

Rock Island Ill. Jan. 1. 1875  
U. S. Engineer Office

Brigadier General O. O. Howard  
U. S. Army

Dear General!

Allow me to present my sincerest  
congratulations at the event of the  
New Year to you.

I hope and wish the year 1875  
will be a happy one for you.

I remain as ever  
your thankful  
D. F. Hoffmann  
late Major and add. A. S. B.

and Jan 20

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# Northern Pacific Railroad Company

PACIFIC DIVISION.

Office of General Superintendent,

21

Kalama, Washington Territory,

Jan 1. 1875

Dear General

Please accept the  
inclosed Pass for current  
year with best wishes that  
you and yours may enjoy  
a happy New Year, from  
Your friend  
W. Sprague

Maj Gen O. O. Howard  
Portland Or



Northwestern Pacific Railroad Company

PACIFIC DIVISION

Office of General Superintendent

Koloma, Washington Territory

JAN 5 1873  
O.O.B.

JAN 5 1873

*Jan 1*

*Dear Sir*

*I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst. in relation to the matter of the*

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*of the same, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.*

*I am, Sir, very respectfully,*

*Your obedient servant,*

*Wm. H. ...*



If I could see you and enjoy  
a general talk with you I could  
perhaps touch upon many points in  
regard to the matter which it would  
be unwise to trouble you with in a letter but  
I know you can give me some general counsel  
that may be applicable to all cases.

I appreciate the kind concern you feel  
for my welfare and value it very highly.  
I do sincerely hope that I may again  
be near you to enjoy the pleasure  
and advantage of your practical  
Christianity and brotherly love.

With sincere regards to Mrs Howard  
and your whole family domestic &  
military. I am as ever

Faithfully Yours

A. J. Carrier

For your tender recollection of me & mine morning &  
evening I can say nothing but my heart is full - and looks  
upward for an answer for all from Him to you Amen

614 E. St. S. E.

Washington D. C.  
January 1<sup>st</sup> 1875

My Dear General Howard:

With all my heart I wish  
you and your good family a  
happy new year. - I have today  
made many calls, and many  
times regretted you were not here.

But I can at least send you  
my greetings if I cannot give it you  
face to face. - I am happy to  
inform you that I hope to be  
confirmed by the Senate next  
week as Agent for the Poncas  
and expect to leave here for that  
Agency about the time you get  
this; and if possible I will  
inform you <sup>by letter</sup> of the actual  
starting when I make it.



I think I have never undertaken a work in which I felt a deeper interest, but have many misgivings to my ability to meet the many requirements of the situation. - To be abused as I fear I shall be for doing my duty will not be pleasant, but to be thwarted in that purpose by the blunderings or purposes of those in whom I seek to trust as helps will be far harder to bear. - I fear one of my cardinal weaknesses is a natural impatience of such things in any one, but when ones honor & reputation is at stake, and perhaps in the hands of those but

little really known as well worthy the trust, what danger may I not even now be standing in. - If I am not mistaken that Joint Officers seem to have a peculiar adaptability for coping with such tasks and such material. - It occurs to me I cannot do better than to ask you to favor me with some general or specific advice as to how best to discharge my duty and govern myself in the relation I am about to assume.

As I said before I will let you know just when I start, and will take it as a precious boon if you will give me the benefit of your very extensive knowledge on the subject.



P. & John's family have moved to Leavitt  
their eldest of the little girls has been very  
sick but is some better they have never been  
to see me since I came home & don't know  
how they are getting along. Love

present, Rowland sent him a nice cup  
through the mail for this winter. it happened  
to be just what he needed. Rowland sent  
me a thanksgiving present, how very good  
you all are to me. I can never repay you  
but may the Lord reward you ten fold  
I am getting along nicely. I have sold  
20 trees for \$30.00 and some wood for \$15.00  
I have 2 boarders. the Teacher I get \$2.00 a week  
a young man comes Monday noon and leaves Friday  
noon \$1.50 a week for ten weeks. I have got  
up 9 cord of wood I don't keep but one  
fire I have my cook stove in the sitting  
room. I keep my horse yet I did not have  
a chance to sell it this fall, I think now  
I shall try to carry on my place myself  
another year. it don't pay to carry it on  
to the halves. how I should like to step in  
and have a good social chat with you and  
Lessie and those darling children I wish  
Gay and Grace would visit me another year

P. S. Ward Thoward has got a little girl they  
have been married 16 years. you have heard that Lucy  
lost her husband Ezra Ramsdell died this  
last fall I wish you all a happy New year 10

Leeds Jan 2. 1875

Dear Cousin Otis and Lizzie

I received your  
kind letter yesterday, with mine and Emie  
New years present. we had just returned  
from a New years dinner party, giving for  
Peyson Trapp who was married Christmas  
a few days ago I received a letter from  
Rowland with a Christmas present from  
your Mother of \$5.00 truly the Lord is  
good to me I have been fidget. when  
I wrote in Emie letter every thing looked  
so dark. I could not see how I was  
going to get along I got in a very  
unhappy frame of mind, I felt as  
though I was all alone with no one  
to speak and tell my troubles too  
Oh what reason I have to bless the Lord  
that he has brought me out of that  
unhappy state of mind. I feel now to

Summer is thy  
summer is thy



put my whole trust in him, for I know  
he will give me just such things as is  
for my best good. I never had but little  
care, it comes very hard to have so much  
and have all my dearest friends so  
far away, then the past year ~~there~~ has  
been so many deaths in Leeds among my  
friends, in the Lathrop family there  
has been 5 deaths the two old folks  
Solomon Mary F. Lathrop and Jerry Lathrop  
he was brought from New York and buried  
here. 2 in Judsons Lane family Ada their  
eldest daughter a beautiful girl and Ellie  
their youngest <sup>son</sup> was taken at noon and  
before 12 at night died thought he got  
a kernel of corn in his throat. then in  
a week, Kate Melvin Berry wife was  
taken, she had a cancer but it was different  
from his first wife, it is a common  
remark that we never knew of so many  
deaths as there has been in Leeds  
the past two years, we have lost  
some of our most active members

our church has been without a pastor since  
last Spring. the past few Sabbaths we  
have had young men from Bates college  
to preach to us. we kept up the Sabbath  
school, the Universalist have preaching half  
the time and have got a nice singing  
school this winter. they are doing all  
they can to draw the young folks in.  
there is lately moved into the place a Mr Knight  
who bought out Mr Crummet, he is a Congre-  
gationalist, a very good man. he is our  
Sabbath school Teacher. has preached  
sometimes. he attends our conference  
and is all engaged in the cause. Oh  
may he be the means of doing much good  
in this place, is my prayer, I wrote to  
Rowland a few days ago, that I had not had  
a letter from you and Leslie since Chancy  
went back, I am so glad you have written.  
For I am asked so often what do you  
hear from Otis. Eunice got one from  
Johnny this week. he is very much pleased  
with his jack straws it is a very nice



now I have no money to pay the workmen, that I so surely expected to get from resources that have now failed me. Truly, I long to be at rest in heaven.

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God's pardon of all our offences, yet we wilt up like a cabbage leaf about the condemnations of society. What mean cowardice. If I feel the witness within my soul, that God, has blotted out all my iniquities, and loves me freely; why oh why, should I be cast down by man's fallacious judgment. Yet King David cried out "Reproach hath broken my heart." I trust my dear brother, that you, who have suffered so much from calumnious tongues, will find the peace of God passing all human understanding in your soul.

I was at Gen. Willsey's early on Christmas morning. There, I saw your daughter, looking as blooming as a rich, ripe peach. She went out in the phaeton, with Commissioner Smith's daughter, and her two beautiful ponies. The day was magnificently bright & cold; so I suppose she hugely enjoyed the ride. Again I beg that you will, by return mail relieve my lurking care, about the interest money for Mrs. Coston. Your creditors here are now very quiet - God grant that you may come back in triumph among us.

Mary Howard Schoolcraft

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Major Gen. D. D. Howard.  
Fortman  
Oregon

315 E. Street N.E.  
Capital Hill  
Washington  
D.C.

My entirely esteemed Christian friend. 1875 Jan. 2<sup>nd</sup>

I have written three times to you, in alarm about the maturing of the note, held by Mrs. Coston, on the property, I purchased from you. But I have received no answer, from you. Let me entreat, that by return mail, you will forward an answer, to relieve my constraining anxiety. Mrs. Coston, is the most formidable creditor I have ever had. There is no possibility of my inducing her to extend the loan, unless I pay the interest, instantly. And I have nothing to do it with, except your "kindly" - i.e. "to pay the rent of Howard House, in advance." Will you not my dear friend, send me, or order your agent Mr. Cook, to give me, a check for the \$550, due Mrs. Coston, for interest. I have enterprised day, & night, to rent out your old home, or to sell it to your sympathizing friends. But all my labor of love, (generally walking five miles a day,) all my plans for relief for



~~money~~ for you, and for myself, about this  
this Sept. all my work with the poor  
at night, seen fruitless of result, and  
the auctioneer, under the orders of  
Bos. Coston, will confiscate Evingham  
Place, ~~xxxxx~~ to pay the \$11,550, that  
his matured note, demands, and  
I shall be beggared; for this is all the  
property, I own, to sustain me in age.  
That makes its advances felt, every hour,  
in my wearied limbs. The most pinnar-  
-cially miserable people in Washington,  
are the owners of real estate, for the  
taxes, amount to confiscation in many  
properties - then the most elegant hous-  
es, are unrented for 12 months past,  
impoverishing them and elephant on the hands  
of their owners. I had a splendid house  
and large grounds, rented, this winter,  
for \$1200. to a Boarding House, keeper.  
As I had long felt an interest about this  
property, I went to the Tax Collectors office  
and paid it Taxes, \$1500. for this year.  
The City is ruined unless Congress assumes  
its share of <sup>our</sup> debt. Every body is trying  
to sell their real estate. Under the  
hammer of the auctioneer, houses, have  
no bidders, and so the mortgages, buy

them, in, at his own price, merely to cover  
the money he has loaned on them.  
A poor man, whose house was mortgaged,  
for \$4000. blew his brains out with a  
pistol, when he found out a few weeks  
since, that it would not bring that much  
at the forced sale, though it cost him  
perhaps four times as much. I never  
saw such times. All the money is in the  
hands of a few, very few in this land.  
and they will not lend it, any longer  
on real estate. Labor, & capital, are both  
locked up. A hundred, & fifty thousand  
in New York, go about seeking for work,  
and cannot find it. These hungry men  
will become dangerous. But there seems  
no financial wisdom in Congress, to germin-  
-ate a remedy. On the waiting of poor  
women in the Departments here, the night  
after Christmas, when they were notified  
by the hundred, that "their services  
were no longer needed." The Rev Mr  
Combs, who has been one of our most  
faithful clergymen, for 15 years, was caught  
stealing books, out of a bookstore, and  
last Sunday he cut his throat, and killed  
himself. Is it not surprising this fear  
of the evil opinion, our fellow S. M.  
-men have of us? Faith, assured, of



Occidental Hotel.

San Francisco,

Jan 5 1875

Dear General:

We arrived last night but could not get tickets until to day we leave on the early morning train.

Doctor Fennor is here, will not return to his Arizona Indians, Cant under Gen. Crook. Dudley is also here on a new commission to consolidate Indians in Arizona look out for lively times. Dudley has shown me the instructions under which he is to act. They are in the face of Gen. Crook's recommendations & require immediate action

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JAN  
12  
1875



I can not see how he can  
live & come there out.

Mr. Hooper left card but  
I have missed him.

I fear that Hooper Dudley  
& Co. are working to have  
you transferred to Arizona.  
Dudley says they are talking  
it in Washington. Mrs. Crook  
has gone there to manage  
or they say.

Dudley also says that  
Gen. ~~Meigs~~<sup>Meigs</sup> said the other  
day that it had cost the  
country over seven millions  
to make Crook a Brigadier  
and writing in great  
haste at 11 P.M. and we  
must be off at 5 A.M.

Col. Green is hunting me  
will keep you fully  
posted enroute & at  
Washington.

Col. Green keeps his head

low.

Respectfully & most sincerely  
M. C. Wilkinson



Our home circle has been enlarged  
by the return of George for his  
vacation & by a pleasant visit  
from your Grace. They both  
left us this morning for their  
Colleges. Grace is developing  
into a fine woman & it will  
be a great pity to stop her  
Education now. If she could  
go right on through the course  
at Vassar it would be the  
making of her, & I hope you can  
see your way to keep her  
there. Mr. J. & Gertie & Miss  
Cook are well; and so are all  
my family. Mr. Alvord is  
home again & much better.

We have been looking for  
Capt. Melkison - but he does not  
come. I am sorry your min-  
ister Mr. Eaton did not take a  
wife back with him, and we  
cannot understand it. Miss Pratt  
is a friend of ours & a very charming

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FELIX R. BRUNOT, Pittsburg Pa. Chairman  
ROBERT CAMPBELL, St. Louis  
NATHAN BISHOP, New York  
WILLIAM E. DODGE, New York  
JOHN V. FARWELL, Chicago  
GEORGE H. STUART, Philadelphia  
EDWARD S. TOBEY, Boston  
N. J. TURNEY, Circleville, Ohio  
JOHN D. LANG, Vassalboro, Maine.

Thomas H. Cice, Secretary.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Board of Indian Commissioners,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

1875

your letter received a  
few days ago was very welcome.  
And the children enjoyed Harry's  
& Johnnie's letters very much. All  
in all you seem to be well con-  
tented on the other shore - of the  
Continent. I should not be sorry  
to be ordered across for a year  
or two either to Oregon or Cal-  
ifornia. As Chas. said a few  
days ago when he was here, "too  
many things in W- are disappoint-  
ing" after all the labor & sacrific-

And accomplished young lady. she will be a great  
asset to your circle  
of friends  
in Boston  
bringing regards  
to all your family  
& adieu to the  
wilderness and  
write again  
when  
convenient  
Yours truly  
C. M. Wilber



for they have cost. University  
Affairs I know nothing about  
except from rumor - which says  
that the question of the Presidency  
is now the exciting topic - so  
exciting that the Acting President  
tendered his resignation of all his  
offices in the U., & threatened a  
suit for some 7 or 8 thousand  
dollars for extra services -  
which offer the Board were not  
wise enough to accept at once.  
Our Church affairs remain as when  
you left the home not so well  
filled as last winter, and the  
people all feeling poor, though  
so far as I know they are no  
worse off than formerly. Dr R -

the meeting  
I have not been able to attend  
this is the worst of my life

has preached better than ever before  
and is trying hard to do good. Our  
Concert Course is now under way  
with Mr. Purbey as Pilot - but  
it will not help much to pay  
off the debt. As to Congress & political  
affairs I need not write. Louisiana  
is a muddle as usual & Sheridan has  
gone to keep the peace. The Board  
of Indian Commissioners are getting their  
share of newspaper dirt and are  
not altogether charmed. To work  
for nothing & get Paul's wages (see  
John's etc) is not very satisfactory.  
Still they are trying to do good  
& such an attempt has its own  
reward; the only reward that  
many of us will get in this world.



Military Prison  
Fort Leavenworth Kansas  
January 4<sup>th</sup> 1875

Brig. Gen. O. O. Howard

Honored Sir

Being in great distress, I take the liberty of addressing you trusting to your well known kindness to help me if it is in your power to do so. You may possibly remember me my mother is Mrs Susan W. Jackson of Portland, Maine. sister of Mrs Mary Waite, wife of Ed Waite Esq of Portland and a cousin of W<sup>m</sup> Mills Esq of Bangor Me.

I have been foolish enough to enlist in the Army under an assumed name (John Fenwick) but at the time I enlisted I intended to serve my time faithfully but by indulging in strong drink I was led into bad company and quarrels and eventually into desertion. I was (after a few months) arrested tried and sentenced to three years confinement in this place.

Since I have been here I have thought over every event of my life and thought with bitter



regret of my lost opportunities but it is never too late to mend and I am resolved to mend if possible and I entreat you sir, as a Soldier a Christian and a Gentleman to use your influence to procure my release. I have not seen my mother since the war commenced she is now a very old lady and if I am confined here three years I may never see her.

I have sworn a solemn oath never to touch taste or handle liquor again go home to Portland and try as hard as man ever tried to be a good honest and sober man

For Gods sake  
General do not turn a deaf ear to my petition. I know you can help me if you will I am now 30 years of age and the thought of three more wasted years is unbearable

I again humbly beg you to do your utmost for me and may you never know what it is to sue for mercy unsuccessfully

Very Respectfully

Your Humble Servt

Chas A. Jackson

alias John Fenwick late Pri. Co. C. 3<sup>d</sup> Inf.

The following is a true copy of my sentence

General Court Martial Orders No 68  
Dept of the Missouri

Extract

2<sup>d</sup> John Fenwick Co C. 3<sup>d</sup> Infantry  
Deserted Nov 16, 73 Charge Desertion Apprehended Sep. 7, 1874  
Plea Guilty  
Finding Guilty  
Sentence

To forfeit all pay and allowances that are or may become due except the just dues of laundress and to be dishonorably discharged the service of the United States and to be confined at hard labor for three years in such military prison as the Dep. Comdr may direct;

In the case of Pri. John Fenwick Co C. 3<sup>d</sup> Inf the proceedings finding and sentence are approved the sentence is confirmed and will be duly executed, Ft. Leavenworth Kas is designated as the place of confinement

By Command of Brig General Pope

Wm. M. Dunn Jr.

Act. Asst. Adjutant General





Portland, Oregon

Jan 8<sup>th</sup> 1875-

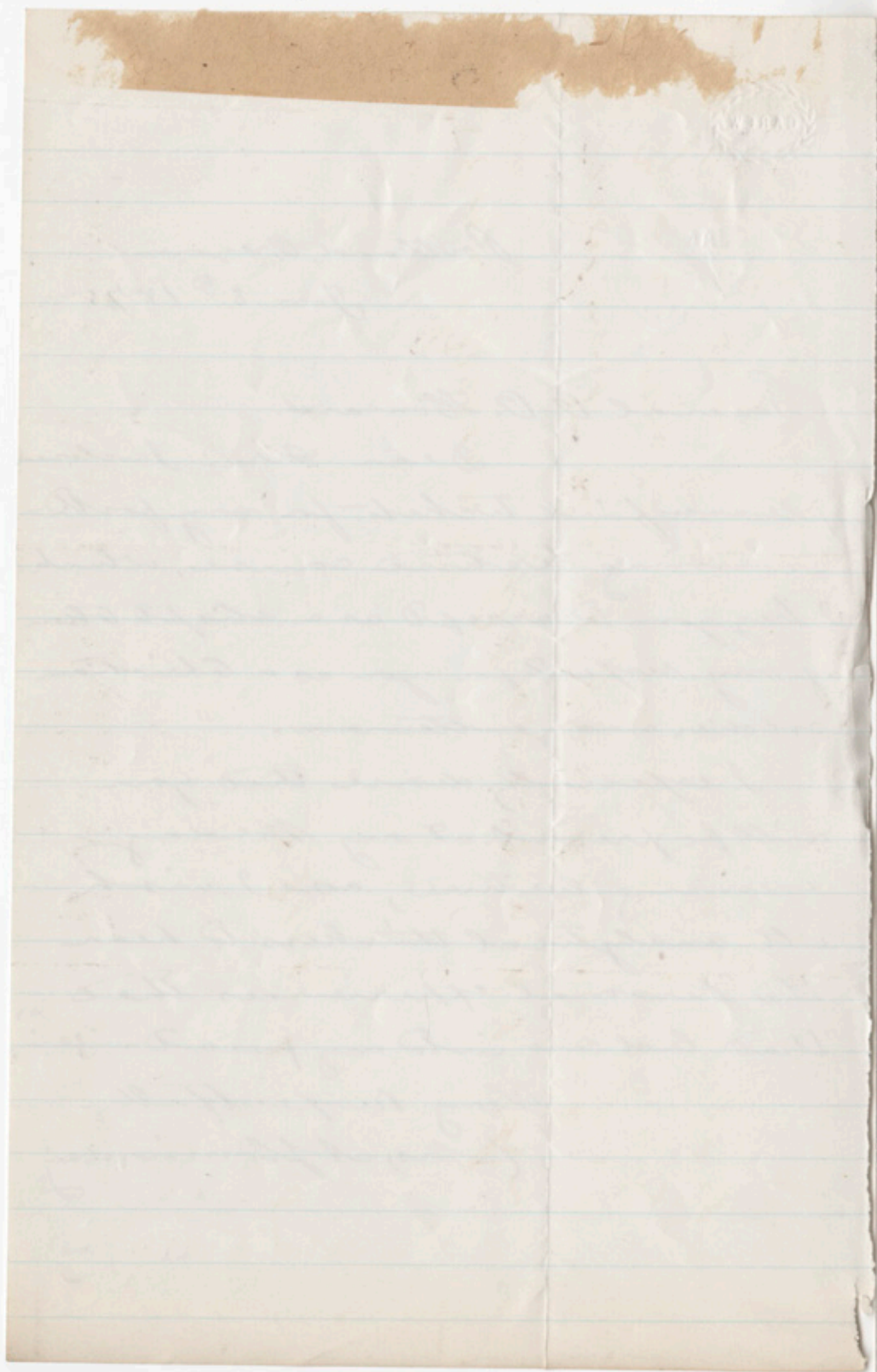
General O. O. Howard:

Dear Sir: Inclosed  
please find tickets for my forth-  
-coming lecture course, which  
I beg you to accept as a slight token  
of my respect for you as a Christian  
soldier and gentleman.

I especially desire that you  
will be present at my Monday  
evening lecture, as I wish  
all analytical thinkers to hear  
the "Personal experiences that  
'that led me into my present mission."

Very Respectfully  
(Mrs) A. J. Dunningway







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Portland on Wallamet  
January 8, 1875

My dear Sir,

Enclosed please  
find check of Library association  
on Treasurer of same for \$18.75  
being one half the net pro-  
ceeds of your lecture  
on Gettysburg for the benefit  
of the Association, which  
please accept with the  
thanks and compliments  
of the Association.

Very truly yours  
Matthew Brady  
Ch. Lib. Com. S

Major Genl  
O. O. Howard  
Comdg Dept  
of Columbia.



For Land and Mill  
January 8, 1872

(2)

My dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure  
to acknowledge the receipt  
of your letter of the 1st  
inst. in relation to the  
land and mill. I am  
glad to hear that you  
are interested in the  
project and I am sure  
that you will find it  
very profitable. I am  
very truly yours,  
J. P. Howard



Caribou, Me. Jan'y 8, 1875.  
Gen. O. O. Howard,

My Dear Bro.:-

You may remember of meeting a Cong'l minister on a steamboat between Boston & Hallamell in 1860, to whom you told yr very interesting religious experience in Florida, and to whom you gave a letter of introduction to yr bro. R., then in Bangor Sem. You may also remember that this minister was seeking a field for labor in Aroostook. You met this same minister at Gen'l Conference in Portland after you lost that arm. The writer is the man you met as described.

During these 14 years I have preached in Patten, Sherman, & Island Falls, Fort Fairfield & Caribou. At the two latter I am now preaching where I have been 3 years. I built a church house of worship in Patten, also one in Sherman, and a parsonage. <sup>in</sup> The latter place I gathered a church which is by far the largest of our denomination in the county. In Fort Fairfield I have recently built a house of worship which was de-



icated last May. In these five places I have  
used about 300 persons in our churches.

So much for myself. I know well what  
you have been about, having always read every  
word I have seen in the papers in regard to you.  
God has removed you though Satan has tried  
in vain to ruin you. God be thanked.

I write you today because I know  
no one else in Washington to whom I can  
present the claim of a poor old lady who has  
done well by our country. It is the claim of  
Mrs. Mary Moody, now of this town, Lyndon.  
She has long been trying for a pension, but has  
thus far failed. ~~Yet~~ it appears to me her claim  
is good and just. She has given 3 years to  
our country's service, two of them losing  
their lives. The youngest - Andrew - having  
no family of his own, was 26 years old  
when he enlisted - Sept. 13, 1861 - at Chillicothe  
city, O. in Co. M, 18th Ohio Cavalry (Capt.  
Scott). At that time Mrs. Moody was 68 years  
old & her husband 71. They had come from  
Ireland 6 or 7 years before, had no means of sup-  
port except their own hands. Andrew was



The widow has rec'd another bounty of \$100. This money with aid from gentlemen in Springfield O, helped them to live until the old man's death, when the widow, with money contributed in Springfield, came to Boston to live with a daughter and husband who have since removed to this town (Lyndon) where they are making a farm & home for their old age & their children. They live snugly and work hard for a poor living, are kind to their old mother, but do not feel able to give her those comforts which one so worthy and old ought to have.

The widow applied to Charles Able Esq, a lawyer in Boston to aid her in getting a pension. Mr. Able is now supposed to be living in Washington. For some reason the case has failed. Why should not this widow, who taught her children to fear God, and love their country - even an adopted country - & for his cause ~~their~~ lost their lives, have the support from government of which



A vertical ruler with markings from 2 to 8. The markings are: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.

The old parents rec'd \$35.00 of Andrew's back pay & a bounty of \$100, while the father was living. Since his death in May 1866.



5  
she has been deprived in the death  
of her youngest son?

Now these points are clear and  
proved. Mr. & Mrs. Moody were old  
people - he 71 & she 68, when she was  
broken out. They had no property.  
Their youngest son - 26 years old, un-  
married, picked out their living when  
he was with them, aiding them as they  
had need, so they needed no help from  
strangers. This son lost his life  
3 months after he enlisted, while  
on duty for his country, on the way  
to the place of action. He was a temper-  
ate, sober & loyal young man.  
Since his death gentlemen in  
Springfield O. helped support the old  
couple, & when Mr. Moody died they  
gave means to get the widow to Boston  
to her daughter. She ~~is~~ is still alive  
and in need. She feels ~~that~~ that the  
country is unjust to her. There is  
no woman on earth whose words



I should believe quicker than  
Mrs. Moody's.

I have no wish to decide, nor  
object in misrepresenting this case.  
I feel for ~~the~~ <sup>the poor widow</sup> and having heard her  
story I said in my heart, I will  
write Genl Howard about the case,  
and get him to take my letter to the  
Penton Department. If you  
can say you know me, and  
that my story is probably  
true, will it not strengthen  
the claim already presented?

If you can aid this case by vouching  
for my honor & truthfulness, you  
will aid a poor old woman who  
came to this country a stranger,  
and has given her all to its cause.  
Not long will she need aid here below.  
It must be soon or never the law  
justice done <sup>her</sup> by our country.

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Very truly & sincerely,

M. T. Sleeper.



JAN  
30  
1875

Bowdoin College.

Brunswick, *Jan 10/75*

SIR,

*An adjourned* X meeting of the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin  
College (of which body you are a member) will be held at  
their Room in the College Chapel on *Tuesday*  
the *19* day of *Jan'y* 18*75*  
at *3* o'clock. *P.M.*

Your attendance is respectfully requested by

*A. P. Parker*

Secretary.





Bowdoin College

*Annals of the*

Meeting of the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College (of which body you are a member) will be held at

their Room in the College Chapel on *Thursday* the *19* day of *June* 187*1* at *3* o'clock P.M.

Your attendance is respectfully requested by

*W. B. Brewster*

Secretary.



30 30 30



P1

Washington, D.C.  
Jan'y 11. 1875

Genl. O. O. Howard

My Dear Sir,

I am planning to leave Government service and engage in business early in the spring, and if I do, that I shall need all the funds I can command. Now, it occurred to me that perhaps you would be willing to take up your note, which I hold. At the time the note was given, if my memory serves me, you intimated that perhaps you should want to pay it



before it became due.  
In conversation with Dr.  
Presbury recently respecting  
the matter, he gave me  
liberty to say that, if  
you would authorize  
him to pay the note he  
would do so.

If you could see your  
way clear to take this  
step, I should feel under  
great obligation.

With kind regards to  
yourself and family,  
I remain

Yours very truly  
E. E. Stewart.

address.  
Registers Office  
Washington  
D.C.



JOHN H. COOK,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

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No. 1511½ PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

Washington, D. C. January 11<sup>th</sup> 1874

[i.e. 1875]

Dear General:

Yours containing draft for \$1000<sup>00</sup>, was duly received. Today the Cashier of the Second National informs me that the draft was burnt up on the evening of the 7<sup>th</sup> in NY mail by reason of collision on Balto. and Potomac R R and requests me to write to you for the duplicate (draft dated Dec 24<sup>th</sup> 1874, First National Bank of Portland Oregon on Importers and Traders National Bank N.Y. for \$1000 to my order). Please forward at once.

I enclose herein statement for the month of December. Also receipt of J. B. Johnson, Treasurer, for the \$250<sup>00</sup> allowed on my claim for teaching. The amount was paid to Mr. Langston through the Treasurer.

I will endeavor to gain information in regard to that "Ross House Colony" matter and keep you advised. I have already given information to parties



inquiring about the matter, that you never had anything to do with it.

My health, I hope, is improving. No return of hemorrhages, though I think my lung is much inflamed. I am using Cod liver oil freely.

With great respect

J. H. Cook

P.S.

There has been considerable interest in the matter of President of N. U. The matter I learn is deferred until next June, in consequence of opposition by the friends of Mr. C.

J. H. C.

Genl O. O. Howard U.S.A.

Portland Oregon

69



Fort Vancouver. W. C.

January 11<sup>th</sup> 1875.

General O. D. Howard

Comdg. Department of the Columbia.

Portland Oregon.

Sir:

I have the honor to introduce  
Governor Daniels, who has recently returned  
from Alaska, where he served as Deputy  
Collector of Customs.

Very respectfully  
Your Obedient Servant.

Thos. J. Van Hook.

Chaplain U.S.A.





131  
Port Vancouver W.C.  
January 11<sup>th</sup> 1871

General O. S. Jones  
Care of Department of the Interior  
Portland Oregon

Sir  
I have the honor to acknowledge  
your letter of the 10<sup>th</sup> inst. and in reply  
to inform you that the same has been  
forwarded to the proper authorities  
for their consideration.

Very respectfully,  
Oscar S. Jones  
Acting Secretary



to defer conclusive action  
until you can go to  
Alaska, at the suitable  
season, and examine the  
question on the spot.

Yours Very Truly  
J. M. Schofield  
Very True

Confidential

33

Headquarters Military Division of the Pacific.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 12, 1875

Genl O. O. Howard  
Comd'g Dept of the Columbia  
Portland, Oregon

Dear General

In reply to your  
letter of Jan. 6<sup>th</sup>, I have no  
hesitation in saying I think  
it would be wise to prohibit  
all trade in liquor in the  
territory of Alaska. I would  
give to officers and respectable  
citizens permission to introduce  
such small quantities of wines  
and liquors as they may want  
for their personal use, and



refuse all other permits, with-  
drawing after a reasonable  
time those that have been  
hitherto given. To give  
permission in a few cases  
amounts, at best, to author-  
izing a monopoly unjust-  
to all others who may desire  
it, and I believe does just  
as much harm as general  
licensing would do. If the  
sale of liquor at Fort-  
Worth is absolutely prohibited, the  
necessity of a garrison there  
to preserve order among the  
British miners and Indians  
will, I apprehend be greatly  
diminished. An officer and

small detachment would be  
sufficient to enforce the  
sovereign laws.

As you say we can not  
rely upon the civil courts  
to punish offenders, we must  
depend upon our own  
lawful authority to destroy  
their liquor and put  
them out of the territory,  
thus making their illicit  
traffic too hazardous to be  
profitable.

I write you frankly, just  
as the case appears to me  
at this distance, but leave  
the matter to your discretion.  
Probably it would be wise



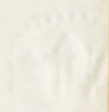
Stokomish Ind<sup>y</sup> Agency, Mason County - W.S.

Jan 13<sup>th</sup> 1875

Genl O. O. Howard  
Portland Oregon  
Dear Sir

I received one copy  
of Christian weekly some time ago for which  
I thank you very much after reading  
it, I sent it to some poor white children  
I should have written to you before  
and acknowledged your kindness but  
I did not know your address, so I waited  
till Mr. Bells came back. He arrived at  
this place last week all safe with  
his goods for the Indians of this Agency  
We had here, a great Revival on the first week  
of this New Year much prayer was offered  
in your behalf by your humble servant - and  
<sup>now</sup> trusting your <sup>in the</sup> care of him who knows all things,  
hoping to hear from you soon. I am your  
Obedt Servt  
John F. Palmer  
Sub Chief





*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]*





Dear General.

12

On my recommendation Lieut. Schofield has directed several of the Cavalry Captains to repair to San Francisco for the purpose of acquiring a knowledge of the Goodenough System of Horsemanship, under the supervision of Mr. Goodenough, who has kindly offered us his services.

If you decide to order <sup>any</sup> one from Walla-Walla, I trust you may find it compatible with the general interests of the Service to detail Col. Perry, provided he desires the trip, wh. it must be



mitted is not <sup>an</sup> agreeable one  
to undertake at this period  
of the year.

We are without any spe-  
cial news that does not reach  
me through the mails or by  
telegraph.

That Louisiana affair seems  
to have been managed most  
imprudently for our Army in-  
terests. It must increase the  
antipathy towards the Army, and  
lead to harmful legislation.

Yrs. truly,

R. Jones.

San Francisco

Jan'y. 13/75.



# THE ILLUSTRATED CHRISTIAN WEEKLY.

LYMAN ABBOTT, Editor.  
S. E. WARNER, Associate Editor.

150 NASSAU STREET,

New York, 14 Jan 1874

My dear Mr. Howard-

I am heartily sorry I  
cannot use your letter. I should do so  
if I had a larger paper. But they  
are too long for our columns. Lack of  
space has prevented us from even  
publishing similar correspondence,  
& after waiting two or three weeks  
~~but~~ I have reluctantly come to the  
conclusion that I cannot get yours  
in. I have sent them as requested  
to your son.

we shall be glad to publish



another talk to the children as  
brief & as good as the one we  
published before -

Yours sincerely  
Wm. W. W.



OFFICE OF  
**The South**  
SOUTHERN LAND & IMMIGRATION AGENCY  
AND  
BUREAU OF SOUTHERN INFORMATION  
SOUTH BUILDING, COR. FULTON & CHURCH STREETS.

New York Jan. 15<sup>th</sup> 1875

Gen. O. O. Howard }  
Portland Oregon }

My dear Friend

Today in the Fulton  
street Prayer meeting - A soldier friend of yours  
spoke of the Pacific slope, & work.

I don't know but my work in the South  
is about done - I am connected with a  
college in East Tenn. & am trying to raise  
funds for Endowment; but either money  
is not to be had, or else I am not the man  
to get it. So I feel just like saying Gen.  
is there any thing for me to do in Oregon?

Perhaps you may remember me as a  
man a little after Thine own heart.

Howard school in Chattanooga still  
prosperous

Yours very truly

E. O. Tule

Greenville,

East Tennessee.

Tusculum College



The South

SEATTLE LAND & IMMIGRATION AGENCY

WESTERN OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL IMMIGRATION SERVICE  
SOUTH BUILDING FOR LUMBER & CHURCH STREETS

REC  
2  
1076

Dear Mr. Thompson  
Pittsburg, Oregon

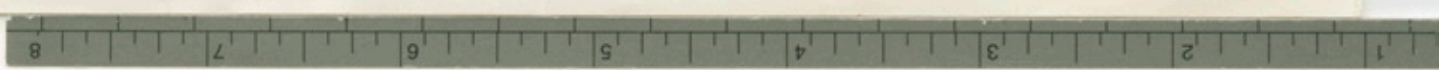
My dear friend  
I am in the Pacific  
West Coast of the Pacific  
I don't know but my work in the South  
is about done. I am connected with a  
couple of best teams & am trying to raise  
funds for settlement, but either money  
is not to be had or else I am not the man  
to get it. I feel just like saying "Good  
night" to my friends in the Pacific  
perhaps my very remembrance you as a  
man a little after three years past.  
I have a school in Chattanooga, Ala

Yours very truly

J. P. Jones

President

South American





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and being urged by a friend - an army officer - to acquaint you with the matter - he dictating the letter, which I forwarded to you, arguing, that as you were so very particular, in regard to the gentlemanly conduct, honor & principle of your officers, I would be neglecting a duty, were I to allow Dr. S. to act so unprincipled &c, and take no step against it. Yielding to this advice, I write you - If needed, I could furnish several favorable references, in regard to my general character, from high, and low (so called) Will forbear to enlarge, apologizing for thus troubling you, and according my grateful thanks for your kind permission, in allowing me to occupy a quarter at the Garrison -

I am, General,  
your Obedt. Servant.  
J. S. Weekes.

Camp - San Juan Is. N. T.

Jan. 16<sup>th</sup> 1845.

General,

38

I respectfully ask pardon for the liberty I am taking, in submitting the following to your consideration; being induced to address you chiefly, from a sense of justice to myself.

With your predecessors, Gault Lanby, and Davis (and with several army officers) I have been - I think - favorably known, and am sorry General; that your acquaintance with me, is so very limited, and - apparently - owing to certain representations - unfavorable.

I have done nothing to merit this - I have - from my first introduction to the Garrison here (now



five (5) years since) acted with strict principle,  
- honorably - and, near as I could do - with christian  
consistency. During this time - by the request  
of the Respective Officers in Command - I acted  
as Chaplain, performing all the duties of that  
office, by giving regular service, visiting the  
men, &c, and officiating at ea funeral.

This I did - not from any mercenary  
motive - for I received no pay - but because  
I felt it to be my duty, and was interested  
in the welfare of the men - The Officers  
in Command, repeatedly hinted at the  
prospect (in the event of the Soldiers being  
withdrawn from here) of my getting charge  
of Camp, in consideration of past services.

This charge was given me, just before Genl  
Davis was removed, but shortly after, was  
taken away, Why! I cannot tell; unless, ow-  
ing to certain flagrant misrepresentations, which  
I trust will be rectified, as God defends the  
right dear General. I am not given  
to vindictiveness, will therefore forbear to speak  
disparagingly of the man, who (I know) has  
vilified, and fearfully misrepresented me, and  
all, to gain certain points, promoting his own  
interests. God knows, that I have been  
a true, and substantial friend to him, in many  
ways, and never should thought of writing  
to you General, respecting certain funds  
owing, had he not treated me so shamefully,





San Francisco, June 18<sup>th</sup> 1875

Brig Genl A A Howard  
Partman

We desire to call your attention and through you the attention of your literary Comrades as far as possible to a matter of great importance to us and we believe of interest to you and your Brother Officers

The subject we refer to is fully expressed in the enclosed circulars, though we might simply mail these to you and expect your full Coöperation in this great work yet we cannot allow this occasion to pass without giving our testimony in favor of so great an acquisition to American History & Science, the author of this great has been with us and of us and during




the years of his literary toil and that of his  
Corps of able assistants we have been  
more and more impressed with their  
faithful devotion to the work.

In these five vols will be found  
Condensed Classified and arranged all  
that has been said by all the writers and  
Newspapers on the Pacific Slope or Else-  
where on the great subject treated.

In fine the work is an exhaustive Com-  
prehensive and complete, It is sold  
by subscription only, but we propose  
to make a different arrangement in regard  
to officers of the U.S. Army we will  
fill your orders direct, the price  
per vol is \$5.50 in Clo and \$6.00 in leather  
binding making the cost of Set in Clo 27.50  
& 30.00 in leather we will mail you the vol  
as fast as issued free of postage the vols we  
be issued about 3 months apart which will  
make the payments gradual & easy. We hope  
you will give us your order or if not  
prepared to do so be so kind as to acknowledge  
the receipt of this and state if we can corre-  
spond with any of your acquaintances

Yours Truly  
by Geo S. Kuntz A. S. Bancroft & Co




 McConver H. J. Jan, 19<sup>th</sup> 1875  
 Gen. O. O. Howard U.S.A.  
 Dear Sir

We as a church have  
 selected Friday Evening Feb. 19<sup>th</sup> as the  
 time for your lecture at our church  
 if it be your pleasure

We will send you the proposed  
 request from the Army Officers in due  
 time

Please let me know if that time will  
 suit you

I am greatly pleased to find you so  
 active in religious interest in Portland

Yours with great respect  
 J. H. DeVore

ansd for 20



Mr. W. C. Howard  
Dear Sir  
We are a church here  
which is called Evening Church. It is the  
time for your lecture at our church  
if it be your pleasure  
We are very glad to hear of your  
return from the West. We are  
glad to see you again if that time  
will permit  
I am very glad to hear of your  
return from the West. We are  
glad to see you again if that time  
will permit

2/3



Rail Road and I sent Col. Potter  
with his men to commence  
that great work now however  
nearly eclipsed by the Pacific  
R. Road. - You say you "hope  
Brooklyn will now be clear of  
scandals," I wish I could reply,  
"I trust so," but I see no imme-  
diate prospect of it. The works  
are now being revealed to  
them through the Courts, under  
oath, what the Church of Christ  
have long feared, & many have  
believed was true. God reigns,  
and will overrule all things  
for His Glory - this is the Christian's  
Comfort. - I was at Bangor and  
Bucksport last month with the  
ther. 14° below zero, to attend the  
opening of our new R.R. from  
Bangor to B. to open Winter Navi-  
gation, it opened well. With renewed  
expressions of affectionate regard to  
yourself & Mrs. Howard and glad at

all times to hear from you, I remain truly  
your friend  
D. D. Buck



40 Livingston Street.  
Brooklyn.

January 20<sup>th</sup> 1875

And O. O. Howard  
Portland Oregon

My dear friend

Your kind

letter of Oct. 1<sup>st</sup> duly reached  
me, and as you have no  
doubt long since learned,  
I sent the Presby note to  
your agent in Washington  
Mr. W. Cook Esq. who also paid  
your note as it fell due.

We were all very glad to  
hear from you and your  
family, and that you reached  
Oregon so well & write in  
such good spirits, hope you  
have found it a pleasant  
place of residence, and of  
refuge from all the noise



And its Miserable Crew of  
Politicians, you are so far  
away they will probably  
let you alone now.

Oregon used to seem very  
far, when it required 6  
mo<sup>s</sup> for a letter to go, but  
now quite near, your letter  
was only 12 days in reaching  
me. You will be glad to learn  
we are all very well this  
winter, Mrs B. & Emmie are  
much better than last year,  
and we all send a great  
deal of love to you & Mrs  
Howard & trust this will  
find both of you and also  
the children well & happy.  
The winter here thus far

severe, a great deal of dip-  
theria & many deaths of this  
disease among persons of my  
age; but God has been very  
good to me in this, as well as  
many other respects, giving us  
all health & comfort, while  
many are removed.

John Stinger and Mr Talbot  
2 of our most benevolent  
Christian men died in Nov.  
Yesterday Wm H. Aspinwall  
just my age, a man I have  
known well, we were clerks,  
a few doors apart on South  
St 47 years ago have known  
each other ever since, Mr A.  
applied to me to send the 1<sup>st</sup>  
Engineering down to Chagres  
to make surveys for the Panama

If you must pass - Marsh please present my kind regards



69

Washington D.C. Jan. 21. 75

My dear General:

Your memo will get into the mail important documents which will help you in the matter of the Post Office Colony Fund.

At first Balloch didn't know anything but the last day or two seem~~d~~ to be letting him out into the light. { I believe him to be, more or less, a first class fraud }  
It might be that Stickney or Alvord or some one connected with



the Freedmen Bank didn't report  
this \$15,000 to you during  
the investigation (inquiry)

But will write you full  
particulars as far as possible  
tomorrow—

Met Auditor French who reads  
like <sup>who</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>who</sup> says tell the General we  
fought them hard but they were  
too many for us.

I have copied papers & need information  
from a ~~quarter~~ <sup>source</sup>. You will respect  
and no doubt be glad to be  
profited by.

All send love  
Kindest regards to Capt  
Stadler  
Respectfully M. H. Wilson





M Leraus Mills

Portland, O. Jan 22<sup>d</sup> 1875

Gen O. O. Howard

Dear Sir

If you could make  
it convenient, we would like to have you call  
down at the mill and talk over the  
matter you was there talking about the  
other day. We think that perhaps we —  
could come to some arrangement, that  
would be satisfactory to all parties

We remain Sir

Yours Truly  
M Leraus Mills





10  
101



your request - Guy seems to think he would like some kind of Civil Engineering pretty well - but is quite positively inclined, also, to hunting in Washington Territory of which I think he said he heard through (and his mother in connection with Gen. Vandevane's son -

Guy seems to think the President made a mistake in sending Hendon to Louisiana & that Hendon made a worse one in his <sup>conduct</sup> <sup>of the for these</sup> - Guy says one of his class told him that his father belonged to the White <sup>in Louisiana</sup> League.

You have probably guessed from the Advance that I have not changed much in my view of what kind of treatment is best for people who encourage the murder of negroes. I wish there was a Hendon to put in every Southern State & the whole

P.S. No 3 I spent Friday night with the Remondens at Hartford - Mr. F. proposes to take in General Agency for the Advance.

New Haven Home  
Jan 22 1895  
8 a.m.

Dear Brother

Just waiting for Guy to call for me to go to morning prayers I can have a few moments for a letter - I came here from Hartford yesterday where I had been two days looking after the interests of the Advance in the matter of advertising & getting some one to canvass the city for contributors - I found Guy in South College at about 3 P.M. He seems to be perfectly well and happened to be considerably at leisure so that he volunteered to be my companion & guide in



calls I wished to make -

We did not find Gen. Walker in - but did find Pres. Porter - He has a very bad cold so that he could hardly talk without coughing. He speaks altogether favorably of Prof. Atherton of whom we are talking for Pres<sup>t</sup> of Howard - We missed seeing Mrs. Hoives - so also when he called here after tea - per Guy & I were out calling on Mrs. French & Silly. We did not see Mrs. Wier, nor Prof. John - the latter being absent lecturing in Belgium.

He is also to deliver one lecture at the Art Gallery (Corcoran) in Washington.

Guy says his lectures here six in No were interesting

& were well appreciated by the public - Mrs. French wishes to be remembered to you - Emma is in N. C. with Clara -

We called to see Prof. Harris who (with his wife) is my old-time friend <sup>towards</sup> & ~~of~~ whom I entertain great respect & esteem. They have grown to look a great deal older. Guy seems to know them pretty well.

New York July 24/5

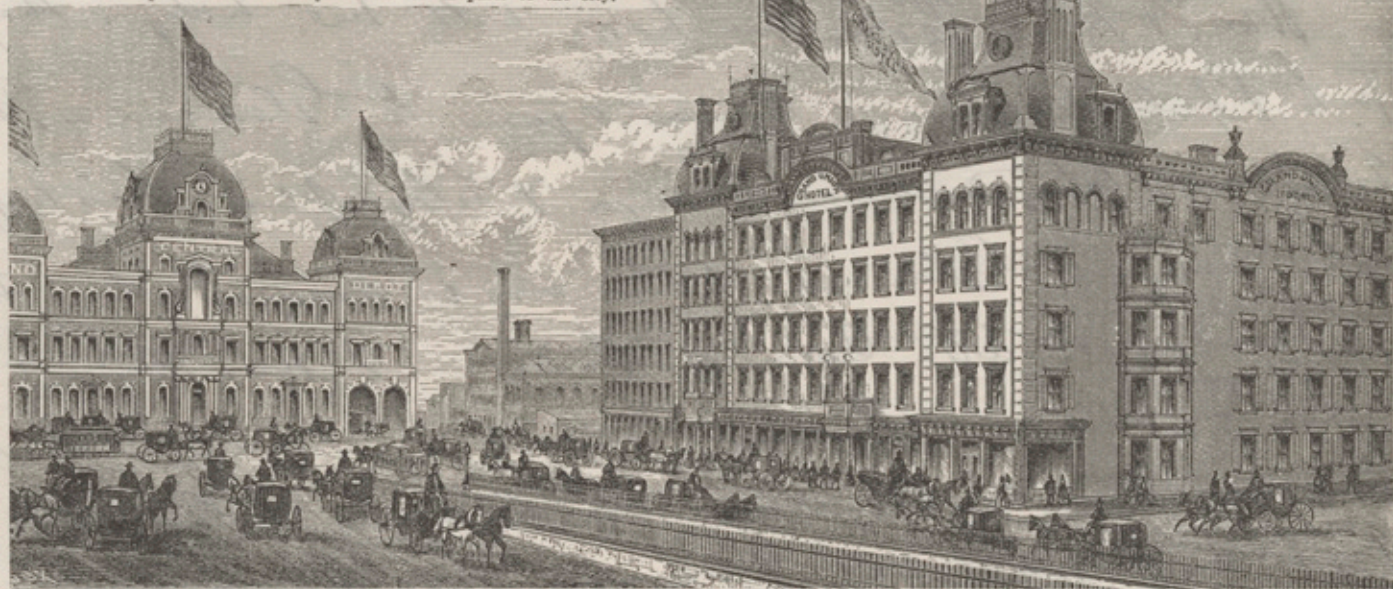
You see I did not complete my letter in New Haven. We went to prayer & then Guy to his recitations & studies till after noon where he joined me again & finally accompanied me at about 3 P.M. to the depot.

He had a letter from Addison Martin of which he may have written you - whether it seems so,



## IMPORTANT TO TRAVELERS.

When you visit or leave the City of NEW YORK, save annoyance and expense of carriage fare and stop at the **GRAND UNION HOTEL**, opposite the **GRAND CENTRAL DEPOT**. It has over 350 elegantly furnished rooms and is fitted up in first-class style with elevator, steam and all modern improvements. European Plan. The **RESTAURANTS**, Lunch Counter and Wine Rooms are supplied with the best the markets can furnish. The *cuisine* is unsurpassed. Rooms for a single person, \$1.50 and \$2 per day; rich suites for families proportionately low, so that visitors to the city and travelers can live more luxuriously, for less money, at the **GRAND UNION**, than at any other first-class Hotel in the city. Stages and Horse Cars pass the Hotel every minute for all parts of the city.



## GRAND UNION HOTEL,

OPPOSITE THE GRAND CENTRAL DEPOT, NEW YORK,

FOURTH AVENUE, FORTY-FIRST AND FORTY-SECOND STREETS,

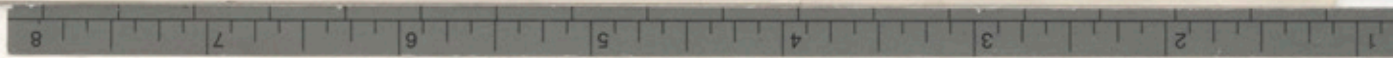
G. F. & W. D. GARRISON, Managers.

P.S. New York, *Aug* 24 1875

Could be bound to military rule until they  
can learn to submit to law and the execution of  
justice between man & man without distinction  
of color - This will take time coupled with a  
judicious use of U.S. troops.

But Guy must form his opinions and senti-  
ments, of course, more or less from the influences  
and opinions of those with whom he associates.  
I suppose it is not likely that he will ever take  
the same view of things public or social that his  
father does, and probably it is not desirable he  
should - I should be sorry to have any of our  
youth compelled to go through all the educational

R. 2 Mr. Hawley of New Haven with the amount  
to be paid - Mr. Clark will press Guy was there





I now had Father in from our last night - He spoke in most pleasant  
of your past kindness to him

processes that are of the preceding generation have  
gone through -

Mr. & Mrs. Foster are here with me today. They  
go to Philadelphia & thence again to Glencoe - Father  
Foster was taken sick in Bangor & telegraphed his wife  
who was at Glencoe & she went immediately to  
Bangor to take care of him - I was there  
one day & in Boston about a week - spent  
two or three nights over at Cousin Olive's  
but did not see Cousin Sarah or hear  
from her. I wrote to her I was in  
Boston - I was very busy looking up ad-  
vertisements and other interests of the  
Advocate - When I got here I was very  
happy to find your Christmas letter en-  
closed in one from Kitty - But you know  
before this how I ~~got~~ had gone to New Smith  
bringing on Christmas Day with Grace in Washing-  
ton - I read that to mother at Cedar Rapids.

My little flock are pretty well - Kitty was pretty  
disappointed in having her mother leave also while I  
was absent - I left home Dec 14<sup>th</sup> more than a  
month ago -

Please give a great deal of  
love to Lizzie & to Jennie, Clarence, Johnny, Harry  
& Bessie. I hope they will not forget Uncle Charlie -  
& that you will enjoy the doleful of blessings of our  
Heavenly Father - You & yours

Your Affectionate Father  
C. H. Woodward



Unless you feel perfectly  
free to do so. do not  
reply. Will you send  
the obituary in the  
Congregationalist referring  
to you as the "Christian  
Soldier"?

Very truly  
Laura Wentworth Fowler.  
Dorham, Mass.

19

and Rev 13



Dorham, Mass.  
Jan 22<sup>nd</sup> 75.

Gen. O. O. Howard -

Dear Sir:

I beg pardon for  
intruding upon your  
time, but Father  
Fowler having found  
the letters of my husband  
written during the  
war, is preparing



little memorial volume  
containing them for his  
ministry friends.

A word from you commu-  
nising his faithfulness, if  
he was faithful while  
with you, which I feel  
he must have been as  
all other places have  
found him so, would be  
very grateful.

We became a Christian  
before his death, and  
it is such an unspeak-

able comfort. Our prayers  
were answered for him. God  
be praised for it.

Perhaps you remember attending  
with me at Elmira College.  
I taught there for  
several years before we were  
married.

Dear Bill always had  
a hero worship of you,  
and as all who ever  
knew you will, scorned  
all reports of corruption  
in your department.  
I know not if that  
will ever reach you.



able to meet note 1<sup>st</sup> of Feb.  
he did not explain what un-  
worked sense yesterday on my  
own accounts but with the  
letter I did this morning - had  
been all the week after  
this Post Home business

Will write you again  
tomorrow - and do all in  
my power to help in this  
matter - Sincerely, & Respectfully

W. McKim

P.S. I do not keep a copy  
of the mem. marked "A"  
I think Cal. Dyer wants one sent & get  
it off to you today. mem.

Department of the Interior, 45<sup>1/2</sup>

OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS,

Washington, D. C., Jan 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1875.

Dear General:

Enclosed you will find the statement in  
regard to the "Post Home Colony Fund" together with  
copies of the letters of Sec. of War & Sec. of Treasury  
transmitting. You will also find a memoranda  
given me by one of the present Trustees, being  
Trust Co. Commissioners, who was formally in, and  
will probably soon return to the Treasury Dept. So  
I have promised him solemnly not to use his  
name and also that you would copy his mem.  
& destroy the original.

Balloch said to me last night that he did  
not think that the Bureau had anything to do  
with this Fund. That it was one under the  
old free labor system, that really you had  
nothing to do with it -



I submitted what Gen. Balloch said to the writer of the mem. & he said "that was what he referred to when he says, 'If Gen. Howard concurs that the provisions of the act of June 15<sup>th</sup> 1866 require him' &c &c. There seems to be no question in the mind of this friend & Commissioner that there will be a report made by the Sec. of the Treasury to the effect that there is nothing in the records of the Treasury Dept. to show that this fund has been accounted for. Of course the Secretary <sup>of War</sup> will then call upon you for the rendition of these accounts with such other information as his fruitful mind may suggest. Then will be the time to decide what your course should be. I shall keep a copy of the memoranda for it comes from the one who conducted the fight under Richardson against the Sec. of War & who is now as I have said one

F.S.F. Co  
of the Bank Commissioners.

It does appear strange that under Alford this \$15,000 - this fund - (in 5-20 bonds) was disposed of, & that later Stickney has handled the cash belonging to it and yet nothing ever said to you.

I asked this morning in regard to the character of the securities for this fund, of this good friend, who says they are ample, he believes, so there is nothing to fear in this direction.

Have read or rather Col. Dyer has read the enclosure promising secrecy as to the writer of the mem. and as to the manner in which I obtained copy of Vincent's mem.

Have seen Cook today who feels easy as to funds, says he will be



Memoranda

In the matter of The "Rest Home Colony Fund" if General Howard concludes that the provisions of the Act of June 15<sup>th</sup> 1866 require him to account for the proceeds of the crop made on the Distick and plantation and if he has failed to account for them he has doubtlessly done so because he took it for granted either that Capt. Armstrong who deposited the money and in whose name the receipts were issued on Genl. Munro's whose order the interest accruing on said fund was made payable accounted for it or because the matter had entirely escaped his memory.

That he had good reason to believe the matter had been accounted for by either of the subordinate officers referred to is shown by the memoranda from the War



PRINCIPAL OFFICE.  
OF THE  
**Freedman's**  
**Savings and Trust**  
**Company**  
Washington D.C.

Cashier.

Dear Sir,

Enclosed please find for  
collection and credit of this office

Actuary.



Department from which it appears  
that the Asst. Commissioner for  
Louisiana did account for that  
part of the interest on said  
funds drawn by him & expended.

That it was a matter which  
might readily have escaped his notice  
money is shown by the fact that  
the order directing the deposit to  
be made was prepared in the  
office of the Asst. Commissioner  
at New Orleans & signed during  
a temporary absence in the midst of  
a hurried inspection tour.

All that the Genl. can now be  
expected to do is to render an  
account showing the entire amount  
realized from the Corp, the amt.  
of expenses incurred & paid &  
the balance due & its disposition.  
Taking it for granted that the  
entire balance was deposited in  
the U. S. & F. Co (the amt. actually  
deposited was \$15,070.27) he should then  
direct the Commissioners of the U. S. & F. Co  
to pay over that sum, it being in the  
nature of a Special Trust Fund, to  
the Treasury Department on his account;



J. W. ALVORD,  
President

GEO. W. STICKNEY  
Secretary

PRINCIPAL OFFICE  
OF THE  
**Headman's**  
**Savings and Trust**  
**Company**  
Washington DC 187

Cashier.

Dear Sir,

Enclosed please find for  
collection and credit of this office

Actuary.



and 2) the sum due an account of  
the interest actually drawn and  
expended.

As to the interest which under the  
terms of the original deposit has  
been placed to the credit of the  
East Home Colony Fund on the  
books of <sup>The N. S. & P.</sup> ~~this~~ Company and which  
can now only be paid in paid  
notes installments of 20% he  
should take the ground that  
he will account from time to  
time for any sums paid him  
from that source, but until  
he paid he has nothing further  
to account for.

w/letter #45½



J. W. ALVORD,  
President.

GEO. W. STICKNEY,  
Actuary.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE,  
OF THE  
Mutual Life Insurance Company  
of New York

Washington DC

187

Cashier.

Dear Sir,

Enclosed please find for  
collection and credit of this office



Y  
" V "  
Actuary



Cope

Memorandum

The following in connection with the financial transactions of the late B. of R. F. & L. has been developed by the report of the Com<sup>r</sup> of the Freedman, Savings & Trust Co. to the speaker of the House of Representatives.

On the 1<sup>st</sup> day of Feb. 67 the Freedman S & T. Co. rec<sup>d</sup> from the said B R F & L \$15,000 in currency, and again on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of July 67 the further sum of \$870.07 to be held by said Bank in the nature of a trust fund under the 7<sup>th</sup> sec. of the Act approved March 3<sup>rd</sup> 75

1865 (2.)

Shortly after receipt of said sums they were invested in U.S. Bonds -

A copy of the order of Gen. Sutherland late Com<sup>r</sup> of the B R F & L with reference to said funds is attached to the report mentioned and directs the deposit of the bal. of the proceeds of the crop made on Destrehan Plantation (Rost Home Colony) with the Tr Freedman Bank in the City of New Orleans which has agreed to invest it in U.S. Bonds & pay full interest on the same the said interest to be expended in the support of the educational establishment for the freedman in the State of La. under the direction of the asst Com<sup>r</sup> for the time being. Up to July 1<sup>st</sup> 73 interest was credited on the books of said Bank as a part of this trust amounting to



\$7,077.36 against which Chs. amounting to  
\$2,328.<sup>47</sup>/<sub>100</sub> were drawn & paid leaving a  
bal. of \$4,748.89 due.

The U.S. Bonds originally purchased have been  
sold by the Bank & a real estate note for \$15,000<sup>00</sup>  
secured by deed of trust on property in this City  
substituted in lieu of said Bonds. In addition  
to the bal. above mentioned & the \$15,000 note  
the Assets of the Bank hold \$1,856.94 cash,  
which amt. is presumed to be interest collected  
on said note or so much thereof as under  
the agreement should be credited to said Trust.

In view of the facts an examination of  
the records of the late B. R. F. & A. L. has been  
made to determine if possible the exact  
history of this transaction but nothing  
intelligent can be obtained from the financial  
records (Cash book ledgers, Journals &c  
Current &c) records that should contain the  
information, as were rendered in 1868 &  
subsequently by the asset Committee for La  
but the only thing to connect the same  
with this matter is a note in red ink as  
follows "R. H. C. Fund". Judging from the  
entries of receipts & disbursements as shown by  
said accounts nothing entered into the  
same save such interest as was recd. &  
expended. From the report of the asset.



Comr of the State of La for the Year  
ending Oct. 31. 66 it appears that -

"In the letterport of .65

"numbers of infirm & helpless freed people  
were for purposes of rearing collected  
upon the Destrehan Plantation owned by  
P. A. Post Esq. The restoration of the property  
of Judge Post was soon after ordered &  
with the exception of this plantation all was  
restored as soon as possible. This was  
retained under the provisions of Circular  
No. 20 - of .65 from War Dept. B - H.

"The necessity of retaining  
the plantation this year seeming so great  
on account of the large number of old &  
helpless which were then under our charge  
arrangements were finally made to cultivate  
the place, raise crops of sugar & cotton pay  
Judge Post a reasonable rent and at  
the same time provide for the dependents  
without expense to the Govt.

"The prospect thus far is very  
flattering & there is every reason to believe  
that after all expenses are paid there will  
be a considerable bal. in favor of the  
Bureau.

"Rations & clothing have  
been furnished this colony also medical  
attendance, the estimated <sup>value</sup> of which



"is shown in the approximate tabular  
"statement herewith

"The average no. of freed people  
"upon the plantation has been about 711  
"of this no 550 old & young are  
"dependant upon the Bureau for support.  
"Some however have rendered more  
"or less assistance as they were able  
"in gathering the crops & at the same  
"time have physically benefited themselves.

"At the close of the year the  
"place will be given up & the helpless  
"now there be otherwise provided  
"for"

The following is a copy of  
the exhibit &c



Exhibit showing the approximate cost, probable productions & balts in favor of  
 Post & Home Colony St Charles Parish La. from Jan. 1<sup>st</sup> to Oct. 31<sup>st</sup> 1866

Expenses

Estimated Receipts from Plantation.

Subsistence 176513 Rations @ 15 <sup>4</sup>	26476.95	31500 pounds Cotton ginned @ 35 <sup>4</sup>	11025
Grage	7302.10	10500 " " unpicked @ 35	3675.05
Wages of Laborers	9000	350 Acres of Sugar Cane <u>estimated</u>	
Clothing for do	1000	to produce	
Medical attendance & medicines	1400		
School Teacher Salary	750	420,000 pounds Sugar @ 15 <sup>4</sup> per lb	63000
Rent of Plantation	13350	6000 gallons Molasses @ 40 <sup>4</sup> per gallon	2400
Repairs of Machinery	500		
Coal for Blacksmith \$50.00 Iron 31	81		
Saddles 25. Hagon grain & tobacco \$25.	50		
Hook pole 200. Rope \$250 - Bagging 150	700		
Train Sacks 150 Belting White & Red Lead 50	200		
Amo for Sanitary purposes & medical	120		
Incidental Expenses	50		
Balance in favor of Plantation	19120		
	80100.05		80,100.05



When the plantation has been about 711



On his report for the year ending Sept.  
30.67 the acct. Comr for La Saps

"at the close of last year the  
Post Home Colony was discontinued"

(Meaning close of Year 1866)

~ x x x x  
"The Corp raised ~~so~~ x x

"was disposed of & there was a bal.

"in favor of the Bureau amounting to

"the sum of \$14,150 which was invested in 5-20

"U.S. Bonds & deposited in the Freed men

"Savings Bank"

x x x  
From the foregoing it will be seen that in  
connection with the Post Home Colony large  
sums of money were received and expended.

No records showing in detail showing  
~~in detail~~ the transactions can be found

The act of June 15.66 (Gen orders. 68  
.66) provides that all moneys raised in  
the United States for the support of Refugees  
& Freed men & used by any officer of the  
U.S. Army shall be charged against  
such officer on the books of the Treasury  
Dept. & accounted for by him in like  
manner as if such moneys were drawn  
from the Treasury of the United States

There can be no question but the  
moneys



received from the sales of the crop made on this plantation should have been accounted for under the provisions of the act above cited, & if its requirements have been complied with by the Officers of the late B. of R. & F. A. S., a reference to the acts of said officers will throw additional light on these matters, and to this end it is recommended that the whole subject be placed before the Sec. of the Treasury in order that the necessary steps be taken to secure to the Govt. the money now in the Freedman's Savings & T. Co. and such additional moneys as may be found to have been used by the late Officers of the late Bureau in this act, and not properly accounted for to the Treasury.

If the funds in question have been accounted for to the Treasury it is suggested that copies of the accounts be called for to complete the records of this Office.

It may be added that the \$15,000 with accrued interest has most certainly not been accounted for to the Treasury, else it would not now be in the late Freedman's Savings & Trust Co.,

as it is a part of the whole



it is fair to infer that no part of  
the amount - some \$80,000.00 realized  
from the crop has been accounted  
for. otherwise the Treasury accounting  
officers would have been advised  
of the amt. in the Gudmunds Loring &  
Trust Co.

Respectfully submitted  
to the Adjutant General  
(Signed) *TM*

Thomas M. Vincent  
Asst Adj. Gen.

Adjutant General's Office

July, 2<sup>nd</sup> 1875

Respectfully submitted to  
the Sec. of War.

Signed

*E. D. Gurnsey*  
Adj. Gen.

Official Copy

*Thomas M. Vincent*  
Asst. Adj. Gen.



(Balkhash letter to Sec. of Treasury  
indicating within three months from



(Red Knaps letter to Sec. of Treasury  
inclosing within Memo. from  
Vincent)  
To the Hon the Sec of Treasury  
Jan. 11. 75  
Sir:

I have the honor to inclose  
memo. relative to certain financial  
transactions bet. the late B. R. F. & L.  
& the Freedmen Saving & Trust Co. &  
to request, as therein suggested, that  
the necessary steps be taken to secure  
to the Govt. the money now with  
said Co. & such additional moneys  
as may be found to have been  
needed by the officers of the late  
Bureau in the a/c in question & not  
properly accounted for to the Treasury  
also to request that, if the funds  
in question have been accounted for to  
the Treasury copies of the accounts be  
furnished to this Dept. in order to the  
completion of the records. If the accounts  
have <sup>not</sup> been rendered I will upon the  
receipt of your reply give the necessary  
orders to the late Com<sup>r</sup> of the B. R. F. & L.  
for their rendition.

With much respect  
(Signed) J. W. B.  
Sec of War.



(Owens Ltr to Com<sup>rs</sup> S. P. G. Co.)  
Jan 13/77

Dear Sir,

To the Hon. the Sec. of Treasury,  
Washington

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst.

concerning the matter of the late S. P. G. Co. and the question of the return of the money.

The Board of Directors of the S. P. G. Co. have considered the matter and have decided to return the money to the Sec. of Treasury.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,

Wm. H. Owens

President of the S. P. G. Co.

Enclosed for the Sec. of Treasury are the following documents:

1. A copy of the report of the Board of Directors of the S. P. G. Co. dated Jan. 11th inst.

2. A copy of the resolution of the Board of Directors of the S. P. G. Co. dated Jan. 11th inst.

Very respectfully,  
Wm. H. Owens



(Bristow's letter to Com<sup>d</sup> S. & G. Co.)  
Jan. 13<sup>th</sup> 75

General:

Enclosed I transmit copy  
of a letter of the 11<sup>th</sup> instant from  
the Hon. Sec. of War. with enclosure  
relating to certain financial  
transactions bet. the late B. R.  
T & A. & the S. & G. Co.

In order that this Dept may take  
intelligent action in the matter may  
I ask trouble you to furnish  
me as soon as practicable with  
such information pertaining thereto  
as may be obtained from the  
books & records of the Co.

Very Respectfully  
Y<sup>rs</sup>

B. A. Brewster  
Sec.

w/ letter # 45<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>



Memorandum for the Council (J. B. Co.)  
June 1912

Dear Sirs:  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, however, unable to say whether or not they will be successful in their efforts. I am, however, sure that they will be given every consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours truly,  
J. B. Co.

Very truly,  
J. B. Co.