

Washington Arsenal,

42

Washington, D. C. March 12th 1868.

Dear General:

I duly received
yesterday p. m., your note, and
in reply ^{have the note} that the greater part of
the laborers white and colored
are now engaged cleaning
bricks precisely on the same
footing at \$1.00 per thousand.
The colored men from your
Bureau were too late to commence
work on yesterday. I recommenced
with about thirty two white
men - but as they were new at
the business of cleaning brick
I hardly consider the result of
the day work a criterion.
One man cleaned during working
hours fifteen hundred - at \$1.50.
Another from $\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 o'clk P. M. until
sunset 1200 - The average

cleaned about one thousand and
a little habit combined with
proper industry will I think
greatly increase the average.
When working by the day and
at \$1.50 per day - some men
did not average six hundred
a day - and the cost for the toilet,
was little less than \$3. per
thousand! I am convinced that
I have taken the only proper course
and if men are really disposed
to work their reward will
entirely depend upon their
own industry. I can get any
number of men at the price
offered and am besieged
by applicants. The demolition
of the buildings is accomplished
pretty much, as far as the
destruction of the bricks thrown
down will admit of.

To satisfy my disposition
to employ the colored men,
I called at your office on Friday
to engage hands - and subsequently
called on your brother and
requested him to employ the
men. My desire is to give the
work as equitably as I can
to white and colored.

The colored men who
left me and who have as
I understood ^{understood} to make some
difficulty - were I am inclined
to believe led astray by the
bad counsel of some of the
party. I commenced the work
earlier than my judgment
questioned, on account of the
inclement weather, with no
other view than to afford
employment to the suffering
poor who were dispersed

to mark - My humanity
led me into the error of
giving at first too much
wages - and which I sincerely
I could not carry out.

I can only hope that these
people may get better wages
elsewhere - but which I very
much doubt.

I am, Sir, your

very truly, Yrs

Chas Sumner

Boston

Wm Lloyd Garrison



Bureau of Freedmen

43

Washington D.C.
March 13th 1868

Major Gen. O. O. Howard

Sir

The building now
on the first congregational
church of Washington D.C.
represents the 18th inst.

Shall I remove it, if so
for what time

Yours &c
R. H. Marsh
agent —

Washington D.C.
March 12th 1868

Marsh, R. A.

Meeting, R.A.
Come.

States that the build-
ers risk on the 1st
Cong. Church, expires
on the 18th inst.

Shall it be renewed
and for what time?



HEAD QUARTERS, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands,
DISTRICT OF MARYLAND AND DELAWARE.

Baltimore, March 13th 1868

General

I have the honor to enclose letter of
Way Son Schorash with the request that the
same may be returned to me as I prize it very
highly, coming from so good a friend, and fine
a gentleman. May I also request that the
other letters from Gen Dodge and W. H. C. W. C.
be returned to me, I would like to show them to
my son in after years. Hoping that I have
established a character for honesty, I would most
earnestly ask that my pay may be allowed
me, as I am greatly in need of it.

Very respectfully

Your Obedt Servant
C. C. Hildbreth

Genl. D. Howard }
Commdr. }

Chas

Widgors Asst Commr,
Baltimore, Md

Mch 13th 1866

Aldredth C. W.
Clerk

Encloses letter from
Maj Hon Schirack vouch-
ing for the character of
Aldredth while Chief clerk of
the Sain Division.

Trusts that he has es-
tablished a character
of honesty, and earnestly
asks that his pay be al-
lowed him.

Requests the return of the
enclosed letter, also those
of Genl Dodge and H.
Price M. C., etc,

Kindly find the
letter he
wants & return
inform him that a.c.



change her plans pretty often
and now thinks her health
too poor to visit Hall well
and Montville. I think
she would come to us and
rest if we were keeping house
but does not like the idea
of boarding. (Hates to hire her
board) & will only stay a few
days here now.

After I had accepted an invitation to preach in Mass. Mr. (Ella & I) decided to go to Washington. Starting from Boston the 30th inst. if it would be convenient for you to have us at that time - Ella wants to go very much, but not without me, and I can take part of my vacation then if necessary & be there for the Council &c. - So I decided to go with her, and intend

to the General. Thursday week, = I hope serve me this winter

Mother to accompany us. It seemed to strike her formably and she began to plan to go. She dreads any care on the journey & thinks she may be relieved by going with us. Now our fears are (Ellas & mine) that you will be so overrun with all of us that you will wish us in the bottom of the Sea. So I have written to say if for any reason you had better postpone or give up our visit. We will do so cheerfully. I hope James arrived safely. He would have had a chance of getting sick and of being a little in Mother's way during this sorrowful interregnum at Leeds.

S. W. Eaton has been there
for two or three days "Spying" for

Treasury Department,

Fourth Auditor's Office,

March 13th 1868.

General,

A letter from the Secretary of the Executive Committee of the Harvard University of March 12th 1868 states that Genl. Whittesey informed the holders of lots in Block No. 4. that the alley had been taken away from said block before the Bonds were issued and the holders were at liberty to give up the lots if they should choose to do so.

Now in my case as well as in six others who hold lots in that block I state that no such information was ever given to any of us, and we are willing to take oath to the same as well as to the letter forwarded to the Committee bearing date January 4th 1868. Genl. Whittesey may have intended to have done what was right, but he has most certainly fell short of his duty as well as insinuating that our statements in this matter are false. Now we desire to know what evidence is necessary to have simple justice done. This Block is the only one that the alley has been taken out in the re-survey; while in other blocks alleys have been made, while this needs an alley full as much as any in the whole plot, and was represented as having a 15 foot alley in the plot from which we purchased of Mr. Hall. your own house is in the same block and if not too much trouble I wish you would personally investigate this matter. Awaiting a reply before taking further action.

General O. O. Howard.

Bureau R. I. & A. L.

Remain Very respectfully Yours

S. J. Luzz

Treasury Department
Fourth Auditors Office
March 13th 1868

Gass S. J.

States that General Whittlesy
claims to have informed
the holders of lots in Block
4 (Howard University), that the
alley had been taken away be-
fore the bonds were issued.

He and six others holding
lots in said block will
take oath that they never
recd any such information.

Respectfully requests that
the Genl investigate the
matter etc, etc, etc,



46

Dear General -
 Mr. Stevens,
 compliments to
 you, and say
 he is a good
 deal better
 this morning.

Yours ever

J. W. Brown

Genl. O. O. Brown

June 14

[1868]

Merchants' Boston and New Orleans Steamship Co.

J. HENRY SEARS,

123

92 State Street,

Boston, May 16 1868

Genl C. C. Howard

Washington, Dear Sir,

I inclose draft on New York for \$100 - being amt appropriated from penny contributions the year past, in Shawmut Sabbath School (Rev. Mr. Webb) to assist in your Church enterprise. It should have been forwarded sooner, but the accounts of last year have but just been turned over to me by the previous Treasurer. Please return inclosed receipt. I am

Yours Truly
C. S. Alwood

Address No. 92 State St.

March 11th 1868

Atwood E. S.

Encloses. drafts for \$100.
amount appropriated from
penny contributions, during
the past year, in Shawmut
School. to assist Cong.
Church in Washington, etc.

Entered



Washington March 16th 1847

My dear General

47

Allow me to solicit your attention and usual philanthropy to the so called Anti Inducement of which I spoke to you some time ago.

I have tried it with invariable good success - With a little exertion on the part of the unfortunate drinker to cast off that horrible vice, the remedy will help him much in obtaining the desired object - Of course a certain determination to take the remedy instead of Liquor is absolutely required.

The Agent will present you with a few bottles of the Extract which you may give a fair trial
(P.S. Confidential) Respectfully
Ciro S. Perdi

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored across the center fold.]



48

Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands,
OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION, STATE OF GEORGIA.

Atlanta, Georgia; March 18th 1868.

Maj. Gen. C. C. Howard.

Commissioner Bureau R. F. & A. L.

Washington, D.C.

Dear General,

Rev. R. M. Nott, of
this place formerly of New York has made application
to the Secretary of War for appointment as Chaplain of
this post. I think him an excellent man, and
if a word from you would aid in securing his
appointment I would be much obliged if you will
spoke it;

Very respectfully & truly,

E. A. Ware

Sup. Ed. -

Atlanta Georgia
Mch 16th 1868

Ware E. A.
Supt, etc,

states that- Rev R. M.
Notth has applied to the
Seal of War for appoint-
ment as Chaplain of that
Post.

Thinks Mr. Notth an
excellent man, and
would like to have the
Commissioner speak a
word in his (Notth's) favor



Omaha Nebraska
March 16th 1868

Smith, W. B.

I am informed that Allen P. Higgins, Bureau Agt. at Jackson Miss. is likely to get into trouble for having brought charges against certain officers for drunkenness.

The writer and Higgins served through the war together.

Testifies that Higgins is an honest, truthful, and conscientious Christian man, therefore hopes that the Comm. will carefully investigate any matter that may come up.



49

Omaha Nebraska
March 16. 1868

Maj. Gen O. O. Howard
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir:-

I am informed that my friend Allen P. Higgins, one of the Bureau Agts. stationed at Jackson, Miss., is likely to get into some trouble owing to his having brought charges against certain officers for

drunkenness. Now I do not
know who Mr. H. has accused
but am confident that he
would make no charges
against persons unless satis-
fied of their guilt.

Knowing that any man who
takes a bold stand against
the vices and corruptions of men
either in or out of the Army
meets with strong opposition &
fear that his enemies may
prove too strong for him
to contend against single-handed.

I have known Mr. Higgins
for a number of years - some
in the same regiment with him
and was intimate with him
until he went into the employ

of the Freedman's Bureau and
I am satisfied that he is an
honest, truthful & conscientious
Christian young man.

His boldness in exposing
wrongs and corruption is apt
to lead him into trouble.

I only ask, General, that you
will carefully examine into
any matters in which he
may possibly become involved
being convinced that he will
ever be able to vindicate his course
of action.

Trusting that you will
pardon me, a stranger to you,
in addressing you, I am
With much respect
W. B. Smith

50

Wis
La Roche, March 17th 1868

Major Gen. W. A. Howard
Washington D C

Dear Sir

Allow

a former fellow soldier to trespass upon
your valuable time for a few moments-

A brother Officer
Brent Brig Gen Milton Montgomery late Col
of the 25th Wis Vols and as I believe a brave
and meritorious Officer who lost his right
Arm at the battle of Decatur Ga, on the 22nd day
of July 1864 and was taken prisoner in consequence
thereof has been very recently assailed by
some unscrupulous personal enemies who publicly
accuse him of Cowardice I have no earthly
doubt of the falsity of the statement- but still
would feel highly gratified with an endorsement
from his Army Commander If you can consistently
state to me the facts as to his character as
an Officer while under your command you

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

will confer a favor upon a patriotic
brave man one who suffered at Malcom and
Charleston with one in rebel prisons and
vindicate the character of the brave men who
had the honor to belong to that Regiment - assisted
through their Colonel

I have the honor to be

Respectfully Yours Obedient

John A. Halliday

Devt-Maj Gen late Col 6th Wis Vet-Bo

Lo. Crocker His.

March 17th 1868.

Kellogg, John A.

Bot. Brigham late Col 6.th
His Vet Vols.

States that- Bot. Brig.
Gen. Milton Montgomery
late Col. 25th Wis. Vols.,
who lost his right arm
at the Battle of Decatur
Ga. 22^d of July 1864, has
very recently been publicly
accused of cowardice.

Requests the Commissioner's
testimony as to Gen Mont-
gomery's character, while
under ~~the~~ Commissioner's
command. etc etc.



52

4 Market Space
(Board of Trade Rooms)
Washington March 17/68

General

Pardon me if I bother you too much?

I notice to-day that the water in the ponds on Squares 1011-12, and 1009 is green, stagnant odorous. As hitherto, or

mon &c, it will soon again sicken the neighborhood: - especially your new settlement.

Now is the best time

to abate such nuisance.

After a

years hard work I got thro the Councils, the Act of May 31. 1867 authorizing the Mayor to drain these ponds &c.

But it appears

to be a matter of mixed jurisdiction: for Mass, Tenn, and NC Avenues, as also the road-way on north edge of Lincoln Square belongs to the U S Govt; and because it was the act of filling in said Square last year which covered the land-vein thro which the large ponds lead hitherto, ^{partly} drained itself, and which caused the water to back up over

north B Street.

The desiderata now therefore are to bring about joint action of Gen Michler and the Mayor; and to get them to act immediately.

If however either party should work in advance of the other, it is, I think, best that Gen Michler should lead the way; but am not sure.

I have to day seen the Mayor and will at his request call on to consult with Gen Michler.

"A long pull, a strong pull and a pull altogether" may prove successful.

May I therefore hope that you too will lend a hand?

Some of your \$15000, and some of the General's \$8000 for Lincoln Square might be thus advantageously invested.

Then, too,

General, cannot you join me in pressing an extension of Lincoln Square to A Street produced?

Respectfully Yours

A. S. Hales

Gen O. O. Howard
Bureau of Refugees &