

Form No. 1.

29. J W

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THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY

The rules of this Company require that all messages received for transmission, shall be written on the message blanks of the Company, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message.

O. H. PALMER, Sec'y.

WILLIAM ORTON, Pres't.

Dated Highamington, Va. 18 1868

Received at Highlands, Va. 18

To Maj' Gen O. O. Howard

Commissioner

Box R. 7th St
19th & 2 Sts

Zion General Conference
have invited you
and Mr Howard to
visit them Thursday
morning eleven o'clock

Wm Howard Day
Supt of Schools

16 mi 64 Pm

Wilmington
May 18th 1868

Day Wm. G.

Telegraphs that
Gen General Confer-
ence invites the Gen-
eral and Mr Alvord
to visit them on

Thursday at 11 o
clock

64
Young Men's Christian Association,

Washington, D.C., May 18 1868

Dear General

Will you be good
enough to deliver the report on
the operations of the Y.M.C.A. to
Brother Sleigh, or still better
send it to me at room 401
Register's Office Army Dept
and oblige.

Yours very truly,

C. K. Merwin

Maj Gen O Howard
Freedmen's Bureau

Young Men's Christian Association

Washington, D.C., August 1861

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst. in relation to the proposed purchase of the lot of ground situated at the corner of ...
I have been instructed to advise you that our funds are not sufficient to purchase the same at this time.
I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
John W. ...

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Clairmont, N. Y.,
May 18th, 1868.

General,

Today I start for California for recovery of health. In fact I long for a field of labor where a larger work for talent exists - to be somewhere in closer sympathy with the breathing world. Can such a place for me, proportioned to my poor abilities be found in your Bureau? If so please write me where addressing letters to Majority Col. and I will ask to be sent to you. Or will you ask for me?

Yours Faithfully,

C. W. Blake.

Major Gen. C. C. Howard,
Washington, D. C.

100 25. Vol. 1868

Charles L. Sullivan
Stapa City, Cal.

Devised to show whether
or not the University
has some position in the
Business & what he saw
he assigned. etc



Personal.

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PR

Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands,

Head-Quarters Assistant Commissioner, District of Virginia,

Richmond, Va., May 18th 1868.

Major Genl. O. O. Howard
Commissioner,

Dear General,

Can you give me any information in regard to the qualifications of Lieut. L. A. Nesmith, 12th U. S. I. and Port. Lieut. Col. W. P. Lynch, Capt. 42nd U. S. I. (V. R. S.) who are ordered to report to me for duty.

If they are good men they will be required for duty as Military Commissioners as well as General Agents.

I am, General

Very respectfully

Your obt. Servant

C. T. Brown

Port. Brig. Genl. Col.

Assistant

3. 1868-1871 by 1868

Received on May 18th 68

Genl D.
West Corners

Concern the General furnished in-
formation, in regard to the
qualifications of Genl. S.A.
Wheeler, the Genl. West Corners
W. F. Wood,

If they are good men they
will be required for duty
as military commissioners as
well as Bureau agents, et



Handwritten text, mostly illegible due to bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

1868

New Haven, Ct., May 19th 1868

Gen. O. O. Howard,

Washington,

Dear Sir,

D.C.

Enclosed, please find
(\$10.) ten dollars, drawn N. Y.,
contributed by the Westville Cong.^l S. Sch.
for the Cong. Ch. Building (Fund)
Washington, D.C. Please acknowl-
edge the receipt and oblige

Yours Truly

A. B. Wiggin.

Superintendent

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Washington D.C. May 17 1888

Gen. O. O. Johnson

Washington

D.C.

Dear Sir,

I have your favor

(11) in relation to the

contribution of the

for the day of the

Washington D.C. Please

of the receipt and

Yours truly

Wm. H. ...

[ca-May 19, 1868]

The Congregational Church in Washington D.C.

To the Congregational Church in — —
Sunday Meeting:

Dear Brethren:

Whereas, unhappily a state of things exists among us which in the judgment of a large minority of this church renders it expedient that the relation between us and our pastor be dissolved — yet he and a majority of the church decline to take action for such dissolution and refuse to submit the facts to a mutual council for advice although such council has been twice asked for in the legal and usual manner by the said minority! — and

Whereas, the deacons of the church have been removed without specified cause or hearing and the vacancies thus attempted to be made irregularly filled, which proceeding we desire to see rectified —

Therefore, we affectionately invite you ^{by Pastor & delegate} to assemble, at the 1st Congregational Church edifice in this city ^{Wed. the 17th day of June next} at eleven o'clock A.

M. to examine the facts & advise us in the premises & take such action therein as you may deem proper.

Washington D.C. May 22 1868. (signed)

Vote. The ~~other~~ churches invited to this council are the Congregational Church at Marietta O.

2. The Tabernacle Church, New York City; Church of the Pilgrims and Plymouth Church, Brooklyn N.Y., Mt Vernon Church & Phelps Church, Boston, Centre Church New Haven Central Church Philadelphia, 1st Congregational Church Baltimore, & 1st Unitarian Ch. St. Louis. Delegates will be met at the Depot in this city.]

The Corporation of ...

At the Corporation ...

Resolved that ...

Resolved that ...

Resolved that ...

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Copy of
Call for an Ex parte
Council.

The following ...

69

Charleston S. C. May 20, 1868.

Dear General:

The Union men of this ^{State} do not yet despair. They look to Congress as the "pillar of fire" which is to guide them through the long night of tribulation, to the dawning of a brighter day, when they may repose, at last, under the shadow of equal and impartial justice. — Providence is, at last, smiling upon this portion of what was once, the great moral desert of America. There is a better promise of large Cotton, Corn, and Wheat Crops, than has been known in this State for many years. This result is due almost entirely, to the timely and judicious aid furnished to planters by the Bureau. General Scott is most careful and discreet, both as to the amount of subsistence that he furnishes, and the parties to whom aid is rendered. He makes a rigid scrutiny into the characters both of the employer and the employed, before making any advance of provisions. In all cases he takes a properly executed lien upon the entire crop, as security to the

Government for a full reimbursement of its outlay.
The Crops, thus advanced on, are then diligently
watched, by active and reliable Agents, who report
their Condition, and the Conduct of the laborers
to the Asst. Commissioner. By this system a wide
spread disorganization of labor, and pauperism
are prevented, and at the same time, the Govern-
ment is, in a great degree, secured against
loss. It has, at least, all the security ever de-
manded by the most discreet private "factor"
in making their advances prior to the rebellion,
while it meets a public necessity which cannot
not be avoided, without material disaster
to this entire Section.

General Scott designs gradually Contracting this
system of relief, so that it will pass away
without the slightest shock to the agricultural
interests of these people. It is of vital impor-
tance, however, that his estimates should be promptly
met, as they are always placed at the lowest
possible figure, and any failure to meet them
will furnish a good, legal, pretext, to many
for failing, or refusing to discharge obliga-
tions already incurred. I have written to

you freely upon this subject, without any knowledge on the part of Genl. Scott, but solely impelled by my deep interest in this vital matter, and knowing that the Character of the Bureau, and your own reputation, as its administrative head, are deeply involved in the result. Both, you may rely upon it, are safe, so far as Genl. Scott is concerned.

I enclose you a letter showing the treatment still accorded, to Union men in this State.

Mr. Bigelow is a gentleman of high Character, and strictly attentive to his duties as a teacher.

Trusting that you and your's are well,

I remain, dear General,
Your's faithfully,
T. J. Mackey.

May Genl. C. C. Howard,
Washington
D. C.

No. 15. C. C. & Co. Wash. D. C.

May 20. 1868

Wm. Key J. J.

Yours in regard to
the distribution of res-
cues by General Scott,
respectfully suggesting
that the colonels shall
be promptly met, etc,
etc, etc, etc

Enclosed a letter in
reference to the dis-
charge of a teacher,
showing still the treatment
that - Union men receive.



Oberlin - April 20th 1868

Mr D. Bigelow,

Sir,

The undersigned beg to inform you that our connection with you as Employers, must cease from and after this date: and in justice to ourselves we deem it proper to give you some of the reasons which have induced us to this course.

In the first place, to insure satisfaction it is necessary that there should be a mutual confidence and good understanding between Teacher and Employer; which, in our case has been entirely destroyed by your conduct. You have cut yourself loose from all the respectable and law-abiding White citizens of our Country, and have allied yourself with a Party utterly opposed to all that is conducive to our best interests as a Nation, or ourselves as men and gentlemen of honor.

In addition you have failed to give attention to your duties as a Teacher, and appropriated time not your own to the advancement of your schemes and Political affiliations; and we wish you to understand that we can no longer in honor add our countenance and support, to one who is looked upon as a disgrace & foul blot upon this community.

Yours & c
N. C. Woodrow
G. B. King
A. W. Head
W. H. Head
E. K. Hewitt
B. L. Turner
U. S. Hutchison
Wm. R. Hatchel

Washington May 21. 1868

Maj Genl O. O. Howard

Dear Sir

Please allow

me to know if it would be agreeable to you to accompany me to Howard University to day at half past 2 P.M.

Yours Truly
H. A. Brewster

Washington D.C.
May 21st 1868

Brewster, C.A.

Desires to know whether
the General can accom-
pany him to Howard
University today at
2 1/2 P.M.

Washington D.C. May 22, 1868
Major Genl. Howard.

My Dear General.

This is to solicit your presence
and service on Monday eve-
ning next, at 8 o'clock precisely
at Israel Church, for the pur-
pose of presiding over an Anniv-
ersary Meeting of the Parent Home
& Foreign Missionary Society of
A. M. E. Church.

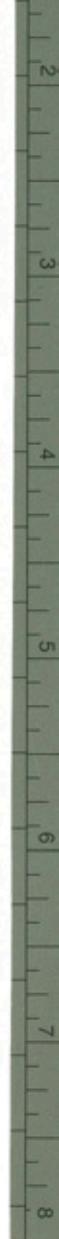
You will also increase the use-
fulness of our Missionaries
by sending us an addition
of 50 more copies of the Man-
ual on School Houses and
Cottages.

With sentiments of high
Consideration,

I am dear General
Yours Obediently
Payne

My dear Mother
 I have just received
 your kind letter of the
 10th and was glad to
 hear from you and
 to hear that you were
 all well. I am well
 at present and hope
 these few lines will
 find you all the same.
 I have not much news
 to write at present.
 I am your affectionate
 son
 John

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 3
 4
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 8



WILLIAM H. OWEN.

THOMAS WILSON.

OWEN & WILSON,

Late "CORWIN, OWEN & WILSON,"

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COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW AND SOLICITORS OF CLAIMS,
207 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

No 2, 4th Street
Washington, D. C., May 22^d 1868

Genl O. Howard

Dear Sir.

Enclosed please
find copy from letter press
of letter sent this day to
Messrs Pratt & Turner
Insurance agents notify-
ing them of incumbrances
on your property insured
in their two cos. Phoenix
and Yorkline.

Please preserve this
notification as it might
be important in case of
fire to show that notifica-
tion was given them

A sketch in time &c &c

Yours truly

Oliver Wilson
Thos Wilson

O. I. Vol. 1, 1868. (O. G. 26)

No 2.4 1/2 Street

Washington D.C.

May 22nd 1868

Orren ^{and} Wilson

Enclose press copy
of letter sent to
Messrs Pratt ^{and} Turner,
Insurance agents,
notifying them of
encumbrances on
the General's property
insured in their two
co's - Phoenix ^{and} Yonkers,
etc etc etc



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~~Mr. W. H. Smith~~
May 22 6
Messrs Postle & Jones
Agents Yorkers & N.Y.
Insurance Co
2167. 14th Street
Washington D.C.
Guthrie

As I showed
directed as to transmitt the
enclosed policy in his favor
in your Co. for endorsement
same as made on 2nd Phoenix
policy on same property. When
done please return to us.

Please take notice also on
behalf of Yorkers Co &
also Phoenix Co of a deed
of trust made by Asa H. How
and to Walter How in trust
for Geo. A. Smith to receive
\$1000 payable in 4 equal

annual instalments.

Also a deed of trust on
same premises & also
on the whole Howard
University farm of 250
acres for \$129,000 given
by Howard University to
Walter & Co. & another to
secure said loan to Geo.
A. Smith. The latter is
due in ten equal annual
instalments.

The first deed is dated
May 1. 18 and the latter
May 28. 187.

Yours truly

Oliver S. Williams

Attorney General Howard.

Houston, ^{Texas} May 22nd 1858

O. C. Howard
Major Genl. U.S.A.
Dr. Bro.

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I am highly gratified at the receipt of your excellent
letter of May 5th. I am glad to know that Providence has
wisely placed, in so commanding a position as you occupy, a
thoroughly evangelical Christian gentleman - one who so
fully sympathizes with the poor down-trodden freedmen
I rejoice in the appointment of a Christian gentleman to the head
of the Educational work in Texas. I shall take much
pleasure in cooperating with him, in any way in my power
I will also co-operate with Dr. Sears of Peabody Fund.
I feel a deep interest in every thing appertaining to the
moral & spiritual welfare of our Freedmen. I regret to
say that but few of the my fellow citizens of the South
sympathize with me in this interest. I fear the
feeling of mutual hatred between the two races is daily
growing stronger. Outside of the Cities and larger
towns, but little is doing for their mental moral or spiritual
culture. I have examined into this matter thoroughly &
speak from my own knowledge. Their preachers are (with few
exceptions) colored and exceedingly ignorant and unqualified
for the duties of the ministry. Very few of them, I fear, possess
that first qualification for the ministry - piety. The most charitable
could not hope for much good from their teachings. Very few white

Ministers of any denomination pay any attention to Freedmen
Their excuse the Freedmen do not desire Their Services. It may
be That, in some cases, This is true. Be this as it may, the
Freedmen in Texas, are well nigh without an adequate
ministry of any denomination I am inclined to think the
Congregational Church of New England owe them a debt which
^{they} have not manifested much disposition to pay. With a view
to enlist their energies in that direction, I have commenced
a Cor. with Cong^t Recorder of Boston, which I publish
I design to continue. If you have access to that paper allow me
to call your attention to the Correspondence.

Very little reliance can be placed on the religious
people of Texas, to do any thing for the spiritual welfare of the
So Freedmen. Their aid must come from abroad. Therefore
I do not ^{regard} their spiritual condition as better than in the days of slavery.
Fully three fourths (3/4) of their rising race are growing up
in idleness & vice. The females are very unchaste and
but little inclined to industry. Just think of such as
mothers to the next generation of Freedmen. What
kind of people will they be?

Through Texas the gospel is to be introduced into
Mexico. Hence the importance of thoroughly evangelizing
Texas. Freedmen are destined to have an important influence
over the future religious character of Texas. Hence our
interest in their evangelization. Hosts of pious gentlemen
should come out Texas next autumn and identify themselves

with us as teachers, and aid us in general efforts to evangelize the Freedmen! A male teacher could on Sabbath, superintend a Sunday School, and even preach (tho he might be a Layman) to the blacks on Sunday. He might, in various ways, labor to evangelize the Freedmen. The Females might aid, efficiently, in S.S. labor; and in various evangelistic efforts. Can not the same lady who sent forth Harriet Newell & Mrs Judson to the Heathen send ~~some~~ missionary teachers ^{for Freedmen}?

Allow me to suggest that you use your influence as you think best in stirring up the Congl. Churches of N.E. to action on this subject. It was by the prayer & labors of N.E. Churches for near half a century, that the Emancipation of Slaves was effected - Shall not the efforts of the same people be put forth for the emancipation of those they have aided in liberating?

There remain, in Texas, much land yet to be repossessed. Who will come over & help us?

Yours Truly,
James D. Drake

Ms. A. 9. 2. 1. 1668

Burke James

Receipt of
Acknowledgement May 20th
1868
of
the letters of the 5th
inst.
Written in reference to
the interests of the negro.



James Burke