

188

Rock Island Arsenal, Ill.

POST OFFICE.

Davenport, Iowa, 17th May, 1865.

My dear General:

The papers just received, announce that you have accepted the appointment of Chief of the "Freedmen's Bureau". I know but little of the particular duties with which you will be charged, but I doubt not they will be performed, under the blessing of God, to meet the wishes of the country, to the advancement of the best interests of the unhappy

race just born into manhood, and to
the increase of your already high
reputation.

Since we last met in the Army
of the Potomac, I have watched your
career with interest and admiration,
and have often thought of almost the
last conversation we had together at
"H" Street, touching the disposition that
had been manifested in certain quar-
ters to injure your professional reputation.
The words of Him who speaks as

new man spoke," have been

189

eminently scriptural: "Blessed
are they which are persecuted
for righteousness sake." You have
reached the eminence in your
profession of which any one
might be proud, and your
enemies - where are they?

But you are doubtless much
occupied with your various duties,
and I will not annoy you
with a long letter. I desire

to congratulate Mrs. Howard on your
safe return to your family, and
to express the hope that long years
of usefulness and happiness are
before you both. And with my
best regards to her and yourself,
I remain, my truly yours friend,
C. W. Kingman.

Major General C. C. Howard,
and family, near
Washington, D.C.

Rev. W. P. BREED,
Chairman,
258 South Sixteenth Street.
Rev. SAM'L. F. COLT,
Secretary & Superintendent,
821 Chestnut Street.
WILLIAM MAIN, Esq.,
Treasurer,
821 Chestnut Street.
MORRIS PATTERSON, Esq.
JOHN McARTHUR, Esq.
WILFRED HALL, Esq.

122
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S EASTERN COMMITTEE
FOR THE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OF THE FREEDMEN.
Philadelphia,

Pittsburgh Pa. May 17th 1865.

Major General Howard,
Sir,

Just advised of your appointment as Commissioner or Chief of Freedmen's Bureau, I hasten on behalf of our Committee to express our ardent desire that you will be led of God to accept the position, and that He will guide you wisely and well through with its manifold and perplexing responsibilities, for we have confidence both in Him and you for the elevation and evangelization of the freed.

The Genl. Assembly of the Presbyterian Church (C.S.) in the U.S. of America, meets in this City tomorrow (18th.) to continue its sessions through next week probably - Our Report on "the whole subject" and of what has been attempted by us in the experimental year, will be presented at an early day - Its consideration will likely be had early next week.

General, I have taken the liberty of sending you a copy, and respectfully solicit for it your attention. We desire to bring the Assembly, and through it the Churches to devise and to carry out a liberal scheme in some measure commensurate with the vastness of the claims of these millions upon us.

A few favorable words if received from you in time would greatly aid us in the Assembly - In the name of Christ and his poor people I earnestly desire such words from you. Any message will reach me here "to Care of Rev. Dr. Paxton, Genl. Assembly." As soon as practicable after the S. Ass' adjourns, I shall be happy to call upon you at any time you may assign. Very Respectfully &c

Sam'l F. Colt

Pittsburg, Pa.

May 13. 1865

Colt, Jan 1st

Friendly letter.

Dec 5 May 1865

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S EASTERN COMMITTEE
FOR THE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OF THE FREEDMEN
Philadelphia

My dear friend,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 1st inst. in relation to the proposed publication of a new edition of the "Freedmen's Bible." I am very glad to hear that you are so interested in this cause, and I am sure that your efforts will be successful. I have already written to the Committee in relation to this matter, and I am sure that they will be very sympathetic towards you. I am sure that the Committee will be very glad to hear from you again, and I am sure that they will be very glad to hear that you are so interested in this cause. I am sure that the Committee will be very glad to hear from you again, and I am sure that they will be very glad to hear that you are so interested in this cause. I am sure that the Committee will be very glad to hear from you again, and I am sure that they will be very glad to hear that you are so interested in this cause.

Head Quarters District of Eastern Virginia,

Norfolk, Va., May 17 1865.

My dear Howard

I congratulate

you my dear fellow upon
your fresh penwork and
what I see in your
future. I am

glad you have the
position of Head of
Sergeants -
Brown has been under

me and I
know his worth.

He has just shown
me your letter -

What the happiness
memory of our
past association
and feelings of
amicable friendship
for yourself I
am truly glad to find

Geo A Gordon

My bel. All Anne
Washington
D

711
Norfolk Va,
May 17. 1865

Gordon Geo. H.

Trinily Letter.

Recd B. of F.R. re May 1865

123
Boston May 17 1863.

Major Genl. O. O. Howard

My dear Genl.

I have the honor
in behalf of the Young Men's Christian
Association of Boston to invite you to
address them at their next Anniversary
which occurs on Sunday Evening
28th inst. We have noticed with great
satisfaction of our career as a Christian
Commander, alike successful in all the
various ranks you have been called to fill,
and are very desirous to have you make
a short address to our young men. I would
advise you that it is not a money making
scheme and that we write after consultation with
your friend Rev. E. P. Stebb. Very Resply. L. A. Chase.
43 Washington St.

Boston Herald, Nov. 11, 1865

Wm. D. A.

Swinging Ben Howard
is before you
New Christian Aeon,
in Boston on the 28th
with:

Answered.

Read 7:30 P. M. May 18th 1865

St. Paul, Minn., May 17th, 1865.

Major Gen'l Howard,
Washington.

My Good Old Friend:

The
telegraph makes me glad by the announce-
ment, that you are appointed the head of
the Freedmen's Bureau. Nothing, in this
line, could have given me more heart-
felt pleasure. You are the right man
in the right place.

Doubtless, the mighty events,
struggles, and sufferings of the last five
years, have so filled your mind that you

have not once thought of your humble
Peekskill acquaintance; it is natural
and I blame you not. Still, I have not for
a moment lost sight of my valued and
distinguished West Point friend. I will not
tell you how often, in the circles of my
friends, I have pointed, and with just
pride, to the high and glorious career of
the once Prof., but then Gen'l, Howard.
I must not do this.

I merely write now to express
my gratification at your appointment; and
to learn something, as one deeply interested,
in the general plans of your department.
We have just organized, for the State of
Minnesota, a Freedmen's Commission,
and I have the honor to be one of the
directors of the Commission. We shall
be most happy to co-operate with you

125
in the great and Christian Work, to which by
Providence and your Country, you have been
called. Please to understand, that we,
in this far North-west, are ready, are
eager indeed, to aid you in the holy and
patriotic endeavor.

If it be not asking too much,
please communicate your views and
purposes.

Yours very truly,
Silas Hawley.

Mr. Saul, New
May 14th. 1868 -

Dear Sir, I have

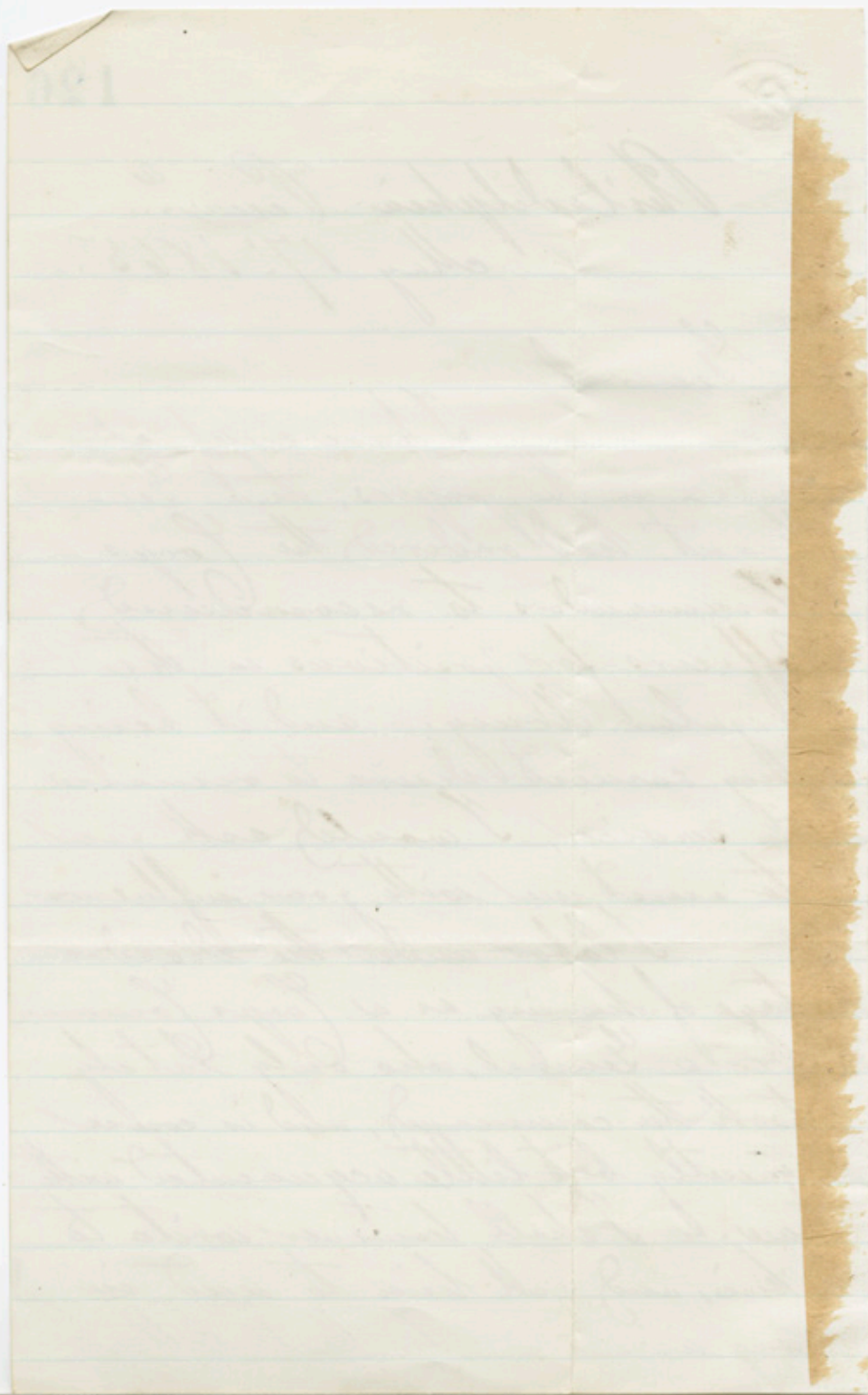
Recd May 27. 1868

Philadelphia Penn^a
May 17th 1865.

General.

I have seen a notice in the papers, that General Grant had ordered the Corps Commanders to recommend officers for positions in the regular Army. - and it being my earnest desire to remain in service, I would ask you to assist me with your influence.

I labor under the disadvantage of having as a Corps Commander a General, who only lately took the command, and is consequently but little acquainted with me. I shall however write to him, and ask him to send in my name. - In that letter



I will refer to you, for which I ask your
pardon, but I have scrawled with you
the longest, and knowing your intimate
acquaintance with Genl. Mower I take
this liberty. -

Perhaps you know more about this
order, if so you would exceedingly oblige me,
if you would spare me a few lines. -

In a day or two I shall be
well enough to rejoin the Corps, and
"close the job". - I should be pleased,
General, if I should find a letter from
you, when I arrive at Headquarters,
but perhaps your time will not allow
it. -

Thanking you for all past
kindness I remain

I remain

your most obedt servt.

A. H. Mussey

Philadelphia, May 17, 1865

Admission, L. H.
Lt. Col. & A. L. is 20th Me.

Asks for letter of recom-
mendation for position
in the regular Army.

Pl. Army Staff
for long time as
Asst. & Chf. of S.
Inspector & Adm.
Officer

B. L. H. H. May 18th 1865. Recd.

HEADQUARTERS, MILITARY DIVISION OF THE MISSISSIPPI,

113

In the Field, May 17 1865

Birmingham, Ala. 9 P.M.

Genl O. Howard, Washgton DC

Dear General.

Your letter of May 12
Enclosing General Order, War Dept No 91
of May 12 reached me here, on arrival at
Camp about dark. Col Strong is camped
just behind me. Logan about 2 miles back
and the 15th Corps at Aquia Creek 8 mi
back. Copies of Order No 91. are by mail
and will be sent back ^{& thus.} I hardly
know whether to congratulate you or not
but of one thing you may rest assured
that you possess my entire confidence
and I cannot imagine that matters,
that may involve the future of four
millions of souls, could be put in

Man Charitable a Man Conscientious heard
So far as Man can do. I think you will
but I fear you have Hercules' task. God
has limited the Power of Man, and though
in the kindness of your heart, you would
alleviate all the ills of humanity; but it
is not in your power. Nor is it in your
power to fulfil one tenth part of the Expec-
tations of those who found the Bureau for
the Freedmen, Refugee, and Abandoned Sla-
ves. It is simply impracticable. Yet you
can and will do all the good you
may. And that is all you are called
on as a Man and Christian to do, and
to that extent count on me as friend and
fellow Soldier for Counsel & assistance.
I think the Negro is Free by act of Congress
and by the Laws of War. Now ratified
by actual Consent and Review. And

demands for his Nation. and his ability to begin
 & work cannot well enable the Negro. to work
 out that Amount of Freedom & political
 consequence to which he is a way he is enti-
 tled by Natural Right and the acquiescence
 of his fellow men. (White) But I fear
 that parties will agitate for the Negro
 Right of Suffrage & Equal political Status,
 not that he asks it or wants it. But merely
 to manufacture that number of avail-
 able votes for Politicians to work on. If
 that be attempted be become a great
 and dangerous Element. Prejudice, which
 right or wrong does exist and should
 be consulted. There is a strong prejudice
 of race. which over our whole Country
 exists. The Negro is denied a vote in
 all the North States, even two or
 three, and then qualified by conditions

not attached to the White Race. and by the
Constitution of the U.S. to States is left the
Right to fix the qualification of voters. The
U.S. cannot make negro vote in the South
any more than they can in the North
without Revolution. And as we have just
emerged from one attempted Revolution, it
would be wrong to begin another. I
believe the negro is free Constitutionally and
if the U.S. will simply guarantee their
freedom and allow the negro to hire his own
labor. the transition will be comparatively
easy. But if we attempt to force the negro
on the South as a voter, "a loyal citizen"
we begin a new Revolution in which the
North best may take a different side from
what it did. When we were fighting to
vindicate our Constitution. I am
more than usually sensitive on this point
because I have realized in our Country
that one class of men makes laws - and

HEADQUARTERS, MILITARY DIVISION OF THE MISSISSIPPI,

In the Field,

186

have another to fight it out. I am tired
of fighting and if the theorists of New
England impose this new Condition on us
I dread the result. The Country is now
deeply in debt. The South is exhausted and
can contribute little ^{towards its payment} a nothing, no matter
how soon the laws of tax ~~can~~^{may} be made,
and the sale of land & plantations will
not realize one tenth part the money
required to pay the troops that will be
needed to enforce the sales and maintain
possession to the purchasers. I know
the purpose of the South even better than you
do. And you at least cannot doubt
the Sincerity of my opinion. I do
believe the Purpose of the South realizes
the fact that their former Slaves are

free, and if allowed reasonable time, and
are not harassed by corruptions and
political complications will by some adapt
their Condition and interests to the new
State of facts. Many of them will see
a lease on easy terms parts of the land
to their former Slaves, and gradually the
same political State of things will result
as now exists in Maryland, Kentucky
and Wisconsin. The West will not submit
to the taxation necessary to maintain
separate Colonies of Negroes, or the Armies
needed to enforce the rights of Negroes.
Abiding in the Southern States in a
Condition antagonistic to the feelings and
prejudices of the People, the result of which
will be internal war, and the final ex-
termination of the white or black majority.
But I suppose I am not familiar with the

laws of Congress which originated your Bureau -
and repeat my entire Confidence in your
prow & excellent Character.

As to Mr Stanton I expect nothing. My
order, announcing to the Troops the terms of
our Convention (paid) at Warsaw Station was
addressed to the troops & not to the world.
Mr Stanton's official Bulletin, ^{published to the world} conveyed false
information, for it contained matter that he
knew I did not possess. and he thereby
stimulated a public attack on my Motions.

But what reason did my "order" give for his dan-
dering and endorsing Hurlbut's order to violate
my truce. Attack an Enemy in the act of
surrendering. when he knew the Grant was
present. (Apr 27). and order to my friends
to disobey my order. I don't yet under-
stand his Motions and don't care.
I did succeed in doing spite of him

all the good my office demanded within
the limits of Johnston's commands. and could
as easily have extended them over the whole
South. Stanton & Revere against my
terms are all lost. and he knows it -
His assertions that he could have made as good
terms any time in the past for you is simply
entire and you know it. and as a lawyer he
knows that my terms did not make a lie of
the Rebel debt. or in any manner recognize
the South Confederacy any more than the British
Hill Castle. or any of the many "terms" he
could make with any Commanders. / Rebel.
I will not bother you with such matters.
Stanton & Hollister's conduct to me was an
insult public & private and I should
resent it as such when I choose.

We will all be near Alexandria or thereabouts
and I know you will call to see us. But
at the foul air of Washington permit your
thoughts towards your old comrades in arms

Truly yours friend,

Wm. Sherman

Washington, D. C., 18 May 1865.

Dear General.

This note is handed
to you by my friend Mr.
Frank Fowler, of whom
I spoke to you this morn-
ing.

You can depend upon
him as a reliable, honest
and intelligent man, of
excellent character in
every respect. I hope it
may coincide with
your views of duty to
give him a position in
your new Bureau.

Very respectfully,

S. D. Webster.
Maj. Gen. Howard.

Washington D.C.
May 18. 1845

Webster J. S.

Friendly Letter.

Recd. Prof. H. & B. May 1845

Bennington Vt. 18th May, 1864.

Gen. O. O. Howard:

May a stranger, while thanking you for the influence of a Christian character, connected with unquestioned bravery & efficiency in a soldier high in his country's confidence, ask for your autograph, with, if possible, a few words above it?

If I did not honor you above many of your comrades in the army, I would not presume to trouble you; but the object to be attained, invites the importunence. We among the mountains far from the strife that shakes our land, love to speak your name as that of a fearless soldier of the "great Captain of our Salvation"; whose

record may be placed beside
that of "Howard the Philanthro-
pist" with no dimming of its
lustre.

May God preserve you
long to serve Him in serving
your country, prays ever,
your friend
Anna C. Park.

Bennington, Vt. 15 May 1860

Park, Miss Anna L.,

Asks for the Genealogical
Autograph &

Recd Nath's May 27 1860

NORTH-WESTERN FAIR

OF THE

Sanitary Commission and Soldiers' Home,

Rooms, 66 Madison Street.



Chicago, Ill., May 18th 1864
 Gen Howard [1865]

Dear Sir

Enclosed find
 Circular of Com. on Arms
 & Appliances & Curried for our
 great Sanitary Fair.

We wish your Autographic
 Letter & as many of your
 Photographs as you may
 think well to send for the
 good of our brave boys.

Also any rare Documents,
 trophy or Autograph you
 may have in your possession
 & willing to send for the good
 of our brave boys.

Yours Respectfully
 James B. Bradwell
 Chairman of above Com.

131
NORTH-WESTERN FAIR
OF THE
Sanitary Commission and Soldiers' Home
Rooms, 22 Madison Street
Chicago, Ills.
May 18, 1865



Brother W. James B.
Chairman N. W. Fair
of Sanitary Commission

Asking Autograph-
ic letter for Sanitary
Fair

C. J. Loran F.R.S. / May 27, '65

BROOKLYN AND LONG ISLAND
No. 16 Court Street.



"In God is our Trust."

CHRISTIAN COMMISSION

Office of the

Brooklyn & L. I. Christian Commission.

May 19th 1865.

Major Genl. Howard
Dear Sir

It gave me great pleasure to learn that you were appointed Superintendent of the Freedmen's Bureau. My deep interest in the present and future status of the long abused race must be my apology for taking so small a portion of your valuable time as is necessary to read this short letter. I herewith enclose two of my little books written expressly for freedmen. Having devoted my time and labor to improve the religious condition of the Army Nation, as Cor: Sec: of this Commission, but by writing and publishing some ten or twelve small books for their benefit; I now feel that our principal work

133
My address is, Rev. J. B. Webster, Cor. Sec:
Brooklyn & L. I. Christian Commission
Brooklyn N.Y.

must be in behalf of the Freedman.
 The "Cautels &c" have been pretty
 extensively circulated; and as this
 class acquire the ability to read, I
 hope to furnish still more. My
 aim has been - as you will see - to write
 in the simplest Vaxon, not only that
 it may be easily understood; but that
 it may wean the Negro from his, pecu-
 liar dialect, and Elevate him to a
 higher Standard. I have Vought to make
 the Book, also Christian & Practical.

Our great work, ~~it seems to me~~
 is with the poor blacks. All theories
 of reconstruction & reformation, which
 do not assign as the controlling Element,
 Evangelical Religion, it seems to me,
 must prove a failure. I have
 no doubt you feel the same.
 I hope, dear Sir, you may under-
 stand & prove the instrument effect
 good to these poor people. You
 may command my services in any
 way for this object. Yours &c J. B. Waterbury

134
May 21st 1865.
Brooklyn N.Y.

Waterbury, J. B.
Rev.

Congratulates Gen. Howard
states that he has written
several books for the
benefit of the freedmen

May 21st 1865 Recd. Wash.

A. S. Christian Commission, 135

11 BANK STREET,

GEO. H. STUART,
Chairman.

JOS. PATTERSON,
Treasurer.

PHILADELPHIA.

Rev. LEMUEL MOSS,
Home Secretary.

Rev. E. P. SMITH,
Field Secretary.

May 19 1865

General Howard,

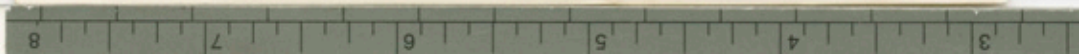
Dear Sir,

It has occurred to me that an experience of three years in organizing the field work and directing the labors of others might be turned to account in some part of the large work on your hands.

Mr Stuart Chairman of the Commission & Mr. Demond of Boston propose to call upon you next week.

They have known all my army work & can say better than I what kind & amount of responsibility, if any, you could entrust to me -

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



135

136

I am

Veng truet
Up Off-Sat-

Edw. Smith
Secy U.S.C.

Brig. Genl. O. O. Howard
Chief of Bu. of Freedmen

Philadelphia, May 19, 1865

Answer -

See letter in

Smith, C. P.
Field Secy of U. S. C. C.

Recd Washn May 29, 1865.

Head-Quarters Army of the Tennessee,

Metropolitan Hotel

Washington D.C. May 19th 1865.

Dear Sir

I regret I am ~~about~~ afraid this letter will not reach you, but will try. If you start Monday and make the connection in Boston you will be in New York Tuesday morning and by keeping straight through you can get here Tuesday evening about 7 P.M. I had intended to meet you in Philadelphia, but the big review - coming off Tuesday, Wednesday will prevent it. Our army will be reviewed Wednesday and I am

hoping you may be there to
witness it. Major Whittsey has
not arrived yet but if possible
he will meet you & Mrs Whittsey in
Philadelphia Tuesday night.

We are very anxious to see you &
the children. Many kisses to them
& yourself.

My fatherless & dear you -
Sincerely your husband
Otis

P.S. If you should get through
without my knowledge take a carriage
to the Metropolitan.

Head Quarters 29th Maine Reg^t Infy. Dwight's Divⁿ
Mount Olivet Cemetery D.C. May 19 1865

General.

The papers announce your appointment as Commissioner of Freedmen's Bureau;— I do not know your duties nor your authority, but thinking it may be possible for you to benefit me I ask permission to visit and confer with you, provided you judge best.

I have long had a desire to help the Freedman, but having no knowledge of farming it does not look right to me to undertake any of the good works which I would if I had that knowledge, still I hope there is some work I can do.

If you are willing to see me a few moments in private, please signify when and where it shall be; but if it does not lie with you to assist me, the interview will be unnecessary.

It is not for position or salary that I am asking, for I have a good position awaiting me now; it is hard though for me to believe that God has preserved me the past four years only to enable me to engage in any strictly worldly duty.

I am sir, Yours &c

John M. Gould.

Maj. Genl O. O. Howard.

Commr. Freedmen Bureau

Major 29th Me Infy.

Dear Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the matter of the

the paper concerning your application for the
 position of Treasurer of the Board of Health, and in answer to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I have also the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, very truly,
 J. H. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, very truly,
 J. H. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, very truly,
 J. H. [Signature]