

ROOMS OF THE

Vol. 2. 1871

101.

Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF NINTH AND D STREETS,

Washington D. C., *21 April 1871*

May 1st O. Howard
Dear Sir:-

I have the pleasure of informing you that at a meeting of the Board of Managers of this Association held on 19 inst. you were elected a member of the Finance Committee for the ensuing year.

A letter of acceptance is desirable

Very truly
F. W. Pratt
Clerk

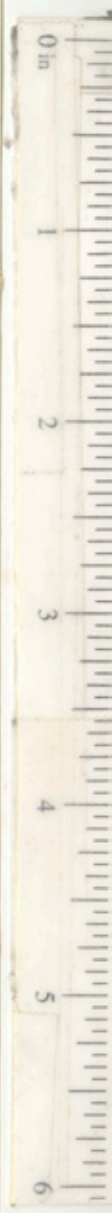
Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF WINTH AND D STREETS,

Washington, D. C., 21 April 1871

1871
28
498

Dear Sirs -
I have the pleasure of informing you that at a meeting of the Board of Managers of this office held on 10 inst. you were elected a member of the Finance Committee for the ensuing year. A letter of acceptance is herewith forwarded.
Very truly,
J. M. Carr
Clerk



P 75 - Vol. 2. 1871

102.



Rooms of the Young Men's Christian Association,

CORNER OF NINTH AND D STREETS,

Washington, D.C., 21st April 1871

Maj Genl O.O. Howard

Dear Sir -

At the annual meeting of the Association held Monday evening 17th instant it was unanimously -
Resolved, That it is the unanimous wish of the Young Men's Christian Association, that General O. O. Howard should be its president for the coming year, but as he has peremptorily declined to accept the office, we hereby tender to him our sincere and hearty thanks for his able and efficient services, and for the disinterested and Christian spirit which has always controlled his administration.

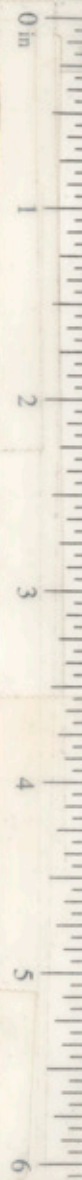
Very respectfully
J. W. Brad
Cor Secy

Journal of the Young Men's Christian Association
CORNER OF NINTH AND B STREETS

Dear Sir,
April 27

At the annual meeting
of the association held at
the residence of Mr. [Name]
it was unanimously
resolved that it is the unanimous wish
of the Young Men's Christian Association
that George V. O. Howard should be
elected for the coming year, but
as he has been previously declined to
accept the office, we hereby thank
him for his interest and ready response
and his able and efficient services, and
the board of directors and Christian workers
which has always controlled the
administration.

Very respectfully,
G. W. Cook
Sec. West



103.
East Tenn. University,
Knoxville, Apr. 21, 1871.

RECEIVED
APR 27 1871
O. H.
Dear General: P-79-Vol. 2. 1871

We have no military Professor yet. Col. James Thompson went to the Indiana Agricultural Coll- by appointment, but he wrote to our President Humes that he preferred Knoxville.

Can you help us? We need a good man, one of the sort you would select. We can pay a small salary, and give a retired officer an excellent opportunity for doing pleasant duty. The town and E. Tenn. generally are perfectly quiet and society is good. Our endowment is over \$400,000. and is now in good condition.

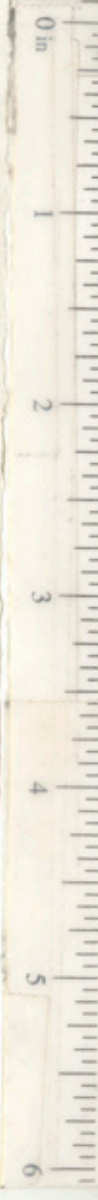
Very respectfully
Your Old Servant
Jno. K. Payne
Prof. Math.

Gen. O. O. Howan S.

East Town, Vermont
Lunenburg, Apr. 21/51.

My dear Sir,
I have no objection to your
using the name of the
Lunenburg Chapter in
your report to the
Committee on the
Lunenburg Chapter, but
I am sorry to hear that
you have not been able
to get the name of the
Chapter in your report.
I am sure you will find
it in the next report.
I am, Sir, very
respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. C. Parker

Very respectfully,
J. C. Parker
J. C. Parker



106.
H-129-M.2.1871

RECEIVED
APR 24 1871
O.H.
American Missionary Association,

38 LOMBARD BLOCK,

Secretaries:

GEORGE WHIPPLE, } New York.
MICHAEL E. STRIEBY, }
CHARLES H. HOWARD, Dist. Sec'y, Chicago.

Chicago, April 21 1871

Gen. C. C. Howard
Dear Bro

Your kind letter of 18 came yesterday & I arrived from Ill. at night. Kitty is at Princeton but will be back this afternoon - Thanks for your efforts with Fred Douglass - Thousands of Quinits & Freedmen would bless you for anything you did for the K. K. bill - I took a mule and rode over into those sections of Missouri & Iowa formerly where the K. K.'s are the most wicked - I kept well as

(2)

you & I have under much more imminent danger.

They never come where they know there is a six shooter unless they think they can muzzle it. I went over the river out that night - boarded where Huggins was whipped - they had been there a few hours before I was off a teacher who was holding school in town (A. M. A.) Church. They also, left word for our Messenger not to come there any more on Sunday. I told him I thought he ought to go & he said he would do so. Tell them Judge & "whether I should ^{not} stay God better than man". ~~They~~

They threatened two ladies if he brought more & he ~~threw~~ ^{closed} his school (in another place).

The K. K.'s are determined

American Missionary Association.

38 LOMBARD BLOCK,

Secretaries:

GEORGE WHIPPLE, { New York.

MICHAEL E. STRIEBY, {

CHARLES H. HOWARD, Dist. Sec'y, Chicago.

Chicago.

187

To break up the schools,
to drive off all men
who will preach to the
freedmen. Will they
up - Shall they be
allowed to do this?
Has not the President
power now to stop this
unhappy work? Will he
use the power?

Please tell me. The
Irish, at Glendora have
enabled our lecturers to
go on - without them they
could not. But unless
they be sent to other parts
of that ^{to parts of} Southern Co. the
schools cannot go on -

Shall I apply formally
to the President for
protection to our Mission-
ary or shall I let him
be whipped or assassinated
and do nothing?

You can see how great
is our perplexity, advise
me without seeing him.

If you were President
I am sure you would find
a way to stop the outrage.

I learned of cases of people
whipped & others, shot &

they are all greatly troubled.

Prov. more of our teachers

come to see me who have been

driven off by Ku Klux since

I wrote you - Many countries

are quiet - If vigorous action

were taken it could all be crushed

out now - If allowed to go on it will

be another Rebellion - No more
time today - Love to all - Affectionately
C. H. Bennett

P.S. Thanks for the form or to you Mr. C. A. Bennett -

Ninth Census
of the
United States



P- 182 - Vol. 2. 1871

108

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Washington, D. C., *Apr. 21st, 1871.*

*Maj. Genl. O. O. Howard,
Washington, D. C.*

Dear Sir:

*You may recollect me,
as the Clerk of Col. Jno. R. Edie, in the Bureau
R. F. & A. L., at Salisbury, N. C.*

*Owing to my connection with the Bureau, I
was proscribed, and was compelled to seek
employment here. I have been in this office,
since last May; first, as Copyist at \$75. per
mo. and in July was promoted to a clerkship
of Class 1, at (\$100) per mo.*

*I have a wife and four children, and leaving them
temporarily at a sisters - I sent for them in July
last. My salary was our only support, until Nov.
last, Genl. Grant secured a clerkship for my wife
in the Treasury Deptmt. Currency Division -
under Mr. Wilson.*

Just as my wife entered upon

her duties, she was taken seriously ill, and was sick for six or seven weeks. This, together with the loss accidentally of (\$42) in money, and my wife's and children's clothing at the fire on the Cor. of 10th and F. Sts a short time ago, has somewhat embarrassed me, and involved me in unavoidable debt.

Will you kindly lend me One Hundred Dollars, (\$100), and give me four months time in which, to return it?

We are now boarding at the Cor. of 10th and E. Sts. Mr. Fisher's Boarding House.

Excuse me, if I have presumed upon my official acquaintance; but being a stranger in Washington, with few friends - must be my apology for thus addressing you.

If convenient, your prompt compliance would greatly relieve me, and place me under a deep sense of obligation.

Very respectfully,
Your Obedt. Servt.
Leonidas Brown.

No 99 Vol. 2. 1871

Georgetown Apr 22nd / 71

Gen O Howard

Dear Sir,

Feeling very anxious
to know the result of your prom-
ised visit to the Secretary of War
with Mr Greys letter in my be-
half, and being too much in-
disposed to call in person I
take the liberty of writing,
feeling assured that your kind
Christian heart will bear with
my importunity, permit me
to say that while I have my
health and strength I am
anxious to add my exertions
to those of my invalid brother
who has spent his youth and
strength on the sea and in
the late war in defence of

his country. The laborious
hardship of these 30 years of
constant services to his
country has so shattered his
constitution, and enfeebled his
health to such a degree, as to
render him incapable of
making a support.

In view of my pressing ne-
cessities, may I not hope
that you will urge an appor-
-tunement for me in some
one of the For. Depts. As
you have already been kind
enough to speak to Mr.
Beland and Belknap in my
behalf, I send applications
to each of these gentlemen,
a course suggested by my kind
friend Mr. Greg, who thinks
with your endorsement and
presentation of the same, I
may hope for success.

111.
That the Widow's God may
ever bless you & your labor
of Christian love for
suffering humanity is the
prayer of your grateful friend

Fannie W. Motzer

112.
All Official Letters to this Office must be addressed to the "Commissioner of Customs," and in replying to Letters from this Office the marginal initials should be referred to.

W-98-M.2.1871
Treasury Department,

Office of Commissioner of Customs,

April 22, 1871.

Dear General.

I have received authority from Jas Redpath of Boston to receive subscriptions for the fund now being raised for the widow of Uno Brown martyred at Harpers' Ferry.

Does not this case appeal with peculiar force to us today? Will you aid in the matter?

Yrs Truly
Rob. W. C. Mitchell
formerly, Chairman Sec Committee
Albany N. Y.

To Gen O. O. Howard
Washington D. C.

All official letters to this Office must be addressed to the Commissioner of Customs, and in reply to letters from this Office the answer must be sent to the same.

Department of Customs

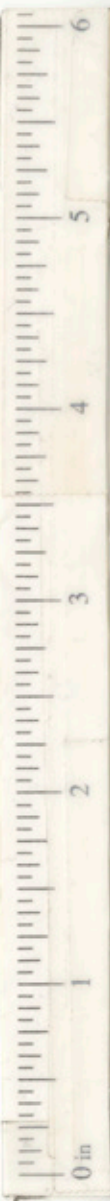
Office of Commissioner of Customs

April 25, 1881

Dear Sir: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter of the application for a license to engage in the business of a broker in the import and export trade. The same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, very truly,
Wm. A. Wood

Wm. A. Wood
Commissioner of Customs
New York

Wm. A. Wood
New York



H
Apr. 22 - 1871

Gild
WE

113.
NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK,

WASHINGTON. 22 April 1871

My Dear Sir,

On Monday next, at
3 P.M. we are to have a meeting
here of special interest concerning
the Isherwood estate. If you
can arrange to be with us
please do so and oblige

Yours truly,
M. McKim

Gen. O. O. Howard
President.

114.

in all the purposes of life. I never drank a cup that did not bring its sorrow and remorse in time. If I know-
ing and fully realizing this now as I never have before—
prove a slave to its alluring influence in the future,
may all my friends forsake me. Neither sickness nor
trouble shall form an excuse for me to again imbibe.
If prescribed, another hand than mine must adminis-
ter it, for mine shall never raise a glass to my lips a-
gain. If I fall may death soon open her welcome portals
to me. Please make this explanation to the General, so
that he may not labor under a misapprehension of the facts
of the case. If I did wrong unconsciously, I beg to forgive-
ness of my Maker, and of my friends with a determination
that this shall be my last request for them to extend the man-
tle of charity towards me. With this explanation, I have the
honor to request that I be permitted to resign my clerkship
in this Bureau. My resignation (with an obligation) is
herewith enclosed.

Very respy, your obedient servant,
Jno. D. Frederick

P.S. I beg leave to state that should my request receive favorable
consideration, I will cheerfully render service for the com-
pensation which I may receive. I am impelled to make
this request by reason of pecuniary embarrassment, as also
a pardonable pride in leaving my books and files in proper
shape.

Respy to J.D.F.

War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1876.

To
Wm. P. Brew, Esq.
Chief of Claim Division, &c.

Dear sir:

Having received a revocation of my
appointment as clerk in this Bureau, I feel that an ex-
planation on my part is necessary in order to remove and
apparent misunderstanding on the part of Gen. Howard,
in reference to my case, his belief being that I have wil-
fully violated my word of honor by drinking liquor as a
beverage. I assure you I did not, and I can prove
it. Last Sunday I concluded to take a ride into the coun-
try for my health, and to see it also— it being Spring time—
with no intention or thought of drinking, but just a
while before starting—the conveyance having already
been engaged—I felt symptoms of an approaching
attack of the ague, which is always preceded by relaxa-
tion of the nervous system, lassitude, dejectedness, and
(over)

general disgust with everything. I went to my land-
lady and asked her for something in which to take a
quinine powder - my object being to prevent nausea
which frequent doses of quinine causes. She gave me
some blackberry wine; upon which I said I'd rather
have something else. Her reply being "it won't hurt you,"
and in the absence of anything else I took it, and then
started for the country. The sun and jolting com-
bined to make me still more unwell, and I then took
another powder in liquor. I was very sick at my
stomach so much so that I vomited. After being
thrown out of the buggy I vomited a great deal the
fall knocking me senseless, in which condition I re-
mained for some time. I maintain and am willing
and able to prove that I have not drank any liquor
as a beverage since the 23^d day of February last,
nor have I taken any medicinally since that date on
any other occasion than the one herein referred to.

I could not tell the General a falsehood, as I should
have done had I stated that I did not drink on that
day, but it was for the purpose stated. My regard
for both the General and yourself, and the kindly
interest you have taken in my welfare have been a
source of much strength to me in my determination

116.
to shake off the shackles of the demon intemperance, who
has caused me more unhappiness than all other sor-
rows combined, and always kept me in poverty and dis-
tress. That you or the General who have lifted me
from the mire, should think I violated my obligation
would be unjust to me, and the thought would be dis-
heartening ^{to me} in the future. That the buggy was dan-
gerous and unsafe to ride in can be proved by the
affidavits of Mrs. Frank Brandner, of the Thyron
House, Thos. M. Thyron, grocer, F. J. Willoughby, clerk
Mrs. Dunn, doorkeeper at the Executive Mansion,
and others - all competent judges in such matters -
I did not examine the vehicle when hiring it, not
thinking for a moment ^{but} that I should be furnished
a strong one. Wicked or sinful as I may be,
since my last conversation with General Howard,
I have prayed nightly for strength from on high
to resist the tempter, and trust that I have not
prayed in vain - believing, as I do, that it is the
only source from which to gain sufficient strength
to check the appetite for strong drink - the strongest
chain with which the Evil One has power to bind
man. In all other things I have firmness, and
pride of character sufficient to sustain me in all the
(over)

War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1871.

Brig. General O. O. Howard, U. S. A.
Commissioner, &c.
General:

I have the honor
to tender my resignation as clerk in this Bureau,
to date May 20, 1871.

I have the honor to be General,
very respectfully,
your obedient servant
Jno. N. Frederic

118

My Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst.

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

J. B. Thompson

Secretary to the Board of Directors

of the City of New York

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

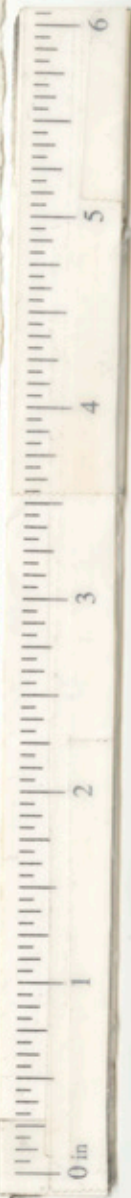
I am, Sir, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

J. B. Thompson

Secretary to the Board of Directors

of the City of New York



War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,
Claim Division,

Washington, D. C., April 22, 1871.

I, John B. Frederic, invoking Divine assistance, do, hereby of my own free will and accord, pledge myself to abstain from the use of all intoxicating liquors during the period of my natural life. I further declare that my own hands shall never raise a drop of liquor of any kind to my lips, under any circumstances. This pledge given in good faith to Brig. Gen. C. C. Howard, U. S. A. and Wm P. Drew, Esq.

John B. Frederic

121.

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42 - Vol. 2. 1871



Philadelphia
April 24. 1871

Major Genl. O. O. Howard

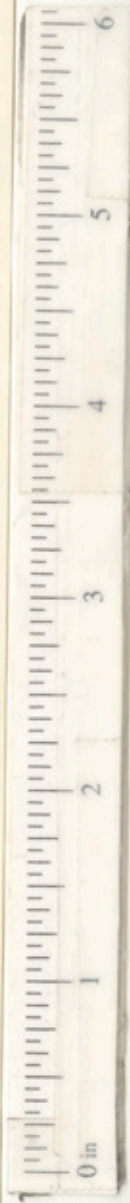
Genl.

Having been
unsuccessful in business with
a small Capital I am now
Compelled to try and make a
living by some other honest means
and do therefore request your kind
Council and assistance with re-
gard to my Application for a
Lieutenancy in the U. S. A.
My Record for the Mexican War
is good and that of the late
war

Rebellion of itself ought to
entitle me to the present
claim

I am Sir.
Your Most Obedt. Servt.

John Flynn



United States Internal Revenue,

Assessor's Office, 3d District, Miss.

118 1/2

Okolona, April 24th 1871,

Gen. C. Howard.
Chicago
Ill.

Dear Gen:

The Ku Klux have broken out with increased fury in the eastern portion of Monroe Co.

On Saturday night last they took Tom Hombrocker, a freedman living six miles east of here from his home and literally shot him to pieces, shooting him six or seven times.

They also on the same night burned the school house in which a colored girl was teaching. I am informed that they killed another freedman, but I have not yet learned the particulars.

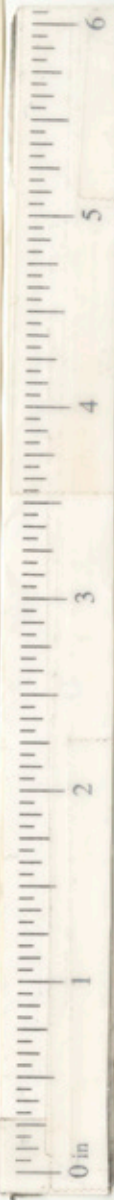
No.

A. P. SHATTUCK,
Assessor of Internal Revenue,
3d DISTRICT, MISS.

Dated, Chelona, 18

IN RELATION TO

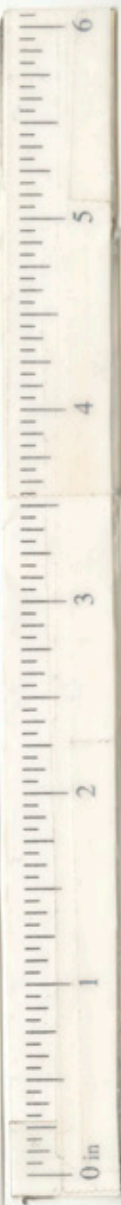
No. of Enclosures,



As soon as I can get them I
will write you again.

No other news of importance.
Col. Huggins has not yet returned.

Yours Very Truly
Brad Richardson



Chicago April 28/71

J. Richardson

Okolona Miss
To Gen O O Howard

Richardson left
to save the home
where he boarded
as they threatened
to burn it & the
men had been friendly.

He says if he can
have once two
soldiers with him
he will return
& teach his school
gladly.

He & his son were
both in Army of the Tennessee
in E Howard

IN REPLY TO

Okolona, Miss.

18

Assessor of Internal Revenue,

3d DISTRICT, MISS.

Letter of L. B. Gerner
late G. M. A. teacher &c.
Apr. 28 '71
Reply Refuse

To Gen. C. Howard
Con- &c. for
his information -

Mr. Gerner was
forced to leave his
School for want
of arms - the teacher
having spent almost
he had no money
to purchase with -
Will the President
later steps to protect our
teachers & scholars -

Aberdeen Apr 24th 71
Genl C. Howard
38 Lombard Block Chicago

Dear Sir: I write
a few lines to day, to keep
you informed of the sit-
uation. I stay two days
with Mr Bishop and one
with my brother, and re-
turned here Friday evening
and find that several more
teachers have been driven
off - there are now no schools
East of the river, and the
K. K. told the last one, who
is a son of the principal of
the white school here, that in
two weeks there would be no

free school in the County.
I have just seen
a colored preacher, one
of the most influential men
from my district. He says
the Klu Klux shot and since
a colored man there, about
two O'clock yesterday ^(Sunday) morning,
within hearing of his house.
They appear to be getting
worse and worse. They are
watching us evenings, and even
bride. Last night he call out
Major McCoy, the first
Deut- of the Company station-
ed here in a very suspicious
manner: in fact things must
come to a crisis soon, and
unless prompt action is taken by
the U.S. authorities you may
expect to hear of ugly work
here.

As to myself I wish
to stay here. Major McCoy
advised me this morning
to try and get an appointment
as Deputy Marshall. I think
it would suit me, and believe
that I have the business
qualifications and nerve suf-
ficient to fill the place,
and should Col. A- get an
appointment here I shall
hope to get something under
him - otherwise I should return
immediately to Chicago.

I have managed to get
one months pay, at a discount
of 15 cts, my not getting it
before was an oversight on the
part of the Secty of the School
Board.

Very truly yours
L. B. Jones