'd by you. We would be happy and proud to have you with us. Very many of your old Command are residents - of this dist - and would be very much pleased to greet you. We can assure you of an audience of from 500 to 800. of the best - people in earth.

In F. H.

Respects

July 16/94

E. R. Matteson

President -



Headquarters Will County Union Veterans Association

ONE CO. ONE COMPANY AND ONE BROTHER

1911

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*





Mayhew

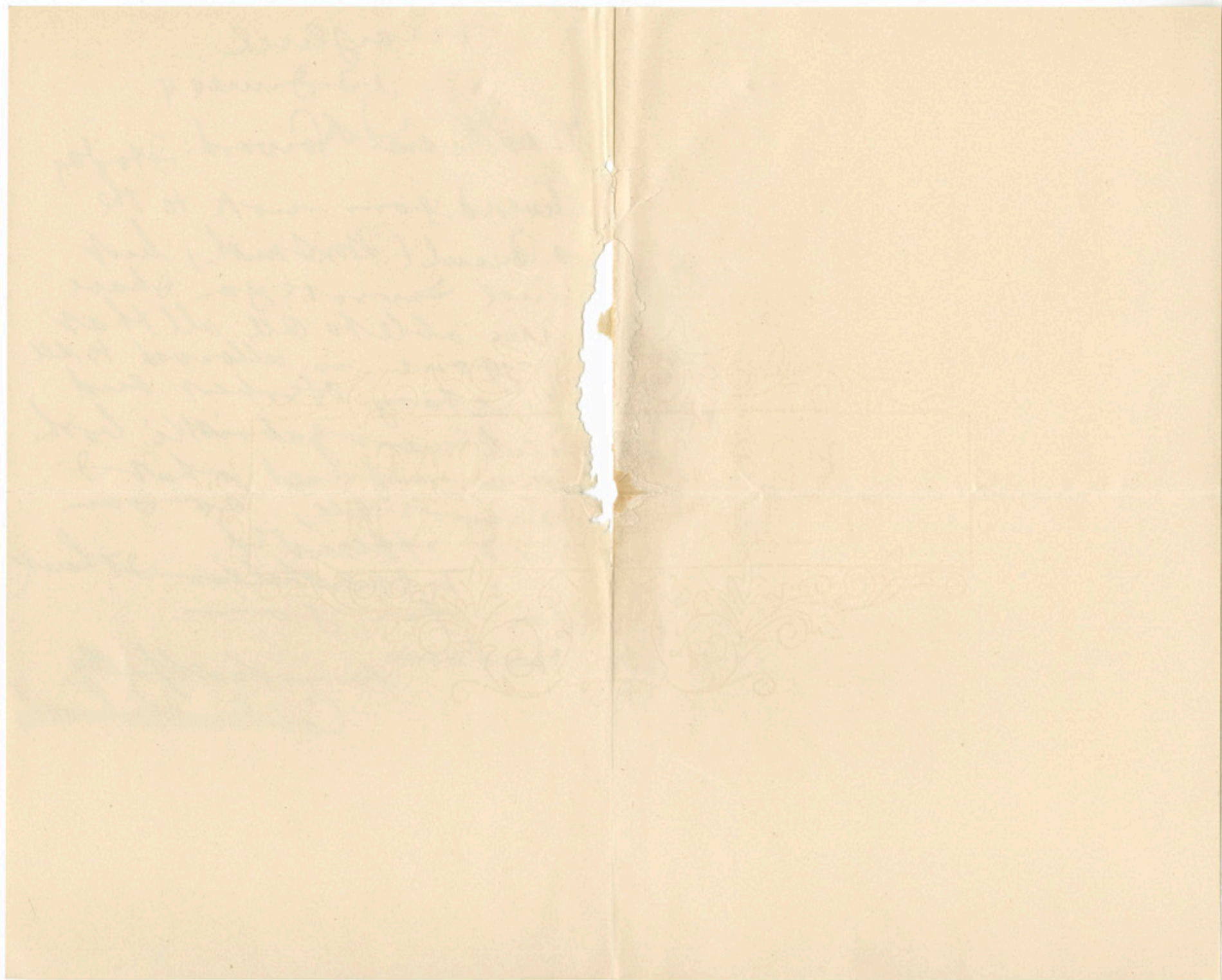
333 June 4

Mr General Howard: I today  
diverted your note to the  
S. Consul (Mr. Smith) but  
incl I wrote you I have  
been able to see all that  
your is allowed to see.  
Secretary Herbert and  
Lieutenant Zabriski both  
were refused what I  
cannot see, so I am  
not offended.

Nevertheless I thank  
you for your

Kindness  
Yours faithfully,  
Colton Woolworth.







Revised

June 16/94

June 13<sup>th</sup> [1894]

Albany

243

My dear General

I sent back the papers  
to you June 1<sup>st</sup> - by Express -

Not hearing from you,  
I am afraid they have  
not reached you - Please  
let me know if such is the  
case, so I can find out  
the cause of delay - Hoping  
you and Mrs Howard keep  
well, with - Kind regards to  
both -

I am Yours truly

Thos W. Temple







EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Mayor F. L. TEN BROECK, President.  
N. W. PENFIELD, Secretary.  
A. C. TWINING, Treasurer.  
A. R. PARSONS.  
W. K. DEVEREUX.

SUB-COMMITTEES:

Finance—GEO. F. KROEHL, Chairman.  
Hotels—T. F. APPLEBY, Chairman.  
Transportation—A. C. TWINING, Chairman.  
Halls—C. T. BAILEY, Chairman.  
Press—J. K. WALLACE, Chairman.  
Entertainment—F. L. TEN BROECK, Chairman.  
Reception—Hon. JAMES A. BRADLEY.  
Ladies' Reception—Mrs. JUSTUS E. RALPH, Chair'n

ASBURY PARK

CITIZENS' COMMITTEE

FOR THE

NATIONAL EDITORIAL CONVENTION 1894

JULY 2D TO 8TH.

Office of  
JOHN L. COFFIN, Corresponding Secretary,  
Room 3, Bradley Building

Asbury Park, N. J., June 13, 1894

255

Gen. O. O. Howard,

U. S. A.,

Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

The Citizens' Committee of Asbury Park, New Jersey, desire to extend to you a very cordial invitation to be present at the opening of the Tenth Annual Convention of the National Editorial Association on the morning of July 2, 1894.

In addition to the delegates to the National body there will be present about twenty State Press organizations, numbering in all some 15,000 people.

The Committee trusts that it may have the honor of your accept-  
-ance.

*Regards.*

*Reply sent June 15/94  
L.S. Page 151*

Very truly yours,

*John L. Coffin.*

Secretary.



CITIZENS' COMMITTEE

NATIONAL EDITORIAL CONVENTION 1894

JULY 2D TO 8TH.

Asbury Park, N. J., June 13, 1894

Office of JOHN L. GOFFIN, Corresponding Secretary, Room 2, Bradley Building

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE  
 Mayor E. J. TEN BROECK, President  
 E. W. FERRIS, Secretary  
 A. C. TWINK, Treasurer  
 A. R. PARSONS  
 W. K. DAVENPORT

SUB-COMMITTEES  
 Finance—GEO. V. KROHN, Chairman  
 Hotel—T. N. APLERT, Chairman  
 Transportation—A. C. TWINK, Chairman  
 Meals—C. T. BARRY, Chairman  
 News—J. E. WALLACE, Chairman  
 Entertainment—E. J. TEN BROECK, Chairman  
 Reception—JAMES A. BRADLEY  
 Ladies Reception—Mrs. JESTER E. LITTLE, Chairman

522

Gen. O. O. Howard,  
U. S. A.,  
Washington, D. C.

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The Committee trusts that it may have the honor of your accept-

Very truly yours,

*John L. Goffin*  
 Secretary.

*Reports*  
*Reported June 17/94*  
*(L.S. Post 15)*





9 FEET HIGH.  
\$64,800 IN SILVER

COPYRIGHT 1892, R. H. PARK

*President,*  
W. M. BICKFORD, Missoula, Mon.  
Executive World's Fair Commissioner for Montana.

*Vice-Pres. and Treas.,*  
A. H. MITCHELL, Deer Lodge, Mon.  
National Commissioner for Montana.

*General Manager,*  
FRANK D. HIGBEE,  
Greenbush, N. Y.

CAPITAL, \$50,000 PAID-UP.

# Montana Silver Statue Co.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL MANAGER,

Greenbush, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

Telegraph address, Albany, N. Y. Cable address, "HIGBEE," Albany. A. B. C. code used.

June 13th, 1894. 189

*Replied June 18/94*

Major General O O. Howard,

Governors Island New York,

Dear Sir:-

I would very much like to have the privilege of calling upon you in the near future relative to a tour of lectures in this country and possibly Europe after your active service is ended,

I think I could suggest new and novel features that would be very much to your liking and that the tour would be conducted upon a plane high in tone and to your thorough satisfaction.

I conceived the idea of the great Silver Statue for the state of Mon, and it is today the most widely advertised thing on earth and has been the only thing out of the millions of exhibits at the Worlds Fair that has kept right on after the Exposition was closed drawing thousands to see it and advertising the state more widely than any or all other of the states were, I have made considerable money out of the enterprise and could carry out any contract I would make with you to the letter,



Montana Silver Statue Co.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL MANAGER

Greenwich, Connecticut, U.S.A.

June 15th, 1894.



Major General O. O. Howard,

Governors Island New York,

Dear Sir:-

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*President,*  
W. M. BICKFORD, Missoula, Mon.  
Executive World's Fair Commissioner for Montana.

*Vice-Pres. and Treas.,*  
A. H. MITCHELL, Deer Lodge, Mon.  
National Commissioner for Montana.

*General Manager,*  
FRANK D. HIGBEE,  
Greenbush, N. Y.

CAPITAL, \$50,000 PAID-UP.

239  
**Montana Silver Statue Co.**

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL MANAGER,  
Greenbush, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

Telegraph address, Albany, N. Y. Cable address, "HIGBEE," Albany. A. B. C. code used.

189

I had thought of getting letters of introduction to you but beleive that it would be better to see you first and then if any references were needed to get them as I can in profusion.

Business will call me to New York in a few days and I am inclined to think that if you will receive me for a hearing as to my plans they would be at least novel and original enough to make the time spent in hearing them not wasted, Hoping to hear from you , I have the honor to remain,

Very truly yours,

*F. D. Higbee*

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1880

1880

1880



Montana Silver State Co.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL MANAGER

Georgetown, Washington Co., N. Y.

Capital \$20,000 Paid-Up

I had thought of getting letters of introduction to you but believe that it would be better to see you first and then if any references were needed to get them as I can in provision.

Business will call me to New York in a few days and

I am inclined to think that if you will receive me for a hearing as to my plans they would be at least novel and original enough to make the

time spent in hearing them not wasted, hoping to hear from you, I

have the honor to remain,

Very truly yours,





# THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. <sup>INCORPORATED</sup> CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE WORLD.

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This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager.

| NUMBER          | SENT BY                          | REC'D BY | CHECK         |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Bu 28           | fe H                             | 13 paid  | June 14, 1894 |
| <b>RECEIVED</b> | MAIN OFFICE, 113 FAL             |          | 11:00 am      |
|                 | at NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y.           |          | June 14 1894  |
| Dated           | Eric Depot Post                  |          |               |
| To              | Gen O S Howard                   |          |               |
|                 | Care of m c a rooms              |          |               |
|                 | Arrive Buffalo three thirty Lake |          |               |
|                 | Shore telegraph orders care agt  |          |               |
|                 | Ray ☺ not                        |          |               |
|                 | Proak                            |          |               |



WESTERN UNION TELEPHONE CO.

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Open 7-30 A. M. until 9 P. M.

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Branch Office, Erie Depot

Open 7 A. M. to 1 P. M., delivery until midnight after

Main Office closes - Sundays 11-11-1914

Summer Branch Offices, Erie Depot, Cataract House  
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# Young Men's Christian Association.

BUILDING, 566-568 FEDERAL STREET.

--- OFFICERS ---

WALTER M. PATTON, President.  
OSCAR C. MOLAN, Vice-President.  
THOS. I. GIFFORD, Treasurer.  
JOHN COOK, Recording Sec'y.  
CHAS. H. HARRINGTON, General Sec'y.

359

Camden, N. J., June 1<sup>st</sup>, 1894

Genl. O. O. Howard

Dear brother,

We should be glad to have you speak again in the fall for us.

Please let me know if you can and when you might come between Oct 1 and Jan 1, about.

We want to have a meeting of 700 or 900 when you come again

Please let me hear from you

Sincerely yours  
Chas. H. Harrington



Young Men's Christian Association.

BUILDING, 555-558 FEDERAL STREET.

--- OFFICERS ---  
WALTER M. PATTON, President.  
OSCAR C. MORAN, Vice-President.  
LEWIS J. GIBBON, Treasurer.  
LEWIS COOK, Recording Sec'y.  
CHAS. W. HARRINGTON, Clerical Sec'y.

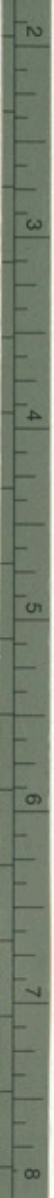
357  
London, 11th June 1889

Dear Brother  
I have your letter

The church is glad  
to have you speak again  
in the fall for us  
I know but our  
if you can not

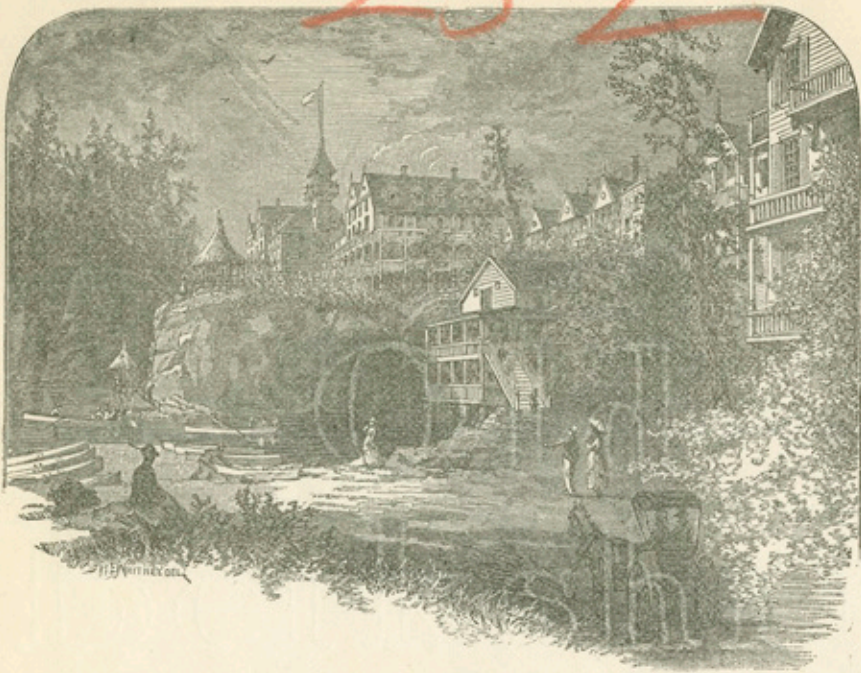


The church is glad  
to have you speak again  
in the fall for us  
I know but our  
if you can not





252



LAKE MOHONK MOUNTAIN HOUSE,  
MOHONK LAKE, ULSTER CO., NEW YORK.

A. K. SMILEY,  
PROPRIETOR.

June 14 1894  
Genl O Howard  
Ny City

Dear Genl Howard

A number of prominent  
friends of the Indian at  
last meeting held recently  
in New York decided to  
issue a protest against the

Abolishment of the Board of  
Indian Commissioners, a copy  
of the protest is enclosed  
which is already signed  
by Rev S Lyman Abbott.  
Your signature is earnestly  
desired, and its prompt return  
would be greatly appreciated.

It is expected to secure the  
signatures of the Secretaries  
of the Home Missions of the  
different Churches and a few  
representative men so as  
to give the protest  
greatest possible weight.

Very truly yours,  
Albert K. Smiley  
by Smiley

Reply sent  
July 16/94.



the Board of the Board of  
British Commissioners, a copy  
of the protest is enclosed  
which is already signed  
by Rev. Dr. St. John's Bishop.  
Your signature is requested  
to be added to the protest which  
would be greatly appreciated.  
It is expected to secure the  
signature of the President  
of the Home Missions of the  
different churches and a few  
representative men so as  
to give the protest  
greater force and weight.  
Very truly yours  
Arthur H. H. H.



LAKE MOHONK MOUNTAIN HOUSE  
MOHONK LAKE, DELCO CO., NEW YORK

January 14 1874  
Dear Sir,  
The meeting held recently  
in New York decided to  
send a number of prominent  
persons of the denomination  
to New York to present  
a protest against the  
proposed union of the  
two churches.





377 Marion St

Cincinnati, June 15 1894.

Prof O. O. Howard, U.S. A  
Monrovia Island, N.Y.

Dear Sir:

I have to-day returned you by Adams  
Express the books you so kindly sent me,  
and for which I thank you sincerely.  
They were by much carried to me.

Yours respectfully  
Cornelius Cadle

The charges are paid thro' including local shipping  
from New York city.

Mr Tolson  
I understand if these  
books have arrived  
& inform Mr Cadle

Receipt  
Received  
June 21/94



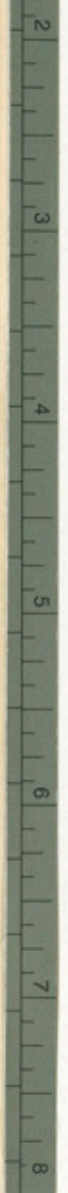
1870

Dear Mother  
I received your letter of the 15th and was  
glad to hear from you and to hear that  
you were all well.

I am well and hope these few lines  
will find you all the same. I have not  
heard from you for some time and  
wonder how you are getting on.  
I am your affectionate son,  
John Smith

I am your affectionate son,  
John Smith

I am your affectionate son,  
John Smith





383

Reply sent  
June 19/94.

Jamaica L.I.  
June 15. 1894.

My dear General

Before you leave  
Governors Island, I want to have  
part of a day with you to go  
over your Indian experience  
in Arizona.

As I have already written you, I  
think, I propose to write a pioneer  
history of that country or a history  
from the time of the American  
occupation.

The material which I have  
accumulated is extensive, but I  
should prefer to receive direct-  
ly from you a better account



than I am here of your mission  
to Cochise, and the results there-  
of, as you understand them

Yours very truly

Rene Cormick

Gene Howard





LUCIEN C. WARNER, *Chairman.*  
WILLIAM H. MICHALES, *Rec. Secretary.*  
GEORGE H. ROBINSON, *Treasurer.*

GEORGE A. HALL, *General Secretary.*  
JOHN F. MOORE, *Assistant Secretary.*  
F. F. CALYER, *Office Secretary.*  
FRED. S. GOODMAN, *Associate Secretary.*  
SUMNER F. DUDLEY, *Assistant Secretary.*

244

June 15, 1894.

Gen. O. O. Howard,-  
Governor's Island, N. Y.

Dear General:-

The matter of the Association Day at Chautauqua was placed in my hands some weeks ago. I am glad to inform you that arrangements are now complete, and that the prospects are good for a time of special blessing, and opportunity for disseminating broad views regarding our work among a large number of people. The plans ~~regarding these~~ are as follows: On Saturday evening, July 21st, a public reception is to be tendered to yourself and ex-Governor Beaver, who is to be one of the speakers on Sunday; On Sunday morning, Rev. Dr. Faunce will preach the Association sermon; on Sunday afternoon, a large popular mass meeting will be held in the Auditorium, at which you will give the principal address. Mr. Henry Bond of Buffalo- a prominent business man, will make a few remarks. The meeting will be presided over by Mr. Hurlburt- State Secretary of Pennsylvania; On Sunday evening at Vesper time, we are to have a Young Men's Devotional Meeting, and at 7.45 a platform meeting with an address by ex-Governor Beaver.

We believe that the day will be of great service to our movement, and are very happy indeed to have been able to announce your name. I shall take pleasure in calling on you within the next week or so, conferring with you further regarding the occasion.

Yours very sincerely,

*Fred S. Goodman*

*Reply sent  
June 16/94.*



Faint, illegible text in the top left corner, possibly a header or address.

Faint, illegible text in the upper middle section.

Faint, illegible text in the upper right section.

Main body of the document containing several paragraphs of very faint and illegible text. The text appears to be a formal letter or report.

Yours very sincerely

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom right of the page.





Hannah E. Gilman.

Recommended  
June 16/94

248

324, Commonwealth St. Bost.

Boston, June 15, 1894.

Major Gen. O. C. Howard:

My dear and Anonous Sir -

We are about  
to issue our new circular  
and I write to ask if  
you would kindly allow  
me the use of your name  
as one of our references.  
We are thoroughly endorsed  
by Mr. & Mrs. Fitchell as  
well as by those whose  
names are in our



5  
6  
7  
8

circular, many of whom  
I presume had known  
of you. Miss Trichell left  
me a note since when  
the school year closed,  
and is now at her home  
in New Haven. She is  
in much better health  
than when she came to  
us last autumn. We  
hope she may return for  
another year of study. It  
is what she needs if she  
wishes to accomplish  
any good and lasting work  
with her pen. She is gifted

Her needs more study. If you finally  
allow me to see your name, what place  
shall I find doing for me? In view  
of the fact for a number of years. We need not  
great gratitude as well as pleasure  
your little note visit us. It was  
indeed a real day to our family.  
With kindest regards and best wishes  
we extend my best wishes from  
the in with great respect  
very sincerely yours.  
1874



E. REINHARDT,  
243 SEVENTH ST. N. Y.

NEW YORK

June 15/94.

Dear Sir

Kindly send me a  
pass ~~allowing~~ allowing my  
friends and me to visit Gov's  
Island & Castle William

Yours Truly

E. Reinhardt

243 - 7th St.  
N. Y.



POSTAL CARD - ONE CENT.

United States of America

THIS SIDE IS FOR THE ADDRESS ONLY.



Gen. O. O. Howard  
Commandant Governors Id  
N. Y. Bay



98  
Lake Snyvors Vineyard, Washington

Friday 10 A.M., June 15, '94.

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard U.S.A.

Forsters Island, N.Y.

Yours of the 25<sup>th</sup> in acknowledgment of mine of the 6<sup>th</sup> of May, 1894, reached me on the 4<sup>th</sup> of June. The photos came to hand on the 14<sup>th</sup> inst. Thanks?

I am - as ever my delight, cultivating and enjoying the fruits, flowers and foliage of the garden, orchard and vineyard. I am a busy worker in hand and home. I never know an idle hour in all my life. My mind, manner and every motion are in true use to season, day and hour devoted. I am over tired when gardening or fruit-raising. I think I was born in a garden and budded in a rose. I am always on the rise with the sun, and we hold a secret counsel whilst the children of darkness sleep. Everything grows upward for me - even potatoes.

General; - my best letters were essenced from toil in garden. My mother was a good gardener - herbal and floral. She and I knew beans when they were named with sensible names. I used to give her the Latin names for them. She generally said; "Oom!"





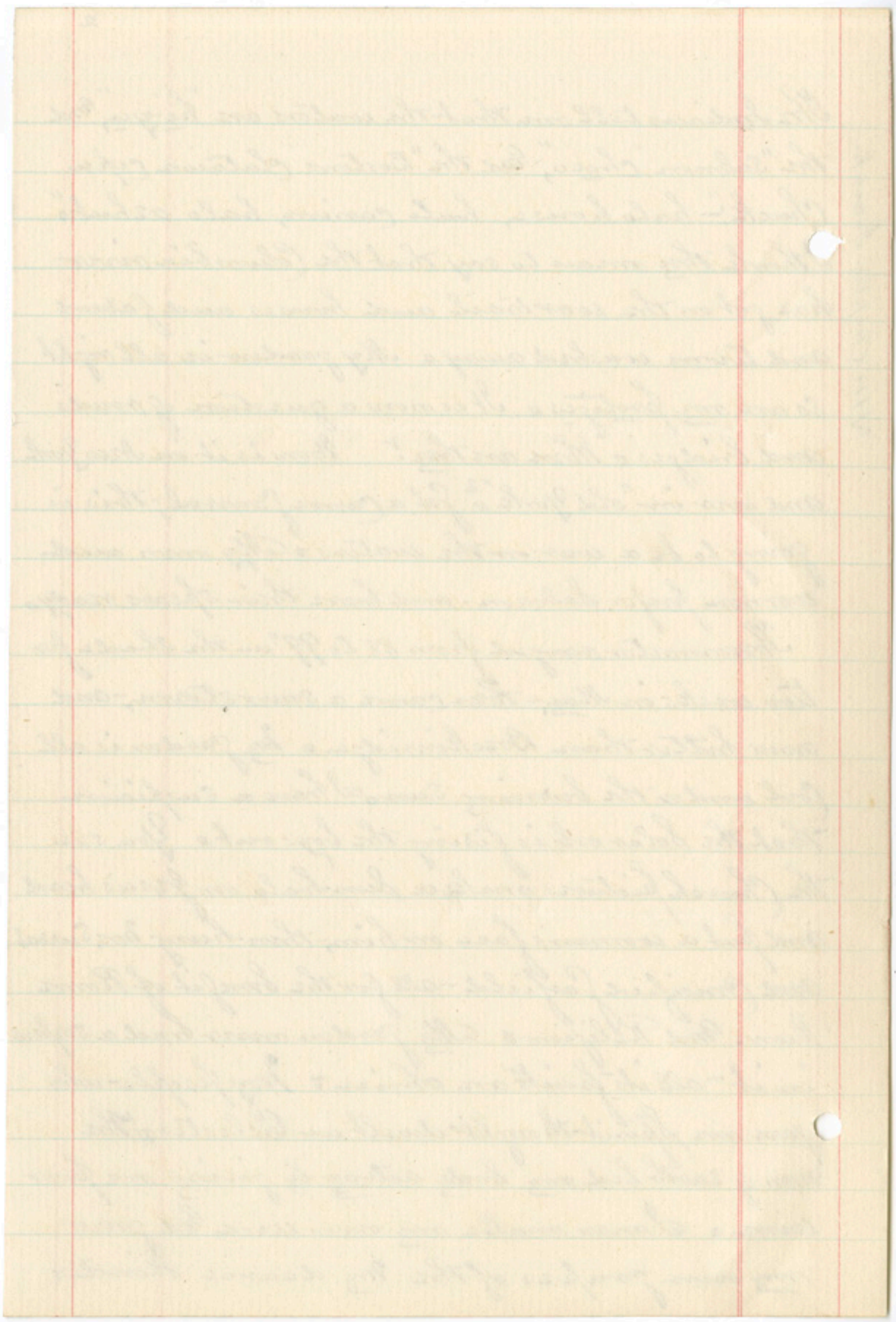
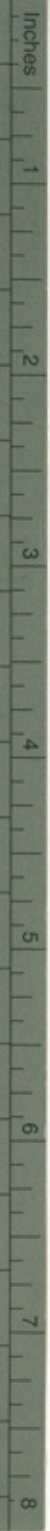
*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*



The Indians tell me that the waters are "hi-yu," and  
 the "Salmon" "Choco," and the "Bostons" "Clatawa" (Copa  
 Chuck):—halo hous, halo canim, halo oshut<sup>o</sup>  
 I think they mean to say that the Columbia river  
 has got on the war trail and houses and farms  
 and towns washed away. My garden is all right  
 so are my protégés. It is now a question of roads  
 and bridges. Where are they? How is it in New York  
 and over in "old York" get a canoe fernal, this is  
 going to be a war on the waters. My men and  
 women prefer Salmon and have their spears ready.

Thermometer ranged from 88 to 99° in the shade for  
 two weeks in May, then came a snow storm, and  
 now hotter than Brackinridge. My garden is all  
 cork under the burning sun. I have a suspicion  
 that the Solar orb is firing the boys out. You see  
 the Church pictures make a lion's head on Jesus's head  
 and put a woman's face on him, then—being Mrs. Surrat  
 and Crucified Fairfield—all for the benefit of Rome  
 Room and Religion. My garden never had a serpent  
 in it—all its fruits are choice. My people—who  
 gave me Spirit thought—dwelt in Celestia. The  
 man of earth led my body astray by giving me poor  
 wine. I now make my own wine and grow  
 my own grapes of the my dearest kind.







You will doubtless be surprised at the tone of this letter & so am I. The spirit in control of me is a new brand at the helm & I think it is Mecca.

Had a terrible electric storm three weeks ago and a great flood in the Okanogan & lost all my friends and fences, burnt towns and capital. My garden has more tomatoes and potatoes growing than Adam ever dreamed of - or Cleveland ever knew.

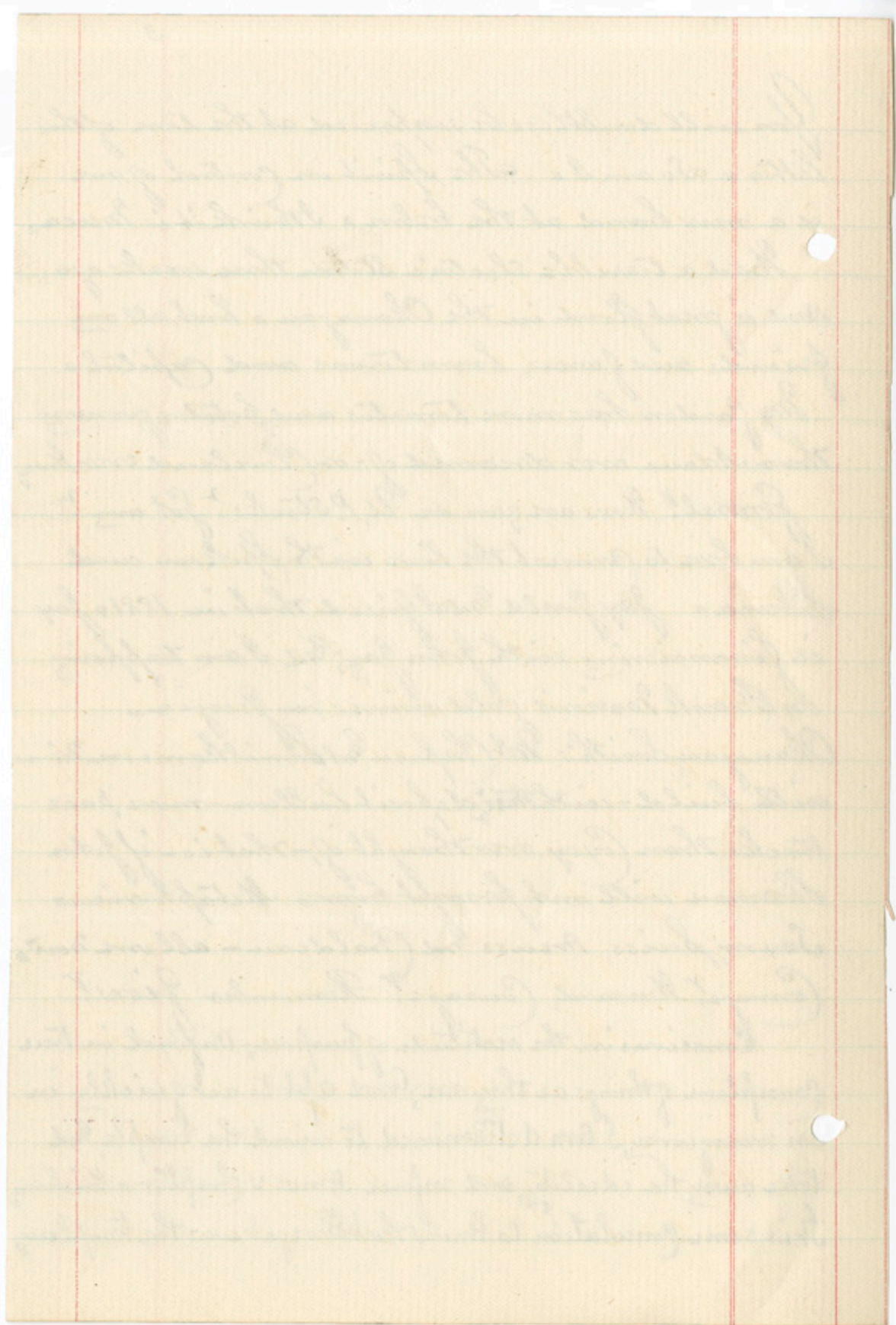
General! How are you on U. S. Stocks? Got any?

I am here to connect the line with Spokane and Siberia. Jay Gould had fixed that in 1881 & Jay is financing with John Jay, and I am tapping on Frank Marion's gold mines in Georgia.

Okanogan Smith's Mt. Chopac and Semilkameen mines will build - with their deposit bullion - more passenger tracks than Coxe ever thought of, - that is - if John Sherman will not prompt him. Metaphoric Saxon, Swiss, Pruss and Chaldean - all our hearts. Courage! Howard, Courage! Remember Zion!

Conscious in the rectitude of purpose; Original in true conception of things as they are; and apt to act quickly in an emergency, I am determined to mind the temple, and take away the idality, and enforce Amos V Chapter & Krishna. It is some consolation to know that Binegal was the templar.



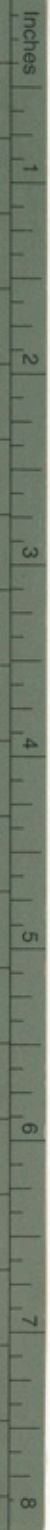





I was Sixty years of age on the Eighteenth day of May  
Eighteen Hundred and Ninety-four. I was born on a Whit  
Sunday - hence the wife I am now Corsican - and  
can comprehend the Epoch and Pope's Essay on Man.

In case this letter should find you on the  
battle-field - read it to your wife after victory.  
Chief Moses was in white shirt sleeves and wore a  
hat with four silver stars - whom I saluted him and  
Cavalry. Chief Joseph was in sea green shirt - and in  
bear head-platted hair-cut, tied with yellow ribbon  
streamer. He rode up to me and we conversed a  
Su-wap-kinn act's. No more foolishness allowed.  
I witnessed all drills and heard no voice of command,  
Silent eye movement - sudden spring and swift  
dash. No weapons in sight. I saw over 500 men  
and women in one place. An old Umatilla Chief  
and I and four Indian maidens - occupied the mount.  
In case of emergency - I am trained - long-timed.  
I will redeem General Marion and Commodore.  
The insults of Tories and the degradation of the  
Aboriginal race in America my people give over.  
We will fight our enemies with fire from Heaven  
and flocks from Neptune. Our gardens are many  
our fishes and leaves more than we need.







Whenever our mothers, sisters and daughters are  
 insulted, imprisoned, and defiled by an English  
 Court practice, it is time to close out the courts, and  
 hang a few lawyers. You see, General, I get a mad on  
 every time I write the word English. It means over  
 done. The Greeks had their Tartars and the English  
 have their Indians to contend with. It is not a  
 name my people worship - it is a feeling in air  
 we perceive. If I was not your friend - could I  
 write thus for you? What is electricity but life in  
 air and light in heat? What is magnetism but love  
 of heat sincere from Sun in Sphere mine. Everything  
 has an affinity. Only kind creatures have affection.  
 Well, great is this letter, why? It is ninth realm  
 diction and source from Krishna - or the  
 Commander of the Solar System of magnetic rays  
 to temple thro' a wired crust, as by temple  
 London electrified by the great and perilous  
 travels made the past forty years to prove Jesus  
 a Jew and Christ his Commander in the Sun.  
 See LXI Isaiah - which Jesus quoted when the  
 elders handed him a book to read - the proof.  
 General, if you are on the war trail remember me  
 when this you see.  Grant Marion  
 Streamer  
 Orville, Okanogan County, Washington

Copied on pages 253 and 254, Journal of Elsie, Volume 4 - "Charity"





*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*



Farm, Field and Fireside,

FORMERLY FARM, FIELD AND STOCKMAN.

GEN. C. H. HOWARD, . . . Managing Editor.  
JAS. W. WILSON, . . . Business Manager.

TIMES BUILDING.

49

Chicago, June 15th, 1894/89

General O. O. Howard,

Governors Island, New York City.

Dear Brother:-

I found Burt at Glencoe on reaching home that evening you left. He had come in in the morning and seen cousin Arthur, but the latter supposing we had met him at the train, did not think to mention it to you and me. Burt passed us on the way from Glencoe. It seems he left your ticket addressed to Crowell, Y. M. C.A. rooms, Niagara Falls, just as you had directed us. I trust you got it all right. Would like to hear about your meeting there, its success, etc. I feel very thankful for your little visit, and trust you will never enter the State of Illinois without spending at least one night with us.

I have been reflecting more upon the subject of Chancey's proposed business. I am inclined to think he will make a success of it. One of the elements of success is an honest purpose, another is agreeable manners, another is an unquestionably good temper, another is an intelligent comprehension of the business and the advantages of advertising. Chancey will have all these. If he should prove to be a little too modest sometimes, that is a



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Farm, Field and Pricide.  
GEO. C. H. HOWARD,  
JAMES W. WILSON,  
TIMES BUILDING

Chicago June 13th, 1894

General D. O. Howard,  
Governors Island, New York City.

I found out at glance on reaching home that evening  
you left. He had come in in the morning and seen cousin Arthur,  
but the latter happened we had not met him at the train, did not take  
to mention it to you and me. I had passed up on the way from Glen  
coe. It seems the letter had addressed to Crowell, Y. M. C. A.  
room, Niagara Falls. Just as you had directed us. I trust you  
got it all right. Would like to hear about your meeting there,  
its success, etc. I feel very thankful for your little visit, and  
trust you will have some interesting stories at Illinois. I spent  
at least one night with us.

I have been reflecting upon the subject of honest  
proposed business. I am inclined to think he will make a success  
of it. One of the great secrets of success is an honest purpose,  
another is systematic manner, another is an unswerving goal  
purpose, another is an inflexible determination of the business  
and the advantage of advertising. I trust you will find  
It should prove to be a little to your satisfaction, that is



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quality that he will probably outgrow, and indeed it is a fair question whether it is not better than too much cheek. It is certainly better than any evident vanity and too much selfassertion. To test my sincerity and my estimate of Chancey's qualifications, I will propose that we will give him from this time forward 25% on any advertising he will send us; that is the largest commission we pay to anyone. I think he can go right out in New York City and make a fair compensation even with our paper alone at least for a season, but there would be nothing to hinder his working the other papers with it and I presume none of the other papers would object to his doing what he saw fit to do on commission, provided he works on commission with them, but if they pay him a salary they may object after he commences with them, under a salary, to his working on commission for us. If he concludes to try to do anything I will give him a list of advertisers whom we would like to have him visit

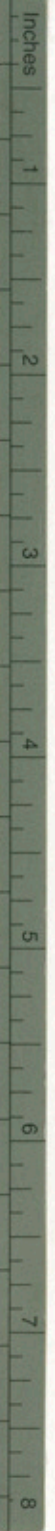
*of other data & tools -*

Affectionately yours,

*R. A. Howan*

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-10-

quality that will probably answer, and indeed it is a fair  
 question whether it is not better than the other. It is not  
 fairly better, but my evidence is only an opinion. I am not  
 to say my opinion is an opinion of an expert, but I am not  
 I will propose that we will give the firm the \$250 as  
 my advertisement will read that is the largest consideration we  
 pay to anyone. I think he can be paid out of New York City and  
 have a full advertisement even in our paper. I am not sure if it is  
 reason, but I think we would be better off in making the other  
 papers at the time I propose to give him \$250. I am not sure if it is  
 to his advantage or not. I am not sure if it is to his advantage or not.  
 on condition that he will give us the right to use his name in any  
 fact after we have done with him under a name to his working on  
 condition to say. It is a condition to try to do something I will  
 give him a list of advertisements that we would like to have his visit

Respectfully,  
 [Handwritten Signature]



per S. S. Jarl

Via Mobile Ala., U.S.A.

Colon, June 15th. 1894.

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Genl. O. O. Howard,

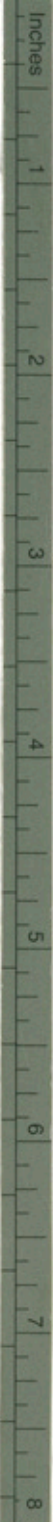
Governor's Island, N. Y.

My Dear General:

Your letter of May 11th. came duly to hand and has had my careful attention. I am afraid that I did not make my last letter quite clear upon one or two points, because you seem to have misunderstood one or two of them. After conferring with Mr Muller, I received the enclosed letter from him, which will perhaps state more clearly the actual state of the present standing of this property, as regards title &c., and will also clear away the idea that the Road is in any way interested in securing the property to itself. The Canal Co. did send out a man, but the Canal and R. Companies are two separate and individual concerns when it comes to any questions about lands.

The steps that Mr Muller took were made necessary on account of the laws of this country, which state that property denounced and remaining unimproved for a certain space of time, or remaining idle for two years, also upon which the taxes are allowed to lapse, revert to the Government with all their improvements &c. From this you will see that Mr Temple's title has been lost on all three of these points; but through Mr Muller's action (if he is success-





*for Mr. Miller*

Colon, June 15th. 1894.

*63*

*Mr. Miller*

Genl. O. O. Howard,

Governor's Island, N. Y.

My Dear General:

Your letter of May 11th. came duly to hand and has

had my careful attention. I am afraid that I did not make my

last letter quite clear upon one or two points, because you seem to

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Miller, I received the enclosed letter from him, which will perhaps

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idle for two years, also upon which the taxes are allowed to lapse,

revert to the Government with all their improvements &c. From

this you will see that Mr. Temple's title has been lost on all three

of these points; but through Mr. Miller's action (if he is success-



(2)

ful, and I see no reason to fear that he will not be so) these lands and their valuable deposits will be secured to the heirs of MR. Temple, through you as their representative. Mr Muller says that there will be some slight expense, a few dollars, but just how much he is as yet unable to state. He is going up to the States in August, and I will then give him a letter of introduction to you and he can tell you fully anything that I may have overlooked in my letters to you.

There are no new phases of the question to report, as the matter will remain in statu quo until Mr Muller hears from the seat of Government in Bogota ( and as you have passed some time in Spanish countries you will know that such things generally take time ).

If an answer comes before Mr M. starts for the States I will write you its nature and what further steps are taken, based upon it. In the meantime if I can be of any service at all, you know that I will gladly respond to any call.

With kindest regards to your goodself and all under your roof.

Sincerely yours,

Oliver Tappan -

P.S. You are to retain Mr Muller's letter - as it will be better to place it among those papers which you now have -



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If an answer comes before Mr. M. starts for the States I will  
write you its nature and what further steps are taken, based upon it.  
In the meantime if I can be of any service at all you know that I  
will gladly respond to any call.

With kindest regards to your goodself and all under your roof,  
Sincerely yours,

*Benjamin Franklin*

*P.S. You are to retain Mr. Muller's letter - as it will be better  
to place it among these papers which you now have -*



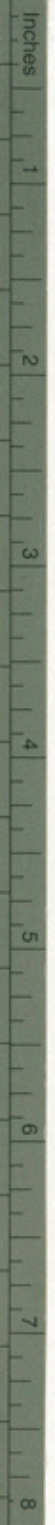
Colon, 15<sup>th</sup> June 1894.

Dear Gargam Legue.  
Present.

Dear Mr. Gargam.

It seems that you have not quite understood what has occurred regarding the Rio Indio mines and which is as follows: When I enquired at Government offices in Panama about same I was told that Messrs. George & Temple's ownership of them had been forfeited and I apprized you accordingly at the time. A short time afterwards a strange party was recommended to me in order to obtain information regarding steps necessary to locate & obtain possession of lands, which I soon found out were these very mines and during the same week it came to my notice that a company of several persons residents of the Istmo was being formed also with the object of applying for





Dear Mother  
 I received your letter  
 of the 10th and was  
 glad to hear from  
 you. I am well and  
 hope these few lines  
 will find you the same.  
 I have not much news  
 to write at present.  
 The weather is very  
 warm here now.  
 I must close for  
 this time. Write soon.  
 Your affectionate son,  
 John Smith



the application covers 157,000 meters land with each of these mines.

these mines. In view of this and knowing that the mines were of value, I decided to make good of my friendly connections with the government at Panama and to apply for them for myself rather than see other people secure them.

I consequently made the necessary application, which has been forwarded by the Governor of Panama to Bogota for approval and I momentarily expect a favorable decision.

As my first interference in this matter originates from the steps I took in behalf of General Howard I consider it my duty first to place my right to these mines at the entire disposal of this gentleman, and if he should decide to abandon his project, then I will act for my sole account.

Yours truly  
P. Callender



Dear Mrs Temple  
Mr Muller has  
not yet appeared.  
Please read & note  
the enclosed, and  
return. — It is  
difficult to deal with  
property in Bogota.

Yours truly

O. C. Rowland

July 11 1894

Governor's Island

P.S. I have just  
returned after absence.