

J

76 ROOMS OF THE *Vol. 2. 1871*

101.

Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF NINTH AND D STREETS,



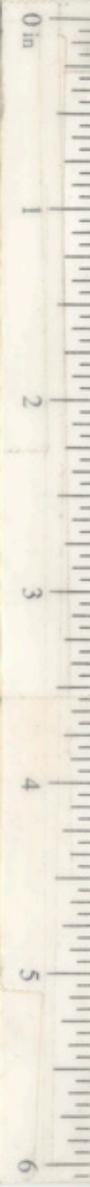
Washington D. C., *21 April 1871*

Maynard O. Howard
Dear Sir:-

I have the pleasure of informing you that at a meeting of the Board of Managers of this Association held on 19 inst. you were elected a member of the Finance Committee for the ensuing year.

A letter of acceptance is desirable

Very truly
F. W. Pratt
Secretary



Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF WITH AND D STREETS,

Washington D.C. 20541

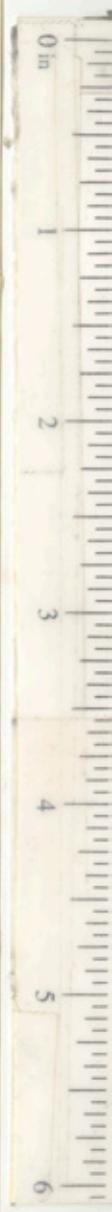
1871

Dear Sir,

I have the pleasure of informing you that at a meeting of the Board of Managers of this office held on 10 inst. you were elected a member of the General Committee for the ensuing year.

I enclose a copy of the minutes of the meeting.

Very truly,
 Wm. W. Ward



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102.



Rooms of the Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF NINTH AND D STREETS,

Washington, D. C., 21st April 1871.

Maj Genl O. O. Howard

Dear Sir -

At the annual meeting of the Association held Monday evening 17th instant it was unanimously -
Resolved, That it is the unanimous wish of the Young Men's Christian Association, that General O. O. Howard should be its president for the coming year, but as he has pre-emptorily declined to accept the office, we hereby tender to him our sincere and hearty thanks for his able and efficient services, and for the disinterested and Christian spirit which has always controlled his administration.

Very respectfully
J. W. Brad
Cor Secy

Journal of the Young Men's Christian Association

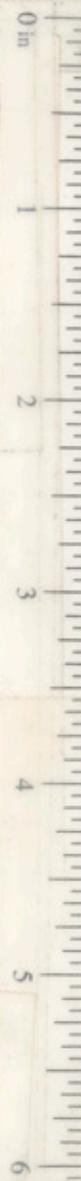
CORNER OF NINTH AND B STREET

Monday, April 21

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 19th inst.

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am sorry to hear that you have had any trouble in the matter and hope that the same will be speedily settled. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Wm. H. [Name]

Very respectfully,
Wm. H. [Name]



103.

East Tenn. University,
Knoxville, Apr. 21, 1871.

General: P-79-Vol. 2. 1871

We have no military Professor yet. Col. James Thompson went to the Indiana Agricultural Coll- by appointment, but he wrote to our President Humes that he preferred Knoxville.

Can you help us? We need a good man, one of the sort you would select. We can pay a small salary, and give a retired officer an excellent opportunity for doing pleasant duty. The town and E. Tenn. generally are perfectly quiet and society is good. Our endowment is over \$400,000. and is now in good condition.

Very respectfully,
Your Old Servant
Jno. K. Payne
Prof. Math.

Gen. O. O. Howan S.

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106.



American Missionary Association,

38 LOMBARD BLOCK,

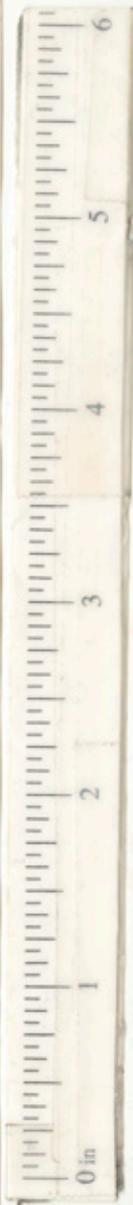
Secretaries:

GEORGE WHIPPLE, } N. Y.
MICHAEL E. STRIEBY, }
CHARLES H. HOWARD, Dist. Sec'y, Chicago.

Chicago, April 21 1871

Gen. C. Howard
Dear Bro

Your kind letter of 18 came yesterday & I arrived from Ellis at night. Kitty is at Princeton but will be back this afternoon - Thanks for your efforts with Fred Douglass - Thousands of Quinits & Freedmen would bless you for anything you did for the K. K. bill - I took a mule and rode over into those sections of Missouri & Iowa frontier where the K. K.'s are the most reckless - I kept well as



(2)

you & I have under much more imminent danger.

They never come where they know there is a six shooter unless they think they can muzzle it. I went over the river out that night aboard where Huggins was whipped & they had been there a few hours before I was off a teacher who was holding school in town (A.M.) Sunday. They, also, left word for our Missionary not to come there any more on Sunday. I told him I thought he ought to go & he said he would do so till then. Judge & "Whatter" ^{not} ~~they~~ "God better than us" ~~or~~ ~~any~~

They threatened 200 lashes if he brought more & he ~~stopped~~ ^{closed} his school (in another place).

The K.K.'s are determined

3

American Missionary Association

38 LOMBARD BLOCK,

Secretaries:

GEORGE WHIPPLE, } N. Y.

MICHAEL E. STRIEBY, }

CHARLES H. HOWARD, Dist. Sec'y, Chicago.

Chicago. 187

To break up the schools,
 & to drive off all men
 who will preach to the
 freedmen. Will there
 be - Shall they be
 allowed to do this?
 Has not the President
 power now to stop this
 uffin's work? Will he
 use the power?

Please tell me. The
 trip, at Glendon, has
 enabled our lecturers to
 go on - without them they
 could not. But unless
 they be sent to other parts
 of that ^{to parts of} Lower So., the
 schools cannot go on -



Shall I apply formally
to the President for
protection to our Mission-
ary or shall I let him
be whipped or assassinated
and do nothing?

You can see how great
is our peril, advise
me without seeing him.

If you were President
I am sure you would find
a way to stop the outrage.

I learned of cases of people
whipped & others, & that

they are all greatly troubled.
Prov. more of our teachers

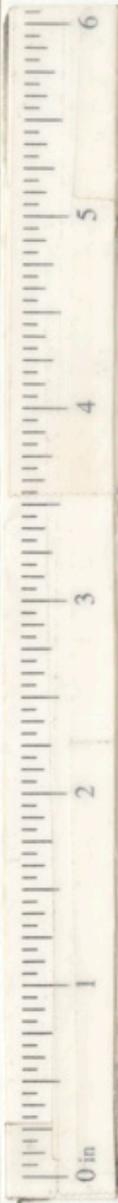
come to see me who have been
driven off by Ku Klux since

I wrote you - Many countries
are quiet - If vigorous action

were taken it could all be crushed
out now - If allowed to go on it will
be another Rebellion - No more

time today - Love to all - Effortlessly
C. H. Bennett

P.S. Thanks for the form or to get me to a. Winans -



Ninth Census
of the
United States



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Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Washington, D. C., Apr. 21st, 1871.

Maj Genl. O. O. Howard,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

You may recollect me,
as the clerk of Col. Jno. R. Edie, in the Bureau
R. F. & A. B., at Salisbury, N. C.

Owing to my connection with the Bureau, I
was proscribed, and was compelled to seek
employment here. I have been in this office,
since last May; first, as Copyist at \$75 per
mo. and in July was promoted to a clerkship
of Class 1, at (\$100) per mo.

I have a wife and four children, and leaving them
temporarily at a sisters - I sent for them in July
last. My salary was our only support, until Nov.
last, Genl Grant secured a clerkship for my wife
in the Treasury Deptmt. Currency Division
under Mr. Wilson.

Just as my wife entered upon

her duties, she was taken seriously ill, and was sick for six or seven weeks. This, together with the loss accidentally of (\$42) in money, and my wife's and children's clothing at the fire on the Cor. of 10th and F. Sts a short time ago, has somewhat embarrassed me, and involved me in unavoidable debt.

Will you kindly lend me One Hundred Dollars, (\$100), and give me four months time in which, to return it?

We are now boarding at the Cor. of 10th and E. Sts. Mr. Fisher's Boarding House.

Excuse me, if I have presumed upon my official acquaintance; but being a stranger in Washington, with few friends - must be my apology for thus addressing you.

If convenient, your prompt compliance would greatly relieve me, and place me under a deep sense of obligation.

Very respectfully,
Your Obedt. Servt.
Leonidas Brown.

No 99 Vol. 2. 1871

Georgetown Apr 22nd / 71

Gen O Howard

Dear Sir,

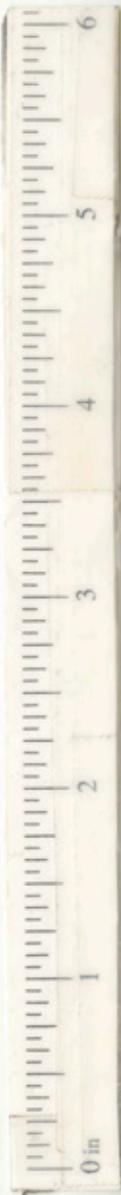
Feeling very anxious to know the result of your promised visit to the Secretary of War with Mr Greys letter in my behalf, and being too much indisposed to call in person I take the liberty of writing, feeling assured that your kind Christian heart will bear with my importunity, permit me to say that while I have my health and strength I am anxious to add my exertions to those of my invalid brother who has spent his youth and strength on the sea and in the late war in defence of

his country. The laborious
hardship of these 30 years of
constant services to his
country has so shattered his
constitution, and enfeebled his
health to such a degree, as to
render him incapable of
making a support.

In view of my pressing ne-
cessities, may I not hope
that you will urge an appoi-
ntment for me in some
one of the Govt. Depts. As
you have already been kind
enough to speak to Mr
Beland and Belknap in my
behalf, I send applications
to each of these gentlemen,
a course suggested by my kind
friend Mr Grey, who thinks
with your endorsement and
presentation of the same, I
may hope for success.

111.
That the Widow's God may
ever bless you & your labor
of Christian love for
suffering humanity is the
prayer of your grateful friend

Fannie W. Motzer



All Official Letters to this Office must be addressed to the "Commissioner of Customs," and in replying to Letters from this Office the marginal initials should be referred to.

112.
M - 98 - Vol. 2. 1871
Treasury Department,

Office of Commissioner of Customs,

April 22, 1871.



Dear General.

I have received authority from Jas Redpath of Boston to receive subscriptions for the fund now being raised for the widow of one Brown martyred at Harpers' Ferry.

Does not this case appeal with peculiar force to us today? Will you aid in the matter?

Yrs Truly
Rob. W. C. Mitchell
formerly, Chairman Sec Committee
Albany N. Y.

To Gen O. O. Howard
Washington D. C.



All letters to this Office must be addressed to the Commissioner of Customs, and no receipts to be given until the amount is paid in advance.

Treasury Department

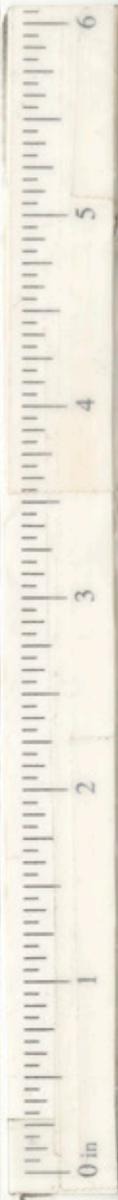
Office of Comptroller of Customs

April 25 1861

Washington

I have received your letter of the 20th inst. in relation to the duties on the importation of foreign goods, and in reply to inform you that the same have been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
John C. Caldwell

John C. Caldwell
Comptroller of Customs
Washington D.C.



H

Apr. 22 - 1871

Jild
WE

113.

NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK,

WASHINGTON. 22 April 1871

My Dear Sir,

On Monday next, at
3 P.M. we are to have a meeting
here of special interest concerning
the Isherwood estate. If you
can arrange to be with us
please do so and oblige

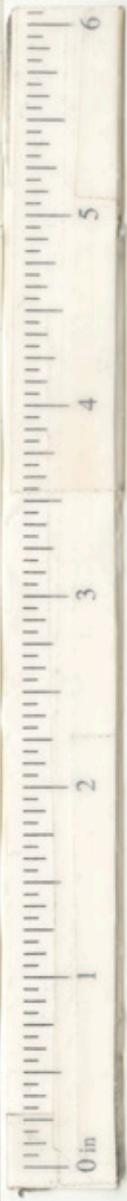
Yours truly,
M. S. Kelly

Gen. O. O. Howard,
President.

NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK

WASHINGTON, D.C. April 1871

Mr. [Name]
 Dear Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the [Name] and to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.
 Very respectfully,
 [Name]
 Cashier



in all the purposes of life. I never drank a cup that did not bring its sorrow and remorse in time. If I know-
ing, and fully realizing this now as I never have before—
prove a slave to its alluring influence in the future,
may all my friends forsake me. Neither sickness nor
trouble shall form an excuse for me to again imbibe.
If prescribed, another hand than mine must adminis-
ter it, for mine shall never raise a glass to my lips a-
gain. If I fall, may death soon open her welcome portals
to me. Please make this explanation to the General, so
that he may not labor under a misapprehension of the facts
of the case. If I did wrong unconsciously, I beg to forgive-
ness of my Maker, and of my friends with a determination
that this shall be my last request for them to extend the man-
tle of charity towards me. With this explanation, I have the
honor to request that I be permitted to resign my clerkship
in this Bureau. My resignation (with an obligation) is
herewith enclosed.

Very respdy, your obedient servant,
Jno. S. Frederic

P.S. I beg leave to state that should my request receive favorable
consideration, I will cheerfully render service for the com-
pensation which I may receive. I am impelled to make
this request by reason of pecuniary embarrassment, as also
a pardonable pride in leaving my books and files in proper
shape.

Respy to J.P.F.

War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1876.

To
Wm. P. Brew, Esq.
Chief of Claim Division, &c.

Dear sir:

Having received a revocation of my
appointment as clerk in this Bureau, I feel that an ex-
planation on my part is necessary in order to remove any
apparent misunderstanding on the part of Gen. Howard,
in reference to my case, his belief being that I have wil-
fully violated my word of honor by drinking liquor as a
beverage. I assure you I did not, and I can prove
it. Last Sunday I concluded to take a ride into the coun-
try for my health, and to see it also— it being Spring time
with no intention or thought of drinking, but just a
while before starting—the conveyance having already
been engaged—I felt symptoms of an approaching
attack of the ague, which is always preceded by relaxa-
tion of the nervous system, lassitude, dejectedness, and
(over)

general disgust with everything. I went to my land-
lady, and asked her for something in which to take a
quinine powder - my object being to prevent nausea
which frequent doses of quinine causes. She gave me
some blackberry wine; upon which I said I'd rather
have something else. Her reply being "it won't hurt you"
and in the absence of anything else I took it, and then
started for the country. The sun, and jolting com-
bined to make me still more unwell, and I then took
another powder in liquor. I was very sick, at my
stomach so much so that I vomited. After being
thrown out of the buggy I vomited a great deal the
fall knocking me senseless, in which condition I re-
mained for some time. I maintain, and am willing
and able to prove that I have not drank any liquor
as a beverage since the 23^d day of February last,
nor have I taken any medicinally since that date on
any other occasion than the one herein referred to.

I could not tell the General a falsehood, as I should
have done had I stated that I did not drink on that
day, but it was for the purpose stated. My regard
for both the General and yourself, and the kindly
interest you have taken in my welfare have been a
source of much strength to me in my determination

to shake off the shackles of the demon intemperance, who
has caused me more unhappiness than all other sor-
rows combined, and always kept me in poverty and dis-
tress. That you or the General who have lifted me
from the mire, should think I violated my obligation
would be unjust to me, and the thought would be dis-
heartening ^{to me} in the future. That the buggy was dan-
gerous and unsafe to ride in can be proved by the
affidavits of Messrs. Frank Brandreth, of the Thypson
House, Thos. M. Thypson, grocer, F. J. Willoughby, clerk
Messrs. Dunn, doorkeeper at the Executive Mansion,
and others - all competent judges in such matters -
I did not examine the vehicle when hiring it, not
thinking for a moment ^{but} that I should be furnished
a strong one. Wicked or sinful as I may be,
since my last conversation with General Howard,
I have prayed mightily for strength from on high
to resist the tempter, and trust that I have not
prayed in vain - believing, as I do, that it is the
only source from which to gain sufficient strength
to check the appetite for strong drink - the strongest
chain with which the Evil One has power to bind
man. In all other things I have firmness, and
pride of character sufficient to sustain me in all the

War Department,
 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
 Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1871.

Brig. General O. O. Howard, U. S. A.,
 Commissioner, &c.,
 General:

I have the honor
 to tender my resignation as clerk in this Bureau,
 to date May 20, 1871.

I have the honor to be General,
 very respectfully,
 your obedient servant
 J. S. Frederic

No. 24

Office of the Secretary of the Treasury

Washington

Washington, D.C., April 22, 1871

Dear Sir,

I have the honor

to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th

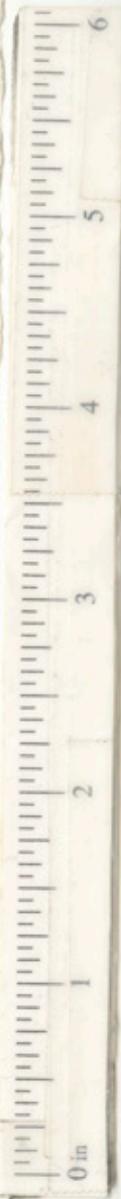
inst.

in relation to the

above mentioned

subject, and in reply to

inform you that the same



War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1871.

I, John B. Frederic, invoking Divine assistance, do, hereby of my own free will and accord, pledge myself to abstain from the use of all intoxicating liquors during the period of my natural life. I further declare that my own hands shall never raise a drop of liquor of any kind to my lips, under any circumstances. This pledge given in good faith to Brig. Gen. C. C. Howard, U. S. A. and Wm. P. Drew, Pay.

John B. Frederic

Mr. [unclear]

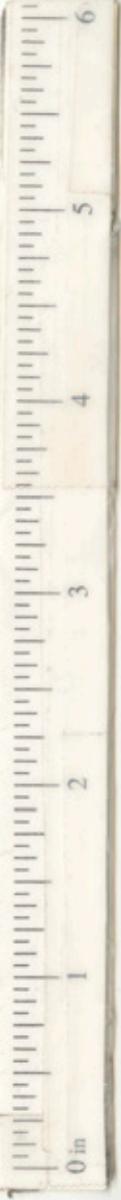
Business of [unclear] and [unclear]

John [unclear]

Washington, D.C., April 10, 1871

[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting]

John A. [unclear]



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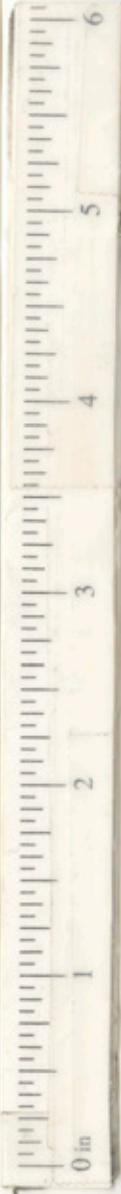


Philadelphia
April 24. 1871

Major Genl. G. O. Howard

Genl.

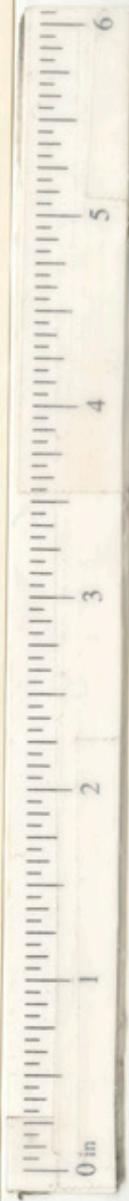
Having been
unsuccessful in business with
a small Capital I am now
Compelled to try and make a
living by some other honest means
and do therefore request your kind
Council and assistance with re-
gard to my Application for a
Lieutenancy in the U. S. A.
My Record for the Mexican war
is good and that of the late
war



Rebellion of itself ought to
entitle me to the present
claim

I am
Your Most Obedt. Servt.

John Heyson



United States Internal Revenue,

Assessor's Office, 3d District, Miss.

118 1/2

Okolona, April 24th 1871,

Gen. C. Howard.

Chicago
Ill.

Dear Gen:

The Ku Klux have broken out with increased fury in the eastern portion of Monroe Co.

On Saturday night last they took Tom Hombrocker, a freedman living six miles east of here from his home and literally shot him to pieces, shooting him six or seven times.

They also on the same night burned the school house in which a colored girl was teaching. I am informed that they killed another freedman, but I have not yet learned the particulars.

No.

A. P. SHATTUCK,
Assessor of Internal Revenue,
3d DISTRICT, MISS.

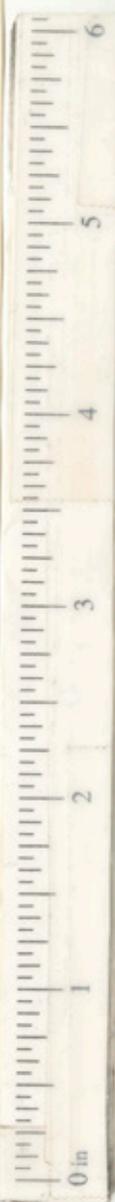
Dated, Okolona, 18

IN RELATION TO

No. of Enclosures,

Handwritten notes on the left side of the page, including a vertical list of numbers (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50) and other illegible cursive text.

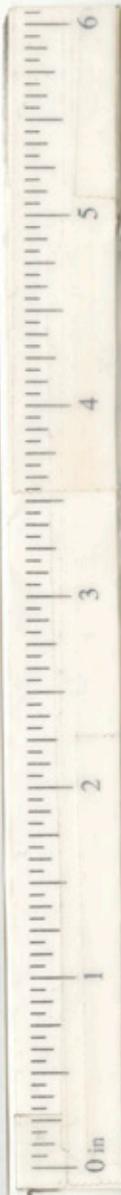
Main body of handwritten cursive text, mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.



As soon as I can get them I
will write you again.

No other news of importance.
Col. Huggins has not yet returned.

Yours Very Truly
Brad Richardson



Chicago April 28 71

J. Richardson

Okolona Miss
To Gen O Howard

Richardson left
to save the home
where he boarded
as they threatened
to burn it & the
men had been friendly -
He says if he can
have once two
soldiers with him
he will return
& teach his school
gladly -
He & his son were
both in Army of the Peninsula
in Co Howard

IN RELATION TO

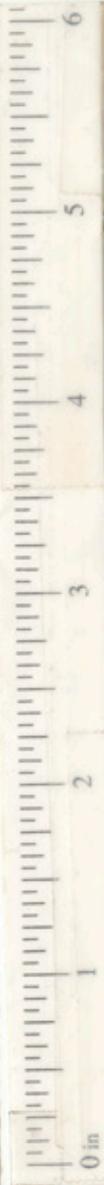
Okolona, Miss

18

Assessor of Internal Revenue,

3d DISTRICT, MISS.

No. of Enclosures



letter of L. B. Gerner
late G. M. A. teacher etc.
Reply before
to Gen. C. Howard
con- etc. for
his information -
Mr. Gerner was
forced to leave his
school for work
of arms - the teacher
having paid school &
he had no money
to purchase with -
Will the Hon. Gen.
take steps to protect our
teachers & ¹⁸⁷⁷ ~~Howard~~
etc.

Aberdeen April 24th 1870
Gen. C. Howard
38 Lombard Block Chicago

Dear Sir: I write
a few lines to day, to keep
you informed of the sit-
uation. I stay two days
with Mr. Bishop and one
with my brother, and re-
turned here Friday evening
and find that several more
teachers have been driven
off - there are now no schools
West of the river, and the
K. K. told the last one, who
is a son of the principal of
the white school here, that in
two weeks there would be no

free school in the County.

I have just seen a colored preacher, one of the most influential men from my district, he says the Ku Klux shot and killed a colored man there, about two O'clock yesterday ^(Sunday) morning, within hearing of his house. They appear to be getting worse and worse, they are watching us evenings, and even tried last night to call out Major McCoy, the first Lieut. of the Company stationed here in a very suspicious manner: in fact things must come to a crisis soon, and unless prompt action is taken by the U.S. authorities you may expect to hear of ugly work here.

As to myself I wish to stay here, Major McCoy advised me this morning to try and get an appointment as Deputy Marshall, I think it would suit me, and believe that I have the business qualifications and nerve sufficient to fill the place, and should Col. A. get an appointment here I shall hope to get something under him - otherwise I should return immediately to Chicago.

I have managed to get one months pay, at a discount of 15 cts, my not getting it before was an oversight on the part of the Secty of the School Board.

Very truly yours
L. D. Jones