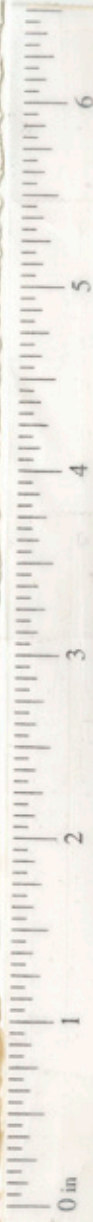


1125 Grand St.
Philadelphia
Nov. 4th

My Dr. Sir: This is to intro-
duce to you Mrs Smith
of Georgia, who has
some business with
your Dept: Will you
do me the favor to give
her a patient hearing
and aid her all you
can consistently with
your views and position
I know that this fam-
ily have always been
kind to their people
since the emancipation
act have not turned
their backs upon the
freemen formerly

18667

New Lines
You must buy Truly
I. M. W. C. Taylor.



Bact. 4 Nov^r 1866

My dear General.

Give me the

pleasure to make known
to you Mr. Garrison
Miss Smith, a daughter
of the late T. Butler King
bro of Garrison, who
was for several years
a member of Congress
from that State.

She has business

write

you, which I hope you
will give me an
opportunity to explain -
by conveying her
to your eyes

I am truly
yrs.

Richard Johnson

Key West
Hawaii

1852

67

East Madison, Maine.

November 4, 1865.

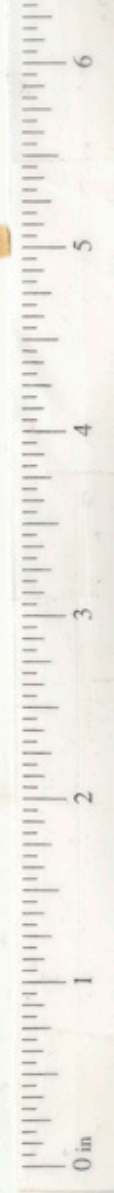
My Dear General—

Broken down
in health from injuries received
while in the service, and deprived of
a pension by reason of dismissal while
I was at the point of death, I take this
method of asking you for employment
without going through the formality
of petitions, presuming upon old acquain-
tance as an introduction your notice.

My Surgeons recommend a change of
climate and the strain upon my
little property for the past three years
has put such an object beyond my reach
unless I can obtain some employment
therefor I would respectfully ask you
to give me an appointment in your Dept.
My left arm is nearly paralyzed yet
I can write and do business. If you

67

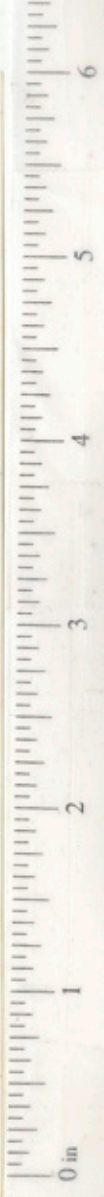
[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



require any reflexion, beyond your own
knowledge, in regard to integrity, ability
or judgement You shall have as good
as them is in the State. Knowing that
your kindness of heart towards your
old Regiment will make this welcome
I am General with much respect

Your Obedient Servant
Jeff. Savage
Capt. 3rd Regt. Vt.

Maj Gen. Howard
Com of Freedom



East Madison, Me.
Nov. 4th. 1866.

Savage, Jeff
ex St. 3rd ville.

Services employ
ment in the
Bureau. J. R. Hill

Recd. Nov. 21. 1866.

Confidential.

HEADQUARTERS

District of Mississippi,

Vicksburg Miss., Nov 24, 1866.

Major-General O. O. Howard,
Washington,
D.C.

General:

It is generally understood
that there will soon be a vacancy
among the Brigadier Generals caused
by the resignation of General Rosecrans.
Many of my personal and military
friends are kind and partial enough
to think I am entitled, from quali-
fications, present rank in the regular
army, (that of full Colonel,) and
from my services during ^{and since} the war, to
promotion to the grade of Brigadier General,
and think I should receive it on the

occurrence of the first vacancy in
that grade.

I will inclose with this letter
a copy of a special recommendation
of me, by our friend Genl Geo W.
Thomas, for promotion. Besides this
special recommendation, Genl Thomas
has, since the close of the war, made
out and forwarded to the War Dept, a
list of general recommendations
for promotion of the officers of the
regular Army who served under
him. My name is at the head of the
list, and I am the only officer whom
he recommends for promotion to the
grade of Brigadier General.

It is not meaning I should be
guilty of the egotism of giving you a
detailed account of my services during

79

The war, as you are familiar with
my military history. A portion of
my service was rendered under your
command, or in the same general
army with you.

I think it pertinent, however,
that I should mention some facts
connected with myself which may
have escaped your observation.

I have been a full Colonel in the
Regular Army since 1861; and not
only is this the case, but there ^{are} only
some four or five Colonels in the
whole Army who are senior to
me. Of these I think I may say,
without being charged with egotism
or invidiousness, that from age and
experience, or other disqualification,
not one is fit for promotion.

Not one of them served actively in
the field during the entire war, and
only one or two of them were in the
field at all.

I am the only Officer of the regular
army who has been a full Colonel
since 1861, and who served actively
in the field during the whole war,

who has not received some permanent
promotion. I know that when

the grade of Colonel promotion is
^{which I do not wish to be a wise and}
by election; but I respectfully
submit, that other things being at
all equal, some consideration
should be paid to seniority. And I
further submit that there is no full
Colonel in the regular army senior to

71
one, who is entitled by qualifications,
experience and service for promotion;
and that to promote juniors over
the head of a senior, who is
entitled by his qualifications and
services to promotion, is not the
most happy method for
securing a harmonious and
efficient permanent military
establishment.

On this ground I think I may
justly claim that I am entitled
to be promoted to the first ~~of~~ vacancy
in the grade of Brigadier General.

It will not perhaps be deemed
insolent or objectionably egotistic,
if I add that, besides serving actively
in the field throughout the war,

and always exercising a command
above the grade, ^{with} which I was
clothed, I was twice wounded in
battle. While still on my crutches
from the wound received at Fort
Stanton, on the 2^d of September, 1864,
I commanded my division in active
service a length of time, and sub-
sequently the 4th Corps in the battle
of Nashville, Dec 15th and 16th; and
in the protracted and vigorous
pursuit, of more than a hundred
miles, made immediately after
the victory, in the end of winter, of
the remnant of
Hood's Army.

I believe I may truthfully claim
that the history of the war affords
no parallel of an Officer who
remained constantly and actively

72

field fully under such adverse
circumstances. But I will say
no more on this point.

I write to ask that if you deem
me worthy, from my qualifications
and services, of the promotion I seek,
that you will, if you do not consider
such a course improper or indis-
crete, lay my claims for promotion
before Genl Grant in a personal
interview, on some suitable
occasion at your earliest conve-
nience.

I am, General, very respectfully
your obt^d servant and friend,
Thos. J. Wood.

Nov. 14th. 1846

Grand T.
Bur. Maj. Gen.

3-4

Government of Position
of Brig. Gen. in Wpa

Subscribed

Recd. Nov 13th. 1846.

Head Quarters, 1st Div. of the Tennessee
 Nashville Tenn. July 31st 1866

His Excellency
 Andrew Johnson,
 President of the United States
 Washington D. C.

Sir.

I take the liberty of recom-
 mending to your favorable consideration, Maj. Genl. G. J. Wood
 U. S. Volunteers as. Brig. General, U. S. Army.

I have known Genl Wood for many years during
 which period he has always sustained the reputation of being
 an efficient and zealous Officer. Since the fall of 1863, Genl Wood
 has been under my command. He commanded his Division
 in the Atlanta Campaign with decided ability and at the
 battle of Franklin Tenn November 30th 1864. After the concentration

55



71

of U.S. forces at Nashville December 20 1764. Genl. Wood succeeded
Maj. Genl. Stanley in Command of the 4th Corps^{and} during the
operations around Nashville^{and} retreat of the enemy from Tenn. Genl
Wood handled his troops with marked ability. Subsequently as
Commander of the Department of Mississippi, he has exhibit-
ed decided administrative ability, having by his firm but
mild course succeeded in reconciling the citizens of that State
to the situation to which the war has brought them to
such an extent that Emigrants to the State now feel confident
of being received kindly^{and} treated with justice^{and} fairness

I have the honor to be

Very Respectfully

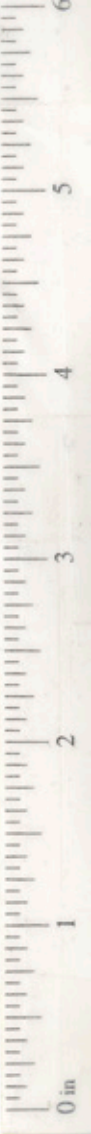
Your Obedt. Servant

(Signed) Geo. H. Thomas

Maj. Genl. U.S. Army

Commanding

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



0 in

1

2

3

4

5

6

11/14
CHARITABLE



DEPARTMENT.

American Tract Society,

Instituted in Boston in 1814.

Committee of Charities.

REV. E. B. WEBB, D. D.

S. G. BOWDLEAR, Esq.

REV. WILLIAM HAGUE, D. D.

REV. WILLIAM C. CHILD, Secretary.

Tract House, 28 Cornhill,

Boston, Mass. Nov 14th 1866

Dear Bro.

I am very anxious
to know how you are all getting on
& have laid my plans to be home
Sat. night next - or Sunday morning -
I left Mother quite well - Celestine
as well, now with Mrs. Webb -
was visiting at Park St. last night quite
good. submitted 2 or 3 dates on the spot. &
found a committee in all the
Churches to get the 13 or 14 men -
Committee of others, ^(which was) met tomorrow evening
at Mr. Tolson's - I spoke yesterday four
times in different places - remembered
Lizzie's birth day on the School ship.
Don't the Secretary complain of my absence?
My loving brother
Otis

CHARITABLE



DEPARTMENT.

American Tract Society,

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REV. E. B. WEBB, D. D.

S. G. BOWDLEAR, Esq.

REV. WILLIAM HAGUE, D. D.

REV. WILLIAM C. CHILD, Secretary.

Tract House, 28 Cornhill,

Boston, Nov 5th 1866

Dear ones.

I shall soon be back
though I am losing the
birth day - children are with
me & happy - I have to meet
some gentlemen tomorrow night
at the docks - everybody - Mrs. Welch,
Mrs. Whittier (who has another little one)
& Mother and Lou - Mother thinks
she would like to come on in
January - How are all at home -
I am thankful for you all, not
forgetting, Mary, baby, etc. -
Should particularly much you sub.
right. Yours affly & lovingly
Otis -

Worcester Nov. 5 1866
 Maj. Gen. Howard

Dear sir

Your favor of the
 26th inst. is recd,

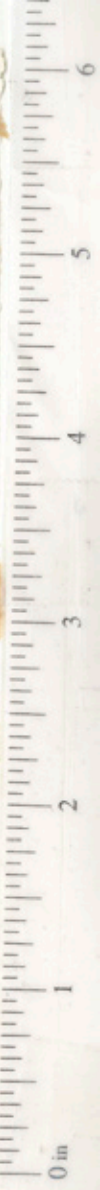
Regarding the 7th or 8th of
 Feb. as the time of your
 lecture in our city,

Thursday the 7th, the Hall is
 engaged for the Lyceum course
 but the 8th will be entirely
 satisfactory to us and I
 have secured the Hall for
 you on that evening,

Our course will be
 advertised tomorrow, & will
 be fully arranged in a few
 days, when I will send you
 the list

Respectfully yours &c
 A. S. Pembroke

Dear Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above named matter. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to attend to the same at present. I will be glad to hear from you again when you are able to do so. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours truly,
 Wm. H. [Name]



Western University
Pittsburgh, Pa. Nov 5. 1866.
Major Gen. O. O. Howard,
Dear Sir,

Please do not forget our Chair of Civil Engineering & Military Science,

Do you think Gen. Hunter or Mosca, A. Mack could be induced to accept the situation?

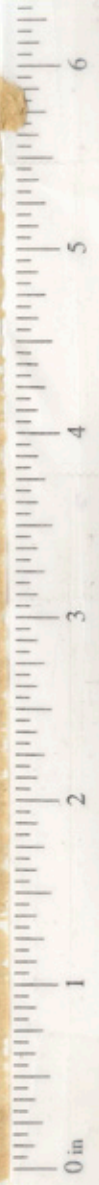
Respectfully yours

George Woodruff

W. W. R. 1880

W. W. R. 1880

The first thing I noticed
 when I stepped out of the boat
 was the smell of the sea. It was
 a fresh, salty smell that I had
 never before. The water was
 a deep, dark blue, and the sky
 was a pale, hazy blue. The
 sun was shining brightly, and
 the waves were breaking gently
 against the shore. I felt a sense
 of peace and tranquility that I
 had never experienced before.



The New England Society,
Of the City of New York,

New York, Nov^r 5th 1866.

Dear Sir,

The Committee of Arrangements of the
"New England Society in the City of New York"
respectfully invite you to be present on the
occasion of their Sixty first Anniversary and
the 246th of the Landing of the Pilgrims on
Plymouth Rock on Saturday the 22nd day of
December next, at Irving Hall corner of
East 15th St and Irving Place.

Dinner at 5 o'clock P.M. punctually
Soliciting an early answer the Committee
would express the warmest hope that you will
honor them with your presence on the occasion
very respectfully
your Obedt Servant.

L. B. Wyman Secy.
38 Burling Slip

To Maj General
O. O. Howard
Washington D.C. }

79

The New England Society

100 N. 5th St. New York

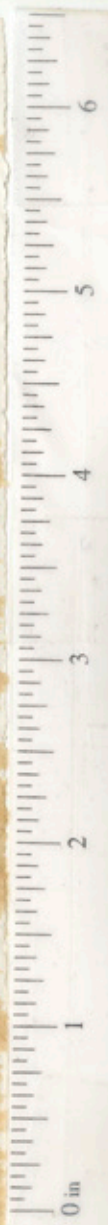
New York, N.Y. 1888

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter mentioned therein. I have conferred with the Board of Directors and they have decided to grant you a membership in the Society for the year 1888. The amount of the dues for the year is \$5.00. I have enclosed herewith a check for the same amount. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours truly,
 Wm. B. Brewster

Wm. B. Brewster

Wm. B. Brewster



Head In & Bulletin 16th Regt

Northville, Tenn.

Nov 6th 1866

Dear General:

I have fared very badly in the way of promotion in the new Regiments, finding myself as nearly as I can learn, a Major of the 34th Regt under Lieut Col A. V. Stouty, and probably Lieut J. H. Hester. I am not only not promoted, but have one junior and one civilian promoted over my head.

Under these circumstances I would like to remind you of the proffer you once made of a position in your Bureau, which I believe Mr Stanton, prevented you from giving me. Perhaps he would do the same again.

But I will take the liberty of saying to you that the position of Asst Commissioner for Tennessee would suit me very well.

I heard to day that Mr Lieut Col Thos G. Williams, Captain 19th Regt was trying to procure that position. As a friend of yours, I would advise you not to consent to his appointment.

He is engaged in litigation here with his
deceased wife's family about her property,
and the hostility against him on the part
of his wife's relatives, and all their friends
is very bitter. However it is not delicate
in me to advise you on this point, as I
have signified my willingness to accept the
position; - but I assure the advice was given
from purely disinterested motives. Williams would
probably be murdered here in less than a
month if he were to come.

Yr

Very truly your friend

Major Genl W. O. Howard

R. T. Farlin

Camp Brevard, N. R. & A. S.

Major Genl U. S. Army

Fort Myer, Va. U. S. A.

Boston Apr 6th 66

Thos Summitt, Esq
New York

Dr Sir I recd

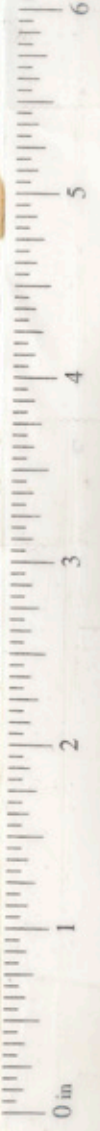
Your letter of the 5th to day and
I was very happy to hear from
you. I am sorry that my
brother did not go in the vessel,
& I hope he will stop, and keep
me out of this trouble - all I
want to get out of this, is some
friends to bail, me for my
appearance at the Court in March
I hope all my friends will club
together and go security, to Perkins
Jones & Co. for my appearance - I
need not fear, as I shall
appear like a brave soldier
& I will be able to meet them
& able to be successful in
my trial, No doubt I will, if

They give me the chance of
meeting them. I hear this
morning Mr Ingal the Boston
Lawyer has gone to New York
by the Atlantic Ins. Co. Keep
if you see Mr Hawks my
lawyer, tell him to call on
Mrs Brean & instruct her
what to do, & how to meet
him. We wished my lawyer
in Boston to go down to
New South with him, but I
will not let him go, as they
have not fulfilled their
agreement with us. The opinion
of my lawyer now they want
to keep me here in jail, & I
will compromise with them -
"I will die first" You can
show this letter to my
Hawks my lawyer. Show
this to the Atlantic Ins Co, if
they want to see it. The truth
is powerful & I shall depend
on it always & I shall not
be deceived otherwise is
Done faithfully & truly

83

I am astonished that
gentlemen of means & Capital
to try to put down a poor
man, who is trying to work
himself up for a living
put him to, Confusion & try
to compromise with them
what is not right for these
guys to do, I sooner die, as
to give in in this - I value
my honor to much - I see that
Mr Hawkins to show this letter
to the Prest of the Atlantic
Ins. Co & tell him I was
willing to go before him &
make my statement of the
whole affair - I will give
them all the satisfaction they
want & all they wish to refer
to about my Character, for
the past, & they will not find
an honorable man, who will
say one bad word against
me, do not fail to show
this letter to Mr Hawkins &
to meet Mr Inghs the lawyer &
Mrs Brennan together -

Wm. Capt. Mott



Eastern Hill,
West, 1845

Wm. W. B. B.

Concerning the law
- mention to Mr. J. W. Bennett
of New York.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Troy, N.Y. Nov 6 1866

J. Alton Sladen
Lieut USA, asc
Washington

Dear Sir

I have received
no reply to my letter 18th ult - I have
placed Gene Howard on my count
for Thursday Feb 7th & if he cannot
make any such arrangements as proposed
in my letter will accept Feb 9th the
date mentioned in your favor 12th ult.

Please give me by return
mail the subject for his lecture &
terms.

Yours truly
James W Greene

Long, J. G. Nov. 6th - 1866

Green, James

Concerning his show,
and's lecture.

Recd Nov 9th - 1866.

Wakefield P. S.
Nov. 6th 1866

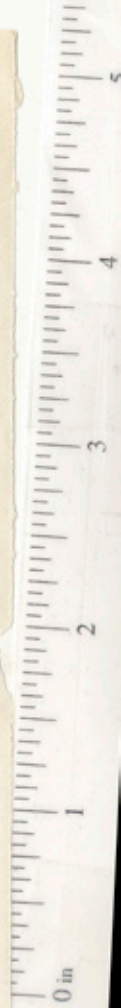
Maj. Gen. G. B. Howard

Sir

Although I have
not the honor of your acquaintance
I trust that my connection with
the Freedmen's Association
of Philadelphia (where I reside)
may warrant me in giving a
note of introduction to the
General, Mrs. Anne Duncanson Smith,
of Virginia, the daughter of the
late Mr. Thomas Butler King.
My acquaintance with Mrs. Smith
has some embarrassment
in the interview with you
which she desires, if I can serve
by no further. Her object is to
obtain from the government.

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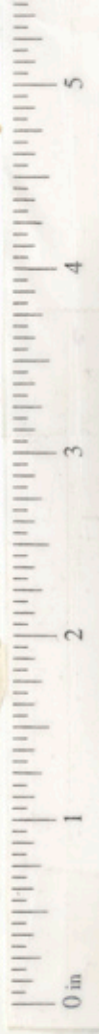
[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



150
an allowance of exp for Mr. King's
plantation on St. Simon's
Island, which has been occupied
for some time by the Lieut.
governor of the Bureau. He is
a lady of very superior intelligence
and refinement and your
interview, with her will, I
am sure, be in every way
agreeable. She will herself
explain the details of her case.
It will give me much pleasure
to learn that you have felt
justified in responding favorably
to her appeal. I am, with great
respect

Your obedient servant
Philip P. Randolph

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



Blank No. 1.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

The rules of this Company require that all messages received for transmission, shall be written on the message blank of the Company, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message.

O. H. PALMER, Sec'y.

J. H. WADE, Pres't.

1/6 Dated, *Washn Nov 9th* 186*6*

Received at *South End Office*

To *Genl O. O. Howard*

Care Rev Dr Webb

235 Tremont St

Boston

Genl Swayne is here,

When will you be back?

Chas W. Howard

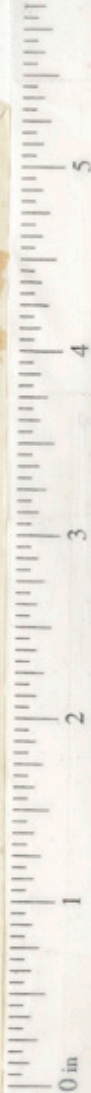
Genl

10 collect

Washington DC
Nov 6th 1864

Howard C. A.
Brig, Genl.

Concerning Genl. Howards
return to W.



58 Wall Street 74

New York Nov. 6. 1866

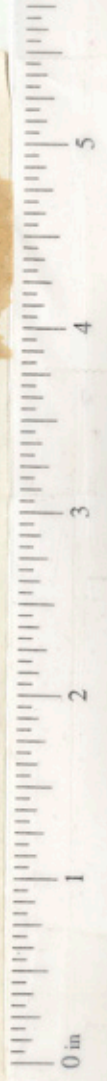
My dear General,

74

Your note of yesterday
is before me. I have made a
list of persons to be invited, and
consulted my own deliberate judg-
ment; and advised with common
friends of ours and of the cause.

Our unanimous conclusion is
that the plan I propose will
not be good - that the result
would be an injury rather
than a real benefit. It is with
real regret that I have come
to this conclusion: and with
more regret that I write it.

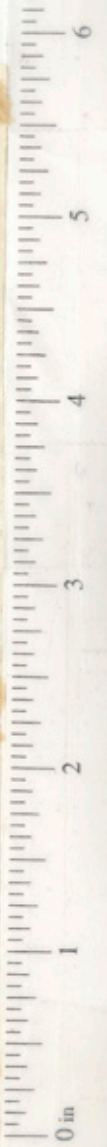
17
20 Nov 1847
Dear Mother
I have just received your kind letter
of the 15th and was glad to hear
from you and to hear that you
were all well. I am well and
hope these few lines will find
you all the same. I have not
much news to write at present
but I will write again soon.
I must close for this time.
Your affectionate son
John Smith



But we put ~~it~~ ~~it~~, in an
entirely so important, and one
which will probably be ^{some} laid before
^{me} ~~every~~ one who will be present; to
make an experiment: and an
experiment which may succeed
or may be only a partial suc-
cess. If it is a partial success,
we injure the good cause. For
patient effort will do all that
we can hope for in the meeting.
It is an experiment, to get both
Men and Women together in a
private house and for such an
object. Understand me: the

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and orientation.]

[A large, stylized handwritten mark or signature, possibly initials, written vertically in the center of the page.]

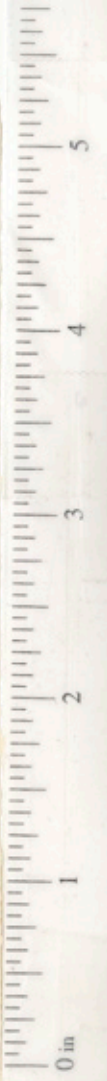


quests will all be my friends. There is no possible objection on my part: but I must not put you or the church in Washington in the position of doing what Mrs Gundy will not applaud.

New York people are as peculiar in their ways, and as obstinately wedded to their ways, as are our New England kindred & friends.

If you can be here on Friday morning, and will write or telegraph where you stay, I will ^{call and} go with you to see such persons as we think will aid the work: the task will be lighter if a friend goes with you.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and mostly illegible due to fading and the paper's texture. Some words are difficult to discern but appear to include "I have", "I am", "I will", "I can", "I do", "I shall", "I must", "I may", "I might", "I could", "I would", "I should", "I ought", "I would have", "I should have", "I could have", "I would have", "I should have", "I ought to have", "I would have", "I should have", "I could have", "I would have", "I should have", "I ought to have".



and it will give me real pleasure
to be of any assistance in your
academic undertaking.

One thing more: if you
are coming on with Mrs Howard-
as I understood - or if you are
about come directly to my house.
He will be glad to take care of
you while here. If you must do
this, take dinner with me on
Friday - we dine at six - and
I will ask two or ~~three~~ three
close fellows to join us - and
please to write a telegraph to me
to-morrow when you will arrive,
and whether you will adopt all
of my suggestions - and if not all -
and how - what -
Maj. Gen: Howard

Very truly yours
Chas. South

New York City
Oct 8th 1844

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Goold Chas

My house is No. 15. East 26th St.

Concerning the affairs of
the Congregational Church
of Washington D.C.