

Blank No. 1.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

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A. R. BREWER, Sec'y.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

Dated

59mip
Tous Point N.Y. 25

1879

1881 52 1879

Received at

To Paul Howard

Cranford N.J.

READ THE NOTICE AT THE TOP.

Following received from Sullivan. Mrs Sullivan's health is great desideratum medical advice is against the change certain climatic condition are essential want time to communicate with her she is absent Sullivan. so I have had not sent letters to secretary no action received yet on Dubarry's application when will you return have

Shaden

57 Pd East Rali 4x0 aide

212

Bladen, J. A.

Aide

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 25th inst. in relation to the above named matter.

Very respectfully,
J. A. Bladen

Enclosed for you are two copies of a report on the progress of the work done during the past year. The report is in two parts, the first containing a general statement of the work done, and the second containing a detailed statement of the work done in each of the departments. The report is in the form of a book, and is bound in cloth. It is printed on good quality paper, and is well illustrated. The report is a valuable document, and is one which you will find of interest.

Very respectfully,
J. A. Bladen

Holloway, W. R.

806

Newark, N. J.
July 25, 1881.

File

Newark, N. J., July 25, 1881.

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Dear Sir:—The committee of the Wesley Chapel Young Men's Assn. of the Calvary St. M. E. Church desires me to return you their most sincere thanks for your kindness in allowing them to land their Excursion at the Government Dock; also the privilege of visiting the Academy grounds.

They regret that you were not at home, as they desired very much to have had the pleasure of meeting you.

Newark, N. J., July 25, 1881.

With best wishes, I am,
Respectfully Yours,
W. H. Holloway,
Ch. Com.

016

Andover. July. 25 1887

Genl. Oostward

West Point N.Y.

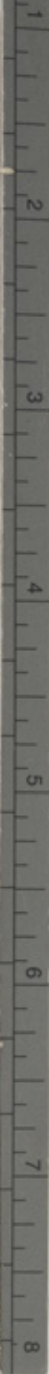
Dear Sir

Enclosed please find check
for eight dollars, and a half
\$8.50

Thanks very much for the
accomodation. I am again
hard at Bookkeeping, but
am not home sick
With love to all

Danny

Yours. Respectfully
D. Smith



2

Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page.

Extremely faint and illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page. The text is mirrored across the fold.



Washington D.C.

July 25, 1881

MS
26

My dear General

If you will kindly read the enclosed newspaper clippings you will arrive at the truth of my trouble in the President's case.

I would not ask this but you have been so kind & friend and taken such interest in my welfare that I would like you to be informed of the truth in this matter.

Sincerely yours friend

J. B. Taylor

Genl. D. O. Howard

Washington D.C.
April 2, 1881

My dear General

If you will send

by express **John Thompson**

the **copy of my book** in the

President's case.

I shall be glad to

but you have been so kind

to send me **two** copies

in my opinion that I

like you to be informed of the

fact in this matter

Yours very truly

John Thompson

John Thompson

John Thompson

John Thompson

Sir,

Washington
July 26/81.

File.

618
Navy Department.

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

Washington 26 July 1881

General:

I beg to acknowledge the receipt, on my return to Washington, of your favor of 9th instant, and its inclosure General Order, No. 10, relative to the interdiction of the use of tobacco by Cadets; and to express my gratification at having been

Even indirectly instrumental
in this result - While I
should have been glad to have
been able to place your order
before the Board of Visitors at
Annapolis, I am happy to
say they had unanimously
concluded to recommend the
disuse of tobacco, in which they
were sustained by the Academic
Board and by the incoming
Superintendent, a copy

your former General Order No. 11
I enclose with this -

I trust now that the experi-
ment at the two institutions
will be allowed to continue
sufficiently long to demonstrate
beyond doubt the wisdom of
the new regulations -

I remain the same to be

Very respectfully
Yours truly,

A. H. Gibson

Gen. O. O. Howard *Chief Director*

U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY,

Annapolis, Md., June 14, 1881.

Order No. 1.

The experiment of permitting the Naval Cadets to smoke at the Naval Academy, having been fairly tried for nearly three years, has been found injurious to their health, discipline, and power to study. The Medical Officers of the Academy and the Academic Board urge in the strongest terms that this permission to smoke be revoked. Therefore, with the consent of the Honorable, the Secretary of the Navy I have to forbid the further use of tobacco by the Naval Cadets, and to declare that the prohibition in relation to tobacco contained in paragraph 169 of the Naval Academy Regulations will be strictly enforced.

C. R. P. RODGERS,

Rear-Admiral, Superintendent

U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY

Washington, D. C. June 11, 1911

Order No. 1

The experiment of prohibiting the Naval Cadets to smoke at the Naval Academy, during the last year or two, has been found injurious to their health, discipline, and morale to study. The Medical Officers of the Academy and the Academic Board were the strongest advocates for the prohibition to smoke to be removed. Therefore, with the consent of the Honorable the Secretary of the Navy I have to forbid the further use of tobacco by the Naval Cadets and to remove the prohibition in relation to tobacco contained in paragraph 1 of the Naval Academy Regulations will be hereby re-

W. H. P. HUNTER

Naval Academy, Washington, D. C.

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New York July 27/81

My dear Otis

I have wanted for a long time to take a run up to West Point and see you and think I shall be able to do so on Monday next if nothing prevents in the mean time. My wife has a lady friend from England who is anxious to take a sail up the Hudson before her return home and I have proposed that we take the Albany day boat Monday morning to West Point and return in the afternoon, and hope to have the pleasure of seeing you. With kind regards to your family
Yours sincerely
Epes Sargent

66 = 11 = 4 $\frac{16}{24}$ }



Office of
The Board on Heavy Ordnance and Projectiles,

Army Building, cor. Greene and Houston Sts.,
(Room 14.)

New York City, July 27th 1881

General Howard U.S.A.
West Point N.Y.

Dear Sir:

It is needless to say to you that I am anxious to get back to the Academy for I tried to convince the Academic Board of the fact that I did not wish to leave and think I succeeded in your case. There are numerous rumors a-

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float with reference to a
reexamination in September
but I can hear of no foundation
On that account I decided
to ask you if you will not
do me the favor of letting me
know just as soon as any-
thing is decided. I have done
nothing in regard to the mas-
ter but think there is no
more reason for Mr. Gilchrist's
additional chance than mine.

Having felt all along that
there was no hope I ac-
cepted a clerkship on this

Office of
The Board on Heavy Ordnance and Projectiles,

Army Building, cor. Greene and Houston Sts.,
(Room 14.)

New York City, _____ 188

Board as something to keep me from being idle until I could secure a permanent position; consequently I have not opened a book since I left the Academy. I do not feel able to compete with the members of my class who have been studying all summer with the expectation of going back, unless I am made known of it in time

to refresh myself a little.
Hoping that I have not
troubled you unnecessarily
I am,

Very Respectfully
Your Obedient Servant
C. M. Mendenhall

Received by the
New York City
July 29/81.

New York City
July 29, 1881.

C. M. Mendenhall, C.M.

immediate address would be but
I would advise you and request
if he had any reply to make that
address me in your care at West Point

In case anything should reach
you for me I will advise you a day
or two before my departure and my
direct destination - If I could be
obtained anything really desirable
the East for two or three years
I would have been glad of it but as
I could see nothing of the kind have
exercised myself much outside the
business actually in hand -

I am informed by Genl. Sprague
in his letter referred to that there are
no vacancies in their local land offices
such as I wrote about but that the country
was growing fine & undoubtedly long a splendid
future - Thanking you my dear Genl. for your
kindness know me to be forever
Yours faithfully
A. L. Garrison

1116-10th St. N.Y. 216
Washington D.C.
July 27th 1881

Genl. O O Howard
West Point, N.Y.

My dear General:

Against all my expectations when
I saw you last May in New York I am
still East and have been most of the
time in this city on business.

Next week however will end this particular
course of my detention & I shall then probably
start home to Yorkston & may find it of
interest & even economical to go by way of New
York, in which event nothing could give me
greater pleasure than to be able to see
you & if possible pay my respects to your
noble family - I delivered your letter
to the Secretary of the N.Y. R.R. Co. the day you

wrote it, and he gave me the address
of their St. Paul. Genl. Supt. requesting me
in his name to send or deliver it (your
letter) to him, I have not sent it & may not
deliver it as I prefer a more moderate
climate as a permanent abode than any
they could offer at this end of that road.

I wrote Genl. J. W. Sprague as you
authorized and have a splendid response
& promise of welcome from him if I
finally conclude to go Washington Dy.

I have no sort of doubt but that this
will finally be the case but I shall
have to talk & persuade my wife into it
& get her anxious to go, and think I can
do this perhaps soon after my arrival home.

In acknowledging the receipt of Genl.

Sprague's letter I said one thing which
soon after mailing it I regretted having written
& have not ceased to feel some mortification
about, & that was a request if he could
do so without in any way taxing himself or
his friends that he would aid me in securing
papers - This I recognize as a piece of
unwarranted presumption of which I feel
ashamed - I think one of the causes of it was
the haste in which I wrote the letter and the
deep concern I felt in common with all
other good citizens on account of the
condition of our noble President, whose
ultimate recovery however I have never doubted
for five minutes since he was first shot.

I told Genl. Sprague that as I expected soon
to leave here & was not certain what my

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Cam. Blaine Wis
27th July - 86

Bro. In Ch.

Once more I trouble you. I discovered by your last letter that I was intruding upon you as, indeed, I dreaded. Forgive me, I thought that the communication of ideas concerning a military bridge of the most easy to be constructed the most easy to be taken down the strongest, the lightest & heavy, & most transportable would be a matter of "absorbing interest" to a Christian General. To conquer by skilful surprises so as to shed the least blood of friend or foe is surely very desirable. Beyond this & the sending another model I will not trouble you any more unless you yourself shall insist upon it. The present status of my bridge patent affair is as follows. The examiner refused the application on the grounds that there were several patents very like it. My Attorney

L. Deane sent me 5 copies
of Applications patented re-
questing me to show the
difference between them
& my idea. I analysed them
showing, I think, very satis-
factorily that mine was
very much superior. Mr
Deane ^{sometime ago} lately wrote me a
letter saying that at no
distant day he & the Exam-
iner would draw out to-
gether ~~an~~ an application
that would suit (thereby
implying that the Examiner
was satisfied with my ana-
lysis. But the day is
still in the distance.

At no distant day, however, the
great wickedness of the people of
this country may culminate in
civil war. And surely it will
be well that loyal generals
should be a-head of the rebellious
in the knowledge of all suitable
military devices. As I mentioned
before I do not intend to mention
in the application the great suit-
-ableness of one of the modifications
for an easily constructed, & easily
transportable military bridge.

The element will be manifestly
in my application. But the
full development of the idea
will be privately suggested
to yourself, & to Gen. Sherman
or to any other whom you
may prefer. I need some pat-
-ernage. I do not think I ever
mentioned to you the following.
In the Perth Academy the best
in Scotland I took 4 premiums
one in Latin in my 12th year
next in rank to Dr Duff who
was several years my Senior,
2^d premium in French in my
13th year also among my seniors
the 4th in a very extensive course
of Arith. Book-keeping, & Math-
ematics, & applied Mathematics
such as Fortification Navig-
-ation & Mensuration & next in rank
to Cha^s Naime ~~also some~~ who
for many years has been a
highly valued Professor in
Columbia College N. Y. k -
also some years my Sen.
Afterwards 5 premiums in
Math^s & in Greek in the
Universities of Edinburgh

& St. Anns? But my fate
in this country is the being
all along ignored & not in-
-frequently persecuted.

I said in 1st page,
that I would not ~~write~~
trouble you any farther
in writing you but being
obliged to close before saying
all I wanted to just now,
I may write a little more
when I have leisure

Respy

Thos Barland

Recd. Augt 5/1811.

Received by the York
Church 6/18 1811.

Barland, Thos
Care of, No
July 27, 1811.

Powell, J. W.

Madrid, N. Y.
July 27, 1881.

File

Recd July 28/81.

619

Madrid St. Lawrence Co. N.Y.

27 July 1881

Dear Bro.

By the advice of Mr. D. L. Moody I send you this letter.

I attended the 10-days meeting at Northfield last summer & was greatly impressed with the absolute necessity of confession as a condition of having spiritual power.

For several years I have had a great fear of hardening men. That is the probable result when they are convinced but not convicted. Men may be convinced by human agency; they are never convicted & converted except by the Holy Spirit.

If, through any failure of mine, He cannot consistently go with my work so as to convert whom it is ~~con~~ practicable for him to convert at all, then the work which merely convicts must be very sinful.

I fear that Christian workers have a

heavy account to meet on this score.

After writing the enclosed letter I showed it to my wife, who was so reluctant to have me send it that as a compromise I agreed it to send it to Mr. Moody, & do as he advised.

His advice was to send to you & do as you advised.

Yours for Christ

S. W. Powell

(Actg Pastor Cong. Ch)

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard U.S.A.

Camp of West Point Military Acad.

050

Madrid, St. Lawrence Co. N.Y.

19 July 1881.

Dear Bartlett.

As you are the Judge Advocate of the Marine Corps, I write to ask whether you have the proceedings of a Court Martial held at the Barracks at the Charlestown Yard in 1862 or 1863, of which I was a member, - & also to make a statement.

In giving my evidence as to the circumstances of the arrest of an enlisted man who was on trial for overstaying leave (& perhaps other offences), whom I had found in Boston one night when searching for absentees, I think I made a misstatement to shield myself.

As near as I can remember I gave him up to a policeman, who demanded the custody of him because he was wise, when probably, as I had a ^{Sergeant} corporal, I should have retained charge of him.

As I remember I was asked, when giving evidence, whether I gave him up because I was afraid of him. I think I answered No, when I should have said that fear did influence me.

Never having had, at that time, much to do with drunken men, & this one being very noisy & violent, I think I remember that I was afraid of him, & was rather glad to let the policeman have him.

But, besides, I did not know but the policeman had a right to demand him, & was afraid to own either my ignorance of my own rights & duties, or my fear of the man.

I can't remember who the man was, or what was done with him. Think he did not have a very heavy sentence, & this late correction of my evidence is of no practical importance after so long a time except to clear my own skin.

Probably I evaded the question & did not tell a point blank lie. In some way I must have justified the statement I made to my own conscience, or at least tried to do so.

But as I remember I did not, as I had sworn to do, tell the truth, the whole truth, & nothing but the truth.

I do not believe God ever forgets, or will forgive sin, publicly committed, if we cover it up.

More than once, in making over-haulings of the past, this has come up, but on one excuse & another I have put off this confession.

But God has not let me forget it, & I determined I would be right with him cost what it might.

I don't know that the law will have any hold on me on account of this statement, but with that I have nothing to do. You may, in your own discretion show this to the Commandant.

Yours very truly
S. W. Powell

To the Judge Advocate
U. S. Marine Corps.
Washington D. C.

Eaton, J. C.

Round Brook
July 28, 1881.

Answered by the
General July 30/81

Recd July 29, 1881.

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Round Brook, N. J.
July 28, 1881.

Gen. A. A. Howard,
My dear Friend,

The continued
prevalence of "Chills & Fever"
has at length compelled
us to leave this place.

It does not seem right,
under the circumstances,
to sacrifice the health of
myself and family. Were
this healthier ground, I

view with Mrs. Howard.

I shall write me, frankly, what
would please you! - after next Wed^y
at Mountclair, N. J.

If you favor
our coming, please advise me by
what coach. When I was in

Andover a little while ago, I almost
wished that your soul had not
spoken for two rooms at Mrs. Chandler's!

Very sincerely yours,

James D. Eaton

might think differently.
We shall go to Andover,
Mass. for one year, for a
change of climate, & to pursue
further study; - keeping house
in a small way.

We go to Mountclair the
middle of next week, and
two weeks after, to Mass.

If you are to be at Louisa
the intervening week, say the
11th or 12th inst., Mrs. Eaton
and myself would enjoy a
brief run up to see you
before leaving this region;
or, can we meet you, by ap-
pointment, in the city?

That, however, would not,
probably, secure an inter-

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AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION,

NO. 21 CONGREGATIONAL HOUSE,

Corner Beacon and Somerset Sts.

C. L. WOODWORTH, Dist. Sec'y.

Boston, July 28th 1881

Gen. C. C. Howard.

My Dear Sir:-

I enclose
a proposition of the Annual
Meeting of the A. M. A. as
we have hoped & hope
to carry it out at Worcester
Nov. 1-3. We have taken
the liberty to use your
name in connection
with the Com. on "Indian
work". If you will consent
to stand on the Com. &
make an address of say
twenty minutes in length,
we shall be greatly in your
debt.

I write in behalf

of the Ex. Com. of
the A. M. A.

Can only reply with
much oblige.

Yours truly,
C. D. Woodworth

Recd July 29/81.

Boston
July 28, 1881.

Woodworth, C. D.

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ANNUAL MEETING
OF THE
AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION,
NOV. 1-3, 1881.

- I. **TUESDAY**, 3 P. M. Organization. Reports of Executive Committee, Treasurer, etc.
- II. **Evening**, 7.30-9.30. Sermon and Communion. Preacher, PROF. C. D. HARTRANFT.
- III. **WEDNESDAY**, 8-9 A. M., Prayer Meeting; 9-10, Business; 10-10.30, Paper: Subject, "The Strength, the Weakness, and the Needs of the Colored People:" RICHARD WRIGHT. 10.30-11, Paper: "Review of the Anti-Slavery Contest, and Estimate of its Meaning and Value, with reference to the Civilization and Christianization of Africa and the World:" PREST. F. H. FAIRCHILD. 11-11.30, Paper: "The Work of the A. M. A. for Races, and not merely for Individuals:" DR. STRIEBY. 11.30-12, Business.
- IV. **Afternoon**, 2-3, Report on Indian Work, and Addresses: GEN. S. C. ARMSTRONG, CAPT. PRATT, GEN. O. O. HOWARD. 3-4, Report on Church Work and Addresses: PREST. CYRUS HAMLIN, DRS. GOODWIN AND ROY. 4-5.30, Report on Educational Work and Addresses: PREST. CHAMBERLAIN, PROF. NORTHRUP, DR. THOS. B. MCLEOD.
- V. **Evening**, 7.30, Christian Education in the South: MAYOR J. M. W. HALL, SENATOR G. F. HOAR, JUDGE A. W. TOURGEE.
- VI. **THURSDAY**, 8-9 A. M., Prayer Meeting; 9-9.30, Business; 9.30-11, Report and Addresses on Chinese Missions: DR. PERKINS, GEN. JOSEPH HAWLEY, REV. L. DICKERMAN, REV. CHAS. H. POPE, REV. S. E. HERRICK, D. D. 11-12.30, Report on African Work, and Addresses: REV. GEO. S. DICKERMAN, REV. DR. BRASTOW, REV. J. W. HARDING, COL. PROUT.
- VII. **Afternoon**, 2-3.30, Woman's Work for Women: Papers by MISSES EMERY and SAWYER, Addresses by DR. BEHREND, REV. A. H. PLUMB, REV. E. S. ATWOOD. 3.30-5, Report and Addresses on Finance—Call for Enlargement: HON. J. J. H. GREGORY, COL. FRANKLIN FAIRBANKS, REV. DR. DURVEA, REV. DR. MAYO.
- VIII. **Evening**, 7.30, Addresses: The Great Need; Preaching; Holy Spirit; Revivals; Christian Character; Pentecost; Sympathy with Christ in Saving the Poor; Eye to see the Providential Opportunities before us: PREST. BUCKHAM, HENRY D. HYDE, ESQ., REV. DR. MCKENZIE.

AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION
NOV. 1881

THE AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION
HOLDING AN ANNUAL MEETING
AT THE CITY OF PHOENIX, ARIZONA
ON THURSDAY, 11th NOVEMBER, 1881.
The following is a list of the members of the Association who were present at the meeting held on the above date.

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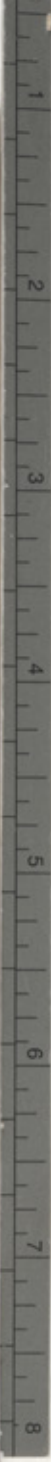
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27 & 29 WEST 23rd STREET,
(4 Doors from 5th Ave. Hotel.)

NEW YORK.

July 29, 1881

H 26

Gen^e O. O. Howard

Dear Sir,

You have
duly rec^d, we cannot
procure in the city a
copy of *L'Ennemi de la
Famille* by Gasparin,
We can import
it for you, it will
take about six weeks
to get it here, shall we
do so?

Yours truly
J. P. Putnam, Esq.
JH

21 323 WEST 34th STREET

(4 Doors from 3rd Ave. Hotel)

NEW YORK

John D. ...

H 36

Mr. J. D. ...

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst. in relation to the ... of ... in the city of ... I am sorry to hear that you are not satisfied with the ... of the ... and I am sure that I will be glad to do all in my power to ... for you, and I will be glad to ... about six weeks ... for it ...

Yours very truly,
John D. ...

Chambreau, J. J.

Farm House
July 29, 1881

File

Mail

Recd. Aug 11/81.

Farm House ³²¹
July 29th 1881.

Dear Genl. -- Your very kind favor was received some time since for which please accept my heartfelt thanks. I am really ashamed and owe you an apology for not replying before this, but I assure you that I appreciate your kindness and only wish it was in my power to serve you, in some manner. We will never forget the kindness you have bestowed upon our family, you have been us a Father to us, and I know not how we can ever repay you. The family are all enjoying good health at present. Father and myself are still on the farm trying to learn the

100
- science, of husbandry; we muchly
miss yours, and Lieut. Wood's
custom, during the fruit and
berry season.

The Lord has dealt kindly with
us, in giving us good crops
and good weather this spring
and summer: no intense heat,
no violent storms, as you have
in your Eastern States. —

Please pardon me for appropriating
this much, of your valuable
time. — We all unite in sending
our love and regards to yourself
and family, and may God bless
you, all.

I have the honor to subscribe myself

Very Respectfully Yours
Jos. J. Hambleau.

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Babylon L I

July 30/88

To the Community

open at First Point M. Acad^y

Teachers

I send two copies of
a Book by this mail which with
your approbation I sh^d be pleased to
have placed in the Library of the Academy

Yours truly
Albion

Shall be glad
of recognition

Billman A

Babylon, L.S.
July 30, 1881.

Answered Augt 5/81.

Walt

Recd Aug 4 1881.

JOHN A. OWENS,
Counselor at Law,
5 BEEKMAN ST., N.Y.
317 Broadway
114

No 317 Broadway
New York

Genl O O Howard

Dear General,

I am about preparing
for publication a brief Monograph
upon the Campaign (or more properly
by Speaker from days Battle) of
Chancellorsville and as I find the
following paragraph in a letter
written to me by the late Genl
Hooker I deem it only fair
before closing the sketch to ask
for ^{your} explanation of the
matter ^{referred to by you} so that history may
be vindicated and such readers
as I may have be able to judge
of the truth. Genl Hooker

says:
"Some after he" (Stonewall Jackson)
started to turn my right (This I
learned through a Prisoner) I dispatched

New York
July 30, 1881
Honorable Genl
O O Howard
New York City

Recd Aug 1/81.

a Courier to my right Corp Commander
informing him of this movement and
instructing him to put himself in
readiness to receive the attack.
This Dispatch was dated at nine
O'clock AM and when Stonewall
did attack the men of this
Corps had their arms stacked
some distance from them and
were busily engaged in cooking
their supper. When the attack
came the men ran like a flock
of sheep, they in a wooded country
where a Corp ought to be able to
check the advance of a large
Army. To make this more fully
understood I must tell you that
the Corp Commander (General
Howard) received this Dispatch
while in his bed and after
reading it put it in his pocket

When it remained until after the Battle
of Gettysburg without communicating its
contents to his Division's Commanders
or any one else! He &c
If you will kindly oblige me with
your version of this very important
branch of the subject it will give me
great pleasure to give it prominence
as I hold to no one in a desire
to see fair play.

I am Sir
Yours Most Obedt Servt
JOHN A OWENS

Please Read Carefully, and Read Through.

Office of the Missionary Herald,

No. 1 Somerset Street, Boston, Mass.

UPON the cover of the December number of the MISSIONARY HERALD there was printed a statement that it would be not only a convenience, but a very considerable saving of both time and money, if subscribers found it convenient to make early remittances for 1881. To this request there was a very general response.

The request was also made that all who were entitled to the HERALD free for 1881 should send the simple annual statement and request: "I am entitled to the MISSIONARY HERALD free. Please continue,"—which tells all that is needed,—that the person is living; that his residence is unchanged; that he is still entitled to the HERALD; that he wishes to receive it.

Near the close of the year, a postal card was sent to every person on the subscription list who had not been heard from for 1881, asking all who were entitled to the Monthly free, and who desired so to receive it, to send the annual request for the same.

Bills.—According to usage, bills are now sent to all who seem to be in arrears, including some who have sometimes been upon the free list, but who have not reported themselves as entitled "free" for the current year. It is presumed that the response will be as prompt and cheerful as in past years. All will be glad to have the entire subscription list accounted for at an early day.

There is peculiar difficulty connected with sending bills to persons on the paying subscription list of the MISSIONARY HERALD, who seem to be in arrears. Many thousands pay who are entitled free; but of the large paying list we have no means of knowing, in regard to most, whether they are entitled free or not; and many who are entitled free, persistently refuse to be so marked, preferring to pay.

In sending out bills, perhaps it is too much to expect that every one will be pleased to receive a bill. Severe letters are occasionally received, but, on the other hand, scores and hundreds write to commend the effort to keep the publication of the Board upon a high-toned business basis, and avoid unnecessary waste. In this effort, every friend of the cause has an interest.

If any one who is entitled to the HERALD free, and so desires it, has forgotten, or otherwise failed to send the annual request, and now receives a Bill, please write the word **Free** on the back of the Bill, and return it.

Persons Entitled Free, upon Annual Application.—Ministers whose churches contribute to the American Board; Honorary Members; donors of not less than ten dollars *annually*; collectors of not less than fifteen dollars *annually*; and treasurers of churches contributing not less than twenty dollars *annually*.

Postage, 10 cents.—It may seem to some a small matter to mention the *ten cents* for postage by those entitled *free*, but as the payment or non-payment makes a difference of between *two thousand* and *three thousand dollars* to the funds of the Board, it is presumed that all will be glad to remember the dime. Previous to 1875, every person who received the HERALD paid twelve cents postage at his own office.

Important Condition.—It is inferred, from expressions in letters received, that many regard the condition of an *annual request* on the part of those who are to have the HERALD free, as an arbitrary and modern provision. The following, from the original minutes when it was first voted to make the monthly free to Honorary Members, will be of interest:

"Hitherto the MISSIONARY HERALD has not been sent without charge to members of the Board, as such. Hoping, however, that it may prove a means of increasing interest in, and effort for the cause of

Wm. Johnson, C.

Missionary Herald

Boston, Mass.

July 1881

Announced by the Post
Aug 6/81.

Charles

Post Aug 22/81.

CHARLES HUTCHINS, No. 1 Somerset Street, Boston, Mass.

upon the treasury of the Board. Address

copies as for one hundred thousand; hence every thousand new paying subscribers reduces the average

The literary labor, cost, press, and some other items, cost as much for one thousand

of the year at my own cost. Please send one or two or more.

subscribers. For the purpose of introducing the HERALD, new names may be sent for the last six months

A suggestion.—It may be that some in responding will be glad and able to send one or more

extra postage expended in writing me. Hope there will be no occasion to "saw" me again.

One sends \$1.50. Another writes: "I enclosed find \$1.50, and postage stamps to pay for some of the

but fall a little short. How else could such good letters have been written and received?

stamps to replace those used in sending "renewals," have made us heartily glad that they in particular

renewance, attended by full payment for the past and request for a long future, as well with ample postage

from subscribers not heard from for years, whose generous and often humorous words of consolation and

letters have been received, many of them bearing both money and good words of cheer. Some have been

Encouragement.—In response to the notice by the HERALD, and postal card, many thousands of

subscription books except on request of the person addressed, or some one in his behalf.

years, on receipt of a Bill, writes that he never ordered the HERALD. Names are never placed upon the

Never Subscribed.—Occasionally a person who has been receiving the HERALD one or several

later failed to reach this office. Every such request is complied with as early as possible.

mistaken, or he failed to sign the letters, as many in the haste of writing such notes do forget; or the

When a person writes: "I requested the HERALD discontinued, but it will come," either he is

is small.

should notify by letter or postal card. We are glad to be able to say that the number who discontinue

Discontinuance of Subscription.—Subscribers wishing to stop the HERALD having paid to date

receive a Bill, and honor the same, most of the present inherent and annoying difficulties will be removed.

request in advance, or else agree with themselves that after the beginning of the year they will kindly

who are entitled to the HERALD free, and who desire so to receive it, will either promptly send the annual

practically, there is one way out of the difficulty, and there seems to be but one as follows: If all

well known at their own homes, but we do not know at this office.

the annual list and expense of re-writing a small copy of subscription books and entering the

being year, dropped from the list in December, the time of issuing the January number, it would

with no claim except the annual payment. There were all names, not heard from for the

double and changeable residences; collectors, trustees who hold office for various periods; and

trying to be free, and the two classes of subscribers, some pretending to pay, some

those residences is subject to many changes. Honorary Members, some pretending to pay, some

entitled to it free in two ways, every year. The first class consists of all the subscribers who are entitled free,

very little; and no person ought to be "free" who is not entitled to it. It is not possible to make request promptly every year.

missions, the Prudential Committee voted that it be thus sent in future, for one year, to such Honorary Members as shall make application for it. The limitations—'for one year, to such members as make application'—are designed to prevent mistakes and waste. Deaths, changes of residence, and the wishes of members cannot be known at the Missionary House except as information is given. When the work is desired continuously as a gratuity, it will be only needful that the application, like a subscription, be renewed from year to year, with a distinct mention of post-office address."

Figures.—The Figures upon the MISSIONARY HERALD indicate the time to the *close* of which payment has been received; thus, "81" indicates that payment has been made to the *close* of 1881. So "f81" indicates that the subscriber has been marked as *free to close* of 1881.

Annual Contributors.—Some who contribute ten dollars or more annually think it strange that their names are not marked free, without an annual request. As most contributions generally come from *churches*, without any list of individual donors being given, and of the individual names received, as many object to being placed upon the free list, without their written consent and request, it is readily seen that such marking is impracticable. Were the names of all contributors of ten dollars or more known, and were they placed upon the free list of the HERALD, it would work more confusion in one year than could be corrected in many years.

Honorary Members.—Many suppose that the Board knows the present address of Honorary Members, and that the manager of the HERALD has the means of knowing who of the thousands of subscribers are on the honorary list and who are not. But the fact is entirely otherwise. There are alphabetical lists of *new* members printed from time to time, no residence being given except the *State*. No record is afterwards kept of deaths, nor of the constant change of residence, nor of the change of name on the part of ladies, by marriage. There is no record, and by the very nature of the case, there can be none that is of the least possible value or service in the publishing office of the HERALD. If we know the name of the State in which a person was made an Honorary Member, we can find his name by searching the records of over half a century. But then, what assurance that he may not have removed several times; or may not have been dead a score or more years? Or if now known to be living, and residence known, both residence and life are uncertain for the future. The following extracts from letters illustrate the difficulty, and show the necessity for an annual request:

"Mr. _____, who was an Honorary Member, has been dead ten years. Stop his HERALD."

"Mr. _____ died fifteen years ago. He was an Honorary Member, and entitled to the MISSIONARY HERALD, but it should have been discontinued years ago."

Discontinuance of Free List.—For several years past many who are entitled to receive the MISSIONARY HERALD gratuitously have urged the Board to discontinue wholly the sending of *free* copies except to pastors or to ministers acting as stated supply. The number of letters received upon this subject has been very great, and the writers in all cases have enforced their suggestion by inclosing the money for their own subscriptions. There are great difficulties in the management of the "*free list*," and difficulties in its discontinuance, except with the general consent of those now entitled. Should the voluntary transfer from the *free* to the *paid list* continue and increase, the whole matter will settle itself at no distant day, and, it is believed, to the better satisfaction of all.

Stop at Close of Year Unless Renewed.—The following terse letter is pertinent on this point:
To the A. B. C. F. M.: _____, March 4, 1881.

"I heartily wish you would adopt the rule of sending the HERALD only to subscribers that *pay in advance*, and to such as *promptly forward their request to receive it free*; and stop short when the time is out. Those who are able to pay, and neglect to renew their subscription, cannot care much for it, and probably

read it very little; and no person ought to receive it "free" who fails to make request promptly every year. I am entitled to it free in two ways, every year, but choose to pay for it.

"Sincerely yours, _____."

This seems an easy solution of all the difficulties, and with most publications it would be; but the subscription list of the MISSIONARY HERALD is peculiar. It is made up of pastors who are entitled free, but whose residence is subject to many changes; Honorary Members, some preferring to pay, some preferring to be free, and the two classes constantly changing from one list to the other; donors, with the same double and changeable relations; collectors, and treasurers who hold office for various periods; and others with no claim except the annual payment of \$1.10. Now, were all names, not heard from, for the following year, dropped from the list in December, the time of issuing the January number, it would involve the annual labor and expense of re-writing a small library of subscription books and resetting the same in type, besides the danger of offending thousands of liberal donors, whose names and wishes may be well known at their own homes, but are not known at this office.

Practically, there is one way out of the difficulty, and there seems to be but one, as follows: If all who are entitled to the HERALD *free*, and who desire so to receive it, will either promptly send the annual request *in advance*, or else agree with themselves that after the beginning of the year they will kindly receive a Bill, and honor the same, most of the present inherent and annoying difficulties will be removed.

Discontinuance of Subscription.—Subscribers wishing to stop the HERALD, having paid to date, should notify by LETTER or POSTAL CARD. We are glad to be able to say that the number who discontinue is small.

When a person writes: "I requested the HERALD discontinued, but it still comes," either he is mistaken, or he failed to sign his letters, as many in the haste of writing such brief notes do forget; or the letter failed to reach this office. Every such request is complied with at once.

Never Subscribed.—Occasionally a person who has been receiving the HERALD one, or several years, on receipt of a Bill, writes that he never ordered the HERALD. Names are never placed upon the subscription books except on request of the person addressed, or some one in his behalf.

Encouragement.—In response to the notice by the HERALD, and postal card, many thousands of letters have been received, many of them bearing both money and good words of cheer. Some have been from subscribers not heard from for years, whose generous and often humorous words of confession and repentance, attested by full payment for the past and request for a long future, as well, with ample postage stamps to replace those used in sending "*reminders*," have made us heartily glad that they in particular had fallen in arrears. How else could such good letters ever have been written and received?

One sends \$11.50. Another writes: "Enclosed find \$7.50, and postage stamps to pay for some of the extra postage expended in writing me. Hope there will be no occasion to '*remind*' me again."

A Suggestion.—It may be that some, in responding, will be glad and able to send one or more subscribers. For the purpose of introducing the HERALD, new names may be sent for the last six months of the year at *fifty cents* each. Please send one or two, or more.

The literary labor, cuts, type-setting, office rent, and some other items, cost as much for one thousand copies as for one hundred thousand; hence, every thousand new paying subscribers reduces the average expense per copy, and is in the line of making the HERALD self-supporting, without drawing, to any extent, upon the treasury of the Board. Address

CHARLES HUTCHINS, No. 1 Somerset Street, Boston, Mass.