

MESSAGE NO. 10.

29. J W 73  
THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY

The rules of this Company require that all messages received for transmission, shall be written on the message blanks of the Company, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message.

O. H. PALMER, Sec'y.

WILLIAM ORTON, Pres't.

Dated Highmington Mass 1868

Received at Willards Mass

To May' Gen O. O. Howard  
Commissioner

Bu R. F. & A. H.  
19th & 2 Sts

Zion General Conference  
have invited you  
and Mr Howard to  
visit them Thursday  
morning eleven o'clock

M Howard Day  
Supt of Schools

16 W 64 Para

Wilmington  
May 18<sup>th</sup> 1868

Day Wm. H.

Telegraphs that  
Gen General Confer-  
ence invites the Gen-  
eral and Mr Alvord  
to visit them on

Thursday at 11 o  
clock



66  
Young Men's Christian Association,

Washington, D.C., May 18 1868

Dear General

Will you be good  
enough to deliver the report on  
the operations of the Y.M.C.A. to  
Brother Sleigh, or still better  
send it to me at room 401  
Register's Office Massy Dept  
and oblige.

Yours very truly

Chas Merwin

Maj Gen O Howard  
Freedmen's Bureau



Young Men's Christian Association

Washington, D.C., August 1880

Dear Sir,  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 24th inst. in relation to the proposed purchase of the lot at the corner of 1st and D Streets, N.W., for the purpose of erecting a building for the use of the Young Men's Christian Association of Washington.  
I am very glad to hear that you are so interested in the project, and I am sure that the Association will be very glad to have the lot purchased for the purpose of erecting a building for the use of the Association.  
I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
J. M. [Name]



67

Clairmont, McDowell, A. Tex.,  
May 18th, 1868.

General,

Today I start for California for recovery of health. In fact I long for a field of labor where a larger work for labor exists — to be somewhere in closer sympathy with the breathing world. Can such a place for me, proportioned to my poor abilities be found in your Bureau? If so please write me where, addressing letters to Majority, Cal. and I will ask to be sent to you. Or will you ask for me?

Yours Faithfully,

L. M. Blake.

Major Gen. C. C. Howard,  
Washington, D. C.



Clarks  
Stapa  
Le. Me.  
City, Cal.

Device & thus whether  
or not the General  
take some position in the  
Bureau & which he can  
be assigned etc





PR

Personal.

Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands,

Head-Quarters Assistant Commissioner, District of Virginia,

Richmond, Va., May 18<sup>th</sup> 1868.

Major Genl. O. O. Howard  
Commissioner,

Dear General,

I am now giving me any information in regard to the qualifications of Lieut. L. A. Wesmuth, 12<sup>th</sup> U. S. I. and Port. Lieut. Col. W. P. Lynch, Capt. 42<sup>nd</sup> U. S. I. (V. R. I.) who are ordered to report to me for duty.

If they are good men they will be required for duty as Military Commissioners as well as Bureau Agents.

I am, General

Very respectfully

Your obt. Servant

C. J. Brown

Port. Brig. Genl. Col.

Assistant



3. 1868. Vol. 1. 1868

Received on May 18<sup>th</sup> 68

Genl. D.  
Lieut. Connors

Can the General furnish in-  
formation, in regard to the  
qualifications of Lieut. S. A.  
Frederick and Lieut. W. H.  
Wood.

If they are and where they  
will be required for duty  
as military commissioners as  
well as Bureau agents, et





New Haven, Ct., May 19<sup>th</sup> 1868

Gen. O. O. Howard

Washington,

Dear Sir,

D.C.

Enclosed, please find  
(\$10.) ten dollars, Draft on N. Y.,  
contributed by the Westville Cong.<sup>l</sup> S. Sch.  
for the Cong. Ch. Building (Fund)  
Washington, D.C. Please acknowl-  
edge the receipt and oblige

Yours Truly

A. B. Wiggins

Superintendent



131

Washington, D.C. May 14, 1884  
Hon. O. C. Johnson  
Washington, D.C.  
Dear Sir,  
Enclosed please find  
(11) ten copies of the  
Constitution of the National League  
for the Prop. of the (11th)  
Washington, D.C. Please return  
copy to the printer and other  
persons to whom  
sent by  
S. B. Wilson



[22 May 19, 1868]

The Congregational Church in Washington D.C.

To the Congregational Church in — —  
Sundeth Meeting:

Dear Brethren:

Whereas, unhappily a state of things exists among us which in the judgment of a large minority of this church renders it expedient that the relation between us and our pastor be dissolved — yet he and a majority of the church decline to take action for such dissolution and refuse to submit the facts to a mutual council for advice although such council has been twice asked for in the legal and usual manner by the said minority: — and

Whereas, the deacons of the church have been removed without specified cause or hearing and the vacancies thus attempted to be made irregularly filled, which proceeding we desire to see rectified —

Therefore, we affectionately invite you <sup>by Pastor & delegate</sup> to assemble, <sup>at the 1<sup>st</sup> Congregational Church edifice in this city</sup> ~~here~~ <sup>Wed.</sup> on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of June next at eleven o'clock A. M. to examine the facts & advise us in the premises & take such action therein as you may deem proper.

Washington D.C. May 22 1868. (signed)

Invite. The ~~other~~ churches invited to this Council are the Congregational Church at Marietta, O.

2. The Tabernacle Church, New York City; Church of the Pilgrims and Plymouth Church, Brooklyn N.Y., Mt Vernon Church & Phelps Church, Boston, Centre Church New Haven Central Church Philadelphia, 1<sup>st</sup> Congregational Church Baltimore, & 1<sup>st</sup> Unitarian Ch. St. Louis. Delegates will be met at the Depot in this city.]



Copy of  
Call for an Ex parte  
Council.

The following church, New York City  
of the Episcopal and Protestant Church  
has the honor to inform the Church of  
the Protestant Episcopal Church in  
the United States of America, that  
the following church, New York City  
has the honor to inform the Church of  
the Protestant Episcopal Church in  
the United States of America, that



Charleston S. C. May 20, 1868.

Dear General:

The Union men of this <sup>State</sup> do not yet despair. They look to Congress as the "pillar of fire" which is to guide them through the long night of tribulation, to the dawning of a brighter day, when they may repose, at last, under the shadow of equal and impartial justice. — Providence is, at last, smiling upon this portion of what was once, the great moral desert of America. There is a better promise of large Cotton, Corn, and Wheat Crops, than has been known in this State for many years. This result is due almost entirely, to the timely and judicious aid furnished to planters by the Bureau. General Scott is most careful and discreet, both as to the amount of subsistence that he furnishes, and the parties to whom aid is rendered. He makes a rigid scrutiny into the characters both of the employer and the employed, before making any advance of provisions. In all cases he takes a properly executed lien upon the entire crop, as security to the



Government for a full reimbursement of its outlay. The crops, thus advanced on, are then diligently watched, by active and reliable Agents, who report their Condition, and the Conduct of the laborers to the Asst. Commissioner. By this system a wide spread disorganization of labor, and pauperism are prevented, and at the same time, the Government is, in a great degree, secured against loss. It has, at least, all the security ever demanded by the most discreet private "factor" in making their advances prior to the rebellion, while it meets a public necessity which cannot be avoided, without material disaster to this entire Section.

General Scott designs gradually Contracting this system of relief, so that it will pass away without the slightest shock to the agricultural interests of these people. It is of vital importance, however, that his estimates should be promptly met, as they are always placed at the lowest possible figure, and any failure to meet them will furnish a good, legal, pretext, to many for failing, or refusing to discharge obligations already incurred. I have written to



you freely upon this subject, without any knowledge on the part of Genl. Scott, but solely impelled by my deep interest in this vital matter, and knowing that the Character of the Bureau, and your own reputation, as its administrative head, are deeply involved in the result. Both, you may rely upon it, are safe, so far as Genl. Scott is concerned.

I enclose you a letter showing the treatment still accorded, to Union Men in this State.

Mr. Bigelow is a gentleman of high Character, and strictly attentive to his duties as a teacher.

Trusting that you and your's are well,

I remain, dear General,  
Your's faithfully,  
T. J. Mackey.

May Genl. C. C. Howard.  
Washington.  
D. C.



No. 13. C. C. & Co. Wash. D. C.

May 20. 1868

Murkey J. J.

Yours in regard to  
the distribution of res-  
cued by General Scott  
respectfully suggesting  
that the colonels shall  
be promptly met, etc,  
etc, etc, etc.  
Enclosed a letter in  
reference to the dis-  
charge of a teacher,  
showing still the treatment  
that Union men receive.





Oregon - April 20<sup>th</sup> 1868

Mr D. Bigelow,

Sir,

The undersigned beg to inform you that our connection with you as Employers, must cease from and after this date: and in justice to ourselves in doing it proper to give you some of the reasons which have induced us to this course.

In the first place, to insure satisfaction it is necessary that there should be a mutual confidence and good understanding between Teacher and Employer; which, in our case has been entirely destroyed by your conduct. You have cut yourself loose from all the respectable and law-abiding White citizens of our Country, and have allied yourself with a Party utterly opposed to all that is conducive to our best interests as a Nation, or ourselves as men and gentlemen of honor.

In addition you have failed to give attention to your duties as a Teacher, and appropriated time not your own to the advancement of your schemes and Political affiliations; and we wish you to understand that we can no longer in honor add our countenance and support, to one who is looked upon as a disgrace & foul blot upon this community.



Yours & c

N. C. Woodrow

G. B. King

A. W. Head

W. H. Head

E. R. Hewitt

B. L. Turner

Uggar Slutchison

Wm. R. Hatchel



Washington May 21. 1868

My dear O. C. Howard

Dear Sir

Please allow

me to know if it would be agree-  
able to you to accompany me  
to Harvard University to day at  
half past 2 P.M.

Yours Truly  
W. A. Brewster



Washington D.C.  
May 21<sup>st</sup> 1868

Brewster, N.A.

Desires to know whether  
the General can accom-  
pany him to Howard  
University today at  
2 1/2 P.M.



72

Washington D.C. May 22, 1868  
Major Genl. Howard.

My Dear General.

This is to solicit your presence  
and service on Monday eve-  
ning next, at 8 o'clock precisely  
at Israel Church, for the pur-  
pose of presiding over an Anniv-  
ersary Meeting of the Parent Home  
& Foreign Missionary Society of  
A. M. E. Church.

You will also increase the use-  
fulness of our Missionaries  
by sending us an addition  
of 50 more copies of the Man-  
ual on School Houses and  
cottages.

With sentiments of high  
consideration,

I am dear General  
Yours Respectfully  
Payne







WILLIAM H. OWEN.

THOMAS WILSON.

OWEN & WILSON,

Late "CORWIN, OWEN & WILSON,"

COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW AND SOLICITORS OF CLAIMS,

203 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

No 2, 4<sup>th</sup> Street  
Washington, D. C., May 22 1868

Carl O. Howard

Dear Sir.

Enclosed please  
find copy from letter press  
of letter sent this day to  
Messrs Pratt & Turner  
Insurance agents notify-  
ing them of incumbrances  
on your property insured  
in their two cos. Phoenix  
and Yonkers.

Please pursue this  
notification as it might  
be important in case of  
fire to show that notifica-  
tion was given them.

A sketch in time &c &c

Yours truly

Oliver Wilson  
Thos Wilson



O. I. Vol. 1, 1868. (O. G. 26)

No 2.4 1/2 Street

Washington D.C.

May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1868

Orren & Wilson

Enclose press copy  
of letter sent to  
Messrs Pratt & Tur-  
ner, Insurance agents,  
notifying them of  
encumbrances on  
the General's property  
insured in their two  
co's - Phoenix & Yon  
kers, etc etc etc





74

~~Mr. H. H. Smith~~  
 May 22  
 Messrs Porter & Jones  
 Agents York & N.Y.  
 Insurance Co

2167. 14<sup>th</sup> Street  
 Washington D.C.  
 Gentlemen

As I have  
 directed you to transmit the  
 enclosed policy in his favor  
 in your Co. for endorsement  
 same as made on the Phoenix  
 policy on same property. When  
 done please return to me.

Please take notice also on  
 behalf of York & N.Y. &  
 also Phoenix Co of a deed  
 of trust made by Asa H. H. H.  
 and to J. H. H. in trust  
 for J. H. H. to receive  
 \$1000 payable in 4 equal



45

[illegible]



annual instalments.

Also a deed of trust on  
same premises & also  
on the whole Howard  
University farm of 250  
acres for \$129,000 given  
by Howard University to  
Walke & Co. & another to  
secure said loan to Geo.  
A. Smith. The latter is  
due in ten equal annual  
instalments.

The first deed is dated  
May 1. 18 and the latter  
May 28. 19.

Yours truly

Oliver S. Williams

Attorney General Howard.





Translating  
the a and of book  
some minor  
on the other  
number for in  
over for 12.000  
A second  
books 1 on  
some and  
A fourth. The  
are in the  
important.  
The first  
What 1. 12  
which M.C. 1. 1.  
New York  
Green  
The  
}



Houston, <sup>Texas</sup> May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1858

O. C. Howard  
Major Genl. 9<sup>th</sup> Regt.  
Dr Bro.

75

I am highly gratified at the receipt of your excellent letter of May 5<sup>th</sup>. I am glad to know that Providence has wisely placed, in so commanding a position as you occupy, a thoroughly evangelical Christian gentleman - one who so fully sympathizes with the poor down trodden freedmen. I rejoice in the appointment of a Christian gentleman to the head of the Educational work in Texas. I shall take much pleasure in co-operating with him, in any way in my power. I will also co- with Dr. Sears of Peabody Fund. I feel a deep interest in every thing appertaining to the moral & spiritual welfare of our Freedmen. I regret to say that but few of ~~the~~ my fellow citizens of the South sympathize with me in this interest. I fear the ~~from~~ feeling of mutual hatred between the two races is daily growing stronger. Outside of the Cities and larger towns, but little is doing for their mental moral or spiritual culture. I have examined into this matter thoroughly & speak from my own knowledge. Their preachers are (with few exceptions) colored and exceedingly ignorant and unqualified for the duties of the ministry. Very few of them, I fear, possess that first qualification for the ministry - piety. The most charitable could not hope for much good from their teachings. Very few white



Ministers of any denomination pay any attention to Freedmen  
Their excuse the Freedmen do not deserve Their Services. It may  
be that, in some cases, this is true. Be this as it may, the  
Freedmen in Texas, are well nigh without an adequate  
ministry of any denomination. I am inclined to think the  
Congregational Church of New England owe them a debt which  
<sup>they</sup> have not manifested much disposition to pay. With a view  
to enlist their energies in that direction, I have commenced  
a Cor. with Cong<sup>t</sup> & Reader of Boston, which I publish  
I design to continue. If you have access to that paper allow me  
to call your attention to the Correspondence.

Very little reliance can be placed on the religious  
people of Texas, to do any thing for the spiritual welfare of the  
Slave Freedmen. Their aid must come from abroad. Therefore  
I do not <sup>regard</sup> their spiritual condition as better than in the days of slavery.  
Fully three fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) of their rising race are growing up  
in idleness & vice. The females are very unchaste and  
but little inclined to industry. Just think of such as  
mothers to the next generation of Freedmen. What  
kind of people will they be?

Through Texas the gospel is to be introduced into  
Mexico. Hence the importance of thoroughly evangelizing  
Texas. Freedmen are destined to have an important influence  
over the future religious character of Texas. Hence our  
interest in their evangelization. Hosts of pious gentlemen & ladies  
should come out Texas next autumn and identify themselves



with us as teachers, and aid us in general efforts to evangelize the Freedmen! A male teacher could on Sabbath, superintend a Sunday School, and even preach (tho he might be a Layman) to the blacks on Sunday. He might, in various ways, labor to evangelize the Freedmen. The Females might aid, efficiently, in S.S. labor; and in various evangelistic efforts. Cannot the same lady who sent forth Harriet Newell & Mrs Judson to the Heathen send ~~some~~ Missionary Teachers <sup>for Freedmen?</sup> Allow me to suggest that you use your influence as you think best in stirring up the Congl. Churches of N.E. to action on this subject. It was by the prayer & labors of N.E. Churches for near half a century, that the Emancipation of Slaves was effected - Shall not the efforts of the same people be put forth for the emancipation of those they have aided in liberating?

There remain, in Texas, much land yet to be repossessed. Who will come over & help us?

Yours Truly:  
James D. Drake



Ms. A. 9. 2. 1. 1666

Ms. A. 9. 2. 1. 1666

Burke James

received of  
Acknowledged the  
oral letter of the 5<sup>th</sup>  
inst.  
Written in reference to  
the interests of the negro.

