

Mayors' Office,

Thomasville, Ga., June 2nd 1872

Genl. O. H. Howard

Dear Sir

The object of this letter, is to ask the aid of your personal influence, in behalf of a venerable and worthy colored citizen of our town; who some forty years ago in the State of Maryland, ~~was~~ was guilty of a violation of the laws of that State which the Courts decided was a felony, and for which he was sentenced to be sold into slavery for the term of nineteen years. His sentence was fully carried out. He was purchased by an unfeeling & merciless "Negro Trader", who brought him to Georgia, and sold him at this place to a party, to whom he said nothing of the conditions upon which he purchased him, & he was actually held as a slave five years longer than the term for which he was sentenced, and but for his industry & frugality, which enabled to save a little money during his servitude, & with which he employed a surgeon, he would have remained a slave until "Emancipation". The surgeon employed brought his case before our Courts, with the necessary papers from Maryland, and after ~~two~~ four years of slavery instead of nineteen as ordered by the Courts he was restored to freedom. He was born free. We have appealed to the Executives of Maryland for Pardon in this case, but the term of sentence having been served out, of course we could get none.

We have also appealed to Members of Congress, asking them in the name of humanity, to endeavor if possible to have a special act passed, pardoning this poor old man for the act committed, and restoring him with the rights and privileges of Citizenship, of which by the laws of his State he is now deprived. Our appeals have been in vain & no effort has been made. For this reason, and knowing your humanity and kind^{ness} for the colored people, I have promised to address you this letter, earnestly beg of you, through some friend in Congress to make the effort by special act, to have this old man pardoned for the past & invested with the rights of Citizenship. The name of the old man in whose behalf I write, is Giles Poole. He is one sixty years of age. He is a professor of Religion, and as far as I know a good Christian, and a worthy and useful citizen. He is also a staunch Republican. I am, Genl. a Presbyterian, I belong to which I believe you belong, and in the name of our religion, I appeal to you to aid this good old colored man if you can in his commendable efforts to be placed in a position where he may before he dies enjoy the blessings of Citizenship. I would like to see an act of Congress if you can. Black indeed must be the sin or crime for which there is no pardon. May I hear from you in this subject.

I have the honor to remain very respectfully your obdt. S. L. Hopkins, Mayor of Thomasville

Ans: by Capt Willman

July 11th 1872

File

strawberry festival at our church.
 took three hundred dollars. Wednesday
 noon we all went down, big carriage full -
 Lucy with Bessie, Harry, Johnnie, Charley,
 Jamie, Grace and myself, took the three
 boys to Lincoln Hotel to see "the party" work
 and the rest came back after a while, then
 the carriage came for us at four o'clock.
 I think Bessie is beautiful (you and Harry), so I
 was glad there were ever so many at lunch
 to see them, we all go to church but Bessie
 I am glad to hear Tom down stairs shouting
 in the house. I shall not have to
 go down to see if all is right.
 I now take the letter that has been
 coming ever since Sunday to finish.
 It is Friday afternoon and time for Bessie
 to go (I will enclose it and send). Many
 regrets that you are not here at close
 of term, we are all well, and waiting
 for you to come home, shall look
 for you the 20th, want the finish house
 cleaning before you get here, Mary just

Howard University,
 Washington, D. C., June 1872

Dearest
 It is now Sunday Evening, children
 gone to bed excepting Grace and Jamie
 who are reading down in the library, and
 I have brought my writing into the evening
 room that I may watch Bessie. There
 is no one else in the house. I guess
 I shall have to adopt some children
 or take boarders so as to have plenty
 of people in the house! you may
 read the above sentence in parentheses
 if you wish. But I think there is a
 good deal of truth in Mrs. Demsey's
 "awful lonesome" story. Lucy tells
 me that she can see my window from
 her house, and she thinks I would be
 lonely sitting here alone so late.
 I tell her it gets to be eleven o'clock
 before I can think what is to be
 done this evening. What is that you say!

from the good house
 Paul is going to
 sleep in with
 his brother Jim
 Jamie has gone
 to the Park
 grows for it
 first for P
 an Mr John
 play church
 is it you
 Bessie just
 to school
 her writing
 you and
 my good bye
 On as ever, Lizzie

"I will see to it that when I get home,
well I do fall asleep in my chair
sometimes. Since the loss of "Thap"
I have had Tom sleep in the house,
& most guess he won't be here the night
shall watch for Tom Parris light and
hope Belia will come back. Harry
and Bessie had colds but now well
again. We are all quite well. Had a
letter from my yesterday. Mrs Selmes
and daughter go to Europe the last of
this month. His new house, with Belias,
is very near his old one which was
127, and now ^{No.} 116 College St. Says he
wishes of you through the papers. Someone
sent me a San Francisco paper. Mr Wesson
was here last week. I was very glad to
see him, fear he would say I was a
goat. I asked so many questions.
Emerson is a gentleman (that is you
might take him for one). a vagabond
and a scamp. He is a friend to the Indians
not from one single good motive.

Lucretia, his wife, is a noble woman I
am glad she has never been with him.
He ought to have left her the first year
of their marriage. but she is patient
helpful, prayerful, trustful.

I think I sent two letters to Larkie & I
and I know you would like to find
one waiting for you at Glynn.
I wondered so much how you were going to
get there before Mr Wesson was here.
then he told me ^{and} ~~that~~ way you could come.
Wesson quays sail down the river, starting from
Pembles, on the Arkansas river. you will
have to tell us all about it when you
get here. Jamie comes up to go to bed
He is making picture frames to get
money enough to buy a hammock.
Their school examinations is this week and I
reckon they are glad. In and Mrs Whittory
were here one evening he says I must go
to "Copper Springs", that I must go away.
Expect you will be too busy to go any again.
The ladies have been holding a having a

It would have greatly relieved me
to have gone with you. But this
Santa Fe. plan would have kept
me too long away: Sumner has
attached Grant. I suspect the
goodness of his motives, but cannot
deny the force of his precedents and
will put arguments against Ne-
potism & gift-taking. Grant's mis-
takes have been those of ignorance, but
ought a President to be so ignorant? I
am a Grant man as against
Greeley, but greatly desire that Grant
could reform & purge himself of
most of his "friends". But that can-
not be. I preached Sunday, on the
gratitude due to soldiers and other
sufferers from the war, suggested
by "decoration day". I have the demi-
gogery of such men as Butler
who profess to believe that the
courage & faithfulness in the
war counterbalance any amount
of rascality since. Or that [∞]

Princeton N.J. June 4/72
My dear brother

Had I been at
all sure of your address I
would have written before. Mother
& I were rejoiced to get your
brief letter from Prescott. The Am
Missinoy. published your speech
at Arizona City, and the Advance
a letter you sent Charles. So we
hear occasionally. Some miserable
fellows, professing to "represent" the
San Francisco Chronicle published
a pretended "confession" made in
confidence to him at a Hotel, of
your conscious inefficiency and
blamelessness at Chancellville.
The item goes with the story
to Gen Hooker and he says it
is true ~~but not~~ but not
the whole truth & "goes for
you" maliciously. He weakens
his attack on you by a similar

one on Thurz. Sherman & others.

I enclose my denial in the Chicago Tribune. I note Lizzie four weeks ago but have not been from your family since you left. How kind it was in you to remember & write to us I am surprised with the more, because since my bereavement, I am conscious of my ^{own} selfish dwelling on my personal troubles, which often keeps me from feeling my real interest in others. I declined the invitation to San Francisco.

The Church was too near home now one & opened a chance for rivalry in good works wh. I hate, and which is more to be deprecated where religious people & influences are so few & feeble as in Cal: I was sorry to disappoint Adli-

son, but better now than if I had gone there & involved him in any failure. Mother & I attended the Illinois Asoⁿ at Springfield. Hoping one night in Peoria, the Sab. in Hannibal Mo., & one day in Quincy. She was well & enjoyed the trip & the meetings, particularly one at Lincoln Monument where I spoke and the Jubilee Song sung over the honored grave. We were gone just a week. Our girl is to leave us soon, & Mother & Dadie will make Belle a visit & I will board. It would be better for me to give up house-keeping & sell, dear Ellen things at auction, but the thought is so painful to me that I shrink from it. It is not economical for me to rent & keep a house for so small a family. Every article in the house is identified with my darling wife.

suffering as patriots measures
 Salvation as Saints. = or that
 righteousness on the main questions
 involved in the war, establish
 claims to office: Intelligence &
 honesty must still be the
 tests of even a Soldiers character =
 But God forbid that I, or anybody
 who has any pretense to patriotism or
 Christianity, should separate ^{ourselves} from
 these sufferers. (^{Soldiers} Orphans widows. &c.)
 by forgetfulness or ingratitude = In
 the hearts of all true men the feeling
 of gratitude will increase until
 fifty years hence. the country will
 need a Webster to express its ad-
 miration for those who labored
 & suffered in the 2^d Revolution =
 Cousin Henderson Woodman died
 Apr. 19. in N.Y. no particulars =
 Uncle Esigo. is some better.
 my children are well. Cha^s.
 has rheumatism. Maj. Smiths

articles in May 21 & Advance
Supplement true good and
interesting. Ellie & family
were well at last acct.
Uncle Henry has gone to Boston
with Carrie to meet Lizzie
who is just home from Europe.
Aunt Martha is better after three
months confinement with her
lame neck (Sciatica). Our roses
are in full bloom. Our yard
mowed. Our Lettuce, Asparagus
&c plenty. Our rains plentiful
& all crops promising. Scammon's
paper (Inter-Ocean) defended you
by scorning Hooker. who says
you offered him a Prof^{ship} in your
Nigger Coll. Give my kindest
regards to Maj Smith and
Capt Milkinson - sorry you
had to separate at all. Mother
sends love - we always pray
for you -
Grpp Mother
Burland

J. Mason A. S.

June 4th 1872

Gen. O. O. Howard

Dear General

On the return of the Citizens of this place from the meeting at Camp Grant on the 21st 1872 they all united in their denunciation of you with bitter invectives condemning the whole thing as a farce, and seeing Colyer's affair, and which is the daily topic, coupled with low abuse of the Mission - I mention this General that you may know this people better and not be deceived in them as when you were among them.

If you remember I told you in the presence of the Governor ^{which was} that we had a bad population here, and composed of the most cunning, dishonest and tricky men - and when I made that remark, I alluded as much to Governor Safford as any other man, and not only that he has proven himself to be so since your departure, but I always have had

Richard A. Howard

June 4th 1872

Richard A. B.

in Arizona -
Determined efforts

that opinion of him, and he has
shown it well since the Grant
Meeting by joining in with those
men who are always ready to find
^{fault} and denounce any and every
thing that is done by a Republican,
they are all denigrants here, and
they despise everything that is true
with Republicanism - And I cannot
see why the Government tolerates
such men in office - it is an im-
position upon true loyal men to see
such men filling all the offices
of Southern Arizona -

I prepared charges against the Dis-
trict Attorney McCaffrey and Judge
Titus and forwarded to Attorney Gen.
Williams affidavits from good men
which if they are allowed to remain
in office after those affidavits are
read, then good and honest men
may throw up the sponge -

I wrote you at Prescott (perhaps you
did not receive it) in which I expressed
a desire to have the Papago Indian
Agency - as I think I am entitled to some
thing from the Government - and I hope you
will remember me - Very truly, M. B. Duffield

Arizona City, A.T.
June 17th 1872.

Rowell C. W. C.
late U.S. Dist. Atty. A. T.

Writes concerning his displacement
as U.S. Dist. Atty. A. T.
and requests Genl. Howard
to lay the facts before the
President —

Act. in person by
Genl. O. S. H.

Ans. by Capt. W. July 16th 1872

Arizona City - June 17th 1872
Genl. O. S. Howard.

Sir:

When
you were here I said to you
that my removal from the
office of U. S. Atty for this Territory
was brought about by reason of
hostilities created on account of
my course in certain cases in
which the Government was inter-
ested and because I followed
the instructions of the Secretary of
the Interior and Atty General as
to those cases. You now have
had full opportunity to judge
for yourself how far I was
right, and if you think injustice
has been done me, I desire you
to so state to the President and

Secretary of the Interior, my
summary removal without
knowing what charges were brought
against me and no opportunity
afforded for rebuttal or explanation
seems to me very unjust. I shall
be pleased to hear from you if you
deem this worthy of reply.

I am, Sir,

Respectfully,
Yours,

L. W. C. Howell

4.

Lucas June 5th 1872

Genl O. O. Howard

My dear Genl.

Your favor of
May 31st came to hand this morning
I was glad to learn you have succeeded
so well with the Camp Apache Indians.
I earnestly hope that "through peace
and War" we may soon see an end to
bloodshed. I have seen this morning
your letter of May 9th to Genl Crook
It is all that can be desired, and I shall
so say in the paper of this week.

The Citizen containing the article headed
"Peace" was inserted before my return
and against my wish, I wrote Mr White
from Grant to not mention the subject
until he heard from me again hoping
that some light would be thrown upon
Manwells disappearance.

You say in your letter to me that you
"had an agent in Lucas who got all
the facts" It seems to me if there are any
facts in connection with this affair that
I am not possessed of, that they should
be communicated to me.

I have certainly acted fairly and fairly
in this as I have endeavored to do in all
other matters, I have been to day to see
Manwell in company with Samuel Huges

and Mr Constant both of whom speak
good Mexican. I told Manuel I wanted
the truth as to the cause of his leaving.
He says that the Apaches in conversation
with the Pimas asked them to give up a
captive and at the same time stuck
a knife in the ground. The Pimas replied
that they would do so upon your order.
The Apaches then replied that they would
wait until the ballena of the Apaches
came down. He imagined this to mean
some wrong intention. Soon after he
went to the post and Mr Austin gave
him a drink, and then he bought an
other drink for himself and Mexican
and went up to the packers camp. and
on his way back to our camp, he suddenly
became frightened and left not even
daring to go after his gun. I asked him
if any one Mexican or American
advised or in any way influenced him
to go he said no one. that he was afraid
all the time but ^{did} not intend to leave
until a terror or fright suddenly
seized him and he ran for the brush
He said his intention was to overtake the
Tucson people at Cañon del Oro but
he saw ahead of him what he then
thought were Indians but now thinks

th^y men deer or Antelope and turned back
again to the San Pedro for water.

Afterwards he traveled only nights.
His feet and legs are quite sore yet.
If there is any one blameable for his
action I want to know it and then

people are equally anxious.

I was honest in the belief that the Apaches
had killed him and I have been equally
frank in exonerating them from all
blame. There are bad men in all
Communities, but the worst men we have
are those who to cover up their own
infamy malign and slander this
people, as their infamous conduct
outside of this question fully shows.
It has been claimed here for days by Mr
Whitman's stickers that he would be
returned here in a very important
position, and would be the most
powerful man in the Territory, that
myself and friends would have to bow
to him & I pay but little attention to
these rumors for I know how false
and bad these men are.

If however it ever comes to this the
Administration will have but little
difficulty in getting rid of me. No
man of his habits and Character can
ever be placed over me. I have lived

twenty two years on this Coast, much of
the time I have been in public life and
I am willing to leave my character for
honesty and fair dealing to any good
man who ever knew me regardless of
politics. I have had and always expect
to have the enmity and hatred of bad men.
I do not seek to reconcile them nor do I
put myself out to associate with them.
I have not spent a half hour in a
Saloon in Arizona. But enough of this
I should not have mentioned the
matter, had it not been the constant
boast since you left, of certain parties
that they had your confidence and I had
not, and they intended to use it for the
destruction of myself and friends.

I told you when we first became acquainted
that I should be frank with you and I
have been, and I intend to go straight
ahead regardless of any thing I may hear
and give you policy a cordial support
and an honest trial, unless informed
from a more reliable source that these
things are true, and so far as I have
come in contact with the people they all
feel the same way.

I wrote you a day or two ago to Santa Fe
but I presume you will be at home

by the time this reaches Washington. I
 hope you will find your Wife and
 little ones in good health. I am much
 Annoyed with our Mexican matters, I
 have very good reasons to believe that a
 band of Mexican Outlaws Contemplate
 attacking Placencia before long. I am also
 using every exertion to bring to punishment
 some of the Murderers and robbers
 who have committed fiendish outrages
 during the past year. I was intended
 to spend at least a month in the
 Pinal Mountains examining the Mineral
 resources of that Country, but I fear I
 shall not be able to leave at present,
 Herbert Lord is quite low and I fear
 cannot live long. My heart aches for
 him and his good Wife but it is the
 road we must all soon travel.

They both desire to be kindly remembered
 to you

I am very truly yours
 A. K. Safford

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

JUN 28 1872
O.O.H.

Robt. B. Beath.
Asst. Adjt. Genl.
Pottsville.

J. R. Mullikin.
Asst. Qr. Mr. Genl.
204 So 4th St. Phila

Frank Reeder.
Commander.
Easton

H. W. Bland.
Inspector.
Reading.

W. W. Brown.
Judge Advocate.
Corry.

HEAD QUARTERS.

DEPARTMENT OF PENNSYLVANIA

Grand Army of the Republic

Asst. Adjt. Genls. Office.

Pottsville June 8th 1872

General O. O. Howard
Dear Sir

Soldiers and sailors - under the auspices
of the G. A. R. will meet on the battle field at
Gettysburg July 1st to 5th

On their behalf I extend to you an
earnest invitation to be present.

Everything will be done to insure your comfort
and hundreds will be glad to meet you.

Trunks will be provided for all who can
visit us

Yours very truly
R. B. Beath
ccy

1872
C.O.H.

File

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
HEAD QUARTERS

Command Army of the Republic

Head Quarters Office

1872

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwritten signature or name.]

W. H. ...
Capt.

K. W. ...
Inspector

...
Colonel

...
Major

...
Lieutenant



7.
United States Indian Agency.

BECKER COUNTY, MINN.

White Earth, 10th June 1872.

Gen. O. O. Howard.

Washington. D. C.

My dear General,

I send enclosed statement of my account with vouchers. One item needs explanation - my expenses from Shrontburg to San Francisco. I could not bring that into a voucher because I had included myself among the number of those whose expenses were paid up to May 23rd in the previous voucher. You will best cover this amount, I think, by putting in the voucher for expense East of Camp Grant. Your own expenses and those of Dr. Bendell's from the time that I left you and Capt. Wilkison's from the time that he left us at Tucsan

must also be brought into the Bill for subsistence
dating after the 23rd because my voucher has sus-
sisted us all up to the time of your leaving
Camp Grant, May 23rd. This will not be so
irregular in form as it seems, because part
of our outfit which I included in my voucher
up to May 23rd will be in use for you during
the remaining time, and I think you can
put in a voucher for your part, including all
the cost, making the average per diem
some such form as I rendered mine.

Please send the Balance \$75.³⁸
check to me here.

I transferred your bal. in Bank at San Fran-
\$500. to the Asst. Treas: W. F. and sent
herewith duplicate of exchange

Very Truly Yours
E. D. Smith.



Boston June 12th 1872.

Gen. O. O. Howard.

Dear Brother.

Are you expecting to be present during the approaching International Jubilee to be held in this city from June 17th to July 4th? If so, can you give us the date, and will you speak for us in our mammoth tent erected near the Coliseum, Speak to the masses, and may we announce you?

We propose a very large circulation of religious literature. There will be a Booth in which the Bible shall be sold, and portions of it given to any to whom it may be judged best. We hope for large results. An immediate reply will be appreciated.

Faithfully,
L. C. Rowland.

} per F. L. R. —

Boston Y. M. C. Association }

Jan 12 1872



Mailed by Station
June 15th 7^{1/2}
File

Boston Young Men's Christian Association.

BRETHREN:—

We propose to publish a million of Little Books, on tinted paper, 16 pp., 48mo, like sample enclosed, to be called the "Young Men's Christian Association Series." They will be sold at cost, for free circulation among the masses. It is not intended to *controvert* the statements of the radicals and free-thinkers, but to furnish TRUTH freely to the people.

We wish to have them ready for circulation at the International Peace Jubilee in this city, in June, and for the International Y. M. C. A. Convention, at Lowell.

Will those who write indicate the *leading points* by underlining double, that it may appear in *full-faced* type? It is requested, also, that they should not exceed nineteen hundred words. Several are now writing; among these may be named: Rev. E. B. Webb, D. D., Rev. John Hall, D. D., Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, Rev. J. M. Manning, D. D., Rev. Geo. H. Hepworth.

Faithfully Yours,

L. P. ROWLAND,

Boston Young Men's Christian Association.

SUBJECTS AND AUTHORS.

The Sabbath. Ten Reasons why the worldly man should keep the Sabbath as a day of rest.—Rev. E. B. WEBB, D. D.

Strong Young Men.—Rev. JOHN HALL, D. D., of New York.

How to Work.—D. L. MOODY, Chicago.

The Ruin by Intemperance.—Rev. W. H. H. MURRAY, Boston.

Jesus Christ is God. "We cannot do without the doctrine that Jesus Christ is God."—Rev. WM. M. TAYLOR, New York.

Just a Word. On secret vice.—D. G. WOODVINE, M. D., Boston.

Why I Value the Bible.—Rev. DR. ORMISTON, New York.

What do Evangelical Christians Believe?—Rev. J. M. MANNING, D. D., Boston.

Defaulters.—Rev. H. W. BEECHER, Brooklyn.

What Christian Churches must Do. On open churches and week-day attractions.—Rev. J. T. DURVEA, Brooklyn.

What Theodore Parker Tried to Do.—Rev. Prof. GEO. PRENTICE, Middletown University.

The Bible in the Public Schools.—Rev. W. W. EVERTS, D. D., Chicago.

Science and Religion. No conflict between them.—Rev. WM. SCUDDER, Brooklyn.

Why I am a Christian.—Rev. A. J. GORDON, D. D., Boston.

Christianity and Scepticism.—Rev. PHILLIPS BROOKS, Boston.

Social Evils. Licentiousness, Theatres, Billiards, Cards, etc.—By

Can the Great Cities be Saved?—Rev. GILBERT HAVEN, D. D., Boston.

How Common Sense Looks at it.—Rev. GEO. H. HEPWORTH, New York.

Stewardship of Wealth.—Rev. S. H. TYNG, JR., New York.

Good Intentions not Salvation. To an honest enquirer.—By

I want to Meet You in Heaven. A word to relatives.—By

Rest. On consecration to Christ.—Rev. WM. E. BOARDMAN, Philadelphia.

Come to Jesus. Extracts from "Come to Jesus."—Rev. NEWMAN HALL, London.

What Good is it? On Profanity.—L. P. ROWLAND, Boston Y. M. C. Association.

God. "For God so loved the world that he gave his only begotten Son," etc. To the impenitent.—By

Vile Literature.—Rev. ZACHERY EDDY, D. D., Chelsea, Mass.

Reason versus Revelation.—Rev. A. H. VINTON, D. D.

The Bible in the Common Schools.—Rev. DR. MAYO, Cincinnati.

saw of his work the more I became satisfied that, while he found a good helper in Lieut. E. Steiner, yet, if he had not found one in him he would have found another or done them himself.

A definite survey of the Papago Res.ⁿ should be provided for at once.

On reflection and distance I am not so much surprised at the universal feeling against the Indians by citizens. At any rate I think Arizona people are ^{no} more extreme in that respect than Minnesota people and others on the border of an Indian country. Consider the arrows of the tomahawk and scalping knife and a man for a Christian or even human view of duty to his neighbor. Multiply the misfeasance which we received at Tucson on the announcement of that massacre thirty fold every year for ten years, and have no tide of public opinion.

United States Indian Agency.

BECKER COUNTY, MINN.

8

White Earth, 12th June 1872.
Gen. O. O. Howard.
Washington, D. C.

Dear General; -

I wrote you hurriedly from Gate Creek to Camp Grant and sent a copy also to McDowell correcting the statement rendered by making the amount in part at New York less ~~the~~ the amount of \$171.²⁵ chks. of May 20th.

I wrote you that I felt like a deserter all the way down, and my disdate ride on a truck board did not improve my state of mind. Three days and two nights alongside of a driver, part of the time asleep and part awake (I mean the driver,) stopping at stations of which the

Desert Station before reaching Salt River, where
where one of the men had a very sad and specimen
of ministers, is a very fair specimen.

I had a pleasant Sabbath in San Francisco.
Regrets were expressed on every hand that you did
not return that way. They would have given you
a pleasant reception and a chance to tell the
Arizona story. The papers had greeted me with
your letter "tying loose" Gen Grant. I have sent
clips from the papers showing how grossly they are
to the last for blood. I have found since that that
letter to Gen Grant gave the same wrong im-
pression quite generally, probably through Cali-
fornia interpretation, and previous to your last
telegram from Ft. McDowell Grant, I was
asked at every point if you had not been dis-
appointed and defeated in your object. I tried to
get some statements in to the San F. papers but
the "Alta" knew all about it. The "Bulletin"

promised to correct the wrong impression and
give my version the morning after I left. I have
not heard from the paper since.

I shall be quite eager to hear from the
Camp Grant Council and your success in
securing the representative delegation of Ariz-
onia Indians. As I look back upon the tour
and its incidents it seems to me now to have been
quite important and entirely successful as
far as any reasonable expectations could have
gone. I am more satisfied, on reflection, of
the correctness of the judgment respecting Camp
McDowell and Verde. If the Indians had had
Col. O'Brien at either of these posts, they would
have remained on the reservation, and the ma-
rauding in Northern Arizona would not have
occurred.

I think special mention of Capt O'Brien
should be made in your report. The more I

JUN 21

possible. If the Fortes cannot be brought
on the Verde Riv^r this summer I would recom-
mend that an Agent be sent to date Creek.

I do not know that I have further
suggestions except to repeat my impression of
Gen Crook as unusually humane and fair
minded officer, and the belief that if the Dept.
will follow vigorously the opportunity opened
by the consent of the citizens, and try the
Reservation plan ~~and~~ something can be
done, and so a beginning will have been made
such as to insure final success.

May God give you rest and peace
and may the Apaches remember their
"Great Father" sent from Washington with a
grateful heart ever more. Good for Grant
and Henry Wilson and four years more of
humanity's missionary work.

I hope my statements of 9th sent in previous
letter are intelligible and satisfactory. If not please
let me know before your settlement with the Dept.
is made. Very Truly Yours. Geo. D. Smith.

to correct the wrong feeling, and you can easily
imagine where the Com^d and his "numerous"
Staff would be at the end of the ten years.

A school house for the Agent and Teacher
should be erected on the Papago Riv^r. The
difficulties of the Pima Riv^r you have fully in
mind. There certainly can be no harm in
suggesting the expediency of putting them
where waters run and mud grows, and white
men do not trespass. The alternative should
be an ample survey of their Riv^r with
reference to the possibility of securing water
by an "asa ciã" (s). I hope you are able to
find a site on the Grant Riv^r where the
process of elevation by labor as well as by
schools can be carried on. You will see
more clearly than I the steps to be laid on
changing the condition of the Indian by
treating him as a human being capable of
development and training, rather than feeding
him like a caged animal as heretofore.

To great steps can hardly be laid on the wisdom and duty to provide for schools as well as for honest and competent employees of different kinds.

The Salt Creek Indians I think can go to Verde after this year. I would suggest that all the Bands ~~from~~ the Colorado River, from Yuma up, be put under the care of the Agent of the Colorado Res. These Bands are too few and scattered to be each under a separate agency, and the Agent of the Col. Res. can reach them during most of the year by boats on the River. Even if there is no appropriation for these Indians it would be better for them to be put in charge of this Agent. This plan I deem better than to have a military agent at Fort Yuma.

For the present it seems to me that a Supt. for the Territory will be essential. Gen. Crook must adopt a policy for the Territory and he can best carry it out by having a single man to confer with. There is liability of friction through misconception of responsibility.

Unhappily there is a connection between the military and the Indian work in Arizona. What relation grows out of this connection should be strictly defined. Both the Agent and the military authority should be carefully instructed.

The question of purchasing supplies from the Commissary of the Army is almost vital. The Agent cannot live in Arizona and pay the advance on goods freighted at \$4.00 per ton. The question, as you know, has been before the Secty. of War of allowing the employees of the Indian Dept. to purchase of the Commissary at cost prices including freight, and the Secty. has declined to allow the purchase. I suggest that you take the matter directly to the President, and ask for a special order from him. The Secty. of War has too many relations keeping Settlers shops at different camps.

If the Camp Grant Indians had moved up towards Camp Apache I would consolidate the two Agencies as soon as

Office Superintendent of Indian Affairs,
TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO,

35

Santa Fe, June 13th 1872

Received at Santa Fe on this 13th day of
June 1872 of Nathaniel P. Oke Esq. Sup. of
Indian Affairs for New Mexico the sum of
(\$2000⁰⁰/₁₀₀) two thousand dollars on
account of the fund for contingent
Expenses of the Indian Service in New
Mexico. This amount to be returned to
Nathaniel P. Oke Esq. Sup. of Indian Affairs
at Santa Fe Tex. Upon my arrival
at Washington D. C.

O. O. Howard
13th Reg. Cav. U. S. A.
Spec. Com. Indian
Affairs for Arizona &
New Mexico --

This receipt being
returned to me there
was it was sealed

D. W. Brown

Brig. Gen. Comdy.

VI

Office of the Department of Indian Affairs
WASHINGTON, D. C.

June 13th 1870

[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

13000
Specimen
for
13th



Lincoln University
Chester Co
Pa.

June 13 1872
Gen. C. A. Howard
Dear Sir,

The Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees of Lincoln University will be held in the Library on Tuesday the 18th inst, at 7 1/2 O'clock P. M.

Yours truly
C. R. Powers
Sec. of the Board.



[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



120
The University of Minnesota
St. Anthony's Falls.

June 15th 1872.

General:-

I wish to trouble you with two questions. (1) Have you ever had time to consider our plan of organization & the Course of Study as set out in our Circular and (2) Could you give me your opinion in a shape to be used. I am printing a little 16pp. pamphlet - 100 copies for private use in which I include a Catalog of opinions. I have Presidents, Provs, Reed Angell, Reuben, Chadbourne, Capps, Hopkins & others

I am very truly yours

Wm. W. Tolwell

Maj. Gen. Howard U.S.A.

Presd. Howard University

Washington D.C.

JUN 19 1877

JUN 19 1877

Fals

1877

1877



United States Indian Agency.

BECKER COUNTY, MINN.

White Earth, June 15 1872

My dear Genl:

In sending forward my acc^t. I neglected to call your attention to the Voucher of the Occidental Hotel. You will notice that it includes the acc^t. of our board in March in San Francisco as well as mine on my return. I had this former item inserted so that you might cancel the voucher which I took in March - the amt. in that being given in gold and consequently marked by Denver as eight dollars - Please therefore take care of my previous statement the Occidental Voucher & use this last one in its place -

The difference in amt^s. you are entitled to for expenses which you paid that properly belong to the Commission -

Good bye Cousin in S. F. & took by missing mail to supplies in a package to Minneapolis, and forwarded them to Washington - I hope they were received safely -

If you desire me to come on for a few days about the

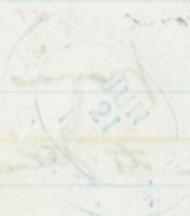
first week in July I can do so, but I have no cautioning for
more rail riding -

I should be very glad to see you and the
sequel of Anira affairs -

Very truly yrs

Edw. P. Smith

If you wish me to come east please give me as
early notice as possible - by telegraph to Car L. Fletcher, Minneapolis



13.

A. T. June 16th 1872

to Mrs. Anne M
e. The Express which
cont. Should have
or leaving Tucson
with Capt. Furey again
much owing at Court for

Arbun. May 10th

Dear Father

I met with a great misfortune yesterday. I was examined for the vacancy and was defeated. reason I was two years older than the other candidate. Rather thin isnt it. The real reason was I suppose that he was the son of Ex Sheriff Parker in Scottion. They acknowledged that we were as nearly alike in require^{ments} as possible but they thought that in two years he would be ahead of me, mean while I suppose was to

obligingly stand still
I must confess I cant
understand it neither any
one I have told. Dr Beede
says if I were his son, he
should be glad. But he
does not take into account
that I have been hoping
for this chance for two or
three years. I can tell you
I felt pretty bad for a
while but I suppose its
all right. Now there is
not a ghost of a chance
unless you can obtain an
appointment at large. I
certainly hope you will
at least try I have asked
the advice of my friends
Mr Robinson and Dr Beede

And they will help me all
they can but I must do
something I ought to
begin my life work at
once. Eddie Bonney is down
here working for his Uncle
John Read. He thinks of
learning civil engineering
or surveying. Allie Trague
has commenced his life work
Salome am living on
some one else I shall
remain in school till
I hear from you. If you
write care any thing for
your son you will
write at once. I have
been working in the
garden while out of
school. I am your son
Alphonso.

Camp Crittenden Ariz. June 16th 1872

Dear General

I am still here, and no present prospect of a change. The Express which left Tucson on the 3^d for Prescott should have been back on the 10th. In your leaving Tucson I read accordingly with Capt. Furey began to send me any orders that might come for me. At once by Express. I have twice heard from him, but no orders. Genl. Elliott & Webb gave him permission at the same time to open any official communication to them and if anything came for me to send it. For a week after my arrival here I was sick in bed from fever dysentery and nervous prostration. And what with my anxiety to get in I can easily see it requires no Callender to know how days to be the longest of the year. I am anxious to be with you very soon. News from Grant is not promising.

12 I believe it is impossible for even
Jacobs ever to succeed with these Indians.
That they are there and will remain there.
In because their words are pledged to you
and to our. And not in cause of any
containing influence he has, or can
have on them. He has no vital force to
depend upon them. Again it seems it
is already determined to at once establish
a Post on the San Carlos. In your any steps
are or can be taken to establish an Agency.
I feel almost certain that you agreed
with our entirely in thinking, "No Post
shall be permitted within the limits of
the Reserve. but that it should be a
Picket Station for our Troop of Cavalry.
It seems to our money many to. We
have expended in experiments and
that a conservative policy should guard
against any more such expensive follies.
While the great object of the Army here is to
preserve peace and to keep our protect
the Indians. It seems but proper that
all Posts, Post roads &c

I should be proud. For that is usual procedure.
 Again if you would have an Agency
 with Schuch & Co. succeed. Let it be kept
 away from the demoralizing effect of an
 large auditing Post. I know you will
 pardon the summing up of again
 repeating these suggestions. but I
 feel duty on this subject. And you
 have so entirely agreed with me in
 everything you have seen. that it almost
 seems to me you must see the whole
 subject as I see it. And now let me
 tell you. After all your kindness and
 consideration. the tone of the people in
 Tucson. (I mean the Crooks. Dufford & Wasson
 Clique) was never more intensely bitter
 than now. During my trial your
 acts and decisions were handled
 without gloves. And it was abundantly
 clear to all. "If our man should be killed
 any where about the Camp. Great Resurrection
 how many more they could and would
 raise in Tucson to go and "clean out
 the whole outfit."

14
And Strong's on the many occasions the
Staff officers and members of this Strong
Support of the Govt policy (Genl Crook) are
in and of this disaffected party. Now
the Tucson papers. They in reference to your
letter to Genl Crook. "Now if even at this
late day we can hear our Genl be-
lieve he will hear everything all right?"
I have often in life been obliged to depend
upon my instincts in judging of men.
in the absence of all other proofs. And
have seldom been in fault. But
now. I have the evidence of every sense
God has given me. And I throw my
whole life into the avowal. That the
Indian question as you mean it, and
as I have worked for it. And as every
kind hearted honest man in the
whole East looks at it. Must be abandoned
on the Crook, Safford & Mason ring
must be broken up

(5)

Mr. Hughes who told Capt. Wilkinson of me &
being so hard a drinker. I tried my word.
He said "I can't tell what to think. the Gov^r told
me while I was awaiting under my legs
from my ranch. Whitman was at the
bottom of every Indian outrage that had
been committed in the last six months.
that W. said the Indians were all good. and
that the Citizens were all drunken adventures
&c &c." This kind of talk are the work of the Gov^r
and what other influence he could bring
to bear. indeed and Dr. Low. and S. U.S.
a low drinking fellow stationed here. to prefer
another set of charges against me. Of
course there is no possible ground to prove
them. yet they will swear if the U.S. Gov^t
is fit to turn me over for torture before
my time. much longer to this cold blooded
father of a reptile abortion. Called
Crack's Policy. Since I came here this time
the miserable fellow has asked me to say
nothing about the charges. and he has written
to have them withdrawn. But with this thing
done. and Dr. Bendall in Washington with

10
his pocket full of numerous affidavits
and any other papers. Hands and feet.
What can I hope for.

I enclose you two letters from Richmond
and Genl Davidson. The latter only valuable
as touching the Mc Donnell matter. If it
ever becomes necessary I shall know
that the acts of Maj Carr. were under the
direct instructions of Genl Crook. and
that letters from Maj Carr. to Maj Crittenden
advised the same policy.

This is of course entirely for your own
use. and I keep no copy of it. or any
thing to show. I have ever wanted such a
letter.

Another reason why I have been so anxious
to get it in. was that I might ask Genl Grant
to appoint my eldest boy to the Naval Academy.
I enclose his boy's letter to me. which will
explain itself. I think he is a good boy. He has
had a better education. and I hope a better
intellect than ever his father had.

171

And as I have nothing to help him
with of course it would be a very great
advantage to him. And so much of
a load from me

As you asked me no questions when you
left. I will tell you I have done nothing
since you first left me at home. And
shall not do so until I see you again.

Please recommend me to Capt. W.

and to Dr. Smith when you write him
and excusing the freedom of the letter
I remain

Very Respectfully

Benj. E. Whitman

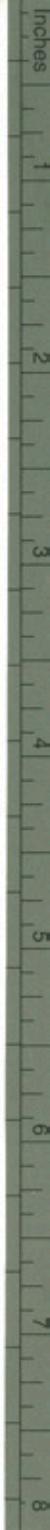
Gen. O. O. Howard. 2nd Lt.
Washington D.C.

Dr. Whitman -



Dr. Whitman
1871

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



"Mind" & thought they could go it
"better" in the mountains - Just before
sitting down to write I saw a large
party of new Pontas coming in
about 30 bucks (big ones) 20 women
& 15 or 20 children.
I see by the Prescott Miner that
a correspondent from San Fran-
cisco says that Gen. Rogers
& Gen. Howard have examined
you from a distance of a
war thinks the remaining
charges strong enough to get
out your names. Of this reach
you before you leave Tucson
My friends I did not thoroughly
appreciate what it was to be with
them until I left them - Remember
me particularly to Maj & Mrs
& Mrs "Joe" & kiss for me
the contents - Tell Parker as soon
as I hear from my home I will
let him know & we will let the
papers going. Yours Edgerton

141
Camp Grant A.T.
June 7th 1846

Dear Whitman
Our party arrived safely at
Grant about 8 AM on the morning
following our departure from Tucson.
Maj. Wainwright, Capt. Leit & S. Robinson
started for Camp Apache the next
morning. As Mr. Jacobs had been
having a pretty hard time with
the Indians being all about, he was
very anxious to have Reinhardt stay
with him for a while & help him
out & as you saw readily perceive
knowing Reinhardt's character he
denied himself the anticipated pleasure
of "going in" by Santa Fe & will now
wait I presume until you come.
The order for Capt. Crittenden to go to
Huachuca came this morning. Mr.
C. is very much pleased at its not
being void but says she is afraid

She will have you before you get your
orders. She has been ^{to} is still very
much interested in your case, I
sat talking with her last evening
under their "romada" (I believe that
is right) until after eleven o'clock
I satisfied myself that she was a
woman worth having as a friend
but like all women says too much,
Capt Taylor & Mr Carter for San-
Francisco yesterday morning. He
was ordered to take a prisoner to
Yuma ^{to} to take advantage of
his leave from there. If my
leave had been here it would have
been a splendid chance for me
to go in. Paymaster Geo P Davis
left here last evening returning
to Prescott via McDowell. He will
not visit Crittenden, Fowler, Apache
or Davis, He very kindly offered
me passage with him but I was
compelled to decline, Dr Prierly
goes with Taylor, a very fortunate

circumstances as Mrs T is very delicate,
Mrs Leib will soon be the only lady
we will have at the Post & she will
"go in" next fall. Col Crittenden will
start I presume as soon as Col Hayes
arrives - I cannot conceive of the
reason but I seem to have but an
interest in things here - were it
not for the Indians to amuse me
I would be sick with the blues -
They seemed pleased to see us all
back & asked after you. I told them
you were in Tucson but would be
back here soon - A Srgt from my
old Company who was in charge of
escort from McDowell says that the
Indians made three attempts to get
back but were refused by Gen Carr.
The first time he wanted them to turn
over the stolen horses (eaten up) & their
1st - 2nd - 3rd - 4th - 5th - 6th - 7th - 8th - 9th - 10th - 11th - 12th -
to burn their arms & when asked what
he would do with the thieves said "hang
them" The Indians failed to see his

Grant June 5th 1842.

Dear Lady.

We got here all right yesterday at 4.30 A.M. when I came up to the Agency I found a terrible state of things, in fact in such a condition that I gave up the idea of going in with Robinson, and have determined to stay here with Jacobs until I get things straightened out a little. When Jacobs ought to bring a strong controlling force to bear on the Indians he runs into his room and locks the door which it is so to speak rather weak; you know that Skimazin is naturally a "little wearing" in his style and when he found that he could run Jacobs he did it with a vengeance; I firmly believe, from what I hear, that if the Indians be not checked, somebody here would be killed and they off in the mountains, and as, without egotism, I think that, after you, I can control them better than anyone else, it would be criminal on my part to leave here at present.

I write by this same mail to Spring, (he offered me work in Tucson) for

employment and will refer him to you,
for I cannot stand the style of this
homme for any time if, when you return from
the East, you want me just let me know, "nuff
sed". I never thought that I was one
of these sympathetic "cusses" before but I can
now feel the depressing effects of association
with this dyspeptic outfit, out of his presence
I feel like a young colt and kick up my
hubs only to be, saddled and loaded as soon as
he comes in sight.

I almost envy your lot
in going East but I suppose that "what is, is
right"

Adios

Reinhardt

The Indians are anxious to know when
you will be back -

Ortland, Tenn. 21st

A letter from him 5 days later
says, I have things again running in the
also, also way - and all pleasant -

Whitman