

Washington D. C.

July 21st / 81.
General Howard:

Honorable Sir, I have the honor to forward you my application, asking for an employment letter under the Government. I hope Sir that you will refer me to the Treasury to be employ as I have an application there on file. But no one with influence to see after it. I hope this will meet your approbation as I am needily.

I am sorry that I am unknown man to you. But will make myself known as much as possible. I am the son of Jacob Grinnell; who bought a lot of you, in block 17 and lot 15. On Trumbull Street.

My father & I, are out-of
employment, and are very much
in need.

Very Respectfully

John A Grinnell

Address —

Howard Village
Grinnell Street
Washington D.C.

At that time I frequently
met but have not enjoyed that
pleasure since. Tho. I have
watched your career with deep
interest & have always admired
your upright Christian course.
Hoping that we may soon
meet again before me

Yr friend
Ed Johnson

Box 1304

Saratoga Springs
N.Y.

Recd July 20 1881

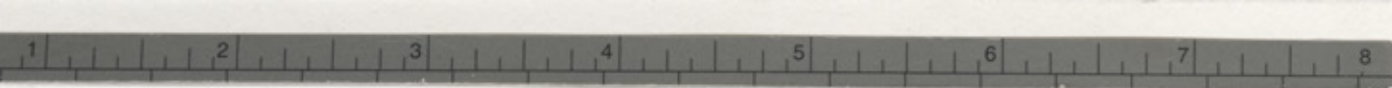
July 21 1881
Saratoga Springs

Ed Johnson

206
Ranclet - July 21 1881
Maj Genl O O Howard
West Point. N.Y.

Dear Sir,
From Saratoga I wrote
you a hasty note inviting you
to Saratoga Aug 4th to preside
over a Meeting in the evening
of that day in Congress Park
but I remember now that
nothing was said about remuner-
ating you. So far as that is
concerned I have only to say
that we will make it entirely
satisfactory to you.

I was honored with being a
Member of the Ex Committee
of the W.S. Christian Commission
during the War of the Rebellion



[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, stained paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is arranged in several paragraphs across the two pages.]

Special Invitation.

To the Officers of Sunday Schools and all Temperance Organizations in 25 Counties:

The New York State Temperance Society

WILL HOLD A

Grand Basket Pic Nic

At SARATOGA, on

Thursday, Aug. 4, 1881.

They have secured for speakers:

His Excellency, Gov. J. P. ST. JOHN,
OF KANSAS.

Gen. NEAL DOW, of Maine,

—AND—

Mrs. J. ELLEN FOSTER,

The LADY LAWYER of IOWA.

They hereby invite the members of all Sunday Schools and Temperance Organizations of every name in the Counties of Saratoga, Washington, Rensselaer, Columbia, Greene, Albany, Schoharie, Delaware, Broome, Chenango, Cortland, Madison, Onondaga, Oswego, Jefferson, Lewis, Oneida, Herkimer, Fulton, Montgomery, Schenectady, St. Lawrence, Clinton, Warren and Otsego, to assemble at Saratoga Springs on Thursday, August 4, 1881, for the purpose of extending to Gov. ST. JOHN, the noble and uncompromising champion of the Temperance cause a "Right Royal" welcome to the Empire State.

LET EVERYBODY COME AND BRING THEIR BASKETS OF GOOD THINGS.

Gov. Colquitt of Georgia, Senator Blair of New Hampshire, Ex-President Hayes and Mrs. Hayes, have been invited.

Saratoga Springs.

Gov. ST. JOHN is coming.

Reception to the noble Orator and Statesman.

GRAND RALLY FOR
TEMPERANCE!

BASKET PIC NIC!

40,000 People are expected.

*Sunday Schools and Temperance Societies from
25 Counties will be there.*

OFFICERS OF STATE SOCIETY.

President, REV. M. E. DUNHAM, Whitestown, N. Y.

Treas., S. B. DURYEA, Esq., Brooklyn.

Rec. Sec., REV. GEO. A. SMITH, Saratoga.

Cor. Sec., MR. ELI JOHNSON, Brooklyn.

REV. PETER STRYKER, D. D., Chairman Board of Managers.

REV. T. L. CUYLER, D. D., Chairman Advisory Board.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Rev. J. P. NEWMAN, D. D.
Rev. RUFUS W. CLARK, D. D.
Rev. J. B. THOMAS, D. D.
Prof. J. J. THOMAS.
Prof. J. W. MEARS.
Gen. JOSEPH S. SMITH.
Rev. T. DeW. TALMAGE, D. D.

Rev. O. H. WARREN, D. D.
Rev. S. M. CAMPBELL, D. D.
Rev. J. O. PECK, D. D.
Rev. L. D. BEVAN, D. D.
E. H. DANFORTH, M. D.
Rev. W. A. NILES, D. D.
Rev. J. D. MERRILL.

A. S. BARNES, Esq.
Rev. W. E. KNOX, D. D.
Rev. DeW. C. HUNTINGTON, D. D.
Rev. J. J. PORTER, D. D.
Rev. NELSON MILLARD, D. D.
Rev. A. PARKER, D. D.

THE SPEAKING

Will begin at 10 o'clock A. M., on August 4, in the

INDIAN ENCAMPMENT.

At 2 P. M. there will be a second meeting. These two meetings will be addressed by Gov. ST. JOHN, Gen. DOW, and Mrs. FOSTER. *Senator Blair of N. H.*

A BRASS BAND WILL FURNISH THE MUSIC.

Prof. WOOD, with his Choir of 200 Children,

Will conduct the Singing in all the public meetings of the Congress.

On the evening of August 4, in the CONGRESS SPRING PARK, Gov. St. John will deliver an address entitled the "NEGRO EXODUS." In connection with this the usual GRAND MUSICAL CONCERT will be given, and the Park will be brilliantly lighted with the Electric Lights.

August 5th and 6th, at 2 P. M., Workers' Conferences will be held.


DRAWING-ROOM MEETINGS will be held in the mornings of the 5th & 6th. These will be addressed by Ladies.

On the evening of the 5th, 6th and 7th, there will be PUBLIC MEETINGS in the CHURCHES, to be addressed by the speakers already named, and other prominent Ladies and Gentlemen.

Committee of Arrangements

For the Pic Nic. (one from each County.)

Dr R. Hamilton.....	Saratoga	Rev J. W. Putnam.....	Cortland
Rev A. M. Prentiss.....	West Troy	Rev E. M. Haines.....	Whitehall
Justice Miller.....	Troy	Rev L. A. Eddy.....	Cazenovia
Rev W. H. Hughes.....	Schenectady	Rev D. Cronk.....	Cobleskill
Dr R. Boocock.....	Coxsackie	Dr O. H. Warren.....	Syracuse
Rev F. L. Wilson.....	Hudson	Dr David Tully.....	Oswego
Dr D. H. Mann.....	Delhi	Dr J. J. Porter.....	Watertown
J. W. Potter.....	Glens Falls	Rev Samuel Call.....	Utica
Rev B. B. Loomis.....	Plattsburgh	E. Remington.....	Ilion
John C. Hutchinson.....	Johnstown	Rev D W Dayton.....	Amsterdam
Rev N. W. Wells.....	Cooperstown	Hon J. B O'Donnell.....	Lowville
Dr L. D. Stone.....	Binghamton	Rev J. D. Merrill.....	Massena
Rev I. T. Walker.....	Norwich		

 For further information, please apply to

ELI JOHNSON,

Cor. Sec'y, Brooklyn, N. Y.

M. E. DUNHAM, President.
J. P. NEWMAN, 1st Vice Presdt.
RUFUS W. CLARK, 2d Vice Presdt.
PETER STRYKER, Ch'n Board Managers.
T. L. CUYLER, Ch'n Adv. Board.
GEO. A. SMITH, Rec. Sec'y.

John Johnson & Co., Low-Priced Printers, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

THE SPEAKING

INDIAN ENCAMPMENT.

At 7 P. M. there will be a second meeting. Those desiring to attend will be admitted.

A BRASS BAND WILL PERFORM THE MARCH.
Prof. Wood, with his choir of 200 children.

Will conduct the singing in all the public meetings of the Congress.
 On the evening of August 4, at the GARDEN SPRING PARK, Gov. St. John
 will deliver an address entitled the "Indian Problem," in connection with this
 the annual GRAND MUSICAL CONCERT will be given and the Park will be
 brilliantly lighted with the Electric Light.

August 5th and 6th, at 5 P. M. Workers' Conference will be held.
 DRAWING-ROOM MEETINGS will be held in the morning of the 5th & 6th.
 These will be addressed by Ladies.

On the evening of the 5th, 6th and 7th, there will be PUBLIC MEETINGS in
 the COURTHOUSE, to be addressed by the speakers already named, and other persons.
 Great Ladies and Gentlemen.

Committee of Arrangements

For the 1st N. Y. (and from each County):
 Dr. R. Hamilton, Saratoga
 Rev. A. M. Prentiss, West Troy
 Jacobus Miller, Troy
 Rev. W. H. Hughes, Schoharie
 Dr. R. Boeck, Catskills
 Rev. F. L. Wilson, Madison
 Dr. H. Mann, Delhi
 J. W. Porter, Otsego Falls
 Rev. B. E. Jacobs, Poughkeepsie
 John C. Huntington, Johnstown
 Rev. N. W. Wells, Cooperstown
 Dr. J. B. Stone, Binghamton
 Rev. T. T. Walker, Norwich
 Rev. J. W. Putnam, Cortland
 Rev. E. M. Haines, Whitehall
 Rev. L. A. Kelly, Chenango
 Rev. D. Cronk, Otsego
 Dr. O. H. Warren, Sullivan
 Dr. David Tully, Cayuga
 Dr. J. J. Porter, Warren
 Rev. Samuel Calk, Ulster
 E. Huntington, Ulster
 Rev. D. W. Dayton, Amsterdam
 Hon. J. B. O'Donnell, Lowville
 Rev. J. B. Merrill, Madison

For further information, please apply to

ELI JOHNSON,

Gen. Sec'y, Brooklyn, N. Y.

M. E. DENHAM, President.
 J. P. NEWMAN, 1st Vice-Pres.
 REUBEN W. CLARK, 2d Vice-Pres.
 PETER STRYKER, Ch. of Board Managers.
 T. L. GEYLER, Ch. of Ad. Board.
 GEO. A. SMITH, Rec. Sec'y.

John Johnson & Co., 125 Broad Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COMMISSION.

FRIENDS OF TEMPERANCE :

Mr. Eli Johnson is Corresponding Secretary of the N. Y. State Temperance Society.

Knowing as we do his Christian character, his varied ability for temperance work and devotion to it, and his eminent success in such work, in this country and Great Britain, we heartily commend him to public confidence, and the co-operation of the friends of temperance in such form of labor as he may undertake.

M. E. DUNHAM, President S. T. S.

PETER STRYKER, Ch. Bd. Managers.

GEO. A. SMITH, Rec. Sec'y.

T. L. CUYLER, Ch. Advisory Board,
and two hundred others.

From R. B. Hayes, President of the United States.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, Washington, D. C.

Mr. Eli Johnson is about to go abroad to labor in the interest of Temperance. I have long been personally acquainted with him, and it gives me pleasure to recommend him as a worthy, devoted and very effective laborer in the cause. I trust that all who feel an interest in the mission will encourage and aid him.

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M. E. DEXTER, President N. Y. S.

PERCY STICKER, Ch. Sec. Managers.

Geo. A. SARGENT, Sec. N. Y. S.

T. L. COTTELL, Ch. Address, Board.

and two hundred others.

From E. E. Hayes, President of the United States.

Executive Mansion, Washington, D. C.

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301.

Concord N.H. July 22, 1881.

Major General O. O. Howard,
Commanding Dep't of West Point.
Dear Sir:

I have the honor to be in receipt of yours of the 28th ult. in which you express sentiments highly complimentary to the late 5th New Hampshire Regiment, in words which will impress themselves indelibly upon the hearts of the veterans of that Reg't, when I have the pleasure of reading the letter to them, at our next annual meeting.

The name "General Howard" is often on our lips at our re-unions, and, since that terrible battle at Fair Oaks, I have never heard it spoken by a man of the 5th New Hampshire, save in terms of the highest respect, admiration and love.

I earnestly wish that you could be present at our meeting on the shore of Lake Minnetonka in August next. I am confident that nothing would bring so many of the veterans of that Regiment together, as the knowledge that you were to be with them once more.

I thank you for the letter, and shall have the pleasure of inserting it in my history of the Regiment, should I receive encouragement enough to warrant the publication of the same.

Shall we see you at our meeting the last day of August?

Very Respectfully Yours,

Isaac W. Hammond
late of the 5th N.H. Vols.

Cambridge, N. H.

Concord, N. H.

July 22, 1881.

Concord, N. H.

Dec. 29/81.

Dec. 29/81.

Blank No. 1.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions, limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message.

Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the Company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages.

This message is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

A. R. BREWER, Sec'y.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

Dated

Received at

To

READ THE NOTICE AT THE TOP.

READ THE NOTICE AT THE TOP.

On

35 NY

1879

July 22 1879

General O O Howard

Confidential

Ocean Grove

Adjutant General writes

that Secretary of War has

concluded to relieve Derby

and asks you to select

second from Lieutenants

Thomas P Casey Jr and

Theodore A Bingham corps

of engineers. Both are at

Millets Point where they have

been since graduation two

years ago the former is

son of Col Casey engineers

Latter appointed Ohio

born Connecticut son of

of clergyman residing

postmaster New Hampshire

suggest that we have

enough of former here

now

S Ladden

Aide

Govt Rate

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THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

BOOK NO. 1

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY
NEW YORK OFFICE
NEW YORK, N.Y.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst.

in relation to the proposed extension of the Western Union Telegraph Company's line

from New York to the Pacific Ocean, and in reply to inform you that the same

has been approved by the Board of Directors of the Company.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours,
J. L. Smith

Secretary

NEW YORK, N.Y.

July 22/81.

Wm. L. Smith

305

288
United States Indian Service,

Training School for Indian Youth,

Forest Grove, Oregon,

July 23rd, 1881.

To General O. O. Howard,
West Point, N.Y.

Dear General:

Mail with this some
photographs of my school. Have
marked Oliver Lott by a star; of
course he is with the Spokane group.

Have just returned from Lott's
Camp with another delegation, 7
girls & 4 boys. Eva accompanied
me to his place and was not a
little helpful in securing the
children; the Indians were greatly
pleased that she should visit them



United States National Academy of Sciences
Washington, D.C.
April 1954
Letter to the Secretary of the
National Academy of Sciences
from the President of the
National Academy of Sciences
The following is a list of the
members of the National Academy of
Sciences who have been elected
since the last meeting of the
Academy in 1953. The names are
listed in alphabetical order of
their last names. The names of
those who have been elected
since the last meeting of the
Academy in 1953 are listed in
italics. The names of those who
have been elected since the last
meeting of the Academy in 1953
are listed in italics. The names of
those who have been elected since
the last meeting of the Academy
in 1953 are listed in italics.

in their homes. Have now gathered
(77) twenty seven children in all.

With the Indian boys ^{alone} have put
up one building 60 x 32 - 2 1/2 stories;
have put on 30,000 ft. of rustic,
inside & out, on this and another
building same size, (girls dormitory)
painting both well; built shops,
wood sheds, kitchen, laundry; sunk
forty ft. well; dug out stumps and
otherwise improved the four acres
of land on which the buildings
stand; made garden, planted 5
acres of potatoes, one of beans.

Already several boys can do general
blacksmithing, [the blacksmith shop
is in the village] while others make



and repair shoes for the school, in part.

The girls do general household work, helping largely to make their own garments; one making shirts for the boys & mending their clothes. It's a busy, happy, prosperous home! but the photographs will tell the rest of the story of sixteen months work.

Enclose report of a Committee appointed last week at meeting of the Congregational Assn. at Lalem, with reference to the School & the Indians.

I know this all will greatly interest you. We are all quite well. Mrs. H. wishes to be remembered to Mrs. Hoard & Mrs. Sladen.

Respectfully Yours, M. C. Wilkinson,



The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 19, 1881.

CONGREGATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

Second Day--Afternoon Session.

Most of the afternoon was occupied in hearing the reports of the churches. These reports give a total of 1065 members, 141 of whom have been added during the year, 51 have been dismissed, and 49 absentees dropped. There have been 29 infant baptisms, and 40 adults. The Sabbath school enrollment is 1309 and average attendance 1211.—six churches not reporting. The attendance on public worship is 1761, and on prayer meeting 391. The total amount of benevolent contributions during the year has been \$1697 73, although several of the churches did not fully report on this point, and for home expenditures, \$16,072 08.

An essay was read by Capt. M. C. Wilkinson on Indian schools, after which a large number of questions were asked on the subject, among which were the following:

How is the health of the children when at school, when compared with it when at home? Ans. They are only troubled at school with consumption of food. It is better by far.

How are the children received at home after receiving their education? Ans. As the school has only been established a little more than a year, none have been sent home, so the question cannot be answered now, and probably not for four or five years. The captain thought that the few who had been sent home from similar schools in the east had been received favorably.

Do they work? Ans. They have put up a building thirty-two by sixty, and helped on other buildings, cleared the land of heavy fir timber, work in the shoemaker, carpenter and blacksmith shops, and do it willingly.

Do the girls work as well as the boys? Ans. They are put at the wash tub and come out at the sewing machine, making most of their own clothes.

In the evening Dr. Atkinson made a report on the National Congregational Council, which was held last October, at St. Louis, and of which he was a member.

Third Day.

The most of the forenoon was occupied with miscellaneous business, at the close of which the temperance question was taken up, earnestly discussed by Messrs. Watts, Atkinson and others, and the following resolutions passed:

Resolved, That the use and traffic in ardent spirits is a great wrong.

That we favor a constitutional amendment prohibiting their use, manufacture, importation and sale as a beverage in this state, to be submitted and adopted at as early a time as practical.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The following resolutions were adopted on the Indian question:

Living as we do; the near neighbors of Indians, and some of our number having spent a large part

of a lifetime among them in active, earnest, Christian work, we believe we can speak intelligently upon the best methods of dealing with them. We believe that the policy pursued by our government for nearly a century, of treating with the Indians as tribes or separate nations, should not be continued. It leaves them free to practice their own native vices and superstitions, and a prey to the unspeakable vices and contaminating influences of bad white men on the frontier.

We believe that the method of carrying out this policy has resulted in one bloody, expensive, devastating war after another, and in the moral degradation and steady decimation of the Indians. We believe the method of carrying out this old traditional policy to be unwise, unchristian, and unworthy of a great nation, and should be changed as speedily as possible. We believe firmly that "God has made of one blood all nations of the earth," that in the Indian as well as in the white man are grand possibilities of manhood, and that it is our duty as individuals, and as a nation, to develop these possibilities, and to do all in our power to transform him from a savage into a citizen. Therefore,

Resolved, That we reaffirm our conviction that the most essential means of permanently civilizing the Indian, aside from the power of religious truth, are the securing to him of full rights before the law, of education, of owning and holding land in severalty, of equal standing in the courts, and of voting as soon as he can intelligently use the elective franchise.

That in our judgment tribes of Indians now upon reservations should be considered colonies, and that the reservation lands should be divided among individual Indians, and that they be fully protected in their landed rights.

That we earnestly urge upon our congress the necessity of the speedy passage of a law granting the Indian these rights, both as a measure of right and justice and also of the wisest expediency and best economy.

That we cordially incoerce the action of the interior department in the establishment of Indian industrial training schools; that we believe it to be a movement full of promise; that the education of both sexes is of great importance in the preparation of the Indian race for usefulness as good citizens in Christian homes, and that such schools, not superceding but supplementing good schools on the reservations, should be largely multiplied.

That we wish from personal knowledge and investigation, to heartily commend the work of the Indian industrial training school at Forest Grove, Oregon, under the superintendency of Capt. M. C. Wilkinson, U. S. A.; that it has been carried on so far with great zeal, fidelity and success; that the school has already conquered the prejudices and won the respect of all the better class of our people, who know of its work; that the pupils generally are orderly, industrious, intelligent, contented, teachable, obedient to rules and give promise of becoming reputable men and women, and good citizens.

That a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to Hon. S. J. Kirkwood, secretary of the interior, the Hon. H. Price, commissioner of Indian affairs, and Hon. John Eaton, LL.D., commissioner of education.

J. A. CRUZAN,
G. H. ATKINSON,
J. W. MARSH,

Committee.

A communication from the Woman's Christian Temperance Union of Portland is referred to the use

William W. Mc

Cap. H. W. S. A.

East Shore

Oregon

July 23/1881.

Answered Aug 9th

Recd Aug 18/81.

Lue Yik

Mallet

23

908

Portland Oregon. July 23rd 1881.
Gen. O. O. Howard.

Dear Sir

your kind
letter was received when I
was Hong Kong. I am truly
glad to hear from you indeed.
but I am sorry for I not
answering soon. hope you will
excuse. I was came back
to Portland last month, so I
thought I would write a
few words to inform you
that I progressing very nicely.
and China well waking up,
for she is going to have a
thousand mile of telegraph, &

also try another railroad.
and the Gospel in China
is prospering, I hope you will
pray for our people, that God
may open their eyes to see
the great light of Christ.
Our Mission schools at Portland
are getting along very well,
not long ago they had several
persons had baptized. I sincerely
hope you pray for us, that
God may open the door of
Gospel upon our Chinese, &
bring them to come to Jesus.
I have nothing news to write
so I must close, but I trust
that I will hear from you
again before long. Good bye.
I am

Very truly Yours
Lue Yik.

most quiet refreshing
unfashionable seaside
resort I have ever visited.

I should have remained longer
than one day but had
met Mr. Confield here and
had agreed to come back
to go ~~upon~~ the Newport
Boat this evening. My
address will be Aquidneck
Hotel, Newport. I hope all
are enjoying Ocean Grove.
Fortunately the days have
been very cool and
pleasant. Much love to all
affectionately yours
Guy Howard

Howard, Guy
New York
July 23/81.

New York City.
23^d July 1881.

Dear father

~~1~~
I forgot to get
you to write the letter
of introduction to Rev.
~~Dr. B. B. B.~~ of which
I spoke to you. My suit
of clothes came as I expected
and after taking dinner
with the Babbitts at the
Hotel I came to New York
on the C. Vibbard. The
next morning I went out
to South Hampton on Long

Island and spent a
very pleasant afternoon
with Mr. & Mrs. Chamberlain.
It is a genuine New
England country town
with no Hotel but a
retired sea captain and
his wife who receive
transient guests. Every
house in town gives up
some of its rooms to
summer boarders
who usually go out for
their meals. Several
summer cottages have been

built on a shallow fresh
water lake whose outlet
is only a few yards long
to the reef beach, upon
which are numerous
bathing houses. A drive
of six miles after dinner
took us to a grove of
large trees, Rose's Grave
on an inlet whose name
I have forgotten, where
we had a refreshing
still-water bath, Mr. Rose
furnishing dressing rooms and
bath suit. In fact South
Hampton seems to be the

And if you find I am telling you the truth
I wish you would help me out of this trouble.
If you find you cant help me. I wish you
would notify the Official in charge of this
this Institution. which will be of some value
to me - My Lawyer. seems to think if I could
get a certificate to the effect I was not one of
Joseph's Band I might get out. but this is
only supposition.

Trusting I may hear from
you.
I remain yours.

Very Respectfully

Jns. Leonard.

Major. General. Howard.

U.S. Army.

Washington D.C.

Care Secretary of War.

Address Bx 124
Deer Lodge Mont -

309
Territorial Penitentiary
Deer Lodge Mont.
July 24th 1881.

Major. General. Howard.
U.S. Army. Washington D.C.

Fitz

In writing to you I may be taking
an unwarrantable liberty. but knowing
your goodness of heart. I apply to you.
My first acquaintance with you. began
at Mount Idaho. Idaho Territory.

I delivered you a note on the morning of
5th July 1881. I was employed on the 2nd July
by Mr Jno. Monteth Indian Agent at
Papuai. to act as Interpreter. and Scout.
Joined the Cavalry at Cottonwood. and on the
3rd and 4th July. we fought the Indians.
and on the night of the 4th July joined your
Command. at Char. Water. Idaho. and was
with you the 6th and 7th July. and the day when
James Reubens. Scout and Interpreter joined.

you with the Cavalry. I left your command
after the fight at Kamai, with a dispatch
for the commanding Officer at Lapwai.
I then returned to the Agent Mr. Monteuith
at Lapwai. I then was sent with General
Wheaton and Col Watkins to Spokane to act
as Interpreter. I can refer you to Col Watkins
I was also employed during the Bannack
War, as Scout and Interpreter for U.S. Troops.
I left that Country after my service was no
longer required and came to Missoula, Mont.
Idaho where I met an Umatila Indian Skugw
and we got some liquor and became very drunk
we met a White Man between Frenchtown and
Missoula. the White Man spoke something to
the Indian who replied by using his whip
on his person - the white man then got off his
Horse and started toward a House not
far distant and the Indian turned the
Horse's head toward Missoula. I wish
a few miles of Missoula fell off my Horse
when this Indian got off and put me

on this White Man's Horse, and I came on
into Missoula. And I don't remember any
thing more until I was arraigned for
Highway Robbery. they gave me no show what
ever to defend myself. they claimed I was
one of Joseph's Band of Indians, and I
having no way of disapproving the accusation
was made to suffer more from that cause, than
any criminal act I committed.

I am a Half Breed Umatila Indian.
Friendless so far as White Men's Friendship is
concerned. I appeal to you for help, knowing
your Reputation for befriending Indians who
are oppressed by White Men.

I was sentenced Decr 1879 to serve seven years
at this place. my lungs are very badly
affected. and the Prison Physician
say I can't live very long - I wish to refer
you to General Wheaton and Col Watkins
to verify my statement as to my being
with them. at the time I have mentioned
I also refer you to Mr. Hugh O'Neal
Warden, as to the state of my health.