

personal

187¹³/₁₆

Ft. Vancouver
May 18 1878

Dear Sir

When at Portland
I intended to speak
to you about the want
of men Subs at this
post. Since leave in
about a week & Duncan
will no doubt be promoted
& leave soon for his Co
at Klamath. That will
leave only 5 Subs to
the 6 Companies. Major
officer of Guard & other
duties a little hard
Stone now at Tule
is 1st Lieut of Co I one
of the Companies here. He
has never been with it
always doing I. M. duty

at some post. I under-
-stand he is troubled with
rheumatism & can do
any hard duty. Such
an able guard is. Sam
Fletcher is 1st Lieut of C
Co 1st Inf Tennessee. I do
not know what you
intend to do with him
when Genl Mc Dougal gets
through with him. But
if you intend to send
him to his Co. would
it not be well to send
him here a few months
~~the~~ in the fall Genl Robt
will join & also some
Aids in place of Duncan
Berden. I believe Genl Fer-
ner served at a post
of over 1 Company

7.

Genl Howard
to be

I am with you
Respectfully
A. J. Sully

THE NATIONAL
PROHIBITIONIST

FRANK M. BEMIS,
Managing Editor.

18th 12
16

1504 PINE STREET,

St. Louis, May 20th 1878

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard
Portland Oregon.

Dear Sir:

We have sent
you sample copies of the National
Prohibitionist and hope you are
pleased with the paper and endorse
its sentiments. We desire to obtain
short, characteristic articles
from the most prominent and
able temperance writers in the
country. Will you favor the
National Prohibitionist
with an article at your earliest
convenience, and oblige

Yours for entire Prohibition
Frank M Bemis

Frank M. Bemis.



FRANK M. BEMIS,
Managing Editor.

1504 PINE STREET,

May 20. 1878

File.

1879/16

1869/16

Major General O. O. Howard

Dear General. —

Yours of April 18th.
came to hand some days since. I will take the
liberty of handing it for publication to the Editor
of the "Northern Christian Character Advocate" for
publication.

Mr Frothingham pleased no one in his
Memoir of Gerrit Smith. Mr Smith's family were
so thoroughly dissatisfied that they have called in
the work, stopping the issue & buying up what
copies they could. They are justly dissatisfied.
Frothingham has made out that Gerrit Smith
was at the very best a whiffling politician
if not an out and out liar. You know
how impossible that would be. —

Of course no one who loved
not the Lord Jesus Christ could understand
or write the life of Gerrit Smith. But we

who knew him well, saw Christ in him.

Thanking you for your great
kindness in writing to me, and thanking
God, dear General, that you have come off
more than conqueror from your own trials

I remain

Yours Very Truly
David Keppel

Dryden Tomp. Co. N.Y.
May 22nd 1878



E. M. Wilson.

May 22. 1878.

File



1878/16

The Dalles Or, May 22
Genl O. O. Howard
Dr Sir.

Your telegram came to day. I write because I think you may better understand the mail delays if I explain that there is no direct-mail from Simcoe or Yakima to this place but only weekly by way of Kamstilla going round Robin Hood's Farm. Unless Capt W. had sent a messenger back no news from him could reach this before next Sunday - I saw to day a settler from Yakima, who tells me Capt W. was at Yakima city en route for the land of Moses in company with

"Atc" the Agency
blacksmith, he thinks
they were in a light-spring
wagon - but is not positive.
I tried to have him say what
day he saw them. But -
there was nothing which he
could recall that would enable
him to state the time defin-
itely - only that we judged
he was travelling with
due speed - and that no
messenger could overtake
him.

Mr Tanner thinks the commu-
nity perfectly quiet and
easy - If there is any apprehen-
sion - he is not aware of it.

Your second telegram is
at hand - I shall do as
you request =

But no mail communica-
tion would start from
Umatilla until next -
Monday -

Very sincerely
Yours -

E. M. Wilson

1877/16
Office Yakama Indian Agency
Ft Sincere W.T. May 22^d 1878.
Gen O. O. Howard

Dear Sir,

Capt Wilkerson
has just returned from a visit with
Chief Moses and his people at Keltap
Valley. I sent a messenger two days ahead
of the Capt. to inform Moses that we would
meet him and his people on the 30th
at Shuddy's Store Keltap Valley for a friendly
talk. At the time fixed for leaving
here, my health was such that I deemed it
unsafe for me to go. I sent Abe Lincoln
who understands and talks the English and
Klilatat well, so the Captain might be
fully understood in all his communications.

Moses came as he was requested at the
time and place, and was free in
his talk with the Capt, showing that his
mind was not changed towards the whites
from what he represented in the council here
last June. I am fully persuaded that
the elements of war are not in Moses heart.
He stands in command of his people and
with prudent management will
continue the strong friend of the whites.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

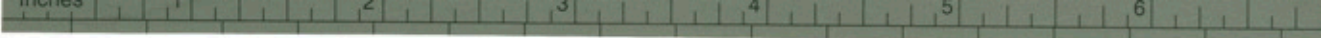
The Capt will give you all the particulars
of the interview, and enable you to
judge correctly of the Steadiness of these
Indians who have from time to time during
the past year been falsely represented on
the War-path.

I am Sir

Your obedient Servant
James H. Willson
W. S. Ind Agent

J. H. Miller.

May 22. 1898



on my financial means, which they have crept into, rather seems to grow on them than diminish now that their debts are nearly paid. Briefly my wife (now deceased nearly two years ago) had a great dread about my inventions. I deferred to her fears. The family indulge the same (blind I am obliged to call it) aversion. And I suppose think they are doing God service by opposing me, & sanctify in their own view the getting as much of my means into their hands as they can on the pretext that I am visionary. I would like to engage your sympathy by giving you some small detail of my history in this & other respects, but it would be selfish in me & would be encroaching on you. But briefly my family have infected the public with the idea that I am visionary. I was & almost the earliest settler here & the earliest professing Christian. - I ~~invented~~ had the field - constantly vacated it - in order to have preachers come - did so in Can & Maine as all over the city as it grew - then all over the surrounding country within a diameter of 50 miles - pioneering every where - vacating constantly to give room & an open door to any who might seem to wish to go in & preach the gospel. They have come in & reaped good harvest spiritually & temporally where I have sown with much difficulty have sown. In these excursions which have been all pedestrian I have walked 25000 miles in these 20 ~~some~~ years, in the heat & deep dust of summer, & deep snows of winter, & no storm has ever deterred me. But all this voluntary, & no recompence. But why bother you with these details. My apology is that I feel ashamed at not being able by this time

to offer you a handsome gift as I
expected at first, & that now you
you rather have to hint about assist-
ing me, & that what I now propose
may appear to you as such a
craving on my part of your assistance
Well, then, to crystallize, as you express
it my ideas, with regard to your assist-
ance. If, finding the ideas correct, very
important, & likely to be very remunerative
if up to millions in one such bridge
as the Brooklyn, & if this claim be
well justified by the testing of as many
models, as you may choose to test
them, if you will patent merely, but
without delay patent the ideas I
will for that small aid give you
every 4th county in the U.S. - And
if you will also give from \$500. to
\$1000. within one year for pushing
the same, just as much above
\$500. as a sense of justice to me
modified by a due regard to your
own self-interest may dictate,
then I will give every second
county. I sent a letter to you to the
address you mentioned in Wash^g
but you takes no notice of it. In that
letter I mentioned that I had models
in the hands of Levellyn Deane
Patent Att^y. to whom at the recom-
mendation of your brother C. I had
committed the matter. L Deane I

4th page

understand to have formerly
been commr of Pat office. You
probably know him. At first he
seemed to wince at the claim of
great advantage or economy which
I insisted in being embodied in
the application. He said, he would
not present such an idea without
much time & study to see that there
was no error. Finally, however,
he wrote saying that, if I was young
& had means, he would urge me
to go on with it, which was sub-
stantially endorsing my strong claims
with regard to advantage.

I will try to send within
a few days a model beam. It will likely
be of the following singular construction.
A $\frac{1}{4}$ inch diam cord of from 4 to 8 ft
enveloped with spools, & having a ten-
sion truss under it, probably not
weighing over 3 lbs, ^{small} & capable of
bearing several hundred. The illustra-
tion of the principle on this plan will
be good in several respects, especially
as showing how, from many small, &
easily packed up, & easily transportable
parts a bridge may be sent, & easily
erected or carried & easily constructed
& again easily taken down, & easily
packed up. & as before, in short
how ~~it has~~ these advantages it far
surpasses every other bridge, especially
for military purposes. Respectfully
Thos Barland

May 22, 1878

THE

1870/16

EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

No. 120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

G. WATSON McALLISTER,
CASHIER,
Office, 121 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal.
P. O. Box 753.

SAN FRANCISCO,

May 23^d 1878

My dear Cousin;

My wife rec^d your very
welcome letter, & the Note to Mess Owen & Co,
in good time -

I Called at the office, but Mr
Loupin, the Manager, is in N.Y.

I left the note, at the request of the
Gentleman in charge, and he said he
would let me know when
the Manager returns. I Cannot tell
you how thankful I feel for the note,
& trust something may come
of it -

Geo Hourse gave me the Charge
of this office, Equitable Life Society,

tell their New Agent arrive, - I have
also the promise of some work
for June & July - if I get the latter
it will give me an opportunity
to look for something permanent.

I hope you are all well
and enjoying the quiet in your
Department.

We are well, except Dora, who
is troubled with a Rheumatic difficulty -
we hope the warm weather will
carry it off -

I notice Guy is in the City occasionally -
I shall try and see him -

All desire to be kindly remembered
to you & yours - Ever yours affectly

A. Weston.

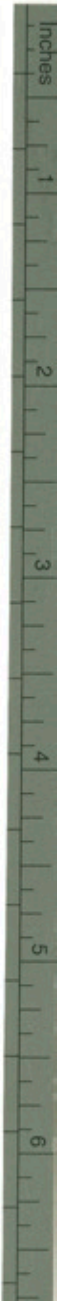


1876/6

1

Dallas City May 23^d 1878
Gen O. O. Howard
Head Quarters of Columbia
Dear Sir,

I take
pleasure in saying to you that Capt
Wilkinson who has been to visit Moses
has made the best time in going &
returning, that it is possible for a
man to make to that country & back.
You will understand something of
the difficulty of the journey & visit, when
you know that to reach Moses I had
to send messengers at least one hundred
and twenty five miles from Ft Simcoe
over so rugged mountainous country
to inform him the Capt would
meet him at Shewdie's in Kitap
Valley, and that from the Ft to
Shewdie's where the interview was had,
the distance is about eighty miles.



2d

The Capt in returning from Kettle
Came the eighty miles driving at my
house between twelve and one in
the night, and when he was rested
enough and a team could be
started from the Ft it was done
and we came in about one
day. There is mail facility once a
week no telegraph. So you will see
that any slow up that was apparent to
you in the dispatches, could not have
been better. I am prompted to
say this from the reading your
despatch recd to day, in which
it appeared to me you were a
little nervous. Trusting you will
find the report of the Capt
perfectly satisfactory

I am Sir

Your obed. Servant
J. H. Miller
W S Ind Agent

J. H. McArthur.

May 23. 1878

File



1874/16
Wilkeson W. Ty.
May 25th 78.

To
Gen. O. O. Howard, U.S.A.
Adgrs. Portland Ogn.
General;

I have the honor to
respectfully make application
for a Situation as Messenger in
any one of the Staff Departments
Dept of the Col.

I make this
application on the grounds of
being an Ex-Soldier, having
served in Capt P. Collins'
Co. "A" 2nd Infy, the term
of 5 years from which I
was honorably discharged
the 3rd Feby 1878.

I can get rec-
ommendations from my Coy. Comdr.
and Coy. Officers and 2nd Lt R. P.
P. Wainwright 1st Cav. as

John Pyne

regards my Honesty, Sobriety,
Integrity, and faithfulness.

May 25, '78.

Hoping this application meets
with favorable consideration
I am Sir;

Very Respectly

Your Obedt. Servt.

John Pyne

Wilkeson

W. T.

P. S. General & respectfully
Solicit an answer

J. P.

Ans. C. S. W.

Filed



That one of that word
~~Frank~~ ^{Wheaton} reminded me of the shouts
of laughter I hear daily
^{20 May. '78}
among my officers over
some of Boyles' glorious
bulls - he told one of my
Captains here that the
dis in fact Indians must
be closely watched - this &
his admiration of the ^{File}
rapid growth of Gurnau
In ony in hanging baskets
created infinite amusement
here - you know Gurnau boy
does thrive wonderfully in this
prolific region -

If I could do as I pleased
in this matter of Moss, I
would establish a camp

1874/6

Lapwai May 25/8.

My Dear General

Had your dispatch
about Moss I received,
and sent Merriam orders
to watch the Spokanes
& other Indian bands
near him - I was sorry
to get an order a few
weeks ago directing the
discharge of a most val-
uable employee, Interspacer
George Herring at Spokan
Falls, his wife was a
Colville Squaw and through

his experience and familiarity with Indian life of the Snake, and his wife's family connections, I was able to obtain accurate information; truth is, we are utterly helpless without such people as interpreters guides scouts & and they ^{should} feel when in the Military service men secure of their positions to insure a faithful and devoted performance of their delicate & important duties, I feel the loss of Herring greatly & know how much he is now needed by Merriam.

Maybe the crowds of emigrants into the Crab Creek country has which though rough & barren compared to other portions of W.Ty. has had a bad effect on the people. A citizen acquainted former now in Southern Oregon was there some weeks, say a month ago & saw them & all his Indians frequently, had frequent talks with them, his impression was that they had no desire to make trouble but was in constant dread of some act by the settlers that would disaffect his people —

and usual to go where our
pleased wth an Indian
County with a handful
of men - but these old
bow & arrow Indians are
now well armed and a very
different enemy -

The disclosures made here
by Election have had a
most salutary influence,
the best Indians here were
rapidly losing all faith in
Military promises to pay -

Now, if we should need the
services of the best Key River
Scouts I think it likely we
^{might} obtain some - The troops
at all our frontier posts in
Yam Dept^t have so much to do
this summer in preparing for
their shelter from next winter

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North of Walla Walla
on or near the Colville
road maybe as far up
as Crab Creek, of five
hundred men - let them
from a summer camp there
under confidential instructions
unknown to any Citizen or
clerk or Employer in Portland
or elsewhere - not to send to,
or go near Mous or any of his
people for some weeks until
Citizens & Indians were quiet,
then to send a message to
Mous and tell him what he
must do & where he must
go then & there without any
discussion or temporizing -
That is my impression wth the

matter - If the
Indians were under the War
Dept & we could arrange
for their location when
friendly as well as for their
charterment when hostile
I imagine it would not
be difficult to treat Mores
whom he would be contented
& satisfied - but a force
would be required to keep the
whites off his Reserve -

The Reserve he wants east
of the Columbia had lost 3
white settlers on it last fall,
now I suppose there are
many more, and the problem
of dealing justly & fairly with
the Indian & protecting the
advancing tide of immigration

becomes more difficult
daily. Montrose tells me
2 of Mores Indians were here
to visit Pin Pin Mox Mox
some days since they wanted
him to come to the, Sutro,
Haugmans Creek, in about
3 weeks, Mores wanted to see
him but did not want to
fight.

Montrose thinks
we cannot be too watchful
and there may be trouble
ahead - If it should be
necessary to make a cam-
paign against Mr Mores &
his people, I would suggest
the use of an ample force,
I remember the time when
as a Unit of Cavalry it was
possible

Cold, it is to be hoped
for this aside from other
less selfish reasons they may
not be obliged to campaign
until they have homes to
come back to when quiet
is secured - I need not
tell you that we think &
speak of you & yours &
your kind hospitality every
day - I wish I had a home
big enough to ask Mr. Howard
& Grace to move, later in the
season we hope to have a
sparrow some. The best time
to make a trip to the Ocean
& Silver Camp I think would
be in August or early September
before the fall rains and
after the road are settled

