

Springdale, Cedar Co. Iowa.

6th Mo. (June) 8th 1865.

Major General O. O. Howard.

Respected Friend

My attention has been directed to the appointment of a Commissioner of the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen &c; I rejoice on behalf of suffering and oppressed humanity, in our President's good selection.

I am desirous of obtaining employment in the great and useful work embraced in this Bureau.

I have long laboured for the elevation of the coloured people, endeavouring to raise up in them a higher standard, and more consistent views of Religious, Moral, and Civil duties, to themselves, their country, and their God; in this way by mental cultivation and training, prepare them to enjoy and appreciate their liberty and blessings, that in due time, they may take their rank in the great human family designed for them by our great Creator.

I fully endorse the language of the Commissioner "That the negro should understand he is really free, but on no account, if able to work, should he harbor the thought that the Government will support him in idleness."

Whilst amongst them the greater part of years '63 & '64, which I spent in the valley of the Mississippi, I taught them this, adding that their future welfare and happiness depended mainly on their individual industry, in mental and temporal application.

My knowledge and acquaintance of the negro, with their habits, customs, manners &c, has not prepared me to unite with the radical theories of some, but confirmed me in Practical common sense, ^{being best} influenced by circumstances as actually existing in the immediate vicinity.

I am 50 years of age, healthy and active; born of Quaker parents, and have been for over 20 years, an ordained minister amongst them: as this portion of the christian church does not make any provision for the support of its ministers, but expects them to earn their own livelihood, I am also well conversant in mercantile business; having for 23 years, been an Importer in New York city; can keep books, accounts, &c.

Two of my Sons have been engaged in putting down the late wicked rebellion, one a commissioned officer in the Navy, the other was in the 35th Iowa Inf. Col. Mich.

To find a more extended field, and enlarged opportunity for usefulness, in advancing the true interests of my fellow man in every good way; is the cause of my request for some minor appointment; such being my motives, I do trust that Major General Howard will kindly overlook in me any irregularities in the mode, being ignorant of any other way.

If I am furnished with any proper form &c for an application, I shall feel much obliged, and would endeavour respectfully to comply with such requirements.

Should Major General Howard have ^{no} places to fill, may I very respectfully ask him, to furnish me the address of Major E. Whittlesey Asst. Com^d.

for state of Mississippi, where most of my time was spent, and where I am well known, or of any, of the other Commissioners, who would be likely to be in need of such assistance as my abilities, and business qualifications offer.

I am strictly temperate, not knowing the feelings of the drunkard. I am ignorant of all gambling and never in my life practised it, or entered a house or the arms of a woman prostitute. I am free from all debt and I hope at peace with all men.

Very respectfully asking the favourable consideration of my application, as also the answering me at early convenience of the esteemed Commissioner I await his kind reply and remains

Very truly

Henry Rowntree.

My address is

Henry Rowntree.

Springdale.

Cedar Co.

Iowa.

Springdale
June 18th

The Receipt

Wants an
Appointment.

A.

Recd By R. F. A. 22nd Jun

Wake County N.C. near Raleigh
 June 8th 1865

Major General O. O. Howard.
 Washington City. D.C.

Dear Sir,

Permit

me to trouble you with a few lines.

Just after the surrender of Johnson to the invincible Sherman, a considerable quantity of Forage (Corn & fodder) was impounded in this neighborhood for the use of the Army, and in many cases receipts were given to those from whom the forage was taken, some signed by the Quarter Master and others by forage Masters with the promise that it would be paid for. The forage was taken principally for the 15th & 17th Corps of your brave Command. Now will you

be so kind as to inform me whether
the said Recty can be collected
and if so how shall we proceed
to do so? They seem to be informal
or irregular & not proper vouchers
of payment in their present form.
I presented them to Col. Boyd
Genl. Schofield, Chief I. Master
who advised me to write you
concerning the matter, saying
that he thought it was the intention
of the Authorities to pay for forage
taken about this time ~~there~~
after the cessation of hostilities.
The parties presenting these claims
will be able to show that they
are true and loyal citizens and
strongly attached to the Union.
If these claims can be paid,
General, it will greatly aid
the Community in raising

their crops, and relieve them
greatly from their present
prostration, and cement
their affection for the Government
which knows no rival.

Fearing that I have troubled
you to much already, I close,
presuming upon your kindness
which was so largely extended
to us in protecting us while
in our midst.

Please write me at Raleigh
and render us under renewed
and lasting obligations

Your obt. Servt.
James H. Foot.

04
Being so
far from Rail-
right & cannot
decide the indi-
vidual cases.

The approval
however of
S. C. Schofield
or of either of
his coadjutors
to a formal
voucher will
be sufficient
evidence to secure
payment
The Army of Sherman
is mostly in S. C. Ky

Philadelphia, June 9th 1865

Major General O. O. Howard

Dear Sir,

You are specially invited to be present at the reception of the returning Philadelphia Regiments to take place to morrow 10th inst. Rooms have been provided for all the guests of the City at the Continental Hotel: and Carriages will be ready at 12 o'clock M. to convey the guests to the reviewing Stand.

By order of the Committee

A Stewart

Clerk of Council

Witch's Office, Select Council.

23

Philadelphia, June 24 1862

My dear General O. O. Howard

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of the enclosed of the 20th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same have been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
W. M. Wood

W. M. Wood

W. M. Wood

W. M. Wood

Miss Carrie Borden.



War Department,

43

Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,

Washington June 9th, 1865.

Gen Howard,

Dear Sir

I came up to your Quarters this morning to present to you and Mrs. Howard, the compliments of Col. and Mrs. Richard, Borden, my good Father and Mother, with a cordial invitation for you to pay us a visit when you are again in New England. It would afford us all very great pleasure to welcome you to our quiet home in Fall River, and we should enjoy so much the expression of that friendship in which the service of our beloved Country has enlisted the earnest loyal hearts. My good Mother wishes very much to see you. Since the dear old Flag suffered the expulsion, but not the mystical mystification of Sumpter, she has scarcely ceased her prayers and her laments for the soldiers. It has been a great comfort to us that while our noble men were in the field

enduring the terrible labor of redeeming our Country we
at home might minister to their wants in so many ways.
If you have not shared in the supply of our hands near
General, you have I trust received, a richer portion of
the wisdom and blessing which our Heavenly Father has
been pleased to bestow in answer to the prayer of faith.

Now please do come and see us with Mrs. Howard,
and the children, and, very soon if you can. Grace
will remember little Heattie Borden Mrs. Borden will be
very happy to see you at her house, with Mrs. H.

Thanking you and your gallant comments
for all that you have done for us in the field,

I am yours with highest regards
and esteem —

Carrie Borden

Miss Carrie Borden

Care of C. P. Borden & Harris, Station
Philadelphia
Pa

City Engineer's Office
St Louis, June 9, 1865

Dear General,

A long time
has elapsed since I wrote
to you last and during
this period many things
have occurred of great
moment to the Country.
With the greatest interest
have I followed up
your movements through
the heart of the Confederacy
and have enjoyed your
achievements the same
as if I had been with
you. - Your slow and
steady promotion is

the surest sign, that it
was well deserved, of
which I for my part
have been long^{er} convinced.
It was not the momentary
impulse and exaltation
over one act, but a pro-
motion on reflection, which
it seems to me, makes it
of much more value.

And even if the govern-
ment should not have
regarded your merits, the
opinion of the people
is but one, and that is:
that the one armed soldier
stands among the first
of the nation.

You know very well
General, that I am not
disposed to flatter a
person, but excuse me

for having said so much
and for allowing my
candid feelings. This ex-
pression. - Believe me, if
I assure you that I regard
the period of my life
which I spent in your
association, one of the
brightest, which will
remain inscribed on my
memory for ever.

Now I must trouble
you with a matter re-
lating to the old 11th Corps -
It is about the books
and papers of the same.
You remember General
that, when the 11th Corps
was dissolved, two books
were retained by you
which you intended to
send to me. The re-

maindw of the papers re
I kept until I could send
^{them} altogether, not wishing to
have any of the books miss-
ing on examination at the
War Department. -

Now as you are stationed
in Washington, I have taken
the liberty to send the box
containing all the books
& papers in my possession
to your address, so that
after adding the books with
you, I would ask you
to have them turned over
to the Adjutant General's
office. For a long time
have I had the desire
to comply with the orders
requiring the transmission
of these documents

which, without any fault
of mine has been delayed
mexcusably. I must
apologize for charging
your officers with some-
thing which should be done
by me, but under the
Circumstances I am in
hopes to be excusable.

Now and then, I hear
from the officers formerly
connected with the 11th
Corps. Among them is
Col Ballock, who un-
doubtedly is the same
good man. He speaks
of you always as the
Kind hearted good General,
which in the mouth of
Ballock is really meant
so.

You have probably heard

of my resignation in Decem-
ber last. In short, I will
give you my reasons for
doing so. My last cam-
paign and career was
attended with so little suc-
cess, that no matter what
fault it was, it gave me
a disgust for a life of
activity as I had to lead
for several months last
year. Another reason is
that my aged father wished
me here and that it so
happened, that before tender-
ing my resignation a
position in this office was
offered me by my
former chief.

Although I have many
times felt a desire to
be present when act-

operations of the army were in progress. I am now pretty well satisfied with my condition.

A great part of my leisure time I spend in adding to my little knowledge of my profession, Civil Engineering and all other time that can be spared ^{to} general studies, which is the greatest satisfaction that I have found so far.

Excuse my encroaching upon your time with such a long letter containing so many useless remarks.

With the greatest respect and my best wishes

I have the honor to remain
Yours Sincerely
P. McHenry

St. Louis Mo.,
June 9, 1865

Dear Mr. J. J.

Kindly letter.

Camp of the 136th Regt. N.Y. V. I.

near Washington D.C. June 9th 1865

May Genl O. O. Howard,

General:

I amny you once more, and for the last time.
 The war is over. The rebellion is crushed. The flag of the Union waves proudly
 & triumphantly, over every foot of territory, subject to the jurisdiction of the
 U.S. Those who abandoned the peaceful pursuits of civil life, for the stern
 realities of bloody war, can now turn to the ways of life so abandoned.
 There who arrive, with hearts filled with gratitude to God for his protecting
 care & mercy - there who have faithfully discharged their duty, with the
 proud consciousness that they have aided in upholding the Government
 of their fathers, against the assaults of the most formidable rebellion
 the world has seen - There are comfats and consolations to the Christian
 soldier, of which no human authority can deprive ^{him} ~~them~~. But it must
 be enacted, that the officials of the Govt, do not, and perhaps cannot, dis-
 tribute the rewards of service with any thing like even headed justice.
 In my case, I have discharged my duty faithfully, zealously, and
 allow me to add, efficiently. In my judgment, I have been treated
 with great injustice. As a personal favor I ask ^{you} to read carefully
 the enclosed paper - Having done so, I think you will say I am
 right - I am well aware, that I have been thrown into my

present unfortunate position, by the force of fortuitous circumstances.
It was my misfortune (at least I so regard it) that my Regt. was assigned
to the 11th Corps in the fall of 1862 - It was a greater misfortune - (I mean
to myself and my military advancement) when the 11th Corps was broken up
and its Commander (who had been with ^{it} long enough to become ac-
quainted with the relative merits and capacity of each and every officer
in it) transferred to another Corps - My chances of promotion were utterly
destroyed, when Genl. Butterfield & Hooker left the army & Genl. Slocum
succeeded to the Command of the XXth Corps. There indeed arose a
Pharaoh who knew not Joseph -

In a military hierarchy, as you are aware, it is the prerogative
of the Superior officer to prevent the services of his subordinate, however
meritorious, from being acknowledged or rewarded. In our service, the subordinate
seems to be in the power of the Superior - Hence the Superior, ^{is bound} by the highest
of all honorable and moral obligations, to do justice to his subordinate.
Now I respectfully submit to your good judgment; have I been treated
justly, fairly? Have I not been, without cause or provocation, humiliated
and degraded? Have I not been compelled to suffer from palpable
favoritism?

I write you, because I have served under you longer than
any other Corps Commander; because I know you abhor injustice; be-
cause I believe that if I had continued under your command I should
have been subjected to no such unjust treatment; and because I have no
doubt that, with your aid, even now, justice can so far be done, that

I came home with honor. You may say that the consciousness
of having faithfully discharged his duty, is the good man's reward.
Undoubtedly this is so - earthly power cannot deprive him of this. It is
his support & consolation under injustice & oppression -
But this, I apprehend, is no reason why he should be subjected to
injustice & oppression. It is the successful man
that carries off the honor - The meritorious ought to be successful, but
you know that merit & success are not always companions.

I undertake to say that the assignment of Casswell to my brigade
cannot be justified. It was against every military usage - It was in
violation of the practice and policy of our military service - It has
been pronounced unjust & unwarranted, by every military officer in
the corps to whom the facts have been made known. And to add to the
injustice (I will not now qualify it by fit terms) Genl Schoen has put
in circulation the statement that the 3^d Brig of the 3^d Div of the 20th Corps
was the best brigade in the Corps that Casswell had brought out
its merits & qualities. You know that ^(in regard to Casswell) this is not so - You know more
of the brigade than Genl Schoen - You know its discipline, its efficiency
and its reputation, are older than Casswell's Commission as a Colonel
The remark was intended as reflection upon Casswell's predecessors;
and you know that in that respect, it was (to me no harsh term)
unwarranted.

If there is any thing I have the right to be proud of, and I
am proud of, it is the conduct of the Regt I brought into ~~the~~ the field

As you were pleased to say of it on another occasion "it never traced its
back to the enemy" The conduct & services of my brigade in that terrible
campaign against Atlanta, was regarded by few & called by none. Look
at its record - It is written in blood - Its march from Buried ^{to Atlanta} Gap
can be traced by the graves of its dead heroes fallen in battle. I
cannot think of it, of the sacrifices I have made, of the services I have
rendered, and the treatment I have received, without feeling indignant
I dislike to leave the army with such feelings of offense & injustice
unwishing in my mind. Perhaps I ought not ^{to entertain them,} but is it in human nature
to do otherwise?

I have so much confidence in the President & Sec'y of War
that I believe that they would relieve ^{me} from my present position
if my case could be placed fairly before them. I am aware
of the difficulty of accomplishing this, in the imminency & pressure
of the public business - If any officer in the Service can do it, I
respectfully submit, you can - Under you, I have served, and with
your name & fame I am associated. Together we have rejoiced in
prosperity & victory; and together we have melted in the dark shadow of
adversity. I labored at all times, and in all places, to the extent of my
ability, to the extent of my capacity, I endeavored to maintain & uphold the
honor of the Corps & its Commander. In view of "these things" I am now
unboldened to appeal to you in the day of my adversity with which
as a Commander you are not associated - It is my last effort to obtain
relief from the military to be sure. My feelings, my desires (and I am placed in the depressing) will come from my own voice -
With your permission I will have a personal interview with you to day or
to morrow. - I am with great respect Yours
James Wood

Hd. qrs. "Camp Stanton"
Beaufort S. C.

June 9 1865
181

My dear brother,

Capt. Cole

surprised me much by stepping
into my tent last Monday ~~evening~~.

He brought a brief letter from Maj.
Hinson - The only words in your
hand-writing were "Beaufort S. C."
upon the exterior of the envelope
containing my Brevet appointments.
(the Brevets)

There were a complete surprise and
of course gratifying.

I walked down to Gen. Saxton's
with Capt. C. that evening. The
Gen^l was glad to have some word
from you. He had nearly de-
cided to visit Washington.

I can hardly tell you how glad
I was to see some one from you
from the personal staff. Capt. C.

suspect Mrs. Saxton would be almost beside herself with de-
light at such a prospect. She remains her own (which Gen.
Blair gave her) "Gen. Howard".
(See Page 7th)

gave me some idea of your situa-
tion and how you are occupied.
I am very glad to know Sig-
-zi is with you.

I have so much to say that
I hardly know where to begin. Be-
sides I have been in the habit,
you know, of having long talks
with you during the past 4 years
so that pen & paper seem a very
inadequate means of communi-
cation - I was sorry Capt. C.
could not remain longer. He
left next morning ^{for Denmark}. But he came
back to my camp at Revelle
and I had a Dress Parade &
Drill (Battalion) for his inspection
about which he will tell you.

I think you could not have
done better than to appoint Gen.
Laxton to the position you did.

Will it not be permitted him
to have control of some troops?

You know the execution of
every measure ^{depends} now, and will
for some time depend entirely
upon the military. If the border
troops in these two States could
be organized into a Divⁿ and Gen.
S. assigned to Command it - al-
though it would probably be ad-
visable to distribute it in garrisons
yet Gen. S. would then have
power to carry out any policy.

It would give him more
respect of the existing military
authorities also more deference
from the inhabitants - With a
military organization & Command
come also staff officers and
many prerogatives, as you are
well aware, which would facili-
tate his operations much. I
am convinced, were you in his
place, you would consider it
highly important to have some

Troops under your control
at least for a year to come.

There seems to be a propriety in
giving a military man who returns
his rank some actual Commission
if it is deemed, also, for the good
of the cause.

Gen. S. now has under his
control these two Regts. 128th &
104th - (the latter not yet mustered
in & some fear that it will not be
though it seems to me better that
the Govt. accept a Regt. just organized
full to the maximum - which it
has cost so much to recruit -
Besides it is undoubtedly better
to provide for as many colored
men & families as possible by
getting the men into the army.

My men are learning to read
and write - Have become quite neat
and soldierly in appearance and
you would certainly say are much
improved from what they were as
recruits.

I expect my Regt. will be
 turned over to Gen. Gillmore
 for duty soon. Gen. S. will
 ask to have it retained here
 and the 32nd U. S. C. I. sent
 away. This ^(if accomplished?) will give me
 Command of the Fort here
 and even if Gen. S. has no
 Control of troops by any ar-
 rangement from you - ^{we} ~~we~~ ^{together}
 shall work very harmoniously,
 of course as I see you have
 permitted his Hd. qrs. to re-
 main here. This is certainly
 the most advantageous place
 for access to the islands and
 about mid-way between Char-
 lotte & Savannah.

Capt. Cook says Maj.
 Whittelsey is to leave Florida.
 I am pleased at this for
 I may see him sometimes.

The Lieut. Col. ⁽¹⁶⁾ of 82nd W.M.S.
Came to me this morning about
applying to you for that Note. He
will see Capt. Cole. I know
nothing about him.

Don't you think you will come
down here this Fall? Sometimes I
think it would be well for me
to take a respite & go North in
August. I get rather weary here
sometimes & they all say it will
be intensely hot in August - Still
I have not settled to go - I do
not trouble myself any about
the heatiness - I think I will be
well. But it sometimes seems that
I would come back to my
work with more vigor & would ^{well} accomplish more after a little
relief & contact with the vitalizing
thoughts & feelings of friends at the
North - I do hope that you will visit
us if you can & bring Lizzie. I
[see margin Page 1st]

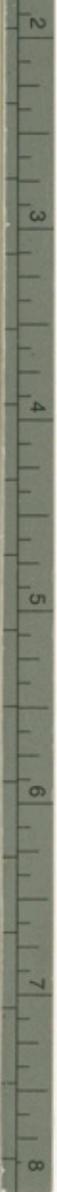
rec
ance? What
can I do to do.
Leave such a
favor?

There is
brother
H. Howard

[Page 9th]

There is one important matter that I wished to mention. I hear from different sources that Gen. Grover at Savannah seems almost in sympathy with Rebels. He has even prohibited the Drum Corps of the 33^d U.S.C.T. to play a certain air which he considers "incendiary" - It makes one think of the dark age of slavery to see that word "incendiary". He is certainly not in sympathy with those who are laboring for the Freedmen - Rebel Officers record their names at the hotels as "captain" or "so" of "C. S. A."

Hatch at Charleston & Potter of District Port Royal are complained of as of the same stripe. St. Col. Beebe is to have a leave in July and would



visit Maine if you & your family were there. He may do so at any rate as he has a special attraction at Belfast - Dr. Mousroe's daughter - You may remember Dr. M. He used to be Surgeon 20th Maine & was in the Legislature last Winter.

We are all expecting to be brought before an Examining Board of any officers are resigning on this acct. Perhaps I had better but I think I will wait & see. Do you suppose Gills will remain here? He has been doing much apparently to conciliate the Freedmen interest of late.

Indeed Chief Justice Chase to think he (Gillmore) was as good a friend the Black man could have. He appointed several officers of Colored Reg on his staff - Woodford you will remember -

Give your the reception speech at the Astor House when first come with 3rd Maine. He is Post Brig. Gen. & Chief of Staff for Gen. Williams.

P.S. You know my warmest thanks for securing me, to secure the Parents. W.M.M.

Quartermaster's Department,

Thirtieth Reg't, Maine Veteran Vols.,

Savannah Ga. June 7th 1865.

Maj. Genl. C. C. Howard

My dear General

You are un-

doubtedly aware of the assignment of our
Duty to this Dept. I had the honor of calling
at your head Qrs. before I left W. and
found you absent. As we shall probably
remain here or near here for a considerable
time it occurs to me I may possibly be
of some service to you in furnishing you
with information Statistical or otherwise
in lieu of a more valuable correspondent.
Please to command me at any time
I can be of service to you - truly do not
overrate my abilities. I simply claim to
be a good Soldier so far as I have had
opportunities to learn. With best wishes for
yourself and Mrs. H

I am Very Respectfully
Your Obedient Servant

Royal E. Whitman
Lt. Col. 3rd Div. Vols.

Cazannah, Ga.
June 9th, 1865.

Royal E. Whitman,
Lieut. Col. 38th Me. Vols.

Proffers his
services in furnishing
information statistical
or other.

Recd. (Rev. R. P. & Co.) June 15
1865

Farmington Maine

June 9 1865

Major Genl C. C. Howard,

Dear Sir,

I address you at this time, to ask you, if you can and will detail or appoint my son Capt Nathaniel C. Goodnow now at Louisville Ky, acting Ordnance officer of the Cavalry Depo. at that place, and formerly on Genl Sherman's staff, to some duty in your department? My son has been in the army now nearly three years, first appointed in a mounted Battery in Illinois, and very soon after a Capt in the 16 Illinois Cavalry. He was with Genl Sherman's army to the taking of Atlanta and

and after that was ordered back to Ky to attend to duties pertaining to the refitting several Cavalry Regiments. In November last he applied for orders to join his regiment, instead of which he rec^d orders assigning him to duty at Louisville, where he has since been. On the 14th Dec^r last he was taken suddenly and violently ill at Louisville, and was confined to his room for 53 days with fever and rheumatism, which terminated in his recovery, with the loss of the sight of his right eye, and depriving him, of the opportunity he had hoped for, the more active duties of the service.

I have understood he has a good reputation for energy and ability in the duties he has been assigned to and that Genl Stemenon has spoken well of him as an officer.

I have good reasons for believing
his habits of temperance, sobriety, and
good Morals are well established,
and I know him to be more than
ordinarily capable in business.
He has two mottoes by you
depending on him, and it seems
to me he is among the thousands
who, being earnestly and patriotically
given their services to the country
from pure motives, and are entitled
to consideration. For you personally,
I know from letters to me two years
ago, he has the highest respect
and admiration. If you can
therefore, assign him to some
duty or place in your department,
I should be grateful to you.

If need be, I think I could furnish
you with testimonials from many of
your personal friends

With the highest respect
Yours truly Robt Goodnow

1 2 3 4 5 6
Harrington Me June 9, 65

Woodward, Robt.

Asks to have his son
detailed into the
Bureau.

Other of the
Asst. Com.
might simplify
them

June 12, 1865 Reed.

Richmond Ind.

June 10. 1865.

My dear brother:

You see by the enclosed circular that I am into business I have done something at it already.

Can you immediately send me a copy of the laws passed during the last two sessions of Congress - I suppose they are bound & ready for distribution & if you could send them to me without the expense of purchasing them you would do me a favor.

If they are not come of the purveyor's office of your office, I can get them in Cincinnati, to which city we are sending nearly every day. I saw by the papers that Mr. Gen. Howard was at Washington

**PENSIONS,
BOUNTY AND BACK PAY**

The undersigned has taken a license as

U. S. War Claim Agent
—FOR—
INDIANA,

And will give particular attention to the collecting of Pen-
sions, Bounties, Arrears of Pay, and all other demands
against the Government of a war nature.

Advice and information in regard to claims FREE.

NO CHARGE UNLESS SUCCESSFUL

OFFICE OVER CITIZEN'S BANK,

(The Office of J. P. Siddall, Esq.,)

Richmond, Ind.

R. H. GILMORE,

Attorney at Law.

REFERENCES:

MAJOR GENERAL O. O. HOWARD,
Chief of Freedman's Bureau, Washington, D. C.
HON. IRA HARRIS, United States Senator, Albany, New York.
C. H. STRICKLAND, Esq., Richmond, Indiana.
J. P. SIDDALL, Esq., "
COL. JOHN A. BRIDGELAND, "
WM. PARRY, Township Trustee, "

(over)

a few days ago. Is she there
now? If so give her much love
from her brother Dea.

Are there any of the Children
with her.

I am enjoying life very much
and am rapidly getting acquaint-
ed with the people.

Mr. Siddall, in whose office I am
at present located, is a pleasant
man.

Uncle & family are nicely.

Your aff. brother

R. T. Gilmore

P. S. Mr. S. R. Deane, who is the
father of a certain young lady in whom
your brother is somewhat interested, has
requested me to write you inquiring
whether you knew of a Freedman &
his wife who would like a good situa-
tion, such as Mr. D. could give upon his
farm, & he would inform him of one
immediately. R. T. G.

Richmond Ind.
June 10. 1865.

R. H. Gilmore.

Request copies of
the laws passed during
the two last sessions
of Congress.

Assd by
sending the Report

Recd. (R. H. B. & A. L. June 15
1865)

John's copy -
not sending the
last two sessions

424

THE AMERICAN TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

41

NORTH, SOUTH, EAST AND WEST.

CONNECTING WITH ALL THE SOUTHERN, WESTERN, EASTERN AND NORTHERN LINES OF TELEGRAPH.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICES.—MAIN OFFICE, 105 and 107 South Third Street.

BRANCH OFFICES, Continental Hotel; 1003 Beach St., Kensington; 143 North Broad St., cor. of Fortieth and Market, West Philadelphia; and at the Rail Road Depot, corner of Broad and Prime Streets.

Terms and Conditions on which this and all Messages are received by this Company.

In order to guard against and correct as much as possible some of the errors arising from atmospheric and other causes appertaining to telegraphy, every important message should be REPEATED, by being sent back from the station at which it is to be received to the station from which it is originally sent. Half the usual price will be charged for repeating the message, and while this Company in good faith will endeavor to send messages correctly and promptly, it will not be responsible for errors or delays in the transmission or delivery, nor for the non-delivery of REPEATED MESSAGES, beyond TWO HUNDRED times the sum paid for sending the message, unless a special agreement for insurance be made in writing, and the amount of risk specified on this agreement, and paid for at the time of sending the message. Nor will the Company be responsible for any error or delay in the transmission or delivery, or for the non-delivery, of ANY UNREPEATED MESSAGE, beyond the amount paid for sending the same, unless in like manner specially insured, and amount of risk stated hereon, and paid for at the time. No liability is assumed for errors in cipher or obscure messages; nor is any liability assumed by this Company for any error or neglect by any other Company over whose lines this message may be sent to reach its destination, and this Company is hereby made the agent of the sender of this message to forward it over the lines extending beyond those of this Company. No agent or employee is allowed to vary these terms, or make any other or verbal agreement, nor any promise as to the time of performance, and no one but a Superintendent is authorized to make a special agreement for insurance. These terms apply through the whole course of this message on all lines by which it may be transmitted.

CAMBRIDGE LIVINGSTON, Sec'y,

145 BROADWAY, N. Y.

E. S. SANFORD, Pres't,

H. B. Adams & Co. (Inc'd) 1865.
2nd ac *June 10*

Rec'd, Philadelphia, 1865, o'clock, min. M.

To *May Paul O. Howard*

*The 69th P. V. is
a veteran organization &
will not be mistreated
out of service*

C. A. Whitelan

1/2 coll 1394

Madison, Ga -
June 10. 1865.

53

My Dear Friend:

Perhaps the mad current of Events which has swept over our land for the last four years, has not so entirely washed my name from your memory, as to render the above Caption less true than I was wont to hear it - & that I may still claim it without being considered presumptuous -

The fierce struggle is over - the will of God is plainly stamped on our destiny, & I pray that His Grace may be sufficient to sustain us all, in our prosperity & success, alike in our misfortunes & adversity.

I cheerfully acquiesce in His wise decrees & am more than willing to abide by whatever fate may be mine in this World, looking, through faith, above to the World on High as the goal of all genuine happiness.

This fearful Tragedy has been enacted; surely it was the working of a Higher Power than mortal; & all must admit that the part borne by the South was as essential to the consummation of the ends obtained, as

was that of the National Government.
May God sanctify the results to the good of all
His people -

You most likely have not heard of
my marriage, which took place Sept. 6th 63
near Atlanta, Ga - when I was married to
Miss Schou - daughter of Rev. E. W. Schou of
N. E. Church - a Missionary deacon of the same

My Wife is all that Heaven could desire
& in her I am equally blessed - a most
affectionate wife & an earnest, zealous member
of the Church - & in our Precious Boy of 10
months, we have a great treasure - an earnest
pledge of God's love for us -

Please present my kindest regards
to Mrs. S. - & the Children -

I could, nay I would write much more
but not now - I must await & see, if I can
still subscribe myself,

Truly Yr. friend &c

M. A. Wright
(Col. &c. - Pardoned)

Maj. Genl. O. O. Howard -

Chf. of the Bureau,

Washington, D. C.

P. S. I shall remain in Madison, until I fully understand
my status; & know what I am to do, or is to be done with me -
If you have the time & inclination to write me, it will give me great
pleasure to write you fully - M. A. W.

New York June 11th
Astor House

CT 8657
51

Genl Howard

Dear Friend

In reply
to your kind inquiry of what
you could do to assist me, I beg
leave to suggest that you
would have an interview
with Sec Stanton urging his
attention to my case if I
could have remained some
time in Washington it would
have been of advantage, as we
were under the care of Mr Weed
we felt bound to return
when he did, could there be
any arrangement made for
my spending some time in
Washington it would be
advantageous I have no doubt

no one seems to realize our
painful position. I feel
that my heart is breaking
and my anxiety in regard
to my children is very great.
does it not seem hard after
having suffered so much
for the cause, and braved
all dangers to success and
assist our brave men who
perilled their lives to save
their country, that I should
have become beggared, so
suddenly deprived of wealth
of a home of luxury and
comfort, and to become
a homeless homeless
wanderer. Many wise men
who examine the matter
agree in thinking the
Sec, has the power to grant
relief.

relief. Will you not
add your influence, see
him in person and
urge my necessities, do you
think it would be of any
advantage to see the
President in my behalf
Mr Lee Seward expressed
much sympathy for me
and would add his influence
if you have an opportunity
to speak with him on the
subject I would feel grateful
I hope much from your
interview with Mr Stanton
one fourth of what I expended
on the Prisoners would now
make me comfortable, which
is all I desire, I beg my
friend you will be able
to propose some way of

~~Miss~~ ^{What} ~~Stanton~~ may meet the
Hon. Sec's Views. Mr Weed
has done nothing since our
return he is awaiting a
promised letter from Mr Stanton
and I fear the whole matter
has escaped his memory,
and will you not revive
the matter, and keep up
his interest. I have received
many letters from the
Risingers, would like you to
see them, my daughter
sends kind remembrances
we both indulge in hopes
of ultimate success and
feel your influence will
be great and will not be with-
held, I hope to be able to come
to Washington again at the
suggestion of Mr Weed my daughter
wrote to Mr Stanton to day, Respectfully
Amelia Ripley

of this matter has to be 56
referred to Congress would
there not be some relief
granted by an advance
or a requisition on the
quarter master department
I am so anxious to have
a home for my family I
cannot bear the thought
of separation the convent
is the only Asylum I
see at present and I shudder
at the thought I know that
I expended one hundred thou-
=sand dollars in the prisoner
in four years this they will
vouch for it cost a mess of
fem one hundred dollars to
get a dinner one fourth of
what I expended would
now place me above want

it would be a mite to
the Government and so
much to me at present
I feel that I need not
urge you to speak in my
behalf your native goodness
of heart will prompt you
to do all you can for me
and my dear little ones
your little tutu is now
sheltered in the convent
to relieve me of expense
I have been waiting so
patiently for some action
my hopes are again excited
god grant success may
crown the efforts of my
friends much of that hope
rests upon you my kind
and good friend would other
felt as you do I would soon feel
comparatively happy, Truly Yours
A. J.

Wiltford June 11. 1866.

My dear Cousin

I truly beg your pardon for
reminding you again. Knowing how very busy you
are and will be very as possible

I take the liberty of sending Page's letter
which tells the story. And ask as a favor of you, for
which I should ever feel very grateful as I do for
your many past acts of kindness: Can you not
detail him so he might be examined in Washing-
ton before an impartial board -

I do not think it - just for a Col and
Vice Col to examine their own Officers

Col H. had the making of the Corps before
and I know of many & many a field Officer who if
they could would protect against his making it
over - Gen. S. and he have had interests together
as friends so he will support him in everything

Page's position is hard but has been very trying
but it has proved to me his noble principles

If the poor fellow had not an empty
stare I should wish him to leave the Army
but his profession is gone & he can't take the same
and he has little business experience.

I fear the sympathy of most business men does
not include heart and purse

I feel he has earned his position and
that his men ought not to be able to make him
give it up -

His life has been one long struggle and
I do think he feels his courage

Will you not please give him a few lines
of comfort and advice

Hoping you might be home I wish
but track you I am going to write to my
old friend Gen Underwood who is President
of a Court-Martial to see if you are not
in the city & he can direct Pugh to please
do so - I write there without his knowledge
Concerning the fable of the mouse who
grud the Lion from the snow I may be
hurt by & help him - With - a good deal of
love for you & yours I am ever sincerely
your affec^{ed} coz
Linné

P.S. I have used names freely please
use them up -

Address . Maj. S. P. Lee 6th Regt. Ill. Cav
Care Parson Clayton & Co
170 Walnut St
Cincinnati
Ohio

Milford June 11th. 1865.

See Mrs. Lizzie

Lanmington June 12/65
 Dear Brother Car

I have received
 a letter from Mr. J. S. Schick
 of Gettysburg Wro. you recollect
 gratefully entertained me
 and gave his house for a
 hospital for Perry Lee Sothers -
 inviting me to spend the
 4th with him - and saying
 that "he would be proud
 to have you accept of his
 hospitalities while in
 Gettysburg" - If public arrange-
 ments will not permit
 you to gratify him by accept-
 ing his invitation. I do
 hope you will be able
 to call ^{or see} & thank that noble
 Christian patriot & his
 wife for all that they so
 generously did for us & the

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the central fold.]



Union wounded - He met
 with Charles & wants him
 to come - I wish we could
 all meet there - I go to
 Boston this week and
 a letter will reach me
 addressed to National
~~Council~~ Care of Frank
 B. Gilman, 107 1/2 St. Street &
 Ella & the children go to
 Bath - I expect to be away
 10 days at least -

Mother was up & spent
 last Thursday night with
 us - She seemed pretty well
 & cheerful, but is quite
 lonely there at Leeds alone -
 With love to Lizzie if still
 with you -

Affly,
 Kenland -

P.S. I have not heard from
 you since your new app. was

Hamington June 12. 1865.

Howard Rowland



[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



Washington, D. C.

June 12, th 1865,

My Dear Sir,

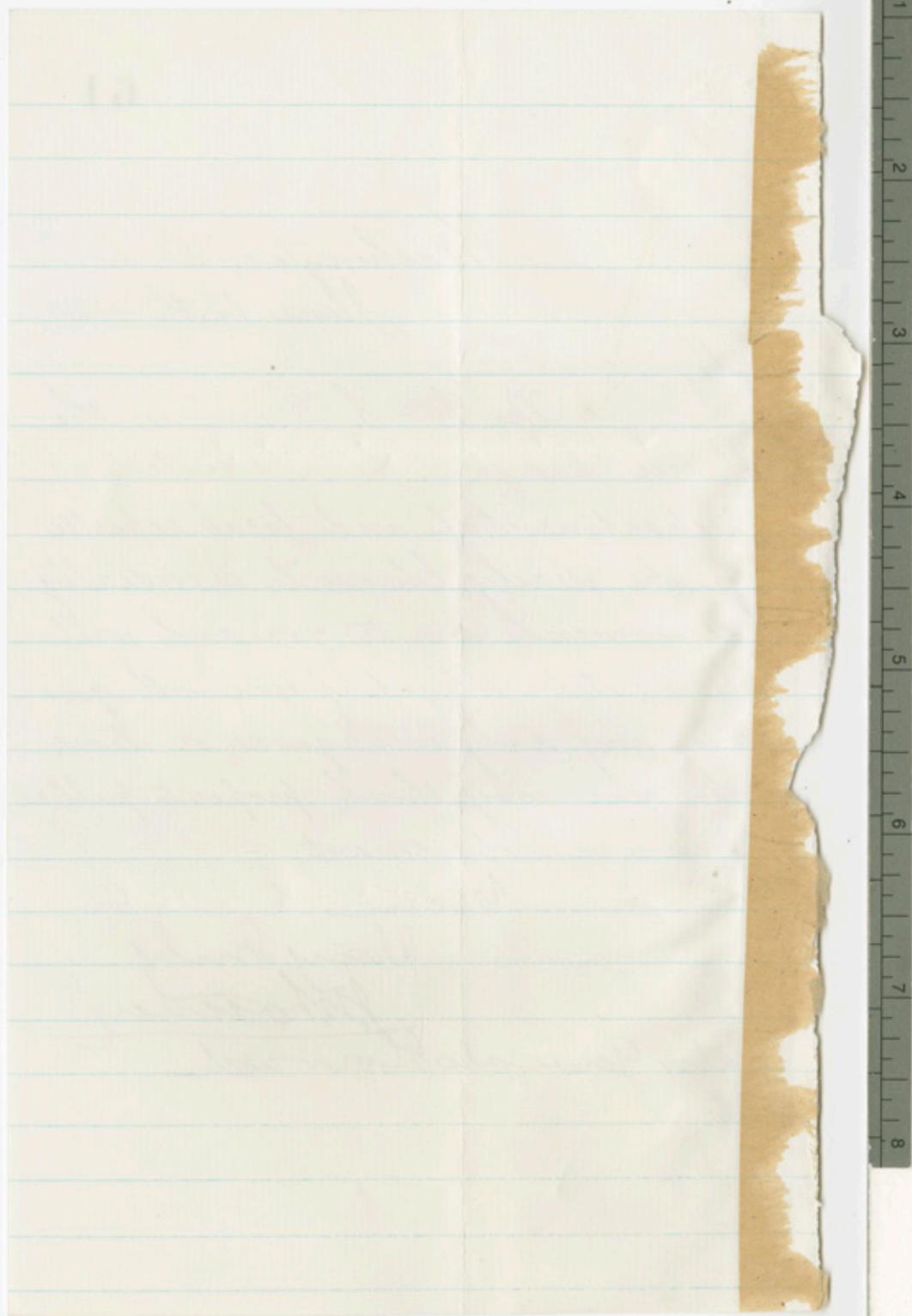
Mr Wm S. Hinchline the
bearer, has just been selected as
Departmental and local reporter
for the Daily Chronicle, I cordially
recommend him to you and will
be greatly obliged if you will give
him any daily intelligence or items
that you may think proper to publish
from your Department.

Yours

Very Truly

Whitney

Major General Howard



Camp Stearns D.C.

June 12th 1865,

Maj Genl Howard.

Sir:

Pardon me for the liberty
I take in thus addressing you. I wished to
know if your brother the Col has command of
a Col's Regt and if so, could you assist me
to obtain a position in it and I was acquainted
with Whelan when at Brunswick where I reside
and would write him if I knew when to do so.
I have served three years in the old 5th Me
and am now in "Hancock Coops."

If you can assist me any General I shall
be under the greatest obligation to you

I am sir

Very Respectfully

Geo "D" 8th Regt 1st Corps Genl Dist, 2nd Div
Camp Stearns de St. Louis Johnson.

P.S.

I can furnish the best of recommendations
as to character, ability &c

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]



Washington. D. C.

63

June 1865.
[14?]

Genl. Howard.

Dear Sir,

I wrote you a note
some days since, begging you, if it were in your
power, to give me some writing from your
office. As I have received no answer to it, I
can only suppose it has never reached its desti-
nation. Since I applied to you for a clerkship
in your Bureau, I have obtained the appoint-
ment to me in the Treasury Department, at
the sum of \$50.00 per month, after most ear-
nest endeavor I find that I cannot obtain
board for myself and child for less than \$48.00
per month in this city. Pardon me for writing
these particulars to you, but I much wish to state
that that sum is totally inadequate to my sup-
port; and that I must find some other employ-
ment. If you could give me some writing
from your Bureau, which I could take home

*Read
the
3rd
of
the
18th*

Richardson

Mr. J. B. Richardson

~~to me~~ with me, and do nights and
mornings, I assure you I should not only
be most truly grateful to you, but I think you
you would feel that you had assisted me
who was really in need. I hope it is needless
for me to state that I should try most faithfully
to do my duty to your satisfaction.

I am not accustomed to asking favors,
and I hardly know how to word my request
but "out of the abundance of the heart the mouth
speaketh," and if in your kindness, you do see
fit to grant my request, the blessings of
Heaven, who has promised to bless the
widow and the fatherless, will I am sure
rest upon you. I will call again tomorrow
morning to get an answer to my request;

With the utmost respect,

Mrs. J. B. Richardson.

Major Genl. G. C. Howard,

Commissioner Freedmen Bureau,
Washington.

Exeter, Maine
June, 14, 1865.

General.

I see it stated
in the papers that you are
to deliver the oration at
Gettysburgh on the 20th
proximo

Will you oblige me
by saying if that announce-
ment is correct.

Very respy
Your obt servant.

David Barker

Genl Howard
Washington
D. C.

64



Wm. W. Mumford
June 14, 1882.

General

I see of dated
in the paper that you are
to believe the action of
photography in the
process
with you help me
by saying of that
there is

Very truly
your obt servant
John Barber

Mr. W. W. Mumford
Washington

Brauford, S. C. June 14, 1865

Dear Sir,

I desire to express to you, my gratitude to a kind Providence, who has placed you in charge of so many of the very important interests of the freed men. I pray that you may be endowed with wisdom for the great work, & that you may be able to find men pre-eminently fitted to aid you, without marrying the work. The real elevation, having any thing like a symmetrical development, of this people, is a slow work. Men of weak faith in God, or who cannot do this work heartily as unto the Lord, are very apt to soon grow weary of it. The cross of the colored man's cause, is not without its odium, true Christian love & a certain amount of courage, are requisite, or not only will the cause suffer, but the laborer himself will sustain moral damage, as has too often occurred,

23
Genl. Lorton desired me to make out
a code of regulations relative to the mar-
riage relations. I hope to have them
ready by next steamer. I find it a
very important, & also very difficult
work.

There is another field of immense
importance to be provided for. I refer to
the settlement of the estates of deceased
freemen & the care of their minor chil-
dren. Even if the states were reorgan-
ised, their laws ignore all the interests
of the freedmen. All their courts are bar-
red against them.

One case, which I will give, that
occurred on one of the islands a few
weeks since will, ~~make~~ at once
illustrate the wants I refer to.
A freedman died, leaving two
motherless children, one a babe
of a few months, the other per-
haps three years. There was
no one to look after either his

children or property. The property, by military order was sold for nearly \$500, ^{the} & deposited in the Freedmen's bank. Who shall be guardian of the children & expend these funds for their education?

Several thousand similar cases will occur before one year. Would not it be well to establish something like a "Commissioner of States" department? The cases were this whole field -

A court of some kind, in which the freedmen shall be allowed ^{to give} testimony is absolutely necessary.

Necessity is being laid on us by Providence, through the force of stubborn facts involving equally the white man's interest to do some sort of justice to the colored man.

I trust I shall be excused

for naming another matter, Genl.
Howe has been relieved of the Com-
mand of Savannah, by Genl. Hill-
man. Brig Genl Woodford has been
placed in command of the Post
& Genl Birge of the District,

Genl Howe was the favorite
of all the disloyalists, as is gen-
erally understood, His resto-
ration cannot aid, in any way
the interests of the free men. I
think Sec. Stanton knows this
& between you, the Secretary
and other friends, I trust Genl.
Howe will be assigned to duty

elsewhere. I pray that God may give
you all needed wisdom for
your work. & good men only
to aid you. Pardon my freedom
& believe me yours truly, W. French

Beaufort S.C.

June 14, 1865

French in blue

CF.A

MS. A. 9. 2. 27. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.

War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,

Washington D.C. June 14th 1865

(Wednesday night)

Dear Sir,

I presume you are quietly
at home by this time and I hope
quite well. I shall look for a letter
tomorrow or next day. I came
straight back on the 14th M. train
reaching here about 6 P.M.

Col. & Mrs. Mackland had joined
the mess but we are now living
quite pleasantly. Col. Mackland
& wife, Gen. Story - Col. Fullerton
Capt Tappan, Maj. Thomas, Maj
Richie & Mr. Staden will all be
in. They do not all room here
yet. I am now getting along
well with my business. Capt
Cole has just returned from
^{near} Fort S. from Suction & back,

They are well and Jordan sends a good
report. Col. Muddard & Mrs. Strong
have started for the West. on
Sater. Stinson has gone to Richmond.
Oh, there is much, much to tell
you, but it is too late tonight. I
have written four pages of my
letter off by mistake and it is
now 12. midnight. I have much
love to the children

Dear Mother you all are
loved
I have much to tell
you but it is too late
tonight. I have written
four pages of my letter
off by mistake and it is
now 12. midnight. I
have much love to the
children

1843

G 111 - Vol. 11. 1871

182

302 Walnut Street

Philada: June 14th 1865.

Major General O. O. Howard

General,

I called to
see you when I was in Washington some
weeks ago and again when you were
in this City last week but on each occasion
I was disappointed. My object in calling
upon you was the natural desire I felt
to see an old friend, but this was not
my only object. I wanted besides to
enquire of you whether as "Chief of
the Freedmen's Bureau" you had in
your gift any office or appointment
that I could fill. As you are away
I entered the service ~~and~~ the very
commencement of the war and after
participating in most of the engage-
ments I was finally taken prisoner
last August on the Weldon Rail Road.

Last Spring I was released and soon after, my term of service having expired, I was mustered out. I at once opened an office for the practice of my profession, the Law, but times are not now what they were when I abandoned my business and took to the field.

After a trial of some months I find myself with scarcely any business on hand, and very little prospect at present of getting any.

Thinking that perhaps in starting a new institution you might be in want of assistants I thought I would apply to you.

I am General

With much respect

Your old friend

J. A. Leach