I do not doubt that my Timely recognition of that Error saved many lives and may be a break in our hard pressed line & 2- In the evening awhile before dark, my Captain was ordered to take his Co. to our left front, at the head of, and beyond, the ravine and make a charge + My Jackieal place in making the Charge was in rear of the left center of the Co. but in the effort and excelement of urging on the men I got in front and after driving the Indians before us and to Cover, I found supely as the twelight was failing, with one man on my right and two on my lift, and the rest of the Co. well back and out of our view & a little later I mussed the three men, who crawled back to the Co. Then I heard voices 20 to 30 paces in my front + Some were squaws , they were Talking in muffled tones and I plainly heard them piling up stone breastworks 4 I called back to my Caph to go and have the Howitger fire a shell at a point

Fort Niagara N. Y.

May 29" 894

Captain MM. Wotherspoon: 12" Inf.

aide-de-Camp-

Air: - Replying to your favor of 28th instant,

I have the honor to furnish the following details of my part in the battle of Clearwater
Idaho, July 11-12, 1877.

Very soon after the Indians opened fire my Company ("B" 21d Infantry, Commanded by Captain Joselyn) was deployed as skirmishers with its right on the high bluff of the Clearwater + A deep ravine was in our front. I superintended the left of the lines My Captain twice gave me peremptory orders to lie down instead of walking up and down the lines after a time the Capt. and I noticed that

The Indians were Coming up the bluff from the river and Enfilading our line, and getting to our rear which was guarded only by the rivers The Captain Sinally went to Headquarkers and reported the facts, and soon after Captain In P Miller 4th art. came out with his Company and posted it as skirmisheres with its left on the river and facing in the opposite direction to our front, the men were diployed with pretty wide intervals thro' the grass and lettle hollows, They tept passing word along steeping in touch with me and each others Private Wickoff was killed near my right and others were injured & I was directed to go to Headquarters and get members of the Hospital Corps and also more amunition x While I was gone the men got to jumping up to look around, quickly dropping again, Capt Millies men took them for Endians and began to jump up and fire at theme

They thought Capt Millers men were Indiana and returned the fire. This was going on as I was returning to the open ground between the Cos It Peter Learny 4th art. who was then acking as acs. I believe, thought they were all Indians or being driven by Indians from the river and ravines, and rushed out yelling " Packers to the rescue" I fortunately realized at once the fatal error and rushed on past It Leavy yelling Cease firing - you are firing tute your own men" x In a little while order was restored but I was shocked to find be-Sween The Two Cos Private Winters with a dreadfully shattered hip, and declaring over and over that "our own men did it x I told him he should not pay that as the bullets were coming like hail from every direction. (We were actually surrounded by the Indians)

Encouragement I got the three or four Cos formed. As an incident - away to the left I found the late Capt Haughey 21th Inf and It Eltonhead lying down with a slight earthwork at their heads. I gave them the orders for their part of the line + I was Standing up and they were forcibly ordering me to lie down as I would draw fire on us from a tree in Their fronts as we were speaking of it, there was a puff of smoke from the tree and a bullet struck the lawhronk a few cuches from Lt Eltonhead's head and about the Dame distance from my legs. I got down quiekly and apologized hearlily for having been so thoughthers. During the final charge I unged men on according to their nead by threats of shooting or by Encouragement x I helped the lake Capt Sinters 1" Cav. to get some of his men forward from behind trees in the navene by throwing rocks at them! The tiving officers named and others are wilness of most of

These facts Very Kespecifully

1ª Levit 212 Onfantry.

To gards in front of nearing the Hourtger on low ground to our left & the orders were Evidently given to the hourtger on the hill directly behind me, for after awhile there was a flash and boom from that howrtger and I saw a blaging shell coming directly at me , I lay very low and it possed over me to near that I believe I could have reached it! It ploughed straight in front of me and exploded at the very point I desired all bounds there ceased & heph day I day & Indian there with a large three Cornered hole in his forchead a Ceffer waiting some time for more sounds I called back for permission to join the Co. which was granted. Getting up and Forming in a half

of the contract of the contrac

Stooping position to go back, a gun flash, Cast my Shadow before and I seemed to Leve a butlet thro' my hair, tho'd think it was merely close x I dropped and turned and fired my rifle at the place of the glash, and then drew my revolver and waited x I heard no more , after firing a Lime or Two and waiting ten or fifteen nimutes I rejoined the Co. I had the pleasure next day of hearing It Eltonhead and others speak admiringly of that Charge & 3º The morning of The 2days Light found Capt C & Humphrey (then 4th art. now agan.) and myself alone with quite an exhent of line to watch , The officers had some to Holges for something to lat after polite urging we drew cuts to decide which of us should so first for the same purpose while the other gas remained on the line , The firing

at this time was light, only two or three bullets coming a minute along our front, I won and went for my Coffey and bacon. Plane of the officers were ready to go out with me and as I was returning alone Cafe Evan Miles, Battalion Comider, asked me to execute certain orders he had re-Cewed from Gent Howard & Said I would I relieved Capt Humphrey and walked along The line to the left or from the river visiting every pit and every man and ordering the groups of Two or more in the fits to move out and along to the right in proper skirmish line, as well were soon to make a general Charge (and, as it proved, a finely victorious one) I had great difficulty in getting the men to take and Keep Their places as an occasional bullet would come and run them back to the pits , By threats and

ECS- Hay 29, 1894] Josh Adjutain - General Cir. Im reply tryour letter of May 26" Stating that the Major Guerne Cammund. ing desires that I furnish a operation recital of the details connected with the beh of Gallauty for which I recommend Licely N. L. Builly 31 Chipmeter for momotion by brivers, I respect fully out mit the following: The action with the Indeans of the Charwater Idaho took of July 11" 772" 1801 was fought with the wheel wheder cover in the hate gones and behind with worses and frus dicherant Bailey upased himself fearlesse fire udouraging the mund, whilst down

this diout Bailey descovered a move much of the enemy around the flanks which he beported and when a little blir by mops were under a misapprehuseou fixing into their commudes twastigut Pricely who slopped the fire, Lieut 13 also die excellent service charging at-The head of his platoon two when the more hulted her the Charge he was left in advance af the live discovering the fact that the lucy was executive works within voor Re south shewing her deriction which was done with effect checking the Serutions. This pour during the fight of the "" Ow the 12" of July Legaletimes -Bailey again exposed thouself fear leasly encounding his men, particularly in the final phungs which realled in driving the Souther from their lines and a vectory for an us.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING. . M. WOOLWORTH. Counselor at Law. омана, Мау Гд 94 My dear General Yours of the 26 meter rice? nothery but mer wis whealth has prevented her writing you to come to our house & make it your home while here. We rope you wice do So. Yourstruly J.M. Woodwork

Yourse the 26 hicker ais others but my 10- wellacht. a mounted his worting you a come to our house tomade it DOWNERD SO. WOULDERE 167 Chambers St., New York, May 29, 1894.

Major=Gen. O. O. Howard,

Governor's Island, N. Y.

Dear Sir;

There will be a meeting of the Committee on Arrangements for the General Neal Dow Reception and the International Temperance Congress at Prohibition Park in the Touri outer room of the Auditorium, on Saturday at 4 P. M. All members are earnestly urged to be present.

Yours very truly,

Sec'y of Committee.

N.

167 Chantes St., New York, May 29, 1894.

Stohibition Park

Bear Sir;

There will be a meeting of the Committee on Arrangements for the General Nexl Dow Reception and the international Temperance Congress at Prohibition Park in the outer room of the Auditorium, on Saturday at 4 P. M. All

members are earnestly urged to be present.

Yours very truly,

Sec'y of Committee.

13 Lynde St-Dalem, Mass, May 29, 1894 Jun. O.O. Howard Commanding Department of the East, Toveror's Island, N. Y. Harbor. My dear General Deerved in the Army of the Termisser, from its organization, until it was mustered out of the dete many others I have a hosby, After compiling the History of my regiment, Ihunted up, borrowed and had Copied photos of each of the 91 offices that served in the regiment. Secured him all in eleven months, This led me into making a Collection of Portraits of all Lova. Generals, Colonels and Linterant Colonels, of whom I now have 263, and need 39 others to complete the list. Among the latter, Swish one of Samuel L. Taggart. Capt, and asst. adjt. Gul. Army of the Jennesse, Brenet. Maj, and Tunt- Col. Vols. I shall be very graliful, if Ion would loan me a photo of Col. J. to have a copy taken from it. Iwill take good care ofit, and return just as Doon as copied. Should you not have one, Rease give me the address of some office who was at Nd. Rure. Army of the Turn, with Col. Jaggart; and who may his likenes.

Hoping that For will be pleased to grant my request Dam General Tery respectfully Forms L. S. Fyler

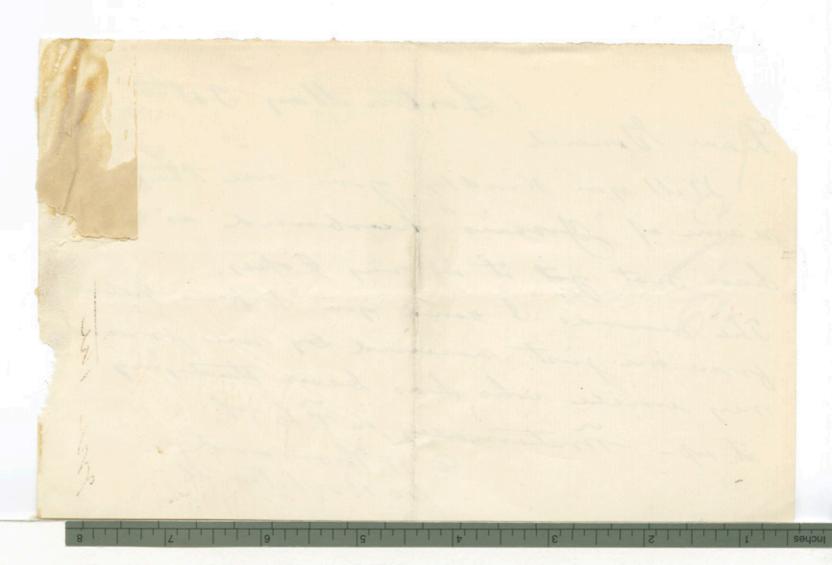
Chru. Cell. May 29: 1894. Level. O.O. Heward; Dear Brother: We are purfecting en felam for June 14: Er seeing you at your office week I called on Mr. Defew t tu gave me Railroud in furtation for you from 6 hings Bufful. I left I with Mer. . Warterton to cend to gue. Ho At you have recical or well on the form. Urrange to spend is as you have many friends hero who are auxion to see que, toit we har from you when go start en gen western trip. Faternally

J. M. b. A. Kiagara Falls N. Y.

Howard University, Washington, D. C., May Zva 1894 My Dear Len. Stoward: Memuint Day : The Lord bless all the toldiers & cheer dildren: the Land Hers you o gover, I will anke the young man, for when you asked my attention. I deut, he would do well to some here. The Tuestees met yesterday & the neeting was very Lammins : 61% students the last year. I wanted a Ld. D. for Jahn Dlanamaker, his, waired it, for they year: be cause there was some Lexitation. I aught to have got you opinion. Heave send it to me air. If you appoint it, I shall suga it again. Aft. In, Sollanding

Roukin of E.

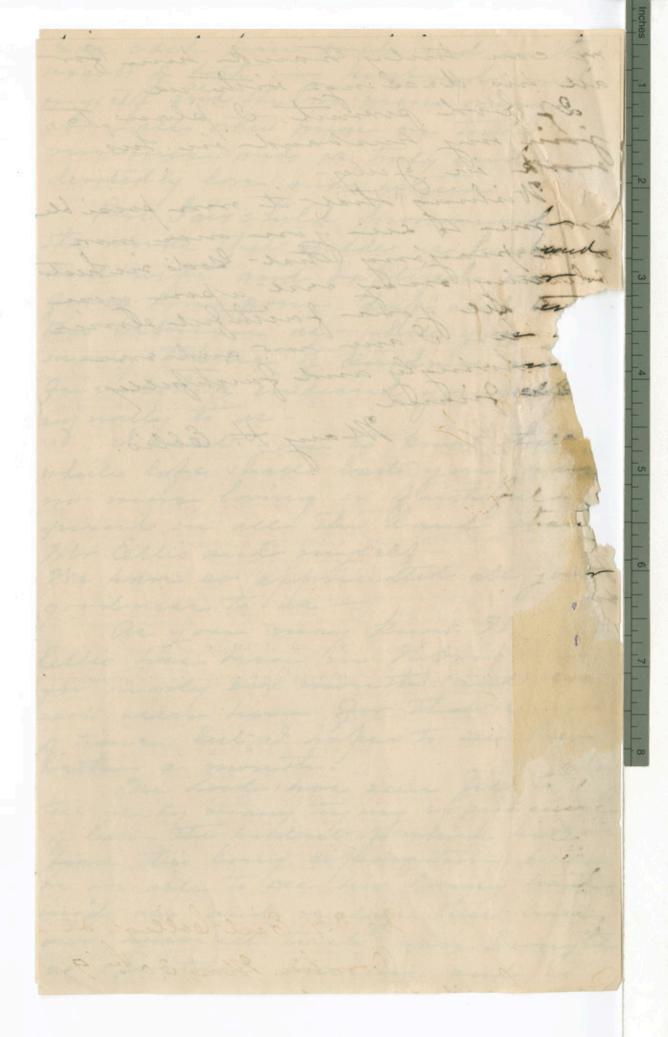
Dear General Goston May 3015 218943 Will you Kindly give me the name of Justies husband as il han not got it in my lopes. The Querdo I send you I have Johns from me just received by me from my uncle who has been studying it up - maternaly in 7.6 Th g. m. Howard 110 Boy folow et 



Replied guel 8 94 % 34 East-College St. De Otro hin. May 30th 94 Levil Howard. Last ming I attended R. Exercises. The main frature which was are account of the articipant. Res Mr Esseen of el. I presume I have heard fighting to more that oner. ful hid enthusinative tribule to guite mon my heast, and filled me with a great disire to look into your face once more. That disin culminated in a determination to write you a letter and tell you of this manue glowing tribule of praise hoping your of mice mice think it an enternantable literty on my part, In many years now, you and our grand dessee Pour Faire hild

han cach ham enshined in the W meants of forth my husband and N ly atom all other men me truly the nomener, and as truly and cu denotedly love and astern. M Pro Fair child pronomiced w h The morde That made us bushand to and wife and baptized our finst- Lorn son - duch and ter ties between na - while you In griendship endeand yourself I I want you to know that while life shall last you ha. no more loving or faith ful friends in all The land than Mer Ellis and myself-We have so approceeded all your as you may know, My Ellio han bren in Hebraoka for nearly six months, and in not seen him for That lingth of time, but I hope to see him Frithing a month.
The Lord has sein file to test us by many trying sperie and from This long affaration, but m are able to see his loving haid in it ace and realize that me our heavise trials have broughte us spiritual blessing, and so

and his dealings with us all his dealings worm in all of blace to from his my husband in his mank in July-Wishing Heat it more more. I some that some sie when you faithful strover and and some Lovingly and furthfully Breeze Juntel. Russia Mary H. Cellio.



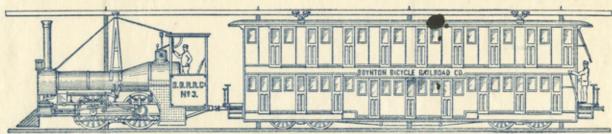
Reply sent June 4/74. 276 Isle of Fore may 30 7894 John the order was published in the Savannah Ta papers for all persons own ing coffor in the city to seport same to gow, I obeyed the order. Some time ago I saw by a washington paper that the money for that bottom was in the Treasury, of owners could get it they only understood

how; as I homed the cotton over to you, I now appeal to you to aid me, as I feel you will; if it is possible to secover it. my Father with Chaplin who owned the Cotton is dead, Having Eead of your great efforts in the noble work for the good of thousands, I feel That you will not heritale to aid my widowed of aged mother Mespt. mrs Ida m Freipp Isle of Bree

## BOYNTON BICYCLE RAILWAY CO.,

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE BUILDING (Room 615.)

No. 32 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.



Engine M3. 2Cylinders 12x14. Weight 16 Tens, 400 Tens Traction.

550 Revolutions per Minute. 51/6 ft. Drivers. Speed: 100 Miles per hour.

Maj: Gen. O. O. Haward,

Governors Sland, New York.

Dear Fir.

Tacific coast, has required me, if presible, to send him a statement from you, referring to your apinion of the Biegele explem. He is convinced that such a etatement would go a long way in securing the contact hast in Tennaises for a road from Central ctvenue to the 'Cliff House'.

In case you should feel inclined to show no this favor, I take the liberty of enclosing such a statement, entries to any changes for may desire.

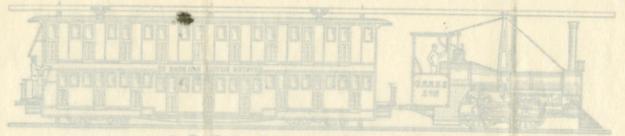
Nery respectfully

D. C. Reusch.

## BOYNTON BICYCLE RAILWAY CO.,

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE BUILDING (Room 615.)

NO. 32 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.



Zagun M. 2 Cylonder Rath, Weight M Fins, 460 Tour Fraction.
530 Revolutions per Minute, 534 ft. Drivers. Speed: 100 Miles per hour.

My An all Hounds show a soland, of 1894.

There Ein

Raifie coast, has dequirke our representative on the Pacific coast, has dequirke one, it presontes he send him a statement from you, referring to your apointing of the Plan apointing of the Buyers of the commission of the Paterness or or all as a consisted that insolve and appeared on the constant of the Parameter of the Conference of

con case you should feel inclined the whow we have the fact inclined the whom we have a start for form, I had the discourse of anedward and deading and their may deading advanced feel in the starting and their may deading.

Fampa= Ha- May=The=31=1/94 Unto-major-Gen=O-U=Howard And all others who are and will be assembled in the cause of temperance at the convocation commensing Sunday June the 32d- 194= I am one like the impolant man at the pool who for years desired to be put in the water and be healed of all the people he found none to help him Such is my case to day broken down in health imporeshed in circumstances I am unable to carry out my desire of reformation as I would wish I am a barber by trade to follow The siness I would be compeled to use timulants on the account of my no nd debilitated condition there is only one other occupation me that is leaching primary School revaffected with Bronchilis my Throat Soon becomes iritated especially if I should under take to teach dinging Therefore I have for a long lime desired a magic Lantern instrument that I could show small panoramic Scenes among my colored race who would be more benefited by such views that occur from intemperance and drunk enness than they would be by technies

That is in this section of the country for the colored people are in teligent and more Susceptable unto the evil of intemperance in the south than they are un the northern states and especially South Horida I have written unto other parties Sometime ago failed to receive any whatever I suppose they thought that I was some crank or an impostor by ing to raise money in stang phrase Trying to raise the wind That is not my case for God knows there is not a man or woman actively engaged in the cause who has a deeper interest than I have and a more greater desire to do good unto suffer ing humanity and the cause of christ I am the youngest out of ten children my oldest Brother who is next to the oldest one of all was alive last st November and living at 103 mc Dougal New Bork city can testify that I am and one who have been a periodical drunk upwards of forty years could and would have been blessed with health and happiness only for the evil practice of intemperance and now when I would do good evil is present to

Trohibit my progress and hinder my usefulness in a cause that I feel to have as good if not the greatest right of any man living because I have lost my all except my soul which I feel at times to be give ering in the ballance I have just past my 57th - birth day on the 3th day of April last should be according to the record of our Family good for at least fifteen years yet I feel very much in doubt if three years from to day finds me a living mortal among men After leaving the soldiers Home Hampson= bit = from a very severe affack m as of Rhenmalism and inflamation of the re lungs I was advised to come to Florida that er was in the winter of 76877-1 I improved so much in a couple of years that I fancied myself well and to > live an upright life I got married succeeded very well juntil the yellow fever broke out in Key west - Fla - I became a refugee for Tampa on our way my wife step Daughter of and myself fell victims to the scourge We all durvived leaving my system in a very debilitated condition from which I never have recovered and feel myself to day failing causing me to set my House in order and leave a living testimany that all is well although a 11th hour cand 

I arrived in Tampa deven years ago on The 26 of July next the authorities ordered all of my effects burnt up promising to reimburse me for them but failed to do it although they gave me a bed and something near \$ 10-00 and a situation to leach a primary School at \$ 25-00 per month Last October I was taken sick again compeled to give my little Business of Barber and dell out for four months I was con fined in my House although I am now able to knock about I am unable to work dufficient to be of very much benefit I lost one of my little boys after coming to Tampa from the yellow Hever I have three children of my own left the oldest in his thirteenth the youngest four years old mystep Daughter in her sinteenth Unfortunately is about to bring troub. upon me in my Straitened circumstances which is a source of grief and distress a my offliction nevertheless I strive to beare with a christians forbearance I must state that I am in receipt of a Vension of \$10-00 per months for all of that I suffered this winter for nourishments as well as medicine the limes was not as hard as in the north my health failing me my bed of sickness to live with a prostitute

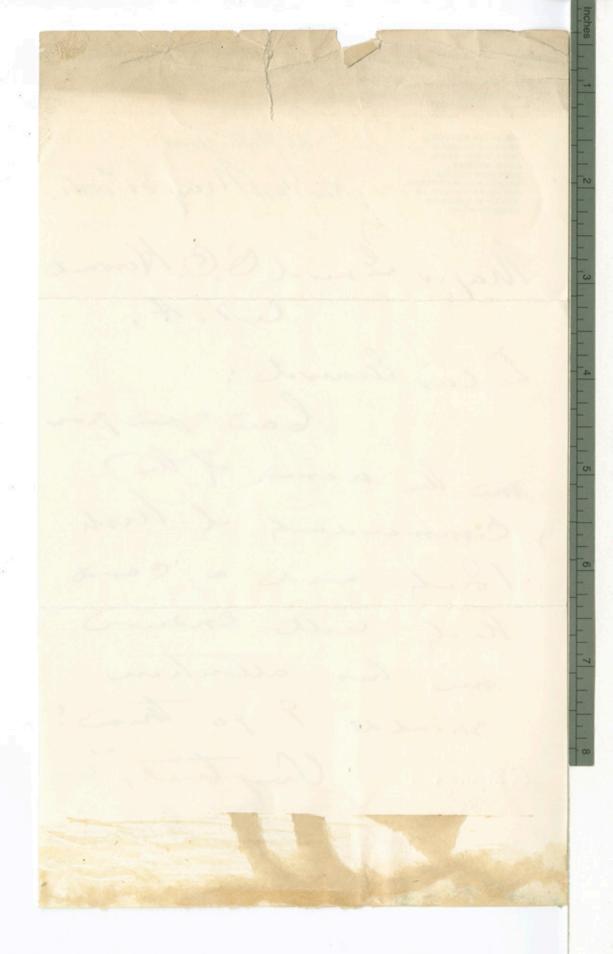
Causing me to apply on the following Sunday unto a neighbor for Something to eat for my Family thank God I have not had resource unto the same method since my little by could not get any work. blacking shoes is his occupation my Framily and ord argetting do bare of clothing that it seems to me we will be an object for observation if I continue in this condition for a much longer lime Therefore I am desireous of doing domething whereby I can obtain a little help to lighten the burden of which my wife is failing under the heavy strain of providing and that only in part We have not any charitable socilies or fre institutions whatever in Sampa like there is in Northern cities and countries the sick and afflicted must be provided for by relatives friends or benevolent organisations I went to Key west with the enpress purpos of Uniting with the G:A.R= was compeled to leave before I could accomplish my intentions When you was here last winter I tried to get to see you before you went away to see if you could prevail upon congress to erect a National Home for Such invalids can not stand the winters

Tilo wetil Sevil Howard & Relieve. I may call myself a stranger in a stran land and far away from home my bish place is Philadelphia " I H = partly raised near Trincton : 1-9 - where my parents hail from which makes my case warse having no kind folks my reason for detecting you to write to at this time I was looking over the columns of last Sundays Morld and deen the notice of your meeting of deligates on sunday next June The 3th also deeing the names of so many emment I felt that you was the most prominent one to apply to use you having been a soldier yourself can Sympathise with their needs as well as their failings Hoping that you will exense all mistakes of the rules of litrature and remember my request and case unto those greats lights and leaders of Temperance I Bring my communication to a close ever Remaining your Humble derrant Most druly Augustus M Holcomb en soldier co= 6= 14 Reg= Rhode Island Heavy Arthy changed unto the 11" reg Wed - Troops colod

Edward W. Kinsley Post 113.G.A.R. Department of Massachusetts, Headquarters No.694 Washington Street, Boston, May 3, 1894. Commander, SAMUEL HARRINGTON, 28 Beacon Street. Adjutant, JAMES G. HARRIS, P. O. Box 5287. Quartermaster, ELMAR A. MESSINGER, P. O. Box 2399. Maj mil Howard nunfork. My Draw Sir Commade. I have quite an extension military album, and would like your antigraph to accompany your photo which I have the you Knudly write is on the en closed slip o much oblige. Un all ful my gratiful to you for the scholady survers under our Post yesterday. and from surface indications, judge that you are pleased with the day's exercises. James in F.C. L. Unfailten Arland S.V.C.

Edward W. Kinsley Stat 18. S. S. R. Department of Massachusetts "Headquarters Le B. Hashington Heet. Beston, may 3 1894. Adjutant, JAMES C. HARRIS, P. O. Rox 2087. Mograph to accompany your photo which (in all put my pratiful to you for the but from empow indecations, judge that

BUTLER, STILLMAN & HUBBARD. 2 554 Wall Street. New York May 31 18941. ADRIAN H. JOLINE WM.ALLEN BUTLER, JR HENRY W. CALHOUN, EDWARD KENT Major Sour & O. O. Howard ur.A. Dear Generat: Can your give mo the name of the Commanded of thish Toung and a card they will Ensur mo his allunhen Should 9 9" hund? L.S. page Ony truly Zu, Represent Mile Hollow



## J. A. HILL & CO., PUBLISHERS.

44 EAST FOURTEENTH STREET,

(UNION SQUARE.)

New York, May 31, 1894.

Gen'1. Oliver O. Howard,

Governor's Island, N. Y.

Dear Sir :-

We here with send you proof of your introduction for "Congregationalists in America".

Your MS. was so carefully written that there are only a very few marks on the proof. However, you will probably like to see it before the plates are cast.

We will ask you to kindly look over the proof at once and then mail it to our binders, The Mershon Co., Rahway, N. J.

Very respectfully yours,

J A. Hill & Co.

Per W. J. Dingledine.

Proofsent baren L.S. page 124 June 1/94 J. A. HILL & CO., PUBLISHERS.

44 EAST FOURTEENTH STREET.

(UNION SQUARE.)

Ofen Gul, May 81, 1894.

Gen'l. Oliver O. Boward,

Governor's Island, M. V.

Dear Sir :-

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J A. Hill & Co.

Per W. J. Dingledine.

C.S. page 12.4

hep mile

New York May 31, '94. Gen. O. O. Howard. Hears excuse the liberty I take in writing to you you have addressed different hurches where I was present and this gives me the boldness to ask you a question. My boy (15 years) wants Join the namy he has studied electricity two years he would like to follow that if possible; he is determined to go I would give my consent, but I know so little about it. Oan you tell me what influences a boy has there? is he my more liable to get intered company than in M. Y .? te is a good boy now and a Christian Endeavor and Sod rows I would like him to become a honest Christian man. You have a large experience both as a Christian and the life I some of there boys or men and the way therefore will be very thankful for your advise. O, forgit a anxious mother for troubling you who wants to do the best for her by. yours with respect J. Brunder 373 Blucker St.

Brunder L. Mrs

Forp No. 1. INCORPORATED 21,000 OFFICES IN AMERICA. CABLE SERVICE TO ALL THE This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages, beyond the amount of tolls paid the company and the Company will not hold fixed finishe for errors or dela after the message is filed with the Company for transmission. This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is derivered by request of the sender under the conditions named above. THOS. T. ECKERT, President and General Manager. SENT BY Dated

Reply: -

June 1st 1894.

General Roward absent Application for tents should be made to the Honorable Secretary of War.

Jollect.

C. G. Treat, Aide.