

Hudson ©

January 9<sup>th</sup> 1876

Dear General:

I have thought that perhaps I did not express myself as fully as I ought in my last letter to you, on a subject which would be of great weight in your consideration of the propriety of again recommending me for appointment to the Army, and concluded to write again at the risk of being thought importunate. I refer of course to my former habits.

Had I any doubts of my ability to withstand temptation or had my family any doubts on the subject, I would not for a moment have thought of asking you to receive me as a member of your military family or to recommend me for any position - civil or military, nor would they have consented that I should do so. I have longed - ever since being dropped from the Army, for a position near you but have written until I should become sure of



Wash Ex H  
JAN 1876

my reformation before making any effort to obtain it. But I have learned by bitter experience & humiliation the evils of my past course & now that I have overcome the habit & conquered the appetite I feel confident of my position.

Placed as I was after leaving you on the Staff with men who were all "Social-drinkers" (not excepting the Commanding General) and having acquired a fixed appetite for Stimulants. The habit grew upon me unawares, until finally, while I yet thought it under my control it became unmanageable.

There have been times during the past four years when I have relapsed - briefly - into my former habits but these occasions have been rare & less frequent until now I feel all the confidence in myself that man can feel in his own unaided power. I feel this confidence not only on account of a firm, fixed determination never to taste Stimulants under any circumstances, but because the desire to do so has gone from me.

I have written thus freely dear General knowing that you value frankness in all things & because I felt it due myself that you should

know how I stand in this important matter. Whatever might be your action upon my application, I have no desire to conceal my past faults from you or to endeavor to make excuses for them & I do desire a position where by conscientious devotion to duty I might regain my lost standing in the profession I love & in the estimation of those whose good opinion I value. My views of life have undergone a radical change during the five years that I have been at home & should I succeed in obtaining the hoped for position, I feel certain that I can render myself a more efficient & in all respects a more useful Officer than I ever was in the past.

Trusting that you will receive this not as an appeal to your sympathy, but as it is intended - a plain statement upon which you can base your judgment in considering my application I remain, with respect

Your obt. Servant  
Wm. B. Duke Jr.

328 Washington Street,

Boston, Mass. January 10<sup>th</sup> 1876

General O. O. Howard U.S.A.

Portland Oregon

Dear General

I enclose a letter from Mr  
Ellcott for your perusal. after which please  
return to me. You see he had a plan for  
governing Alaska. which strikes me as  
very good. what do you think of it?

Please ask Captain Wilkinson  
if my "wild sheep skins" were ever discovered,  
if they can be found utilize them as  
seemeth best. I mention them simply  
because I happen to think of them.  
they are not worth any trouble to look  
them up. Do you ever hear of Rev Mr  
Lowsby? Greeting you all with the  
compliments of the season. I am  
Yours truly S. Foster Tappan



Received of J. O. ...

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Aus. by Geo. H. - Jan 26, 76

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Forest Grove, Or.

Jan 10, 1876.

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Our Kind Good Friend -

By the Daily Bee of the 5<sup>th</sup> inst.  
I see that subjects of our lectures  
are in order. Here is mine:

Catching A Tartar.

I will <sup>not</sup> indicate beforehand  
my trend of that. If any care  
to know what is said they will  
needs be present. Isn't that a  
winning stratagem?

By the by since seeing that  
my appointment is the 22<sup>d</sup> of Feb.  
the memory of the nation's first  
great hero has been stirred & I

Ass. by Gen H  
Jan, 15. 76



were a kind of wise father to whom I wish  
talk about my <sup>own</sup> course. To preach under such  
a strain is killing to my heart & blood. The  
trouble is not personal, as yet, to any extent, but  
it is utterly destructive of my ministry here.

My mind is made up, & still I shall not see  
fully at liberty to act without taking counsel  
with one who so deservedly enjoys the confi-  
dence of our churches as yourself.

I may be in P<sup>ts</sup> before the time of my  
lecture &, if you're at home, sh'd be glad  
to know your mind in the matter.

Very sincerely your younger friend,  
J. F. Ellis.

P.S. Please do not announce my lecture  
as a humorous one - it may be drier than Oregon in a

wondered whether or no  
some sort of a "Centennial"  
w'd be well. But doubtless  
there will be enough of that  
style of remark during the  
year, & I will pursue my  
first theme.

But why w'd it not be  
an excellent idea for pas-  
tors to take advantage of  
this hundredth year to  
awaken an interest among  
this people - the young people more  
particularly - in American History  
by a course of week-day evening  
lectures? I believe I sh'd at-  
tempt it had I the time & an  
adequate library at hand.

Dear General, there is a  
great trouble here standing  
square in the way of my  
advance. I feel as if you

Vancouver N.T.

Jan 11<sup>th</sup> 1846

77  
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My dear General.

I send you my attempt which I have had ready for three days but have been intending to come and read it to you myself as it is hastily written, almost illegible and what little humour there is in it depends on the elocution. However Duncan only returned last night so I have had no opportunity to go to Portland.

I noticed that your "Prof;" has accepted, so you will not require this and I merely send it now to see if it pleases you.

My kindest regards to all the family.

Very respectfully Yours

P.S. The Chaplain's maps have come.  
C. E. Wood  
P.S.S. I ought to mention that I made no attempt at any bad humour or

burlesque except twice and I tried  
to cover under a smile many points  
that are worth while thinking of  
seriously; for I wouldn't waste my  
time in trying to make people smile  
and only smile.

E.S.V.



are now working, nor with  
more promise of good for the  
future & I trust we shall live,  
though of course, I cannot go  
on this way. We shall see  
what comes this spring. But  
I will not write more in this  
way. I know your heart & your  
prayers are with us.

We have had more religious  
interest in the city than is usual,  
though the signs are not quite  
as hopeful as in the autumn.

We are all well - Remember  
me very kindly to Mrs. Howard,  
and always glad to hear  
from you -

As ever yours

Lorenzo Westcott



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Washington, D.C. Jan'y 13<sup>th</sup> 76  
Gen. Howard,

Dear Bro.

I ought to have written  
you some time since, & acknowledged  
your last, & the letters you sent,  
but I cannot tell you how busy  
I have been - I trust you & yours  
are well - I fear from what was  
said to me the other day that our  
sea of war is still troubling you  
about the old Freedmen's affairs -  
Well, we shall have to endure him  
& postpone, till March '77 - fourteen  
months; & I hope he will not be  
an annoyance during all that  
time - Still I hope he is not press-  
ing you as I heard in regard to  
those old accounts for wh. the Court  
(Gen. Sherman's) said you were not responsible.

I have not much faith in him,  
or in his straight-forwardness unless  
he is pressed to it. But enough -  
I often think of you & pray you  
may be guided & kept.

Your letters were so complimentary,  
personally, that I could do nothing  
with them. I am entirely too  
modest to use such letters myself.  
I showed them to Dr. Butler, &  
he could suggest nothing. He thought  
(as I did also) that letters like those,  
only ~~advancing~~ <sup>advancing</sup> the cause more distinctly,  
direct from you, to liberal men would  
avail for us, in the direction of our  
need - money for current expenses.  
But we could do nothing with them.  
I trust I do not need endorsement  
to any one who knows me & I  
could send them, or any letters,  
only to those <sup>whom</sup> I know, with any  
hope of money - I have not  
received a dollar salary for my

work since last summer, but  
I intend the Theo. Department shall  
live a few months longer at any  
rate. The Board, by its Committee,  
led Dr. Butler & me <sup>in Sept</sup>, it must  
die, if we let go - & so we work  
on, not for the Board, but for  
the cause, for colored men, &  
we trust, for our Master - we  
have twenty five in the Theo. Dep.  
to-day. When we began last  
Sept, it was wholly democratized  
& no one of the <sup>eight or ten</sup> students knew  
what to do, & whether they or  
any of us could or would stay.  
The whole Dep. seemed ready  
to die & move to save it.  
I have secured pledges amounting  
to nearly \$2000 from all sources  
to aid students for this year, but  
I can't raise my own salary.  
Such work is not in me -  
I never worked harder than I

**KIRKWOOD NOMINATED FOR U. S. SENATOR FROM IOWA.**—The general assembly of Iowa convened yesterday morning to nominate a candidate for U. S. Senator. A communication from Mr. Harlan was read withdrawing from the United States Senatorial candidacy, for reasons which he hoped would be satisfactory to his friends. After this the following ballots were had:—On the informal ballot Kirkwood received 53, Price 24, McCrary 15, Belknap 15. There were two blank ballots. On the first formal ballot Kirkwood had 56, Price 27, McCrary 14, Belknap 13. Hon. J. Kirkwood, having received a majority of the votes, was declared the republican nominee for the United States Senate.

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(100000), answers to name  
"BEAUTY." The above reward will  
be paid and no questions asked if returned  
to DEB & HOWARD, corner 7th and L  
west.

LOST—January 12th, on F street  
Litt House and 9th street, or near  
F and 9th street a POCKETBOOK containing  
a package of horse car tickets, a card and piece of  
paper with an address. A suitable reward will be  
given if left at either address, or at Miss I. C.  
ARTHUR'S, 941 M street northwest. Jan 13-31\*

\$40 REWARD—Lost, on the 11th instant,  
Morocco POCKET-BOOK containing  
\$130—six \$20 and two \$5 bills—and papers of value  
only to the owner. The above reward paid if the  
finder leaves the Pocket-Book at the Star office.  
Jan 12-31\*

LOST—At the concert of Theodore Thomas,  
GOLD CHAIN, with a Spanish fan attached



A. Baker,  
President.

G. W. Balloch,  
Cashier.

# People's Savings Bank

Washington, D. C. Jan. 14 1876.

Dear General.

In your suit now pending, if I can be of the least service to you, don't fail to let me know as I shall feel it not only a duty, but a privilege to come. Mr. Cauldwell of the gr Auditors office, says the same. Time, which usually blunts all animosities, seems to make the hatred of the War-Department to me (and you too I suppose) more intense. Thus far I have foiled them at every point. The Secretary of the Treasury has finally got his back up, and he wrote the War Dept a letter the other day, that was

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1876  
a scorcher. (so I hear) The  
Enclosure slip will no doubt  
gratify you as much as it does  
me. Belknap will find his  
level yet. I will take time in  
a few days, and write you a long  
letter of general information. We  
were all very sorry to hear of Gladens  
accident. Kinest remembrances  
to family & friends

Yours truly

G. W. Peacock



HOWARD UNIVERSITY,

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Department,

Genl. Co. Board

Washington, D. C., Jan'y 14



My Dear Genl.

The first now business letter written at the  
old table & before the pen rack & inkstand & paper  
weight which used to come in rotation for a night  
to Genl. Howard shall be to him, my very dear, I almost  
said, best friend,

The Trustees put me here by unanimous vote  
before the Christmas vacation, I took a trip, out to  
dedication of Jubilee Hall at Nashville on New Year  
& then to Chattanooga & Atlanta to look at the old  
places of first things in the Y. B. & A. M. S. work

It is worth going a long way to see the im-  
provement manifested on every side - Y's white colored  
boy in Atlanta who was confident that the people were  
rising was not mistaken - He is himself an example  
in point - He has pushed his way steadily though  
until he is in the Senior class in Atlanta - a bright  
true young man about 23 yrs old - He wants to come  
to Howard to study Law next Fall - I got much  
encouragement by a trip through the South - not for any

marked changes in the prevailing sentiment of the people  
I think Bishop Haven is about right on that - Tho, I think  
he is mistaken as to the cause - My hope is in the  
late "rising of a people" - They do come up in spite of all  
difficulties & will keep coming and after awhile take the  
proper place - I believe the political scene is coming  
soon after we get over the next election - Whichever way  
it goes - If the "Johnnies" come into power at the White House  
as they are in Representative Hall, there will be no more  
of the negro vote in the South & their aspiring office seeking  
~~South~~ men, will bid for his vote & pledge him a fair treatment  
So much for the Southern man - The papers keep up a host of  
Blaine & Ben Hill & other ex-Cubans - That was a year for  
feeling Mr. B. some H. It looks as if Blaine was coming  
the surface as candidate for Presidency - For yr sake & the Country  
I hope he may get it - I have not heard anything about  
\$716,000 - Have yr pair it yet? Of course you have given up  
the idea of reimbursement for costs of defence against yr friend  
Bobcock knows how it is himself now to be put on trial  
He is having a fearful time & will be convicted I think  
not necessarily because he is guilty but because of the fact of  
malicious spirit which pervades the St. Louis air - It costs strange  
things to the President. Nothing has troubled him so much before.

# HOWARD UNIVERSITY,

Department,

Washington, D. C.,

1877



"What am I going to do?" Who knows? I wish you would believe - I had made up my mind to put in the next few years of a declining life, with the "Decision of Character" I have left, into this University and perhaps I will yet, but just as I had said so the A.M.A. comes in and asks me to consider the question of going to Africa to explore for a mission field until next October - There is really not much work for me to do here just now - The teaching is already laid out & provided for pretty much - To beg for funds in these times is absolutely futile - So it looks now as if I might get a leave for 14 months without pay & go for A.M.A. with payment of expenses - I will give the year's work for the travel & the cause - So if you see that I have gone you will know what is the matter & if you see that I don't come back from Africa you will believe that it is not because I was running away from duty but because I wanted to find some way by which the colored people of the South could be bound more closely in their idea of duty & sacrifice to their Fatherland its benighted millions  
Mrs Smith is still in Boston getting well - fatigued & vassal

homestead for Grace - Minnie is Clerk to J. L. Smith  
new Com<sup>rs</sup> but not knowing wh<sup>t</sup> a day may bring forth.

Jalpa, <sup>for</sup> Walker's confidential Clerk is Chief Clerk - E. B.  
Knobly Lockwood et al come out + are men  
about to see what lies can be manufactured about  
for the benefit of an investigating Com<sup>ee</sup> -

Genl. Whellery & wife are keeping in close ashore this winter -  
investments don't always furnish good dividends - It is necessary  
to be poor - But a man who is able to be sued for \$116,000  
does not know anything about that -

I have John's nice long letter - It was well done -  
I hope will be repeated. This ought to have been written to  
instead of to his father - Is not that so, Johnnie - Never mind  
if true shall come - What do you say to a young Chimpanzee  
from Africa?

Mr. Abner holds on about as usual - no work - no income  
rather blue, but still cheerful under the circumstances -

Please remember in love to Mrs. H. + the boys + girls - I wish Oregon  
was in the other direction so I could make a call on my  
way East if I go - <sup>But whether I go or stay is especially if I go most of</sup>  
Write me at always before  
that I come -  
Very truly  
Edw. P. Smith

La Grande, Oregon

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Gen O. O. Howard  
Portland  
Oregon.

January 14<sup>th</sup> 1876  
Dear Sir

Your favor of the 6<sup>th</sup> inst has been duly received and I thank you for the kindness manifested in behalf of myself and family and write you again in regard to the disposal of my dwelling house and out buildings at Fort Lapwai to the Government for Officers quarters (they are now occupied by Lieut O. R. Theller as such)

I will dispose of them for Six hundred dollars (\$600.00) Currency. If the Government will purchase please inform me and advise me in regard to the necessary steps to be taken in regard to the matter.

Very respectfully

I am

Your obt servant,  
David W. Kelley



ans by Eric H.  
Jan. 24. 76

RECEIVED  
JAN 19 1876  
O. O. H.

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*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

with the latter - Only great for  
because patience & <sup>firmness at times</sup> relief  
has enabled me to save the Col-  
lege from shipwreck again & a-  
gain. The standard of scholarship  
has been constantly raised in the  
College ever until within the  
last two or three years. not so  
much in increasing the amt <sup>work</sup> of  
the thoroughness with which  
the work was done. (Others dif-  
fer with me as to the advance  
during the past few years.)

In the Academy we have gen-  
erally had efficient teaching  
Prof Robt. now the Principal  
of the Academy is a most  
efficient teacher & with Mrs  
Spiller as assistant is giving  
the school a well deserved  
reputation.

W  
Fount Green June 15-  
1871

50/

Dear Sir

In 1853. I  
came to Fount Green reaching here  
the 16<sup>th</sup> of June. I found an  
Academy with from 30 to 50 pupils  
mostly from the country five or  
six miles around under an  
excellent teacher J. M. Kuler since  
then a Capt<sup>t</sup> in the National  
Service & Provost Marshal of N  
after the close of the war.

There were no classical stu-  
dents in the school & my com-  
ing to commence the collegiate  
depart<sup>t</sup> was very generally dem-  
onstrated. There was then  
here at F. G. a shell of a building

ceiling <sup>in one room</sup> ~~in one room~~ there  
were two small balloon-frame dwelling  
houses. a ~~small~~ ~~one~~ ~~or~~ ~~two~~  
log houses & a log church seat-  
ted ~~upon~~ <sup>over</sup> different parts of a tract  
of 240 acres.

Sanguine of the future man-  
age the present. I was for an advance  
let out a charter for Pacific Univ<sup>s</sup>  
in the winter of 53-54. & I was  
inaugurated under the roof of a new-  
ly enclosed stone building. the people  
standing on the ground or sitting up-  
on planks fixed as temporary seats.  
I read my address standing on a  
box with a box for a desk. The ad-  
dress was published. I will send  
you a copy. In the fall  
of 1853 I had our student who

from that time on there have  
been an increasing number of  
those who wished to get a higher  
education. I early marked out  
a College course & in 1853  
(Harry Scott Esq) our student  
graduated. Since then there  
have been one or more graduates  
almost every year & the insti-  
tution has grown in public fa-  
vor. There has always been an  
difficulty incident to my work,  
that of professional teachers  
would perhaps be more clearly  
visible than to the public, but  
which the public at length saw.  
It was to harmonize the work of  
the Academy with that of the Col-  
lege while the former had no  
recognized subordination, but  
stood upon an even plane

New England one of educating  
men for the great intellectual  
struggle against error on the  
half of truth. But we have  
aimed to utilize our resources  
for the public service in every  
way possible. We have opened the  
doors of the College to young women  
- have marked out a special  
course for ladies - also a sci-  
entific course for such as pur-  
sue this to the regular - & have  
always encouraged any one  
who could not take a full course  
of any kind, to seek an irregu-  
lar course as more practicable  
for him or her.

All this universality  
of aim is temporary, unless we

are going onward in-  
downments. Our special aim  
must be to train sound think-  
ers & able workers for the Lord's  
great great work - the world.  
We have now about 25-  
& 40 in our different courses. There  
are about 45 studying the an-  
cient languages, & a very prom-  
ising class of young men prepar-  
ing for College.

The situation of other w.  
institutional enterprises in the state  
at this time gives us a decided  
advantage - We have a fund  
of \$5000 - securely invested in  
the hands of one of our best busi-  
ness men - we are free of debt  
We are thus able to move along  
with a security confidence  
that unendowed institutions can  
not do - In addition to this

understand we have in prospect  
& with a good degree of certainty  
\$ 25000 at least from the estate  
of the late Sidney & Morse.

I hope to get at least \$10000  
for a building at the East. This,  
with what we may hope to raise  
here will give us a respectable  
building. something that as  
yet we have not had.

I could write a vol-  
ume of detail perhaps this  
general sketch will be all that  
you will care for. The denom-  
inational relations of the Col-  
lege you are familiar with.

Very sincerely yours  
A. H. March

He recognized the proper re-  
lations of College & Academy  
& is heartily concurring with  
me to make the Institution  
in all its departments a  
success. In the Academy at  
different times we have had  
as teachers, <sup>Capt. Keller</sup> Judge E. D. Shattuck  
C. A. Tanner now of Illinois  
College. Prof. J. W. Marsh - Prof.  
J. L. Powell of Villanetta Univ<sup>y</sup>  
& A. J. Anderson of Portland  
public schools.

In the College, Prof. Sy-  
man J. W. Marsh Collins & low  
down are now engaged in differ-  
ent departments -

The original & permanent  
& prominent ~~work~~ design of

My Dear Sir

I have been occu-  
pying a good deal of your time  
of late with my troubles - just  
as if you had not a heavy bur-  
den of your own to carry -

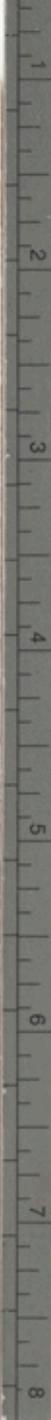
I hope you will not think  
me either thoughtless or un-  
intentional. I wish I could show  
my appreciation of your deserts  
in any way other than by empty  
sentiments -  
very sincerely yr  
S. H. M.

15  
Jan. ~~25~~ 15/6



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

RECEIVED  
JAN  
19  
1876  
H. O. O.



Denver City  
Colorado Terr. Jan 15th  
1876.

General Howard Sir  
from William Cowan  
a member of the 14th Corps  
and private of the 1st. Wis.  
regiment Dear Sir i wish  
you to send me a weekly  
newspaper from Olympia  
Washington Terr. or a  
weekly Oregonian as i  
want to know particularly  
about that country as i  
think about moving out  
to Washington Terr. ~~to~~  
next summer or to Oregon  
and as i have lost my  
leg in the war i would  
like to know if there is  
an artificial leg maker

out there and a Pension  
Office please let me  
know and send me  
a good weekly paper  
and you will oblige  
a Soldier very much  
yours respectfully  
William Cowan  
& Denver City  
Colorado Terr.

JAN  
25  
1873  
O. O. H.

San Juan Is. N.T.

Jan'y 15<sup>th</sup> 1876.

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General,

Bear with me once more,  
and I promise not to trouble you again.

I thank you for kindly  
expressed regrets, in being unable to relieve the  
heavy burden now resting upon me financially.

General, I do not lay any particular  
claim for remuneration. but as I served (by request)  
for so many years - without any remuneration - and then  
after the Soldiers left, having charge of the Camps;  
(not for the consideration of "House Rent", as I left  
my own private dwelling, to occupy the Govt Quarters)  
I did hope, that you - dear Sir - might be able to relieve  
me (a little) of the amt paid for my present home.

When Major Bateholder first instruct-  
ed me, to take charge of Camp, he stated, in writing,  
that, charge was given me, in consideration of my  
having acted as Chaplain; your influence might yet assist me.

I am,

General,

Obedtly Yours,

T. J. Weekes,

Don Brown Dr. N. 2.  
Jan 12<sup>th</sup> 1870

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the purchase of the land for the purpose of building a school house for the use of the children of the colored people of the town of ...

The land in question is situated in the town of ... and is owned by ... I have no objection to its being purchased for the purpose mentioned in your letter, provided the purchase is made on the terms proposed by you.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
John ...

Wm. H. ...

John ...