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Treasury Department,

Third Auditor's Office,

March 5, 1870

Gen O O Howard,  
Present.

My dear Sir,  
This note will be handed to you by a carexion of mine, Aluzo Ganguer who will explain his business with you. He is engaged under Mr. Cole, and thinks that his pay is not as much as some others who do no more work than he does. I do not know whether you can do what he requests or not, but I will thank you to hear his story, and do what you can for him.

Yours truly  
A M Ganguer

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]*



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Washington  
Mar 5<sup>th</sup> 1870

Maj Genl. C. C. Howard  
Bureau of F. V. A. L. -

Dear General -

You have ever since my introduction to you been such a kind friend, that I know you will excuse my intruding, but I am trying to get my son John, a position in the Post Office - There will be some vacancies in the blank room, and I would be truly grateful if you would give me a letter in his behalf to the Hon Professor Marshall 1<sup>st</sup> Asst Post

A. H. O. O. H. P. M. L. 1. 11. 1870.

Do not buy  
only water

Given by  
Mrs. S. 1870 - 1870

Master Genl. You are aware  
dear Genl. of my having lost all  
I had in the South - and also  
of the proud birthright of true  
loyalty left by Col. Ringgold to his  
children - He lent all his faculties  
towards the early success of  
the present administration  
and was a most faithful  
servant of the Government  
as can be abundantly proved -

His children are truly the  
orphans of the Rebellion -

Thanking you for  
your many kindnesses, and  
wishing you many blessings  
with regards & esteem

Very Respectfully  
Mary C. Ringgold

Div. O. O. H. Oct. 1. 1870.



124  
Washington D.C.

March 6<sup>th</sup> 1870

Major Gen. O. O. Howard

President Howard University

Washington D.C.

Dear Sir:

The 1<sup>st</sup> Congl. Dist of La  
which I claim to represent is entitled to a Cadet  
appointment at the United States Military  
Academy at West Point, and I have a desire  
to fill the vacancy by the appointment of a  
Colored boy. I made an effort about a year  
ago to find a Colored Candidate in my district  
but failed to find one possessing the requisite  
qualifications; knowing your deep interest in  
the elevation and advancement of the Colored  
people, I respectfully inquire if there is a  
student attending the "Howard University" possesso

ing qualifications to enable him to pass  
the examination at the Military Academy  
next June. If there is, and he will fix his  
residence in the 1st Cong Dist to enable me to Com-  
ply with the law, I shall take great pleasure  
in appointing him as soon as I am admitt-  
ed which I expect will be in a few weeks.

If you will aid me in securing a Colored  
Candidate for this position, who is well qualified  
I shall esteem it as a personal favor.

I have the honor to be

Very Respectfully

Your Obedt Servt

J. H. S. P. O. H.

built a church & school house  
for them, & had, in my own mind  
in mind a system for their edu-  
-cation & intellectual improvement,  
which I still have faith to  
believe is practicable. I as-  
-sure you, that in that very  
regard, my pecuniary aver-  
-sions have been to me a source  
of great pain. My wife took  
great interest in trying to  
promote their moral & social  
culture. And even now, the  
few that we have around  
us, are regularly taught  
every night by my daughter,  
done not only gratuitously,  
but with the greatest pleas-  
-ure. - All my fond hopes  
in this regard were blasted  
by the disastrous crop year  
of 1867. Unfortunately, I risked  
all of the remnant of my  
fortune in trying to raise cotton

Nesbitt's Station, Desoto Co. Miss.  
March 7<sup>th</sup> 1870.



Genl. J. Howard

Dear Sir, I have  
received your kind letter, in my  
behalf, written to Gov. Alcorn.  
I ~~so~~ feel very thankful to  
you general, for the kind  
confidence you thus repose in  
me, and I assure you on  
honors, that if I should suc-  
-ceed in my application it  
shall be, with me, a point  
of honor to so demean my-  
-self, that my friends shall  
never have cause to regret  
their kind interposition in  
my favor. - I yesterday re-  
-ceived a most kind and  
flattering letter from Genl.  
Schofield, ~~enclosed~~ to Gov. Al-  
-corn, in my behalf. -

I assure you I never, I never  
passed through a most trying  
ordeal. Misfortune has laid its  
heavy hand on me! - My sor-  
-row is not for myself - but  
for my wife and children. -

We were surrounded with  
every comfort - I may say lux-  
-ury - but by the machina-  
-tions of those wicked men, who  
inaugurated secession and civil  
war - we were reduced to pov-  
-erty. - I have nothing to re-  
-proach myself with. I battled  
for the Union for 20 years. -  
Nothing has sustained me  
but my undoubting faith in  
the mercy and goodness, and  
wisdom of my Heavenly Father.  
-er. I know, that God never  
~~ever~~ errs. I believe that his  
afflictions and chastisements  
are often sent in mercy. -  
I try to feel resigned - and

My great prayer is, that  
I may never meet man at the  
dispensation of Him, who does  
all things well. -

The condition of  
the colored people is most  
decidedly improving - so far  
as their temporal comforts  
& interests are concerned. -  
I speak truths when I as-  
-sure you, that there is very  
little oppression practiced to-  
-wards them. - All of them that  
are industrious, are doing well.  
They have money, & the more  
provident of them, are surround-  
-ed with comforts. - So great is  
the demand for their labor,  
that they are enabled to ne-  
-gotiate almost their own terms.  
I took a great interest in my  
own old slaves of former days,  
at their own urgent appeals  
I sent to Texas for them, &  
brought them to their old home.  
I was making arrangements to



of the surplus population of  
the colored race, in the District  
of Columbia, might not be  
induced to come down South,  
& try their fortunes at raising  
cotton. Of course they would  
not, unless under the sanction  
& approval of those, who had  
their confidence there - and  
unless they could be assured  
that those at the South  
whose employment they might  
seek, were properly vouched  
for as being just, & true, &  
reliable men. - I now more  
-ly throw out the suggestion for  
your consideration, to be renew-  
-ed hereafter, if practicable.  
If practicable I could sug-  
-gest (I think) a system by  
which their interests & welfare  
might be materially promoted.  
I am anxious to make the trial  
myself. I may write you again on that  
subject. Yours respectfully, N. Paine

that year. I lost all. I could  
not keep my old servants with  
me, and I can't tell you how  
it pains me. They are now  
working for another man. Only  
last week I received a long  
letter from them, expressing the  
strongest interest & affection  
for me, and expressing the hope  
that we might live together  
again. I was just about  
inaugurating my system, and it  
was my determined purpose  
to see what could be done  
towards their elevation & improve-  
-ment. - I yet have a hope  
of carrying out my plan. -  
I hope to be able to plant  
cotton again. I am confident  
that a system may be ma-  
-tured by which, the more el-  
-evated & improved they become,  
the more profitable may  
their labor be made. -

It is a pride to me that we  
of means in the South,  
devote themselves to testing this  
experiment. There is something  
really beautiful in the faith,  
the thorough abiding faith, of  
the African race in the atone-  
-ment by the death of the Son  
-ion. Thus far, however, Gen-  
-eral, I am sorry to say, that  
there is something very much  
needed in the moral & reli-  
-gious culture of the race,  
under their new status of free-  
-dom. In point of moral and  
religious advancement I must  
say, as a man of truth, that  
I do not see any prospect - I  
mean, as a general thing.

About the town, inebriety is  
their besetting sin. - The man-  
-wife relation is not more  
regarded by them, than when  
they were slaves. Still, I be-  
-lieve it is for the want of

concerted efforts among the  
white race, I believe their  
improvement & elevation prac-  
-ticable. - But the white  
mind needs educating in this  
regard. - The white man must  
learn, that it is for the inter-  
-est of the whites, that the  
African should be elevated  
in the moral & intellectu-  
-al scale - rather than that  
he should remain depressed. -  
I should be very glad to see  
the experiment properly  
tested.

I have for some time  
thought of writing to you, on this  
subject, as I feel a great in-  
-terest in the welfare of the  
Colored race, as I know that  
you do. - At one time, I had  
thought of writing to you, to  
enquire whether a portion

RECEIVED  
MAR  
9  
1870  
O. O. H.

Meadville Pa

March 7, 1870

Maj. Genl. O. O. Howard

Dear Sir,

I am anxious to have a resolution passed at the coming meeting of the Army of the Potomac to be held April 9, at Philadelphia, which will urge upon Congress the propriety of making the pensions of totally disabled men officers of the late war, adequate to their support, that the mortifying scenes, of wounded soldiers begging or playing hard organs may be done away with.

The amount of pension for the loss of both eyes or of a limb should be \$600 per annum to be paid quarterly (\$150) and

"A." 21. O. O. H. Vol. 1. 1870.

then the allowance for artificial limbs might be dropped.

If not inconsistent with your duties, as an Officer of the United States, may I ask you to be present at the meeting or else to write as strong a letter as you can, urging some action in the matter.

Fortunately I am not now in need of my pension for a support, but am not the less cognizant of the constant mortification and misery of those who have been equally maimed and who deserve a better treatment, at the hands of a united and thriving people, than to be allowed to freeze and starve at every street corner.

I was wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st commanding the 150 P.V. which held the angle at McPherson's barn, and the Railroad cut & there lost my right arm, & was taken prisoner while in hospital.

Hoping to hear from you soon I am

Very Respectfully  
Your Obedient Servant  
W. S. Huidobro,

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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF MISSISSIPPI,

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,

Jackson, March 7 1870.

126  
RECEIVED  
MAR 12 1870  
S. O. H.  
Major Gen, O. C. Howard;

My Dear Sir,

Yours is received. All I have to say is, that I do ~~totally~~ abstain from intoxicating liquor, that the pledge I made you I backed up with an oath registered in heaven, that I never was intemperate in my life; even though I may have taken a little whiskey for chronic disorder,

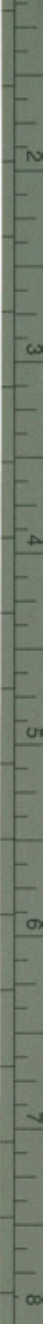
The malicious slanderers who tell you this are welcome to the little satisfaction they may find in creating ~~an~~ unfavorable opinion respecting me. Those who know me <sup>here</sup> are my witnesses,

No white or colored man in this



*state* stands higher with white and  
 colored than myself. I am in-  
 vited frequently to preach to white  
 people. While nothing is more  
 painful than to think that this  
 impression is sought to be made, I  
 defy the combined powers of earth  
 and ~~hell~~ to pull me down. I  
 brand the man who says I touch  
 a drop of liquor as a slanderer,  
 and challenge him or his friends  
 to give me his name, though I write  
 thus warmly, I none the less ap-  
 preciate your letter and take it  
 as an exhibition of your goodness  
 of heart which you know I well  
 remember and will never forget,  
 very sincerely yours  
 Amos Lynch

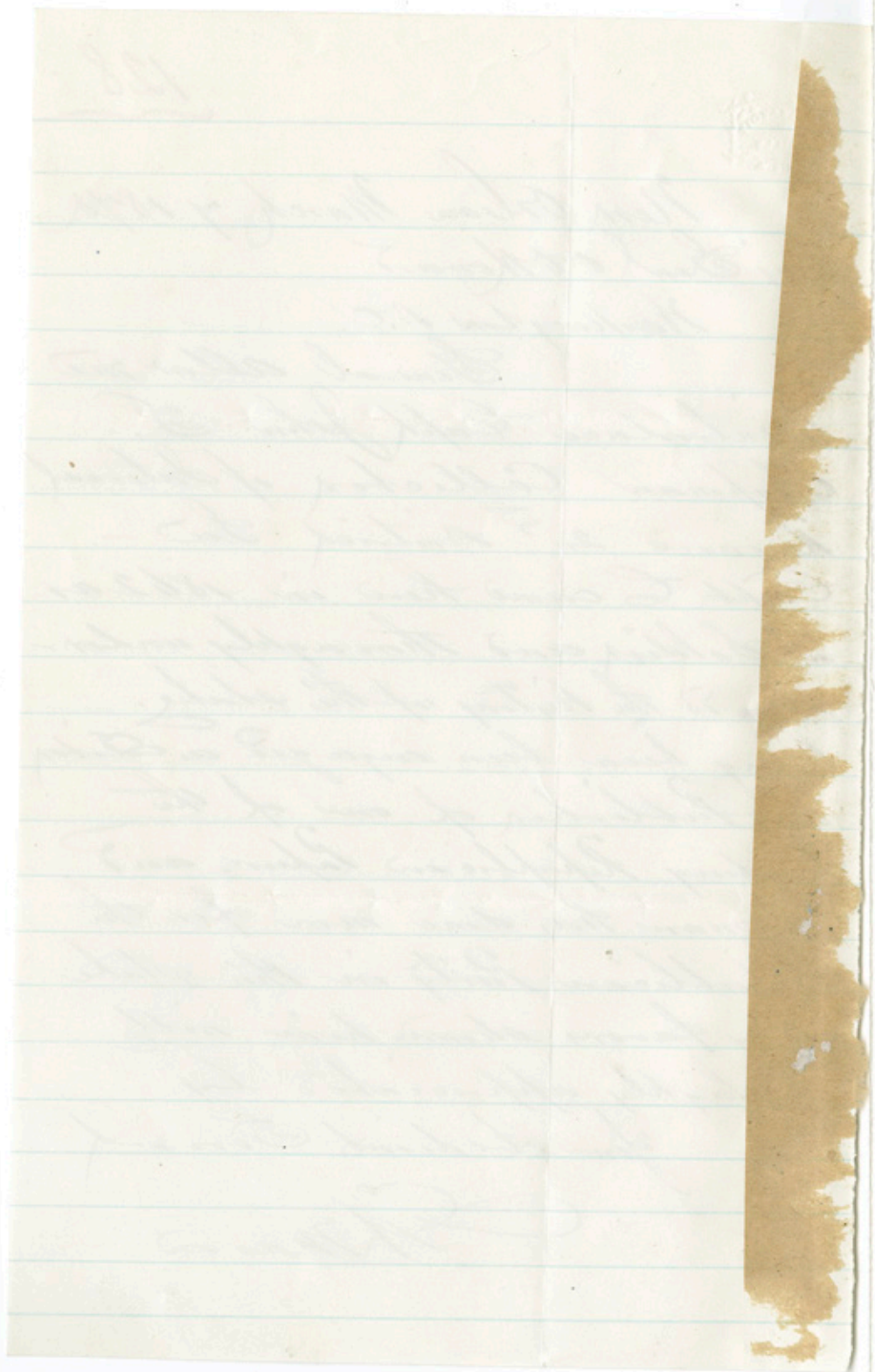
L. J. O. O. O. Vol. 1. 1870.





New Orleans, March 7 1848  
Maj Genl S. M. Wood  
Washington D.C.

General allow me  
to introduce Capt John S.  
Chapman Collector of Internal  
Revenue 2<sup>d</sup> District La -  
Capt C came here in 1862 as  
a Soldier and thoroughly under-  
stands the history of this State,  
having been engaged as Editor  
and Publisher of one of the  
leading Republican Papers and  
no man has done more for the  
Republican Party in this State  
Any favors shown him will  
be highly appreciated by  
Your obedient Servant  
E. H. Mason



Washington D. C. <sup>132</sup>  
March 8<sup>th</sup> 1870



Gen. C. C. Howard

Dear Sir

I have this morning  
rec<sup>d</sup> your kind favor enclosing my niece's  
(Mrs. Field's) letter to you of Feb<sup>y</sup> 28/70  
expressing the kind feelings of the ~~kind~~  
people of Dedham Mass<sup>ts</sup> who have con-  
tributed the sum of \$34.09 to relieve  
the destitution of the poor of the <sup>Walden's</sup>  
Village, at Arlington Heights.

I have had the draft  
cash'd thro A. M. without any charge receiving  
\$34.09 and have commenced by giving them  
small sums to get meat &c to allay their  
hunger, I gave one person who I am well  
acquainted with \$1.50 to get himself another  
something to eat, and to another \$.1, to another  
\$.5 &c and shall continue to deal it out in

small sums, as long as it lasts.

Yours &c &c

Very Resp<sup>t</sup>

Isaac Clark.

C. 22. O. D. H. Vol. 1. 1

C. 29. O. O. H. Vol. 1. 1870.



Chambersburg Penna.  
March 8: 1870.

Dear General.

I have just received the reply from the War Office to your communication, & thank you for your continued kindness.

I had no hope that the application would meet with a favorable consideration. I had a hope that I should be ordered to you for duty of some kind, - I rather copy papers, & could stand in an Ordnance yard than do nothing - but I suppose you have nothing

B

God me to do.

Under present circumstances, one  
feels somewhat as if living on Charity,  
an unpleasant sensation, & tis  
equally unpleasant to realize, that  
too close attention to duty, is  
considered crime at W. G. H.

With many thanks for your  
repeated kindneses to myself  
I am

Very truly  
A. M. Crawford.

W. G. H.

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard W. G. H.  
Washington.

D. C.



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Wilmington Del.

March 8. 1870,

Major Gen.

O. O. Howard U. S. A.

Dear Sir

By direction of  
The Executive Committee of the Del=  
=aware Association for the Moral  
Improvement and Education of  
The colored People we cordially in=  
=vite you to attend and ad=  
=dress our white and colored  
friends at the Anniversary  
to be held in this city on  
Thursday Evening March  
10 at 7 1/2 o'clock.

We ask for your early and  
favorable answer. -

Very Respectfully yours,  
Geo. W. Howland

Secy. in Charge,  
Com. of Am. Socy.





H. 22. O. O. H. Vol. 1. 1870.

Genl. Howard



Easton, Maryland  
March 8. 1870

Genl. Howard,

Sir: -

I am just in receipt of the Reports of the Commr. of Freedmen's affairs for the years 1865-6, 7, & 8, and send to me by your Order in compliance with my request.

You will be good enough to accept my thanks for them. I am happy to say that I believe public sentiment in this community once so hostile, is gradually but <sup>135</sup> actually ameliorating towards the Colored men, and that the subject of schools for them

those journals, and among those  
people that have heretofore  
refused to turn to speak of  
the matter except in the  
way of violent denunciation.

Very Respectfully  
Wm. L. Garrison

I should be pleased to receive  
any other reports that may  
be printed by authority.

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RECEIVED  
FEB 9 1870  
PRIVATE



Forty-first Congress U.S.

Washington, D.C.

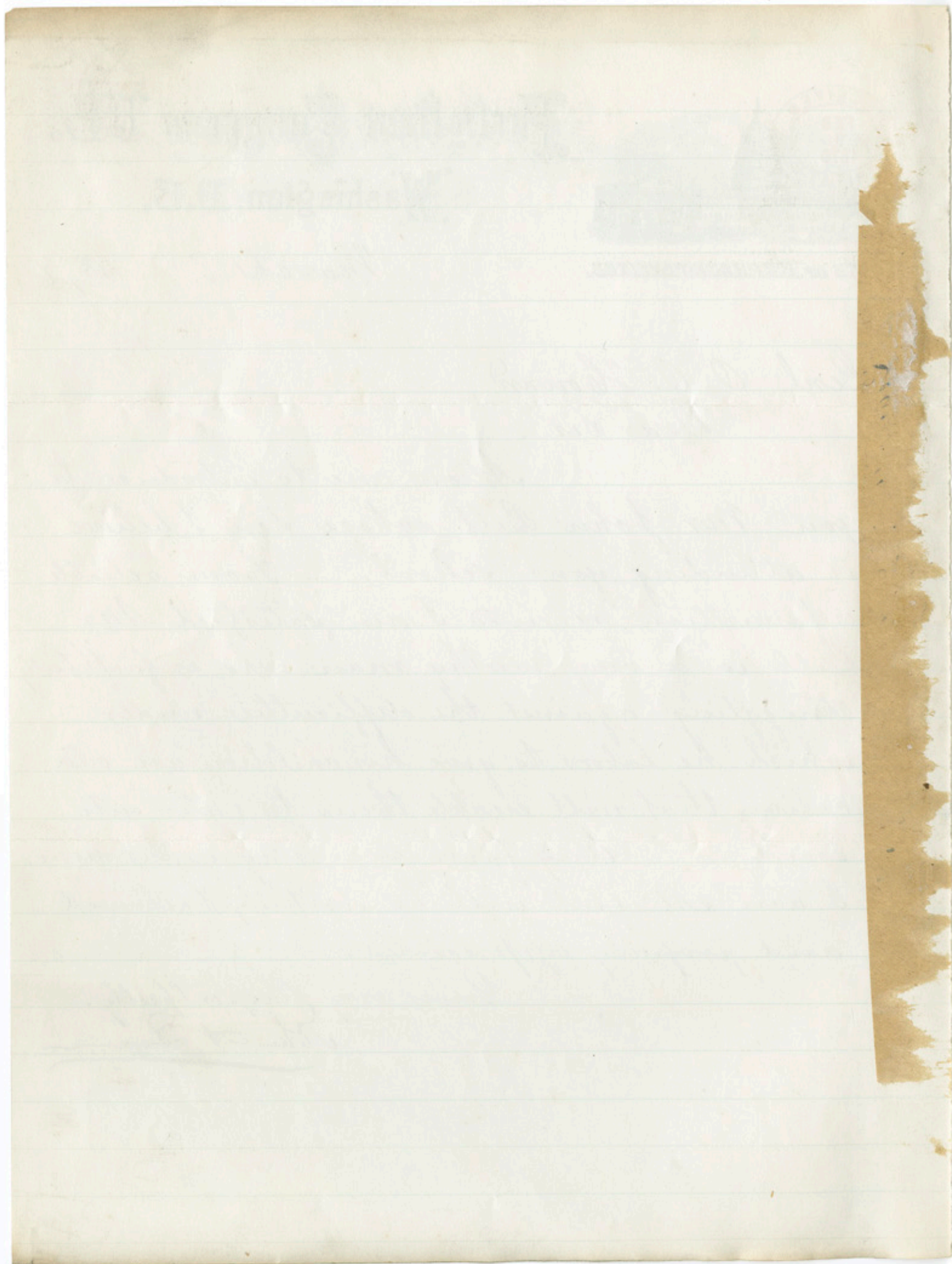
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

March 8 1870

Gen. O. O. Howard  
Dear Sir,

Allow me to introduce to you Mr John Bell whose son I believe is attending your school. From reliable information received I am satisfied Mr Bell is a very worthy man who is faithfully struggling against the difficulties under which he labors to give his children an education that will enable them to enter into society. Any favor you may grant him I am satisfied will be worthily bestowed and properly appreciated.

Yours very Respectfully,  
John A. Logan





Washington, D.C.

March 8<sup>th</sup> 1870

Genl. O. O. Howard,

Sir,

Knowing the value of  
time with you I will be as brief as possible,

I am an applicant for a clerkship in either  
the Post Office or the Interior Department,  
having filed papers in both.

These  
papers include my discharge from the Army,  
(served during the war), Military recommendations,  
and documents from leading Republicans of this City, all  
of which are boundless, carefully filed away,  
unread, and likely to remain so indefinitely  
unless called up for action by some outside  
influence. Under these circumstances

I earnestly, but respectfully, ask of you  
to use your influence with the appointing  
power of either Department.

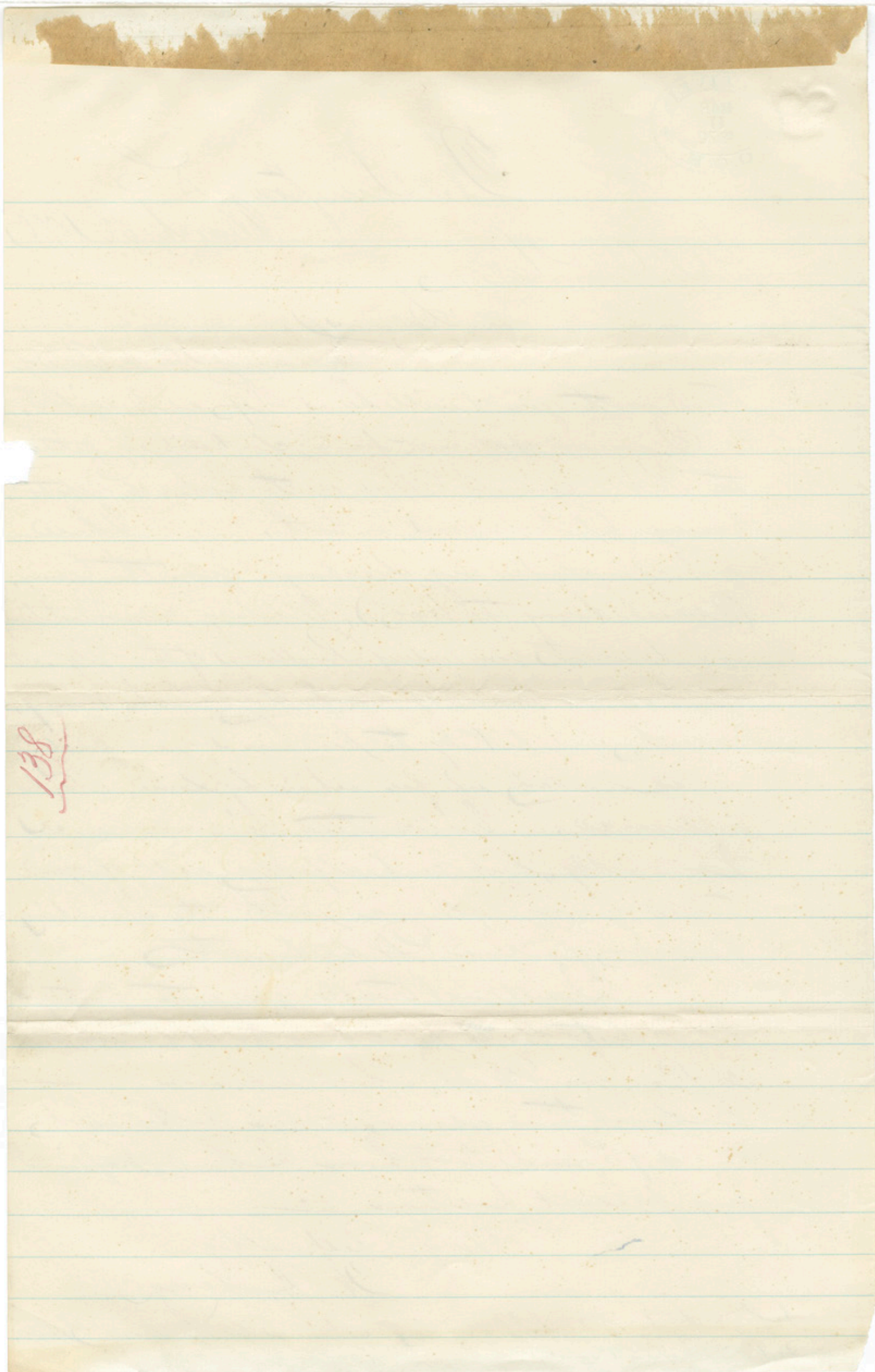
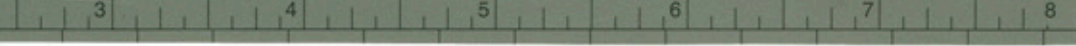
I will not trouble you with further  
details, but try to refer you to Mr. C. G. Johnson  
Sub Dir your Dept, who has known me  
for some time as a member of Howard's  
Gen. Staff, and to whom I have explained  
my present position to

Very Respectfully

W. B. Long.

I have had that sub Dir working applicant for the United States  
Interior Department.

1870



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Office of the Commissioner,  
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,

Washington City, March 8<sup>th</sup>, 1870.

Dear General,

I enclose herewith Six (6.) days proceedings of the Military Commission which you and General Lewis failed to sign. Please sign and forward the same to General Lewis, for his signature, and request him to return the documents without delay to this Office.

Very Respectfully

Your obedient Servant,  
J. Allen

Col. Capt. U. S. A.

A. J. C.

D.

Genl. Ben. P. Runkle

Supt. of Education for State of Ky.  
Louisville, Ky.

H 151. B. R. F. & A. L. 1870

Washington D. C.

March 8. 1870

Howard May 2nd 1868

J. A. Mendenhall  
Capt. U. S. A.

Enclosed (six) 6 days proceedings of the Military Commission to be signed by Gen Runkle & by him forwarded to General Lewis for signature.

(1 Enclosed)

Bureau R. F. & A. L.  
Louisville Ky  
March 11. 1870

Respectfully forwarded  
ed by Col J. W. Lewis  
Supt. of Education  
Atlanta Georgia

Col. W. P. Runkle  
Br. Colonel 27th  
Regt. Ed. M. Ky

Bureau R. F. & A. L.  
Atlanta Ga. March 13 1870

Respectfully returned  
to Capt. J. W. Lewis  
A. J. C. Washington D. C.

W. H. Lewis  
Br. Col. U. S. A.  
Sept. 9 1870

File



Received back, signed, at War Dept.  
Answer R. F. & A. L. March 17. 1870.  
Enclosure filed with the proceedings.

