

Lt. Col. W. M. M. Graham
19th Art.

11
File

Oct. 18th 1888

My dear General

You may
rest assured that no
injustice will be done
to Keating. The amount
of demand for milk
on this reservation is, in
my judgment, too large
for one man to attend
to; and the tendency of
a monopoly of the business
is to work injustice to
the officers and enlisted
men of the Garrison. I
am afraid Keating has
misrepresented matters

I Mr. Chow. I am
so occupied with the
heavy outdoor target
practice that I can't
leave this morning to
do so, but will
call upon you this
afternoon and explain
more clearly than
I can now how
matters stand on the
Cattle question. With
a high appreciation of
your courtesy, I am, and
very respectfully,
Yours best friend
and sympathizer
L. Cal. C. Kelly

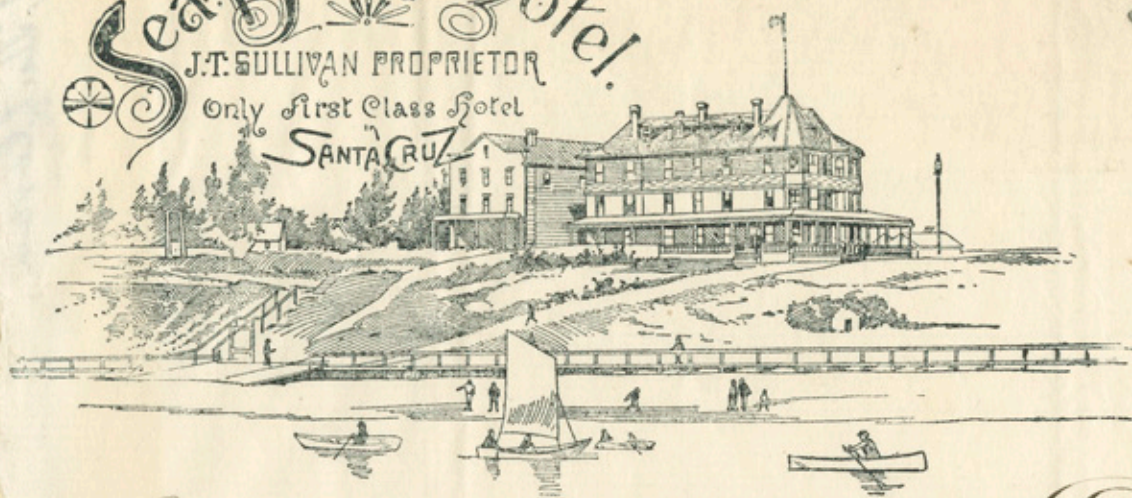
Wm. L. L. O. Howard
Commanding Officer of Police

Sea Beach Hotel.

J.T. SULLIVAN PROPRIETOR

Only First Class Hotel

SANTA CRUZ



Santa Cruz Cal., Oct 18th 1888

Gen. O. O. Howard.

Commanding Dept. of the Pacific. S. F.

My dear Sir:-

I am desirous of getting up a little folder for Eastern distribution descriptive of Santa Cruz generally, and the Sea Beach Hotel particularly. I feel confident that the location of my hotel is unsurpassed for beauty of marine scenery, and shall feel under many obligations if you could consistently attest of your knowledge the many attractions here offered. I enclose a few lines which indicate the nature of the endorsement which I should be pleased to have you give. Wishing you health and prosperity,

I remain,

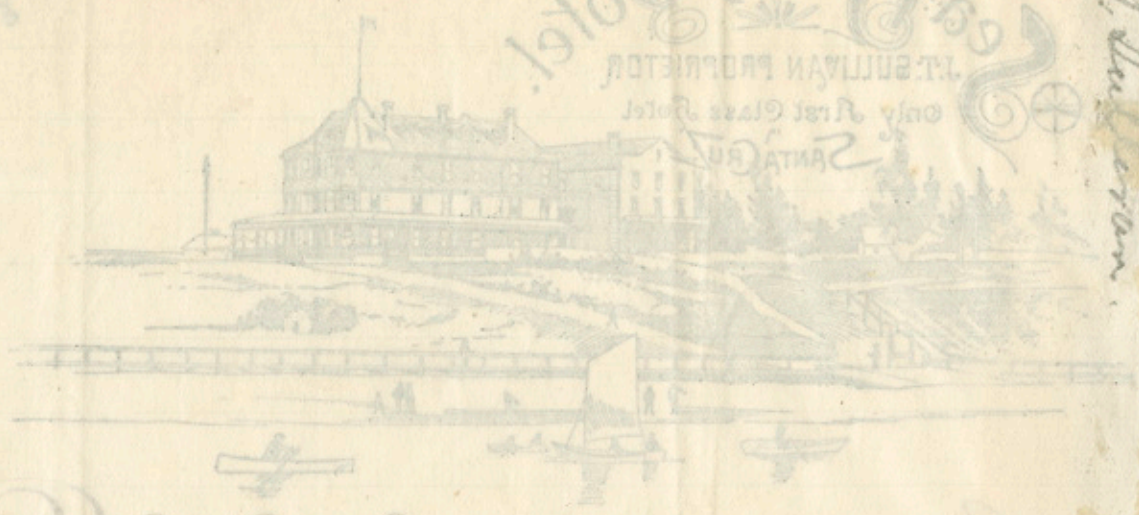
Your Obedt Servt.

J. T. Sullivan
Prop.

File
Ans Oct 24th 1888

J. T. Sullivan

each hotel
J. T. Sullivan Proprietor
Only First Class Hotel
SANTA CRUZ



1881
Santa Cruz Cal. 1st 1st 1st

San Francisco
California
J. T. Sullivan

I am pleased to inform you that the hotel is now open and ready to receive you. The hotel is situated on a hill overlooking the bay and is one of the best in the city. The rooms are comfortable and the food is excellent. I am sure you will enjoy your stay here. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. T. Sullivan

P. S. Leisenring, M.D.
Office of

P. S. Leisenring, M.D.,

File Am. Coll. in Lib.

73.

Omaha, Neb., Oct 18 1888

My Dear General

Yours of the 2 inst. Came duly to hand. I have looked for a purchaser for your Telephone stock but thus far have not succeeded. Find that it is not in demand going to the fact that no dividends have been declared and their expenses are very heavy. I had a talk with Mr. L. H. Kewitt, Secy. Treas. He said he thought a 6 per cent. dividend would be declared next quarter. And hoped that they hereafter would be able to continue declaring an Annual 6 per cent. dividend. but that there was no prospect of making it higher than 6 per cent. After a conversation with him regarding all the information on the subject I could. I have concluded to offer

You for your stock 600 dollars cash.
If you conclude to take that amount.
Have it legally transferred to me. Send
it to the First National Bank of Omaha.
And I will send you my check, or
draft for the amount. This is the best
I can do for you. And under the circum-
stances consider it a fair offer.
If I can find any one who will
give you more for it. Will let you
know. Money here is pretty tight.
If you accept of my proposition please
let me know at once. for I have another
matter for investment under consideration.

Respectfully -
P. J. Lelander

W. F. Dickford.

75. Lorin, Cal. Dec. 18, 1888.

Gen. Howard:

File
Ans. Dec 19. Dear Sir,

I wish to
take my boys, some
fifteen of them, over to
the Presidio some day.
What privilege can
you allow us? What
time may we go?

Saturday is the best
day for the boys, but
we will take the
time when it suits
your pleasure.

The most of the lads
are members of a cadet
company, and are anx-
ious to know all there
is to learn about mil-
itary matters.

Yours sincerely,
W. F. Bickford.

74

File

General Howard,

Dear friend:

My work
will not admit of my attendance
at the committee meeting today.
I will sign anything the brethren
may agree on,

Yours fraternally
Robt Mackenzie

Oct 18/88.

Res. Robert Mackenzie

141

141

General Howard,

Dear friend;

My work

will not admit of my attending
at the Committee meeting today.
I will sign anything the Committee

may agree on.

Yours fraternally

Robert Mackenzie

Oct 18/88

74

THE BARBER ASPHALT PAVING CO.,
No. 1 BROADWAY.

(FORM 49.)

178 Lexington Ave
NEW YORK, Oct. 28, 1888To Genl Howard. }
From J. W. Howard. }

My dear Father: Your good letter of Oct. 9. is here. I have rec'd the certificates of birth also a certificate of baptism. all of which are very important to me. The necessary papers have now all been obtained and I have forwarded them to Göttingen where Adelheids' mother will present them to the proper authorities & then we expect to obtain permission to marry at any time after Dec. 1. which may be convenient in Göttingen. I am very busy at present. There are many details to be attended to, I am employed now very little at the refinery or directly on paving. There is much machinery to be kept in motion & new to be

put up - also many kind
of business detail each day
I am generally kept going
all over New York to city offices,
business men &c &c. It is really
an out door life of constant
motion. It is fatiguing only to
the body - There are certain re-
sponsibilities & cares indeed.
Training at Troy & elsewhere
has fitted me for steady work
of the nature I am now at.
The check for \$75. came safely.
I thank you for it. In addition to the
usual marriage expenses I
have three tickets to pay for
across the Atlantic. I have rec'd
a nice letter from Mr. Hodge,
but I have not called upon
him yet. He is about to return
to the City for the winter. I
shall, of course, not mention any-

ASPHALT PA
1 BROADWAY.

living about
I shall
please

Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

ing about tickets to Europe.
I shall much enjoy the
pleasure & privilege of
calling at his house at
times. If anything con-
cerning passes to
Europe may come up -
It must be from him
& not from me.

You ask - I expect to leave
for Europe Nov 17 or
as soon thereafter as I
can be spared from my
duties in this Company for
a few weeks. I may be
delayed until Dec 1 - it before
leaving. A firm business
standing is of first im-
portance to me (& Adeline's
too) then marriage.

W. McDonald
A letter yesterday from Aunt
Kitty says from another
is losing strength but "her
mind is clear & bright."
I write her every week
& she says that my
letters are a pleasure
to her.

I hope Harry will come
very soon. Splendid
weather here. He could
see N.Y. with me each
day - because he could
go about with me - let
him come directly here.
If he visits Troy he can best
& cheapest do so by taking
a ticket there & back from here.
It will cost him little here &
he can stay a long time with
me. I am well
With love to all / from your
son James.

Mrs H. A. Berly.

File
MEXICO
Nov 1.

Omaha Neb Oct 19th 1888

Gen O. O. Howard.
San Francisco.

Dear Sir

Having your
address before me I write
you for information in
regard to my Brother's death
which occurred Aug 26th 1888. And his
things, as I have wrote to Gen
Lockridge of Benicia Barrocks,
and no reply. he sent me
list of 1 articles requested
an answer to know what
to do with them, has been
since Sept 11th and as yet
no reply.

and have learned That some
of Things are gon stolen and
some sold, and seems very
much against wishes of
his Brother & Sisters,

as we al agreed That the
Things be sold and William's
Body removed to Presidio
and what Money there was
there put to that purpose,
as that's his request if he
should die, and I want to
know if it can be done
and also ask for his citizens
clothes; The list-calls for some
also the money that was received,
for the things that was sold
at Presidio, Mr Lockridge
had them in charge and
suppose he knows;

I do want him moved
to Presidio if possible

am anxious to know what
can be done. I wantt^t your
Things reserved and sent to me
~~to~~ to remember my Brother as he
was my favorite and have not seen
him for 8 years did not see him when
he was home last time; Articles I wanted
was 2 Towels with red ^{and} long fringe
his ^{for Pillen case} sauntlets & a Dagger and his
watch and Puss & white handle razor
that would not make large package
and not heavy, could easily be sent
& his dress coat, ^{1/2} Pin + Needle; The rest
are all saleable and sell and get
the money, and collect some account
to remove him, have it done
and I wil get the rest from
home, and do the best you can
hoping to hear soon from you
and oblige. Respectfully
2/3^{month} 25-2 Mrs H. J. Aberly.

761

San Francisco Cal.
Dec 20/88

G. O. SHIELDS,
(COQUINA.)

243 STATE ST., ROOM 45,

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT
SYNDICATE DAILY PAPERS.

CHICAGO.

Mr. O. O. Shields
Dec 20/88

Gen. O. O.

Dear Sir:

I have lately visited the

Bia. Hol. Batt. Hill cause writing

Chicago
O. Howard W.
1

Chicago Oct 20/88

Gen. O. O. Howard U.S.A.

San Francisco Cal.

Dear Sir;

I have lately visited the
Big Hole battle field & am writing
a history of the engagement that
took place there & of the campaign
that led up to it.

Will you kindly send me a photo-
graph of yourself to be used as one
of the illustrations of the article
& greatly oblige

Yours truly
G. O. Shields

G. O. Shields

*The Grant Monument Association
of Missouri;
invites you to be present at the unveiling
of the Bronze Statue of
Gen. Ulysses S. Grant
at St. Louis, Mo.
on Saturday, October 20th, 1888,
at three o'clock p. m.
12th St. betw. Olive & Locust Sts.*

*D. R. Francis,
C. H. Sampson,
A. G. Peterson.*

COMMITTEE ON INVITATION.

Grant Monument Afs.

UNVEILING OF STATUE

— OF —

77. GENERAL ULYSSES S. GRANT,

ST. LOUIS, OCTOBER 20, 1888.

Admit Mr.

Gen Howard

and Lady.

TO GRAND STAND.

D. R. FRANCIS.

C. H. SAMPSON.

A. G. PETERSON.

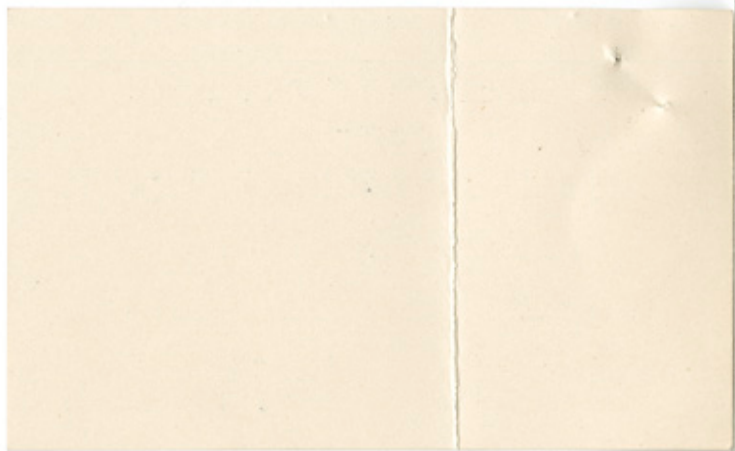
COMM. ON INVITATION.

Inches

1

2

3



78.
File
auto and
Oct 31/88.

St. Regis, Mont.
Oct 2/88
1888.

Gen Howard

Dear Sir:—

As you were a
prominent commander
in the immortal host
who fought to save our
Union I very respectfully
ask for your autograph.

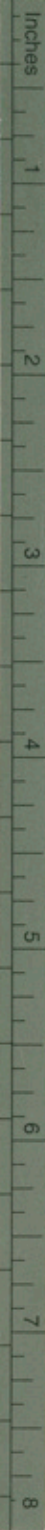
I ask it as a
memento of your services
and a reminder of what
I owe to my country's
defenders.

Very Truly Yours

Fred Wilder Crose.

Gen. O. O. Howard.

F. H. Cross.



GARNETT & CROSSLEY,

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Ans. Oct. 21-88
 18 → San * Jose * Auction * Mart ←
Nos. ¹¹27 and ¹³29 South Market Street.

OUR MOTTO:

We Buy Anything
and Sell Everything.

San Jose, October 22, 1888

 Maj' Genl. O O Howard.
 San Francisco Cal.

Dear sir

I am requested by the
 (2) (G A R) Posts of San Jose to
 ascertain from you, if there
 are any (small size) condemned
ordnances, on this coast, that
 could be procured ~~from~~ by them
 for use in fitting up a Bural
 lot, in this city, for deceased soldiers
 & sailors. And, what would be the
 course for us to pursue to obtain
 them.

 I remain yours Very Respc'fully
 J H Garnett (Sec'y of Council)

J. H. Garnett.

GARNETT & CROSSLEY,

OFFICE OF

RECORDS OF THE

San Jose Auction Mart

No. 27 and 29 South Market Street.

OUR MOTTO
We buy, selling
and all everything

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

File,

Reno, Nevada, Oct. 22, 1888,

Dear Sir:

I am greatly obliged to you for the interest that you have taken in our institution, and I shall note carefully what you say concerning Mr. Frank S. Rice, Lieut. 1st Artillery.

Our Senator Stewart made application for the detail of Lieut. Ducat of the 24th Infantry.

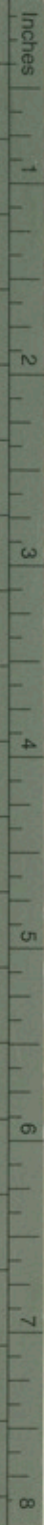
Very truly yours,

LeRoy D. Brown,

Presdt. Nevada State Min.

Major General O. O. Howard,
San Francisco, California,

Nebraska University of
Prof. Brown.



Dec-22, 1888

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File



CLAIMS

FOR THE

EQUIPMENT FOR FOOT TROOPS,

INVENTED BY

COL. H. C. MERRIAM, U. S. A.

— o —

U. S. PATENTS JUNE 13, 1876, MAY 21, 1878, AND
MAY 3, 1887.

— o —

ALSO PATENTED IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,
ITALY AND BELGIUM.

1st—It places a large proportion of the weight of the soldier's pack directly upon the strong bones of the hips, relieving the shoulders and spinal column from strain.

2d—The stiff side braces stand in the direct line of the shock produced by the act of marching, viz., that of the advanced leg, as it comes to the ground; hence they receive the shock and transfer it to the strong base of support above named.

3d—It prevents all pressure upon the shoulder blades, leaving the shoulders and arms entirely free for action, and allows free ventilation of the back — the pack not even touching it necessarily.

4th—The shoulder straps, by their form and vertical attachment no longer press upon the nerves and vessels of the arm-pits, consequently preventing numbness and swelling of the hands.

5th—The invention avoids every form of cross belt, leaving the chest entirely free from constriction, so that the coat and even the waist belt may be thrown open on a hot march, without deranging the equipment.

6th—It distributes the weight and shock of the pack, and removes leverage and constriction from the vital parts of the body to such an extent that the pack is now arranged to contain rations, as well as clothing, extra cartridges, etc., thus dispensing with the cumbersome and unsightly haversack, heretofore carried under the arm by a cross belt, and tolerated only from necessity.

7th—The side braces are interchangeable, and are easily detached from the pack and joined together, forming an excellent pole for the shelter tent.

8th—The equipment is adjustable to all sizes and all forms of men, and is light, simple and serviceable in all its parts.

9th—It sustains the cartridge box, or belt, in exact position, whether full or empty, thus avoiding the necessity for wearing the waist belt tight and uncomfortable.

10th—In case of any accident to the side braces which cannot be met at once by their interchangeability, the equipment is instantly convertible, so as to be carried temporarily upon the shoulders.

11th—This single equipment is adapted to the lightest as well as the heaviest marching order.

POST OF FORT SPOKANE, W. T..

August 12, 1888.

To the Regimental Adjutant 4th Infantry,

SIR:—In reply to your letter of inquiry on the subject of the worth of the equipment for foot troops, invented by Colonel H. C. Merriam, U. S. A., I have the honor to state that I turned it over to Companies 'F' and 'B' 4th Infantry, to be tested in their practice marches of last year, who pronounced it to be all that was claimed for it by the inventor. It has also been tested in short marches, on several occasions at the Post, and all agree that if any equipment *must* be worn, that this is the best of the lot. I doubt if any uninterested Co. Commander would favor the use of a knapsack of any kind, and the soldiers say that they would rather drop and pay for it than to use it.†

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

J. FORD KENT,

Major 4th U. S. Infantry,

Commanding Post.

†The author might have added with truth and equal force that soldiers would rather pay for the ration than to carry it, and for the rifle than to use it.

I have seen times when I would pay for a hundred rifles rather than to see them used.—MERRIAM.

This is the 17th Sep. regt
besides two artillery regts some
portion of which have examined &
tested my equipment, besides many
military Officers and Boards
of National Guard and Marine
officers—all of whom have
confirmed my claims, & yet
the Ordnance Dept continues
to make "Blanket Bags"—as univers-
ally condemned. — H. C. Merriam

Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Merriam Vol. H. B.

File

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like "The Hospital", "The Hospital", "The Hospital" are visible.]

of this equipment was used for a supply of medicines and dressings, the lower compartment being packed with underclothing and rations. I have made several practical trials of this Equipment, having personally carried it, and the Blanket Bag on the march. I feel that I can recommend it as a good Equipment for hospital use in the field. By paragraph 23 of G. O. 56, A. G. O. 1887, it is required that in the field or in time of war, one fourth of the Hospital privates shall carry Hospital knapsacks, or dressing cases. The Merriam Equip-

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Very respectfully, Your obedient servant,

J. FORD KENT,

Major 4th U. S. Infantry, Commanding Post

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EXTRACT FROM REPORT OF ASST. SURGEON LOUIS BRECHEMIN,
U. S. A. of field operations incidental to, and at Camp of Instruction near old Fort Casper, Wyoming, Aug. 23, to Oct. 5, 1888.

"The privates of the Hospital Corps were equipped with the Blanket Bag, Haversack, Canteen, and tin cup, soap, towel, blanket, shelter tent and pole, meat ration can, knife, fork, and spoon. One private was supplied with the "Merriam Equipment," in lieu of the Blanket Bag and Haversack. On the march without ambulance or wagons, and the succeeding bivouac, the upper compartment of this Equipment was used for a supply of medicines and dressings, the lower compartment being packed with underclothing and rations.

I have made several practical trials of this Equipment, having personally carried it, and the Blanket Bag on the march. I feel that I can recommend it as a good Equipment for hospital use in the field. By paragraph 33 of G. O. 56, A. G. O. 1887, it is required that in the field or in time of war, one fourth of the Hospital privates shall carry Hospital knapsacks, or dressing cases. The Merriam Equip-

Col. Merriam.

POST OF FORT LARAMIE, WYO.,

October 22, 1888.

To the Commanding Officer,
Company "E," 7th Infantry,

SIR:—In reply to your request for a report on the knapsack carried by me (the invention of Colonel H. C. Merriam, 7th Infantry,) I have the honor to state the following facts for your information.

The pack was first issued and worn by me, in the Spring of 1886, since which time I have worn it a good deal; both in the routine of Garrison duty and short practice marches of fifteen or sixteen miles. I have also worn it on the recent practice march, a distance of 22 1/2 miles, part of the time lightly packed and part of the time with the full kit as provided in Circular 5, Department of the Platte, series of 1887. I have also worn it with an additional blanket packed on it, and found no inconvenience resulting from the increased weight. The rations being carried in the pack keeps them free from dirt, and does away with the cross-belt of the Haversack, an objectionable feature in itself; the cross-belts of Haversack and Canteen tending to hinder respiration, and to me more observable in climbing hills or traveling over a rough country. Owing to its construction the weight carried is thrown on the hips; thereby allowing me an erect or natural position when marching, which I could not obtain if carrying the "Blanket-Bag" now issued by the Ordnance Department. In the arrangement of the shoulder-straps, they do not cut the arms or shoulders, but allow free use of the arms during the march. If at "Attention" the arms do not become numb when this pack is used, and I consider the "Standing at Attention" the most severe test of endurance that a soldier in heavy marching order can be placed in.

The field belt supports are an excellent thing especially in warm weather, when the blouse can be thrown open, and the belt at all times worn loosely.

I have carried the Blanket-Bag now issued to foot-troops the old war knapsack, the Sherlock equipment and the Blanket-Roll; and I prefer the Merriam equipment, for the reasons above given.

Very respectfully, Your obedient servant.

HUGH HYNDS,

First Sergeant, Co. "E," 7th Infantry.

ENDORSEMENT.
Wyoming.

Company "E," 7th Infantry, Fort Laramie,
October 22, 1888.

Respectfully forwarded to the Post Adjutant.

On the recent practice march I had occasion to note the advantages of this pack over the "Blanket-Bag" and "Blanket-Roll." My own observation leads me to believe that it has all the advantages claimed for it.

G. W. Melver, 2nd Lieut. 7th Infantry,
Commanding Co. "E."

*Notice just received that Equipment has
"carried" to Leavenworth Garrison after a trial of*

*two years and a half. Their reports sent to War Dept.
Genl. Merriam.*