

see her. Papa is greatly in hopes the Republican
will let him go home before long. And she
must tell Fannie about papa. she she can
remember. Perhaps Fannie would like to
hear about ^{my} Dr. Hansmann's doll.

I will enclose to you a hundred
dollars. in bills. You must tell me
if you get them safely or not & receive
I found Sister Howard quite sick the
other day at the 3^d Maine. Sister is much
worse. Uncle Barna's Grandson you will
remember. He has a fever & finds his bed
quite hard. I felt for him. how worthy his
mother. Charles goes up to see him frequently &
does what he can. He took him some oranges the
other day. We are in a very safe position
as I told you (I did not forget & leave out
the word not) beyond the range of
shot & shells. I have been up to see
my duties & all I can do about the evening
but do not think I have nothing to report. My
Mamma is now quite well. eats enormously
some's love. If you or mother tell her
this is the safest place in the world. The
climate & soil cannot be trusted, but the
Dr says I am tough & I think Charles is
recommenced at my rate & not a bad thing in
it. We are under the protection of God.
Much love & many kisses for you "in reserve"
Papa's love to all - Aff. to husband, & Sister.

Headquarters Howard's
Brigade. Camp Wiggins Sect. near
Yorktown Va. May 1st 1862

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Dear Sir,

We have finished April and are
still here. Day before yesterday, I visited the trenches
with Capt. Haggart. You would be astonished at
the amount of work that has been done. The
first parallel with a large number of batteries
complete ^{guns} position. The parallel is about
12 feet wide & three feet deep. The dirt thrown
towards the enemy and distant from his outworks
about 1500 yards. Thus:



Capt. Haggart, Sewall
Charles & myself ^(mostly) went together first to the
extreme right on the York river and to the one hundred
& two hundred par. battery. There we had a good
look at the Gunboats below. Gloucester & Yorktown
above. On the way thither, I met Gordon, now
Captain in the Cavalry, a classmate at West Point. He
was the son of Old Commodore Gordon of the Navy ^(now) deceased.
He said his (step) Mother arranged for him to

go South. And Jefferson Davis ordered him to
report at Montgomery Ala. at a certain time
but he concluded not to do so. At the house
near the battery I met Davis, of whom I have
spoken before, a Captain also in Cavalry & a
classmate at West Point. He is from Mississippi
and a staunch Union man. The position
of some of these young men is very trying;
but they will have their reward. I learned from
Gordon that "Jim Deshler" of Ala. was killed at
Fort Mifflin. He said, he never would be in ^{the} ~~any~~
~~one~~ battle. Villepique is a Brig. Gen. ^{in the South} - He
lost an arm somewhere. Probably at Big Bethel
or Bull Run. I met Hyatt of our Maine
Cavalry. He was "overlanded" & resigned & is now
with his ^{own} Cavalry company. We returned from
the battery & proceeded to see the 1st parallel on
the way. met Lieut. Ames who inquired for you.
He was looking well; entirely recovered from his
wound at Bull Run. We left our horses with
John & walked into the parallel & inspected the
works on foot. After a while Capt D. & Charles
got tired & started for home. Capt H. & I
went to get a better view of the enemy's works -
over in a while a shell was tossed over & beyond
our workmen in the trenches. We met H. S. Abbott
still 1st Lieut Topo. Eng. ^{1st} laying out & superintending
work in the trenches. After we had tired ourselves
sufficiently we returned via Gen. L. Berry's Head Quarters

Capt
Russell Thompson's battery. Gen. L. Perry was
Col 4th Maine. He makes a very good Gen. &
Officer. Capt Thompson - little Fanny's father.
Mrs Thompson has gone back to New York N.Y.
Yesterday I had to muster my Cavalry.
Capt Small took the 6th in camp here -
I went to the 4th New Hampshire - meeting
Gabriels 2 miles away. She accompanied me
Mr Scott the 4th Penn. some 3 miles off
making roads - the 6th N.Y. also
2 or 3 miles away making roads. It
was not a very hard day's work for
I knew I could not muster the whole
though it was ordered. So I did it
by proxy. For all boys and
virginity. Sometimes however an
aid is considered a part of oneself.
So I will consider it & claim a titual fulfillment
of the Order. How is Guy this beautiful
May morning. I trust he is a cheerful
good boy who loves his Mamma, his
sister & his little brother. Almost before
he knows it he will grow up to be a
man. And what kind of a man will Guy
be? Papa hopes, an upright man, one
who fears God & obeys him (I mean fears to do wrong
for that is the fear of God) that fear is consistent with
the warmest love & a part of it. How is Grace
my little daughter, Papa would indeed love to

door to Ella. Mary rises,
to the baby. I went to make
his acquaintance. Your
nurs cabinet - the conversion
of Cassie, Laura & others
at W. was refreshing. You
must not overwork, however
what you have said to me
is times gone by.

I am having quite a
relaxation now. I only
transmit orders for
details & work. I promise
my turn will come
for the trenches. Oh, that
this work was done, that
the Rebels would give up
their rebellion & allow
peace to return to
our borders. Much
love to Sarah. I saw Perry
well - a day or two ago.
Brother Howard is ill. Love to
mother who you see her -

Write me when you can. My love is finest
in God - not in man - affectionately yr bro
John

Near Mr. Howard's Mt.
Camp Wm. Scott near Yorktown Va
May 1st 1862

My dear Brother

Charles & Mrs Scott

Have taken a ride to Big Bethel.
Today: before Char. left he said
you had better write Howard.
The siege of Yorktown continues.
We hear occasional news &
movements. We make no
reply - but a steady preparation
goes on. We do not know when
the bombardment
commences. I have seen
replacements making gabions, and then
making coaling roads &
another repairing roads &
the gun the only in camp.

We have good news from New Orleans

I'll write Charles & Long letter
and I gathered some news on

impressions that I'llie thinks
you are rather cold towards
him. He seems to feel very
badly & compasses his faults.

I am sure you have only his best
interest at heart. Give him credit
Rowland, for more sensitiveness
and treat him affectionately &
as an equal, for fear that
through a desire to benefit
him you might lose a good
influence over him: or
rather estrange his affection.
I'llie may write you himself
& make a clear bearing of
it. Charlie advised him
to do so. Now is my good
little nephew & my dear sister.

I went into the trenches day before
yesterday and found the
first parallel quite complete
& many batteries established
with guns in position. The

newest batteries are nearly ready.
The impression is that the cost
of taking the enemy's works in
this the strongest position that
art & nature ever combined
to make would have cost
us dearly in men if not
procured an absolute
defeat. If McClellan
succeeds & saves 5000 men
and even of our dear friends
amongst the number, we
ought to be satisfied
and these anxious for us
should be especially so. It
is strange that the public
clamor & suspicion &
military & political rivalry,
have not driven him into
some hasty movements to our
great disadvantage. I hope
he has not forgotten his
God & that He will bless &
succor him. Give much

Head Martin Howards
Brigade May 4th 1862
(Camp "Wm. Scott" New York Co.)

Dearest

It is now Sunday morning
about 7 o'clock and we all feel
well. I thought I
felt grateful to God this morning for
all his favors & blessings. Just before
breakfast. Capt Sewall. Mr. Bullock.
Charles. John & myself with little
"Benny" as the German boy Charles is often
called, retired into my tent. I read that
Chapter ^{of Daniel} that speaks of Shadrach.
Meshach & Abednego passing through
the fiery furnace and Mr Bullock
led in prayer. God is able to keep
us unscathed if we will obey &
trust him. I don't think I have ever
said much of Mr Bullock in my
letters to you. He is rather rough
in his personal appearance &
manner, but a true hearted

Christian and a man thoroughly
conversant with his duties. He
has never failed to supply
the Brigade with provisions &
in season, though at times he
has had to work with all his
might to do it, night & day. He
is taller than I, but in the shoulders,
light hair, eyes, & mustache. Of
Scottish extraction. About forty
years of age. Capt Barker, the
Mastermaster, is from Portland.
You may have seen him. He used
to keep a Sivery Stable I think in
Portland. At one time was called
Col Barker. has a wife & one
daughter. He is a pleasant, good
natured man and tries hard to
conduct his department well.
Thomas Edwards of Portland is
his clerk. Col Cone, who was
examined by the Military board
last winter, has recently been.
Capt Star is abandoned
& our troops are marching in

I am now under marching
orders - by order of A.M.

Thou to him who doth
all things well -
Caffee Sunday
Love to the Children
Othello

can kiss you again. When I get
your pictures I shall kiss them
very often. What a great boy
you must be now. I wonder
how much bigger than Woody War
you are now. How much bigger
than Larry Deer is you. How
little you are now. I would
wish to see her. She would not
know me now I suppose. I hope
you think you would know me
if you saw me. Give my love
to Mamma and Grandmother and
don't forget to write soon to

Susan

Address

Care of W. F. Carroll Esq
Clerk of Supreme Court
Washington D. C.

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Washington May 4th

My dear Guy I trust you will
pardon me for not answering
your kind and very welcome
note before now. I hope you
are all well and that you
will continue so for the time
to come. I suppose your Mamma
has been perfectly worn out
on account of you all being
sick so much. Tell me when
you write next if you hear
often from your Papa and
much Charles. I saw them only
once since I wrote to you last
and then they looked very well.

Your Papa then showed me
the picture of your Mamma
and Grace. I did not think
Grace resembled it much either
that or she has changed a great
deal since I saw her.

Guy I hope you will not
be disappointed this time by not
sending me your picture with
Grace's and Jimmy's too.

I wish very much to hear from
you and have been expecting them
this long time. You wanted
to know where Mary Carroll
is now. She is in a place
called Cumberland and her
Papa is some where near
there don't exactly know where
he is moved very often. I heard
once about your Papa since
he went down near Yorktown

and then he was very well.
Guy I don't like Washington
very well. I don't think I will
remain here more than one
month longer. When you write
again tell me if you ever
speaks of me now and also tell
all about Jimmy I suppose he
is a great big boy now able
to speak. I wish I could see
him I think of you all Guy
very often and wonder if you
ever think of me. I shall
never forget you: no never.
Mary's Grandmother sends a great
deal of love to your Mamma and
all of you she says she would
like very much to be able to
give you a sweet kiss and
so would I Guy I should like
it too. I wonder if I ever

It was at the tenth chapter of Joshua, ~~and~~
it seemed as if our nation's troubles ~~would~~
written there. It gave me great comfort
that if the Lord is with us what matters
if the whole world is against us. The Lord can
take care of his own. I would like to
tell you about the revival of religion
here but I feel unable to speak of it.

I have seen what I never saw before. Souls
turning to Jesus finding him and trusting him
during a morning meeting. During the children's
meeting of which I wrote about to take place
many, I know not the number, gave their
hearts to Jesus. One young man who had
before this received his appointment as boarder
is among the recent converts. I am to meet
him at a friend's house some evening. His
name is Webster. Son of an Unitarianist
minister of Conn. He spoke beautifully, told
his young friends, one day a Christian was
worth ^{more than} all his life before. I have talked
with Fanny and walked home from one of the
meetings with Adams when I told him of

Jesus. How I wished he was a Christian.
Mr. Adams has talked with him. Other
friends have talked with them both.

The first words I heard Mr. Hammond utter
was a hymn. As I was entering the church
I'm glad salvation free.

Salvation is free for you and me.

I'm glad Salvation is free.

Belle made me a visit and went to hear
him one evening. Tomorrow morning we
have another children's meeting. Mr. Hammond
will be there. He has not been on this
side of the river only at the children's first
meeting. I shouldn't be surprised at anything
the Lord is able to do unto the uttermost -
from the youngest to the oldest. I don't
think our dear little Guy or Grace are
going to come to him. If Grace continues in
the same good course she has lately and
careful about troubling her I shall
have to believe she is already in the fold
of Jesus. They both go to school now.
Guy said "I thought the other school was the

complete success. I met Capt Hunt the
other day. He asked if you & Mrs B. had been
corresponding. Albal Sampson & The came
to our tent this evening. Sick with severe
neuralgia; on his way to Fort Monroe. He
telegraphed to Mrs Sampson to meet him
there. He looks poorly & discouraged. It will
do him good to see his wife & so it would
some other husbands & fathers. Now is the
little flock tonight. What can we say
to each one of them. Guy & Grace going
to school? & wonder if Guy will see them
all the boys he knows. and if he will get
what lessons he does get well. Many times
think & much love from a loving father.
Charles is well & so is Capt Swale. We
are all glad to think of your visit to Mother.
And it will make us quite happy to
run across another letter. perhaps tomorrow?
Our opportunities of reading the mail
are not always great now-a-days. direct
for the present via Fort Monroe.
Much love; & many blessings from
our common Father & blessed Sacrament
Affectionately Otis

Head Quarters, Howard,
Brigade May 7th 1862
Yorktown Va.

Dearest,

We marched from our old
Camp to the vicinity of Yorktown Monday.
and encamped as a reserve along side of Gen^l
Sedgwick's Division. Just before sunset we
got orders to march on towards Williams-
burg. It had been raining all day & continued
to do so. We started (following) my brigade
in rear of Gen^l French's. We had to pass
through a narrow roadway at the
Yorktown works. The mud eight or ten inches
deep. horses, wagons, mules & footmen
were going both ways, & meeting here.
It was dark before I got my brigade
past Yorktown. We continued the march
till eleven o'clock or more. The mud was deep
& slippery so that it was almost impossible for
the men to stand up. I walked a great deal
to rest my horse and to help a sick man -
I found I had to depend on the halter or
bridle of my horse to keep on my feet. I was
pelted with stones from different regiments
of the Division, but the next day, yesterday, they came
up. We bivouacked in a ploughed field till
daylight, & then moved on. We were
halted a little beyond "the half-way house"
to Williamsburg and again went into

Camp. The battle had been fought at Williamsburg
& won & the enemy had retreated towards
Richmond. I let Mr Miller & John go forward
on Monday & they were present during part
of the action. Charlie & the Dr spent a
good part of Tuesday in visiting the battle
field & the wounded on both sides. I
went up so as to get on to the field
just as the sunset. All the dead were
not yet buried. I saw poor fellows "lying forgotten"
they doubtless had been lying in their last sleep
covered with mud. I stopped, dismounted and looked
at them in the face. I could not help feeling
the same towards friend & foe there. I saw the
grave of a Union soldier with his name marked on a
wooden cross, at his head. & still unburied lay a poor
enemy by ^{his} side. I felt sorry that the hands that
had buried the one, had not buried the other.
I would have done so. Another was covered with
a blanket. John uncovered his face, & he looked
as peaceful & pleasant as a sleeping child.

These scenes are not pleasant but they are
the part of war that we should not neglect
to observe. That battle was hotly contested.

This morning we marched back to this
place (Yorktown) prepared to embark for
New Point (Va.) 80 miles above. Gen. Sedgwick
& Gen. Porter got ~~before~~ before us. I feel
it necessary to report every evening to

you forward. If by the Providence of God
we are brought into battle, my duties will
be discharged there. If it is not ~~this~~ ^{his} will
to bring me into the battle, I will try & not
tempt him to destroy me. Such is my
Christian philosophy & I feel content. I have
worked very hard during this campaign to make
my troops do well. Night & day I feel that I
have felt the pressure of responsibility. Now,
I love to be commended, desired, but it is not
better to go home with whole limbs & without
dishonor, than to get great glory at the
expense of them. I will accept the safe &
sure side & with gratitude to God if he has
seen fit to bring about the great result with
other instrumentalities. Lizzy, You ask me a little
about McClellan. I believe myself & have that it would
have been better for the country to have attacked the
Yorktown works the next day after arriving & I
am sorry that the enemy could be executing a
retreat from Wednesday till Sunday & Gen. McClellan
not know it. But I do not believe he lacks genius
for his profession, but I think he inclines too
much to engineering. Your perception is it
easy to criticize & to say "I told you so". The
method of Gen. McClellan has thus far been a safe
one & it may be it will prove effective.
"None various" Here is one who will not upgrade him

Had Mr. Fort Reynolds
Yorktown. May 11 1862

Dear Sir: (Sunday)

We are ordered to
embark today - will go on
board for West Point
Va. as soon as possible.

I hope you are well &
having a happy Sunday, I
am delighted to find you
so much engaged in your
precious Garrison's cause.

God bless you all &
bring me to you in his
own good time.

Ken the children for paper
congratulate Eva on finding a
Redman. Love to all

affectionately
Olin

My dear Mr. West
 I have the honor to acknowledge
 the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst.
 and in reply to inform you that
 the same has been forwarded to
 the proper authorities for their
 consideration. I am, Sir,
 very respectfully,
 Yours,
 J. W. West

miles from that city. Col
Jackson & Maine, who were
lost sight. His regiment was
spoken highly of in the
St. Louis the other day here
in the woods near Brick House
Point - St. Col. Heath came
with him, formerly one of my
Captains in the P. Maine. The
Maine troops are now highly
spoken of by Gen. G. & McCallan
& Hancock. I am glad
for you that you have found
friends & duties that interest
you. I hope Sewster will
become a little Gardner of
the land. With much
Love & many kisses
from your mother

Christina

Her

We do not go on today

H. M. near Ottawa. Sunday
above West Point. Va.

May 12 1862

Harriet

We arrived here yesterday.
That is the whole brigade this so. The
Vanderbilt got up long before
yesterday with myself, staff & two
Regiments just at dark. We all
spent the night on board &
spent the most of the day in
disembarking. The Pamunkey &
the Metapony unite to form
the York River, we are on the
shore of the former. I rang
on the shore; we are in a
large clearing about a half
mile from the river to the
left as you go up. My head
quarters are in the edge of a
wood. I had a little place
cleared for us. The wagons came

up with our tents last night.
All are well. Charles had a letter
from mother last night. Letters are
our refreshment - here. Though
the constant work & change of
scene keeps us from being
so home-sick as we might otherwise
be. Mrs Sewall is wondering
about you & your coming. &
very eager to see you. Capt Sewall
read me a portion of his sister's
letter which said I was mentioned
in the N.Y. Independent with
McClellan - Anderson & Foote as
a Christian officer. It is one
thing to be reported a Christian
& quite another to be one.
& hope God will preserve me from
falling into temptation. My
danger is what opponents
very much to my life
as an officer. We doing

everything to be seen of me.
How blessed it is to find you
so engaged & so happy in Church.
You will have to help me
by prayer & by example. The
children are well & happy?
Gen. Sumner who succeeded
at the battle of Williamsburg
has been much complained of
& Genl McClellan has received
all the praise. For a while it
seemed as if Sumner was to be
thrown out of his command, but
he is now here in command
of his Army Corps. Gen. Franklin
has a Corps, his Divⁿ & Smith's. Gen
F. J. Porter one, his own & the regulars
& Dargen Janavis. They, his own
corps cross Smith's Divⁿ. Nightingale
on our left. Porter's Divⁿ. The
main body of the Army
advances today still near Richmond.
Our advance force is now about 20

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My Dear Daughter, my dear friends
your letters of the 10th and 12th
have been duly received, I am glad to hear
God is enlarging his Church on earth, and
am rejoiced to know that you enjoy it, and
Mrs. Lobb and Mary of Lane, I think have
long been reasonably convinced that a work
of grace on the heart was necessary, and I
hope now is the time for them to receive
the love of Christ fully into their hearts
we received two letters from Charles this
week one at the time he sent the money
now in your possession the other at William
shing after their arrival, May the 6th that
came in last evening's Mail, probably you
have one or two from Otis, O'birie all
we can do for them is to pray for them
We are so busy this week, that it is hard by
probable we shall come to you, my husband
says you had better deposit the money
here as your own in the Auburn Bank

My husband may come down the last of
the week and take the trunks and your other
articles that you mentioned, if I could get
a box to New Brunswick, I would send them by
Isabella, however we will do the best we can
and blessing house my help is young and
don't proceed very fast. We have got to
the dining room, shall probably finish
this week, my garden is on hand now, have
done a very little in it, do not hear much from
Howard, but judging from what I do hear
that he is very busy at this time. I have
some butter on hand if I can, I will
send it to your Aunt, I regret that Guy
should be sick but last week was so
cold, he took cold probably. Give
much love to him from Grandmother
tell Grace much joy to her, in going to
school. Jamie must have as many
kisses from Grandma as he wants
give my regards to Mrs Jones and
her family, My husband is at my
elbow, having me in haste young
Lizzie Howard
Eliza Gilmore

Head Master Howards Brigade
Near Cumberland Landing
May 17. 1862.

Dearest,

We moved Thursday as I
wrote you towards this place. It
rained very hard during the latter
part of the march & on our
arrival we put up a "fly" which
I now carry on my spare horse,
because the wagons don't get
up till late. We made a
nice big fire close by the fly &
made ourselves quite comfortable
till the tents came up. Mr
Abner. the Agent of the tract Society
of Boston has come back with
a wagon-load of books & tracts.
He has a nice good wagon & I told
him to move along with my
Head Master near the head of the
column. We did so & brought us
something to eat with him. After

This page was accidentally scribbled - My satisfaction is
that a sunbottle will be bought upon many things.
The Chicks-humming is in a Swampy, difficult of
approach. I don't know what my cork-wood would be
if I had a permission that the bottle would send
my life. I hope of that then to see you all again
but God only can know whether I shall - You
know my faith is in God & I hope for the sake
& through the love of Christ & shall go to Heaven -
I want very precious with to continue in eternal
glorious life with Jesus & my children to be the Lord's -
We pray them every night again - I am not in this
night even the least departing - Much love to
Mother & you all - Most lovingly remembered
etc

in rebellion as in New Orleans
even after they have a fair
chance to return to their
allegiance & it is so evidently
their interest to do so. I believe
the base of constitution will
have to be destroyed -
Genl. Hunter has begun to
arm & train the negroes
under intelligent sergeants
& corporals. If every army
in the field commences
this process & encourages
fugitives from "secession" we
shall strike a heavy
blow. It will create hate
but institute a policy to weaken
the enemy while it will
encourage & elevate the black
man. I have the foresight
to make me to come to a
satisfactory presumption even
as to what is going to be the

The brigade had been fairly established
in the woods. We cut down a
small little work for our kitchen
& mess tents. Soon they came
up & before night we had
some nice beds made in the
tents, with posts, poles & bower. The
Colonel said this was his first
experience in marching in a rain
storm & encamping. He would
not have minded it for anything.
We are again apprised that we
shall move up a mile or so.
nearer the landing on the Pamlico.
Our operations are very slow
too slow, darling, to suit me
for I want to get through &
go home. I long very much
for home. When will peace
come! I cannot tell. I look
aboard for that blessing. I
believe if the rebels perceive

without Adams going along with
him and I am sorry to say he does
not see the necessity. I pray he will.
I have been enabled to consecrate my
self anew, more fully, to Christ.
and I have received great blessings.
I see him a precious Saviour and
my heart is so full of love to God
that I love to work for Jesus.
I may have told you that Mr. Hammond
visited me with Bowland last
Thursday morning. He has quite
won Guy's heart because he said "he
knew all about his Papa": and when
he called Guy was home as his throat
was not entirely well. Mr. Hammond's
throat was much inflamed, and when he
went to get the buggy Guy followed
him out, and as Mrs. Patten, Bowland
and I followed to the door, Mr. H.
and Guy were looking as we first
thought at the sun, or trying to, 127
then heads, more apt.

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Sabbath, May 18, 1862.

Dearest

I moved yesterday morning
from Aunt's to the "Marine Hotel" kept
by Mr. Davis. You probably know the
location, on Water Street. I had
previously sent for Isabella and
she came at noon. I met her and
Col. Gilman also at the Depot and
after dining here we went for the
children. On being Saturday Mr. Hammond
held a meeting for ² ~~children~~ ^{at home} ~~at home~~ ^{at home}. I, Isabella,
took Guy and Grace and I stayed
^{at home} with the family at Aunt's till five
o'clock when we all came here.
We are very pleasantly situated, and
when I went into the next room
(I have two rooms together) this
afternoon to take a little rest
I felt entirely relieved from the

care of the children, and not at all dependant on anyone, for they were with Isabella and that is what she is here for. I have engaged the room for till the children's school is finished not over eight weeks. I pay for that time twelve dollars per week all paid. This is a nice place and nice people. Guy says, "it seems most like home at West Point" it is because my room are pleasant, and everything is regular, and they are treated very kindly. Aunt has other boarders, two young ladies and two gentlemen. I have not been to Portland or to Bath, because I did not see the time when I could leave any of the meetings, and I hear Capt Small will come home as soon as he can without disarranging when he can. Between you and I, I think he is not so devoted

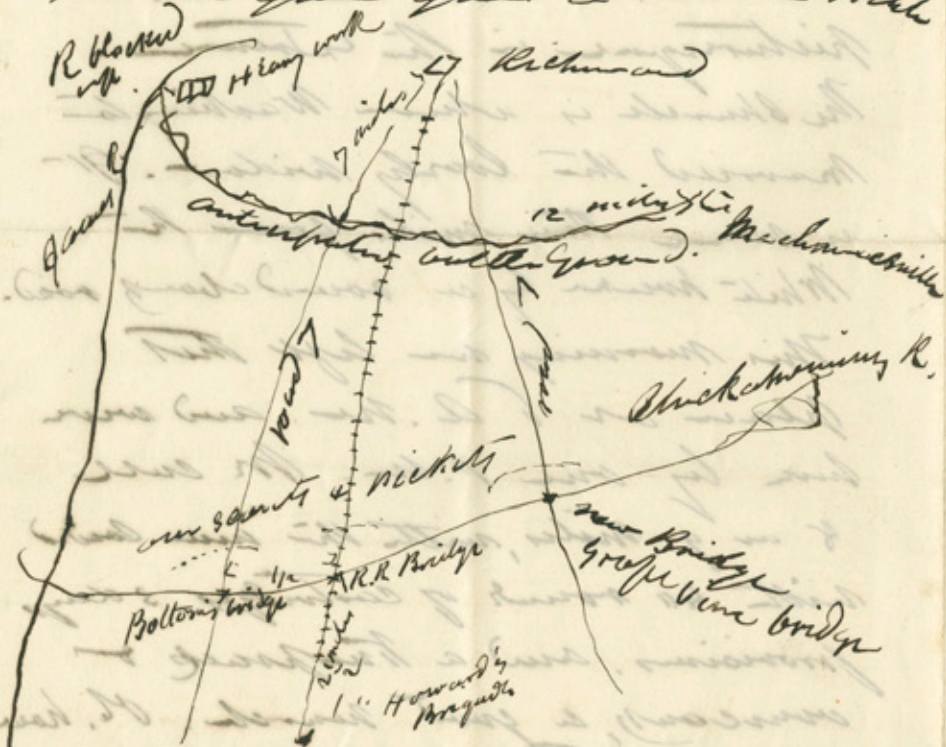
to his country as you are, it ~~must~~ be on account of his health. I gave Col. Gilmore Charles's money. I am to make a deposit of three hundred or more somewhere. I have not been very extensive during the past winter. I received your letter of the 11th inst last Friday. I would like to get another to morrow. But I now depend more on the papers that letters for they are so long coming. I expect Mother and Col. Gilmore will visit us one day next week, coming with their horse and carriage and returning the same day. Isabella is happy to be here, and we are very happy to have her here. I hope we can all remain well, for health is a great ~~the~~ blessing. Uncle Phebe is a very bright Christian. I know you will be very glad to hear it. Fanny is not altogether willing to persevere

we instead gagging their throats
out of the the wind he had just
got from the Dr. Wiggins and we
rather joked them for making us free
with the bottle in the street, and
I don't think Guy will ever forget
it or him. and Guy wanted me
to write to Papa and ask him
to guess what ~~the~~ ~~hardened~~ and he
did." I have written this with
a pencil for my ink is not here
and a poor pencil at that. Oh,
I do hope you are well, both
of you. I hope you are not yet
having any warm weather. We have
had three days as hot as August
but it is cooler at night. It is
now about half past nine. Sunday
evening. Children all asleep.
God bless and keep you and me.
Lillian



[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

and chatted pleasantly. He asked
after you & the children. We
are now not far from Richmond.
I will give you a letter with



I hope the next letter will be
from Richmond city: but I expect
not. The enemy have fallen back
to avoid our gun boats on the
James River & the P. & O. on the
James. I think we are the
winners. With

the help of God we will succeed. but I think still not entirely
a struggle. The children: my son & daughter
are all well. I am to another letter
you are all
affectionately
yours
John

Headquarters, Howard's
Brigade, 14 miles from
Richmond on the
West Point & Richmond R.R.
May 21st 1862
Dearest.

We have just arrived
in this camp after a march
of 8 or 9 miles. The route
was circuitous & from a place
called St. Peter Church. Not
far from the landing called
the White house. Last Sunday
we halted & encamped at Dr.
Ponzi's. Between Cumberland
& "White house". Monday morning
at 5 A.M. I rode to the
White house a distance of four
miles in a direct line. I found
Gen. C. M. Bellam, just ready to
move on with all the
troops. viz Gen. C. Porter Div. &

the regular. This "White house"
is not white but is an old place
where Washington counted his wife
and where Col. now Rebel Gen.
Lee's son W. F. Lee married &
lived. W. F. Lee used to be called
"Phineas" (Soubriquet). In fact
Mrs. Gen. Lee & family
have lived here till we
came. I returned & found
my Brigade just preparing to
march. We started for St.
Peter's Church; but coming in
contact with Gen. Lee's Division.
We came to a halt till
noon. It rained as it
often does when we march, but
not hard. We came into camp
just beyond the Church. an
old brick building with a conical
tower in the midst of as fine
a grove of old oak trees as
you can find. The fields are
extensive. The ground is rolling. My
brigade encamped on a hill

Gen. Lee's Division is another. Gen. Lee
McNair's another & the 1st Division
still another. The scene was
picturesque in the extreme.
The Church is where Washington
married the lovely widow. It
is some three miles from the
White house by a round about road.
This morning we left that
place at 6 A.M. and were
here by one P.M. We carried
8 or 9 miles, with the men loaded
with 40 rounds of cartridges, 3 days
provisions, and a knapsack &
overcoat, a great march. It, however
is not so weary. This afternoon
there is a good breeze, which
relieves the heat somewhat. This
morning we met Gen. Lee's old friend
little Kirby Russell. He is now
adjutant of the 1st Island Regiment.
Russell is a fine fellow
and a

Head Master Howard's Brigade

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New Coal Harbor - 14 miles from Richmond

via New Bridge - May 23^d 1862

Friday.

Our friend Mr. Alvord is to start for the Boston Anniversary tomorrow & the thing is a good opportunity to start some letters onward. Today we were to march at 9 am. but as General Sedgwick's Division was to precede us we had to be governed by his column. At eleven his wagon train had scarcely gotten out of his camp. However we started at that time. Genl. French took the field & woods on the right & I took the field & woods on the left. With the pioneers in front the rubbish was cut away & we made good progress. At an early hour we were located here four miles onward but yet just as near Richmond as before.

No news of importance comes to us tonight. Genl. Sumner thinks we shall have no battle between the Chickahominy & Richmond. Yesterday I was on a coast maritime till 3 P.M. then Capt. Sewall & I tried to catch some fish in a mill pond not far

from our camp. The day before Capt Haggard
myself rode to the Chickahominy & looked up
the R. R. Bridge. Only little of it was burning &
part of Gen. Lee's bank; Div. was on the other
side then. Our difficulty now is that we
have to haul rations & provisions nearly
20 miles. When we get to Richmond
& get the James River clear we will
have less trouble. Charlie has been again
quite unwell, but is also ^{again} quite well. He
rode today & directed the pioneers. He enjoys
going ahead. I have written a protest today
against the order of Gen. McClellan giving
a ration of Whiskey to the whole command.
My protest extends only to my own part of
it. Dr Tripler advised this issue. Men begin
already to be drunk. I expect to hear in
time of it. Satan's weapons is every possible
way to destroy men. Give much love to each of my
little children. May God bless them &
you my darling wife. We shall
soon meet I hope. Affectionately
Your husband
Otis



Suburn May 23. 1862.

Dearest,

I received your precious note dated May 14th yesterday morning. But I could not write to you yesterday. It was hard as much to do for my blessed mother. I am glad you are in the service because you are needed there just as much as in the front. and I had to put your letter but it said my love good. you said "I commend you and the little ones into the hands of our blessed father", we are in his hands and of he is very near any dear one precious to me. I love him so much I cannot tell telling anybody who will listen to come to him. and when a mother told me this morning that my feeble words were not lost on her was instructed in ^{with tears} leading her to Christ. I rejoiced that I

had been enabled to say ^{the} something
for the glory of God, and he ^{was} coming
young lady said you looked so good
to me that night when you came to talk
to us, and said next night Jesus. I cannot
forget it, and she too loves and he gives
his heart to him. This mother has family
prayer and her husband says he can stand
against anything but he can't stand against
a wife's prayers. Mr. O. and I talked with
him last night at the inquiry meeting.
Mr. O. took tea with us and she ^{to} must write
a letter to Rowland for him to-day.

Rowland has got home for me at Gloucester
at last, and when I told Mr. O. while he was
that he had sent for us, he said, he or we
can't spare you now, but I can't see anything
I feel, but I am willing, I love to cast in
my mite. I have much more to write
but it is most mail time, and I have a
note to write to Mrs. Jewell, so I cannot
y. than it permits. He or we will not
happy if you are as near Rowland, you will

come back, you must come back,
that we can praise God together
but if not I resign myself to the
will of God, a loving husband, we
shall meet again never to part,
take care of yourself, your health,
great, great love to Charlie Jay and
Grace at school. Give me and Rebecca
lots of love, God bless and keep you
your devoted friend

The check was enclosed in your last
letter for \$100.00 dollars. I have just
invested \$500.00 and have two hundred
deposited for future use, I gave a
contribution for the Board, I have
enough and to spare.

With love to both, I remain

of myself. Yesterday morning we attended service
at the 61st. Rev. Dr. Vogel & afterwards at the
24th. Rev. Mr. Hibbard, both good discourses
& ^{having} candid, careful listeners. I hope the
truth found its way into many hearts. Capt
Hazzard is a constant companion here, &
a good man - a plain spoken, open hearted
fellow, but I believe right in his instincts &
almost persuaded to be a Christian. I
don't talk much with him on religion.
I used to talk with him in Florida, but I
hope I may be the means of blessing him
by living an unobtrusive Christian life, if
by the blessing of God I may do so here. He
says if he falls I must write to his wife, &
if I fall he must write to mine. When you
& the children come, you will not forget how
sweet & precious are your visits to my
good mother as age & loneliness draws on -
Her children are all gone from under
her roof, but not from her care, love
& prayers. My Step-Father, or better "Father"
is a noble hearted man - like Uncle Hicks
afraid to venture to give up himself to
Christ. I am rejoiced for Uncle Hicks. Tell
him to read the Bible carefully. God bless &
keep him. Fanny need not lag away at the
threshold; God will save her husband, not
she. Let her enter "the door" & go in & out.
Adams will then begin to think more than
now. Eva does not love Christ! poor child, she
may be found by Him & when she beholds
Him she will love Him. Many sweet kisses
to all - as ever, your loving friend, M. W. L.

Read Martin Howard's
Brigade, "Tylen Farm, near Chickahominy"
May 26th (Monday) 1862 130

Dearest,

The crisis is drawing nigh. Before
this reaches you I think the battle in
front of Richmond will be over & we
will have won or lost, according to
the will of God. Jefferson Davis has
called his rebellious people to prayer, him-
self joined the Church & doubtless is
invoking the blessing of our common
Father, for the success of his arms.
On both sides there is calling upon
God, but oh, the wickedness of ourselves.

Yet how foolish it would be to
hang success upon the holiness of
our people. We cannot approximate
desert. But if we would repent &
acknowledge that God rules &
after we have made every exertion
He has given us the power to
make & then look to Him for
His blessing. How confident &
hopeful we might be. But if
I should not write again, what
could I say to you, my precious wife, I don't
know. How sweetly & beautifully Jesus is
preparing you for any event. It may
be against prosperity, it may be to meet
adversity. I cannot do better than give you
to the Lord. You may have many
trials but you will always have the aid
of the Father & the Son.

Have just heard of Genl Bunkers defeat
& it fills us with sorrow. but these
reverses are to be expected, else we
might get proud & unendurable. From
Fame, from, and the Presidency for a
reward, is ban of our hearts. I wish
my own was free from a desire
for distinction & that I was only
remarkable for my love to Christ.
How small these things, glory, a breath
of human praise, will seem when
I come into the presence of my Judge.
Shall I not count all things as nothing
if I but win Christ. I do not have
any presentiment, that I shall die in
battle but there is danger of it & of Charles
too. Let my request be then "Schwabe's wish".
To Him I commit you & require a cheerful
acquiescence in His holy will. for He will
provide comfort, consolation & strength. I have
become very tender about little children of
late. I read a story yesterday where there
was much about them. Guy is a
darling boy & loves his Papa. He will one day
be a man and can he not imitate his
Papa so far as his Papa did right. I
do not expect he will always do right, but if
he makes Jesus the object of his early love
He will guide him through. Do you suppose
he will ever forget that he has so often
knelt in prayer with his father? He must
be very tender hearted & kind to his Mamma.
Grace. Her picture with Mamma's is suspended
in the hall. I hope a large picture.

will feel sorry. Her little heart is young, life is
just opening. Will not Grace keep that heart
pure? Papa does not know what is in store for
his little daughter. but he does know that
she is safe while she can, pray "Papa's
little prayer", with faith. "O God for Christ's sake
Give me thy Holy Spirit". That Spirit will
sweeten every cup & disarm every danger.
And Gamie. The story I read yesterday
told of Gamie. a little boy, who in his
life & in his death was a blessing to his
parents. a clear eyed, sunny & loving child.
The remembrance of my little Gamie is
sweet to me. He can know little of
Papa only as he is told when "Drs Volente"
Papa goes home. He will be all Mamma's
boy then. How completely must she
commit him to God. You can all to
struggle through the world. "Set not
your heart be troubled, let it not be
afraid, in my Father's house are many
mansions &c." You mentioned Capt
Swall. He is very patriotic, very kind &
Christian & devoted to me. God grant
his little family may not have to lose
him. He has things drawing him home
of which I was not aware till he told me,
certain obligations resting on him, as a guardian
of some children. He says he would willingly
stay a month, that I might have a leave to
visit my family. Capt Swall is a true
man, of good mind & unflinching
integrity. He is not strong. Charlie is
now quite well. I hope a large picture.



Monday Morning May 16.
[1896]

Dear Lizzie.

I was very glad to receive a letter from you Saturday and still more delighted upon learning that I should see you so soon!

I have very many things to say to you but my limited time will not admit of my writing you many lines.

I am teaching in the High School this term but can easily arrange to go to Bath with you any Wednesday & Saturday - as there is but one session on those days I can be spared as well as not.

I hope you will bring the children with you and remain with us as long as you can.

Mother sends love and will be very happy to see you.

Alie is in Paris - I shall write her of your anticipated visit and I presume she will come immediately home.

Her intention, when she last heard from ^{her} was to return this week or next.

Robert was in town last night - I waited sometime after meeting to speak

with him but had no opportunity of doing so.

I must now get ready for school.

Hoping very soon to see you I remain

Your sincere and loving friend

Helen J. Sands.

Give much love to the children I want
very much to see them.

H. J. S.

I bought a carriage for James to ride in last Saturday and he cross enjoy being in it very much. I think you would know James if you should see him almost anywhere. Warren Woodman has resigned and come home. He would have stayed but the Col. don't know anything. He should I know have been there in command. We are all very well now. Guy lost one week of school. I at the doctor is under Dr. Sturtevant, with Mr. Donnell, she had a letter today. Yesterday we were thinking he was still with Dr. Barker. I wish to know where you were and what you are doing just now. I will trust you are well doing your duty in the sight of God, and not looking for honor and glory from men. It is pleasant to be commended to know. I wish you could see James now. He has just turned over a rather thrown thing over, and his head is still on his own pillow but his feet are out of mine, and there he is with his feet feet naked. He is called a noble boy here. Mr. Davis says he is the best boy and Mr. Donnell says he is the brightest boy of his age. He over him and always ready to go anywhere. The English I

know about it is the same and love persons as a little boy said it was a beautiful concert. If you have a dear friend or a brother, say even to him for you would think when I have written to you I should think you have been a great teacher and have not said all that I have wanted to. I presume I have said very little about the festival and I don't know if I have ever told you of Uncle Robert's happy connection. Cora says her brother and fears, Adam has got won't come, but very many have turned to the Lord. Our morning and evening prayer meetings continue. Fatherless and I make trains going. But we don't start either of us at night could not. Mr. Kimball has gone to Brunswick and they are so cold there. There has been a revival there for thirty years and I almost feel that they all converted with the village. I want to be converted over again. Mrs. Ephraim and a few others are all right. An extra train will go to Brunswick next Thursday and after the evening meeting. I intend to go

take a carriage and
and I also intend to go to Bath from there
and back the same afternoon. I want so much
to see Mrs Sewall. I would like to meet other
persons. I shall enquire for her. you know
I always liked all my people anyway, but
I am getting weary over all my life, and
desires to do, or be do and do. I am like
to do God's will by be anything or nothing
as he sees best to order. This life seems
so short to me that it matters not if I only
do whatever duties devolve upon me. Three
of members of my Sunday school class (I have
a class of boys from eight to twelve years old)
have professed to love Christ, three more are very
near to him, and I trust he will soon reveal
himself to them. I have more than twelve in the class.
I am very much at home here, but I think I must
go to Farington as I shall, and come back when
it seems right to do so. I wish this trouble
was over and I don't believe it will begin to
come to an end till the angels are all freed.
I wish every one of them could see Mother or children
and say she would no longer be

called but men. your letter received today was
dated May 19th and it was a good long letter. I
do wish there could be no self seeking and right
and justice could rule. Every body ought to pray
and then we would prosper. I have just closed
my door for I began to smell smoke from
the office. don't forget me on at the Maine
Hotel. we are very pleasantly situated, and the
children feel at home. I think I shall be here
about six weeks longer. I hear the clock striking
ten and I am getting sleepy. I don't feel
sure that I am. Barbara's interest will be any
great harm to the cause. If the others
have returned. Ann's mother and a sister
near the valley. Mother came down here
last Saturday and had shopping to do. As
she sent for us to go to meet her at Uncle
John's. Mother, my grandmother and I, and both
sisters also came for us. Sat on noon and went
away just after dinner. She was very well and
staid in the afternoon train, being two hours
and a half here. Barbara preached in Bath and
was in Brunswick Sunday evening, the belly she then and

Hamminglin May 29/62

My dear Brother

Your letter by
the Almond & the one containing
the \$20. came together last
night. The latter made
me feel grateful to you, &
I trust, to God, for it seemed
to come from Him. I had
had no money for a no:
of days & had borrowed, 18.
of Willie to buy some linings
100. of Abby to pay for some
butter yesterday & I was owing
\$3.00 for some tracts & Quarter
day is not till July. I do
not spend money as I used
to unceasingly. I do believe, but
if God did not interpose
occasionally thro' my dear
Brothers & other kind friends
I would have hard work to
make the "Ends meet" by a

much love & Olig. - & the rest of my military
family
P. H. H.

good deal = But I thank
you my dear Brother for your
kindness & may the Lord be
repay you. I fear I never
can in the same way = I do
hope that illness will not
continue, if it does you must
come home, of course, if able = But
if you are well, it seems as
if our Country must need
you as much as ever. I can
hardly approve of Wane's resigning.
I hope he will go out again
in the new Regt. but Mildes has
been appointed Col. How strange
that the Gov. can't learn by
experience that his most
intimate friends do not
make the best officers. The
flurry about Paul's is
pretty much over. Le Stanton
& Gov. Andrew seem to
enjoy a seu-a-tivo, but

It was too bad to leave
Bucks at the mercy of
the Enemy so I thus sac-
rifice all we have gained
in that Dept. = Jackson
will probably escape = But
it was glorious to see how
the people rushed to arms
at the first alarm = At first
I thought I must go this
time - but I will not till
we have suffered a defeat =

Mr. Med. Stewart has an appt.
of Brig. Quartermaster of Prince's
Staff & has gone to Washington.
Dr. Alexander has had a
Surgeons place offered him
I don't know if he will go
yet - Stewart joined the Church
& the Dr. was to do so next
Lab. I could not go to
Boston on a cct. of 24
persons to be received into

8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
Inches

the Church next Sat: I
would have been delighted
to have seen Mr. Alvord after
his long visit - to you: I send
your letter to Mother this
morn: Capt. Patten went
home from here yesterday & was
with Mr. Pearce last night. Eliza
girl left yesterday & the
is waiting for me to "turn
up". Our meeting last
night was not so high a
I could wish - Are all your
prayer meetings suspended?
If we can get David to
sit still long enough
we will send you his
picture in my next
He had a nice May
Basket with a gold dollar
in it the 1st of May - Give

Today we have in:
Miss
Marianne
today

4
glory of the war. It may all be
brought about in a very short
time and it may not. Everything
does not go on harmoniously in
the Army of the Potomac. In the
battle of Williamsburg. Officers
were engaged with their troops for
some hours & suffered great
losses & no mention was made
of them. Gen. E. McClellan's friend
Hancock, won all the "Sentiment"
Gen. E. Heintzelman, Hooker, Kearny,
Pickett, Barry (my old Col. of the 4th Me.) &
others are greatly chagrined at
the injustice done them. Gen. E.
Sumner who was the Commanding
officer on the field is entirely
ignored. Such are the feelings
evolved. You might think the sin
of most of them was personal glory.
I hope it is not. Gen. E. McClellan
has acted injudiciously without doubt,
& probably wants to centre some
much of the glory in himself & his

particular friends; but ~~the~~ I will
try to be charitable in judgment.
From no act of Gen^l McClellan
have I ever thought he had a
favorable opinion of me. except
one cordial shake of the hand
when he met me Col. of the Third
Maine. I don't think he cares
for me now, or would mention
me in orders unless I did something
extraordinary. But still I have
nothing to complain of. His is a
hard position to maintain. The
responsibility is immense, and I
hope & trust he has been made
equal to it. Believe his military
abilities to be good. but I think
Gen^l Van Dier ^{is Mr} Gen^l Barry, chief of arty.
Gen^l Mearns Chief of Staff. Col. Hudson &
Col. Switzer, Aids, far from being
the best selections. McClellan could
have made. I do not believe he
made men well. "His clique" are
his friends & intimates who graduated
about the same time at West

point. or who have served with
him since. Genl. S. Williams
Adjutant Genl. - Col. Kingsbury chief of
ordnance. Both persons are
good officers & industrious men. The
others may be industrious, but
Genl. Mancy is McClellan's father-in-
law & over ambitious. Hudson

supercilious & disagreeable. Genl.
Barry ^{believed to be} ~~exaggerated~~ Capwell. Genl.
Nauvohit loves his wine.

Switzer is a hardy soldier, but I
have not discovered any particular
ability in him. The Volunteer staff
is numerous, & must be bothersome.
Such is some of the criticism.

But success will make every
wheel turn. And in order to
a successful issue here, all must
cooperate with Genl. McClellan &
not work against him. And all
ought to give up the idea of receiving
a reward from him. I got a
little letter from you yesterday morning.

the one you were acknowledging
the receipt of Charles & my postage.
& who Garrison was so generously
helping you. Geo. L. Garrison called
to see me last night & made
quite a long call. He says Mrs
Garrison is in Bath. I wonder if
you have been to Bath yet. I
hope you have been able to
go & see Mrs Sewall & will
write me about your visit. Miss
Sewall is well & longing for the close
of this struggle. Charlie feels a little
"under the weather today" but nothing worth
telling. I hope little Guy was not
crossy long. Grace goes to school
alone! Does it take her to go to school?
How long does she stay in the morning
& how long in the evening? When
does Guy leave? Does he ever read
aloud to his mamma? I am sure
would not know Garrison boy, if he
should meet him in Boston,
would he? Tell him Guy, to send
his picture with yours -

is even called a Traitor by our
correspondents. You must know
a more patriotic man: over
40 years faithful service, all
forgotten & publicly blamed &
treasoned without the slightest
cause. It looks hard & is hard for
one who seeks his reward here
below. Gen. L. Sumner is not a
thoughtless man, but he often
professes the name of God. God has
even brought him near his grave.
Now he touches the very apple of
his eye. Would that he might
turn away from ungrateful
men & seek for strength & comfort
from on high. You may say, bring
him to Christ. I wish I could, do so
judiciously. But he is like Col. Delapied
too strong a man, to become a better
child except always by the grace of God.
Much love & many kisses to the
little ones from papa — ^{aff. to husband}

Headquarters Howard's
Brigade Tyler farm, Va.
May 31st 1862.

Dearest,

I had a real good letter
from you ^{three} days ago and am expecting
another today. We have remained
in this position since my last
letter. Have built two bridges
across the Chickahominy one of
them a quarter of a mile long.
Yesterday, with Gen. L. Sumner &
Edgewick. I went as far as
Fair Oaks Station, just seven miles
from Richmond City. Here we found
Gen. E. Keyes & his Corps d'armee
waiting for orders. Gen. L. Porter
went to Hanover C.H. fought a
battle & has returned. Now I
believe there is some change of
policy & we will soon be going

Here awhile longer for which I
feel sorry. for though we are
surrounded with a magnifying
country. we are ~~in~~ low water
land & in much danger of
fevers. Again I feel anxious
to get the work done. I have
thought that after Richmond
was fairly in our hands. I might
get a leave of thirty days &
look in upon you. Certainly
I wish if active operations
should cease. Capt Sewall
is very anxious to go home as
soon as he can do so without
detriment to the cause. It
seems wonderful to me to find
you so happy in Christ & so
much engaged. Do not over-
work; do not allow any
excitement more than that coming
from the influence of God's

Holy Spirit to cheer your
progress in holiness & joy. Yours
is doubtless a preparation of
heart for the duties devolving
on you & God be with you
& God you is my prayer. It is
blessed to find our old friends turning
to the Lord. & oh. that I did not
see so many turning from Him &
scarcely raise a hand to forward
it. Last Sunday's services were
solemn & profitable to the Prayer
& bellion; and I hope tomorrow
may be equally good. But we are
always in such danger of sinning
on Sunday, that we cannot calculate
on a good Sabbath. We are
all well at Head Quarters. Gen.
Sumner seems troubled by the newspaper
attacks; some of them are virulent.
He not only receives no praise for
the battle of Williamsburg, but