

STATE OF ALABAMA, 72

Bureau Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands,
OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION.

Montgomery, Ala., Aug. 14th 1868.

May Genl. O. O. Howard,
Commissioner

New General.

Genl. Rugey has relieved
Genl. O. L. Shepherd. Genl. Shepherd and staff left
last night for Mobile. Before leaving the General
gave me an unofficial & confidential letter addressed
to you with reference to the removal of the Bureau from
Montgomery to Stuntsville. He desired me to present
this letter to you in person at Atlanta, accompanied with
certain verbal statements & explanations.

In accordance with this request of Genl. Shepherd I
expect to be in Atlanta on Monday evening next & hope
to have the pleasure of meeting you at the National
Please regard this letter as confidential.

With great regards
Yours obt. Servts

R. W. Stapen
Sup. of Education.

172

STATE OF ALABAMA

James H. Rogers, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands

OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION

1888

Montgomery, Ala., May 11, 1888.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]



(Personal)

74
Scott County Mississippi
Forest August 17th 1868

Major-General O. O. Howard.

Although a stranger to you in person I trust you will excuse the liberty I take in addressing this letter to you, after considering my motive, which is the following: -

Capt J. H. Chapman and myself both - late Officers of the U. S. C. Vols, and at present retained as Officers of the Union, - are voters in Connecticut, and we are both Republicans: We should be very glad of an opportunity to be in Connecticut at the approaching Presidential election to vote for "Grant and Colfax" electors, and might be of service in electioneering. Viewing the subject as being of the utmost importance to secure every vote for the Republican candidates, that is possible, and the fact that Connecticut can be carried for "Grant and Colfax" if her full force is brought out, & believing that the best interests of the Country will be served if this request is granted, I beg leave to ask if you cannot provide some means by which

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]



Chapman resides in Hartford - I at New Haven.

Capt Chapman and myself can be in Connecticut at the election without our being required to give up our positions as Officers of the Bureau or to bear our traveling expenses.

If this request should meet with your approval, you may be well assured that the request is made, and would be carried out in good faith; and whether approved or not please consider this communication as originating only from good motives. Capt Chapman is on duty at Vt Burg and he is not aware of this request, but I will answer for him. I do not suppose General Gillen would approve the request if he should have the opportunity to express his opinion.

If you should wish to inquire after my character &c I would respectfully refer to General N. M. Whittelsey, your chief G. M. who is acquainted with me, and Chapman also.

I Am General

Very Respectfully

Your obt servant

Geo. W. Corliss.

(Lieut Colonel Major U.S.A. &c.)

Handwritten text, likely a letter or report, written in cursive. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting it was written on a folded sheet of paper. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.



Vertical handwritten text along the right edge of the page, possibly a date or a reference number. The text is written in cursive and is partially obscured by a large brown stain.



Blank No. 1.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

The rates of this Company require that all messages received for transmission, shall be written on the message blank of the Company, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message.

O. H. PALMER, Secy.

WILLIAM ORTON, Pres't.

Dated Washington D C Aug 18 1868Received at Atlanta Aug 18To Genl O O Howardand made

Prefer not to go to
Alabama as assistant
Commissioner but
will cheerfully comply with
your wishes -

J A Sewall

16 W Paid

1040

run

Bath Aug. 18. 68
Tuesday A. M.

Dear Eric.

Your telegram forwarding the Gulis, reached me last evening, to which I at once replied.

I may make proper not to go to H.A. and hope the Gulis will not visit upon it. Tho' of course I shall do as he wishes. If I knew myself, I do not think that am exactly suited for this place at this time. I am too radical, and have not sufficient patience & forbearance with the rebels. I fear I should not succeed to the Gulis satisfaction and the interest of the Bureau. I am gratified

at this season Expressions
Gent. Hawaii Confidance
me. I do not want to give
in my record at this
day this my service.

I think some are coming
forward, Mr. Wain is better
than I. I think, however,
in Gen. Wain is well,
he can be spared, or perhaps
Maj. Rumble now in the
either have rank in the
and an officer of the Army.
I shall probably be retained
in time but that I can
and it would be a serious
disappointment to send me
for a month or two, and then
it would be an unnecessary
expense to me. I hope you
will advise the Genl. Officer
tho. I shall cheerfully go

be done, as long as I am
in the service.

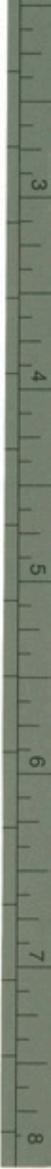
I would leave for W.
today, but can not do so,
with the embarrassing political
appointments which
it is now too late to cancel.
I will (with God's will) leave
Thursday, and hope to reach
W. Friday.

Please explain any words
to the Genl. My absence from
W. he evidently thinks that
I am there.

Yours very truly
F. Stebbins
Col. &c. &c.

Genl. E. Whittier

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]





Private

74

Washington D.C.

August. 19th 1868.

Genl. Chas. H. Howard

Dear General,

I have been hoping to see you in order to give you my views regarding the new building which is being erected for the Colfax Industrial Mission.

When we at first planned for a permanent institution the religious part of the work was naturally the most prominent in our minds as the Sunday School was the means of enlisting us in the work first of all.

As our experience has extended however, and particularly since perfecting our organization in view of the new building in which to carry on our operations, the necessity for more extended industrial

Effort has become very apparent.

The Sabbath School alone will not do what we want done for these people nor will the ordinary public schools. We need an institution which will take the most promising of the colored people, children and adults and prepare them for and secure for them a higher grade of industrial occupation.

For instance there are some good carpenters in this city but they are ignorant of many things which are essential to real success. We want to see them at the head of their business with a little instruction in methods of drawing up specifications, etc., etc. They would reach it.

Again there are many very promising children connected with our schools. These should be pushed forward but as their parents do not realize the importance of keeping them

at school or because they
and their labor we find some
of the best of them deprived of
these advantages. Now I hold that
the way to elevate a race is to
elevate the individuals of that race
or as many as possible they in turn
raising their fellows with them.

The large class of ragged colored
mudstays and foot blacks for whom
there exists no organization call for
great effort else a very dangerous
and worthless set of vagabonds are
being educated in vice -

I believe it is the mission of the
"Colfax Industrial" to reach these
classes and to do it effectually and
successfully. To aid us I believe
~~we~~ we shall have liberal donations
from northern and eastern churches.

To do this work however will
require more room than we are getting

in our new building. The large
audience room will be admirable for
Sabbath Schools, meetings etc. but not
adapted to the other important features
of the work which require smaller
rooms and more of them.

We find that a second story could
be put on our building in the shape
of a French Roof which will give ample
accommodation for all these purposes.
RECEIVED If we had six
months to canvass the matter I believe
the Church could raise this amount or
at least enough to secure the shell leaving
the inside finish for some future day.
but we have no time in which to make the
effort and of ourselves we cannot do it.

I have presented these views to you in the
hope that you would see some way by
you could build the extra story for us.

Yours, Very Resp^t & Yours

John H. ...

Treasury of the United States.

Washington, Aug. 20th 1868.

My Dear Sir;

Will you again do me the favor to take charge of the enclosed amt (\$20.) subscribed to the Building Fund of the 1st. Congregational Church of this City, and obtain from the proper party a recit therefor.

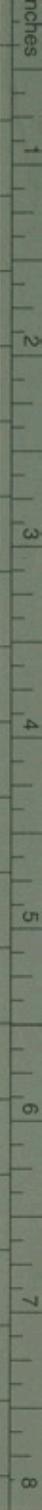
"The gold and silver are His", loaned to us, not given, therefore I cheerfully apply this - with the hope of advancing His cause - extending his Kingdom, and hastening that time when His will shall "be done on earth as it is in Heaven"

Respectfully
Wm. Hinwood

Treasury of the United States

Washington

RECEIVED
AUG 21 1880
TREASURY



Nashville Tenn.

Aug. 10th 1864

Dear Sir - We are just setting
forth for Vicksburg - propose to
go by the way of Decatur, Ala -
thence to Grand Junction - Jackson
then to Vicksburg - & have
attended the Teachers Convention
found Mr Barber of our University
here. He will give you quite an
account of my visit. Speak to -
I would like to get time to write
you a long letter, but have
been very busy. Matters are
not in very good condition
here - & some fear an
out-break, by the Rebels

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher due to the cursive script and the nature of the document. It appears to contain several lines of text, possibly a letter or a list of items.

element. Give much
love to all the children
I will try to write you as
length from Nicksburg. I
hope to get a word from
you as I - as at New

Oaks - Dr. R. is well

Sincerely yours

Otis

Dr. Ryburn presents
his regards -

48
Washington Aug. 20. '68

Dear General

I enclose a letter from Gen. Sewall, in which he speaks for himself. He has delayed in Maine with my approval to help in the Campaign.

I wrote to you some ten days since about Gen. Baird and W^m Howard Day. Gen. B. is willing to come here, but evidently expects to be stationed in this City.

Day desires to go to S. C. He is now discharged, as your order was positive discharging all in the except Von Schriock & Monttill on the 15th. But if you wish Day assigned to S. C. I will apply for

his disappointment. Some complaints
are made against him, of treating
his divorced wife badly, borrowing
money years ago, and not paying it.

Gen. Schofield has returned from
the funeral of his oldest son at
West Point. I see him often.

Mrs. H. & I attended the funeral
of Mrs. Senator Trumbull Monday.

Mr. Blaine wishes you to go to
Maine and work for the Reps.
I have informed him that you are
on the way to New Orleans.

The family are all well and
eager to see you home again.

I have serious fears about the
tower of the University. The cracks in-
crease, showing a settling of the
foundation.

Everything in the office is
going on smoothly.

Yours truly
A. A. Phelps

War Department,

79

BUREAU OF REFUGEES, PRISONERS, AND ABANDONED LANDS.

Washington, Aug. 21st, 1868.

Dear General

I have your letter of the 18th dated at Atlanta. The case of J. M. Robinson Ag't at Anvers was reported some weeks ago, and I have been trying to find him in vain.

He is probably some where in Mass. If he can be discovered, I will apply to the Sec. of War to order his arrest. But after a careful examination of all the papers, I do not think we can prove anything against him.

The application for Gillette having been once refused, I fear we shall not be able to keep him; but I will

try again.

The contract for the University building does not include gas pipes. It is now about time to put them in, and no one here is authorized to contract for the job. Perhaps you can instruct Mr. Arch. Covert to do it.

Gen. Balloch is in fear lest he shall overpay the Contractor having already paid out for materials & work on the two buildings nearly \$100,000. I tell ^{him} to pay as best as possible in your absence.

The roof is begun on the U.S. and all looks well, but the tilley which looks very insecure.

I directed a letter yesterday to New Orleans, supposing you

would go there first via Montgomery
and Mobile. Chas also wrote to
you at Montgomery. I will telegraph
Gen. Ruger to forward all letters to
New Orleans.

Mrs. Howard and the children are
all well.

I hope you will order Gen. Reynolds
to meet you at N. O. & save yourself
the labor & expense of the long journey
to Austin.

Yours truly

C. F. Pittsney

a. a. a. g.

Major Gen. C. C. Howard



[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

20



War Department, 80

BUREAU OF REFUGEES, FREEDMEN, AND ABANDONED LANDS.

Washington, August 21, 1868.

Dear General

I laid before the Sec. of War your request to have Gillette retained in Mobile. But he replied that Gen. Reynolds is in so great need of good officers, that he thought it better to let Gillette go. Another officer has already been ordered to relieve Gillette viz. Lieut. E. H. Weirman 4th Artil?

The Sec. approved your appointment of Col. Beecher Sub. Comm. of Ala. and I have sent to him & to Gen. Roper copies of the orders.

Gen. Sewall returned this morning. There is nothing for him to do

here, unless I turn over to him
my work, and take my departure
to Maine.

All well at your home.

Yours truly,

C. Whittier

A. 5

PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, 1868.



NEW YORK GRANT AND COLFAX BOYS IN BLUE STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

At Large.

Gen. H. A. BARNUM.
Gen. JOHN COCHRANE.
Gen. GEORGE H. SHARPE.
Gen. DANIEL E. SICKLES.
Gen. ALFRED PLEASANTON.
Gen. CRAIG W. WADSWORTH.
Gen. JAMES JOURDAN.

District Delegates.

Col. ALFRED WAGSTAFF, JR., New York.
Col. GEORGE B. LINCOLN, JR., Brooklyn.
Major GEORGE D. WEEKS, Brooklyn.
Col. M. W. BURNS, New York.
Private J. MURRAY, New York.
Col. CHAS. S. STRONG, New York.

6. Gen. CHARLES K. GRAHAM, New York.
6. Col. J. W. MARSHALL, New York.
6. Capt. CHARLES W. NELSON, New York.
6. Major J. B. FORBES, New York.
7. Gen. D. F. BURKE, New York.
8. Col. GEORGE F. HOPPER, New York.
9. Col. GEORGE B. VAN BRUNT, New York.
9. Gen. J. B. McIVOR, New York.
10. Capt. R. A. DIMMICK, Mount Vernon.
11. Capt. CHARLES H. LYON, Newburgh.
11. Col. W. D. DICKEY, Newburgh.
11. Gen. CHARLES H. VAN WYCK, Middletown.
12. Gen. A. B. SMITH, Poughkeepsie.
13. Gen. THEO. B. GATES, Kingston.
14. Major S. C. CLOBRIDGE, Albany.
15. Gen. W. H. LAWRENCE, New York.
16. Gen. MOFFAT, Plattsburgh.
17. Capt. PETER ROBERTSON, Ogdensburgh.
17. Major W. D. BRENNAN, Malone.

18. Gen. J. B. MCKEAN, Saratoga Springs.
18. Col. A. D. BAKER, Saratoga Springs.
19. Gen. FERRIS JACOBS, Delhi.
20. Gen. JOHN B. VAN PETTEN, Fairfield.
21. Lieut. L. H. ROWAN, Oneida Co.
22. Col. W. W. WERMERSKIRCH, New York.
23. Major THEO. L. POOLE, Syracuse.
24. Major J. H. KEMPER, Arcadia.
25. Col. GEORGE HYLAND, JR., Dansville.
26. Capt. E. B. GEHE, Owego.
26. Gen. R. A. CAMERON, Phelps.
27. Gen. H. M. CRANE, Hornellsville.
28. Col. JOHN G. KLINCK, Rochester.
28. Col. J. A. REYNOLDS, Rochester.
29. Capt. T. E. ELLSWORTH.
29. Col. M. WERDRICH, Buffalo.
31. Gen. GEORGE W. PALMER, Jamestown.

OFFICERS:

H. A. BARNUM, President.
THEO. B. GATES, CHAIRMAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

MOSES H. GRINNELL, Treasurer.

CHARLES W. NELSON, Secretary.
ALFRED PLEASANTON, CHAIRMAN FINANCE COMMITTEE.

HEADQUARTERS, ASTOR HOUSE, ROOMS 16 AND 17,

New York, Aug 21st 1868.

Gen O. O. Howard,
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir,

Believing that the balance of power in this state, rests in the hands of the soldiers, we are making energetic efforts to guide them in the proper path. There is no doubt but that 3/4 of the boys who wore the blue are

desiring to see the principles which
they fought for on the battle field
sustained at the polls - To
help the duty of seeing that
they are properly organized and
enthusiasm stirred up which
bring over to our ranks all disaffec-
ted ones.

To do this we must appeal
to them through their old leaders
and we therefore desire to know
if you can devote a small
portion of your time to our cause
in this state - Please reply
at your earliest convenience stating
when you can speak for us if at
all - We desire to place you
on our list for at least 2 or 3
meetings.

With great respect I am
Truly Yours

L. W. Nelson

Notary Public
N.

1882
1883
1884
1885
1886
1887
1888
1889
1890
1891
1892

J. A. M. [unclear]
[unclear]



Private.

87
RECEIVED

Wilmington, Del., Aug. 21st 1868.
Major Gen. O. O. Howard,
Commissioner,
Washington, D. C.:-

General:-

I am undergoing a very severe
stage of chills and fever, but as I am able
to sit up to-day, I beg the privilege of laying
before you two or three important considerations.

I learn that a man named Palmer (in Ohio)
has written to say that I owe him some money
and the inference is that I do not mean to pay
him.

I do owe Mr. Palmer a certain amt.
of money, but have never denied the claim, and
as always intended to pay it.

I have had a load of debt to carry
many years - and I am now relieving
myself of it. Every year, as I had money,
I paid here and there, to lift the load.

My debts were mainly contracted for in
connection with my Newspaper "The Athenaeum
American"

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]



American, an Organ for the Colored People,
and I had to bear all the burdens.

But since 1858 there are only three
years in which I have had salaries, viz: in
1859, \$600, 1866-67 (parts of two years, making
one year and 16 weeks,) \$480:- and from Sept.
1867, under your direction, in the Bureau.

Permit me to state that since August
1867, I have paid \$589 upon my debts,
besides having to pay \$90 per month, to support
my aged mother, my sister, and her three
children, and for my own expenses.

I submit, then, respectfully, General,
whether, with such a record (all of which
debts were contracted long before there
was a Bureau) and with a proposition
if my position be continued, to pay W. Palmer
a few months, and to pay to another party
\$50 per month of my salary, I am not rather
to be praised than blamed for my present ac-
tion.

Very Respectfully,

Wm Howard Day,

Lately Supt. of Schools
Dist. of Col. & W. Va.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and the mirrored nature of the script.]

