

it was not. If any of our friends
would like to give an account
of it to the papers in Maine
I give the facts to you in your
letter. I fear to get notoriety, ^{but}
I had had some cracking now
& this it would have kept
me probably from being
improperly commended. However,
the best way is not to look at
all to the Public for praise,
but endeavor to do your whole
duty & say nothing about it.
I think they are having more deaths
at home than here. Now ~~the~~
dysentery is taking off the young
people of Acad. Capt Hazard
you spoke of he is a splendid friend
to me. He cooperated the other day
with propriety & success. I
have hardly met an officer
before who did not at first seem
to think it exceedingly absurd that

I was a General officer but
I believe by diligence & the blessing
of God, I have not failed to
secure the respect of every
one whose respect was
worth the having. The St. Miranist
epitaph of in the paper, occurred
on Thursday & not Saturday & the
6th Nov. was not engaged but the
8th Nov. St. Miranist, came
under fire of a few of
the Barbians of the enemy
but nobody was hurt. ^{A fine} ~~A~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~of~~
of horse came up with the
inspector of the Army Corps &
crossed Peter's name. As soon as the
firing began, the inspector Major
Davis of the Reg. Army was left
alone. The horseman watching
us cleared the track as soon
as Blankens & our 8th St. Miranist
came up & crossed the river -
You should see us cross these
streams. The men were then
from 40 or 50 feet with the

will remember you, and now will run out
in the yard and get you a little piece of
maple or cedar =

I want you to give my love to your dear
Mother and Grandmother and his little Grace
and James for me, I hope one of them come to
see them all - I shall be very glad to see your
papa and Uncle Chadler as often as possible,
and will be very glad to do any thing for them
at any time =

I hope you will write me a long letter and
tell me all about your little Mother and sister, if
your rabbit is living, and if you go to school
and when I think of this I love at home, I
will remember my little American Boy =

Very affectionately yr =

Geo Sampson

at Capt. C. B. Ferguson's

U. S. Quarter Master =

Box 10 - Alexandria Va.

I should have printed this letter but had
no time.

Quarter-Master's Depot,

Alexandria, Va.,

1862.

Friday P. M. April 4th 62

My dear little Guy =

Do not think because I have not
written to you for a long time that I have
in any way forgotten you, or any of the
pleasant little times we had together at
Camp Henderson - I love to think of them all,
and of the little bits of you I took such
good care of after you left =

Our next camp was named Howard,
and there too, I was very happy - your papa
used sometimes to visit us, and every body
was always glad to see him - After Camp
was broken a fortnight since, and the Regiment
went to Falmouth - I came to Alexandria
to remain until it should be prudent for me
to rejoin the Regiment which I hope may be
very soon - I am at Capt. Ferguson's where family
and friends of our before we left home - They

have in little boy, about as late I think as
your little Samie, and I love him very dearly
for he is the only white baby I have seen
since I left home. We stand him in the window
with a little sick flag I have made for him, and
when the Indians go by, he waves it and
shouts, and they often bow to him.

By the way some of our neighbors are
Seasicknesses, and the other day I saw the little
girls playing with a seashell flag, and if you
would like to have one and will answer this
letter, I will get some ribbon and make one
for you.

And now you would like to know, why
I wrote to you today. It is because I have just
seen your papa and uncle Charlie, and I
know you would be glad to hear from them
through me, so perhaps they did not get time
to write you themselves, for they were very busy.

They came in from Manassas at midnight
and were to embark at Upper Texas, and I
knew they would have no time to come and
see me, so with my fingers I went down

to the Steamer to see them. They were looking
very well, and though they have had very
little rest for three weeks, were in excellent spirits.

They were to embark in the Steamer Spaulding
which was the finest one I saw at the wharves,
and as the day is very fine, and there is a good
breeze, I dare say they will have a fine run
down the river, and will all have an oppor-
tunity to get rested.

Just Mr. Blanton went to Fortress Monroe
a week ago, and we may expect to hear of
some important action very soon; but you must
tell your Mama, not to worry too much, for
the reports that Slaves are in actual danger, are
very few, and your papa has become well ac-
customed to Skains life and if we may judge
from appearances it agrees with him.

The weather is beautiful here, many
of the Spring flowers are in bloom, and at
Fortress Monroe the peach trees are in full
blossom. They sent me up a nice little branch
I wish I had saved a bit for you, but when
I go there myself if they do not see you I

44 Wm City Hotel
 Alexandria Va
 April 4 1862

Friend

Went to Camp
 California about 1 A.M. last
 night. Slept till daylight
 came to Alexandria. Have run back
 & kept my troops on the banks
 of Reggs of Spaulding. At Home & Davidson
 the other the 4th is still at
 Manassas. We go at once
 to Forts Monroe.
 Will write you on the Boat.
 Keep up a good heart. Give love
 to all. Many times to the
 children. I got this from
 & them. Very affectionately
 Yours
 Ows

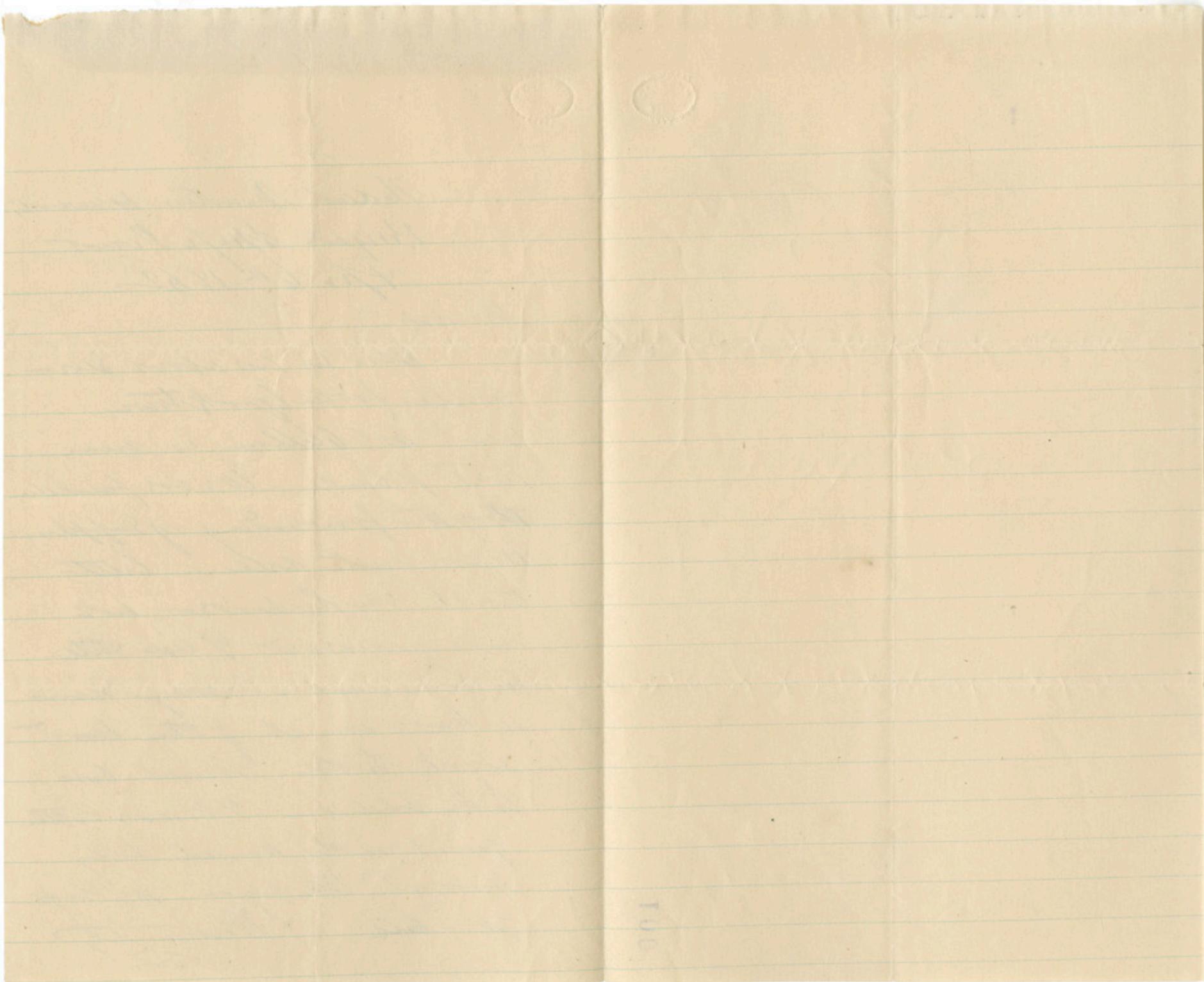
Taylor, now A. A. Gen. of our
Army Corps says, he had no idea I
was so indefatigable. I like to see
things move, and when a movement
is ordered, if it is within the range
of possibility I try to accomplish
it. But these labors are nothing.
You have the care of men's lives
on your heart? You have to see
them fed & clothed, the horses ~~and~~
kenned out & hay, and the enemy
must be watched. Everybody
comes to me for direction: "Where
shall I go, General?" Where
the Ambulance, where the horses,
where the Company stores? Then
the complaints, the fights on
a small scale between different
regts. & officers. Then the disposition
to struggle away, the conclusions
of Company Commanders, the
marauding. Poor people coming

with hearts broken for protection
against "The Dutch" or Irish or
American robbers either connected
with you or encamped near
by; All these things connected
with the care & movements of
troops press upon a commandant.
When all goes well, there is much
satisfaction, but it does not always
go well. But here of our own
enjoying a precious rest. The boat
is moving along evenly. There are
some 1200 men aboard this boat
tonight. I think they are nearly
all asleep. The sentinels are
awake to guard against fire &
to keep all the men in their
places when they get up. Charles
& Capt Sewell are writing at the
same table with me. Charles
was not well last night &
this morning but is better now, is

Head Quarter Hawaii,
Brigade Spike Point
Apr 6th 1862

Dear Sir

Here we are about seven
miles from Looktown.
Genl McCallum is near
that place. We are facilitating
the forwarding of supplies.
We are quite well a little
tired. Genl Richardson was
having arrived of our state
in command. Always seem
to have much of the hardest
work to do. Much love
to Mr Childers. I have a little
girl 3 yrs old named Silly
Hawaii take care. God bless
you all Affectionately
J. H.



Dear Lissie, Leeds April 6th 1862.

After I left you, I was constantly thinking of you, and your look ^{is} so worn, and your being so undecided and talking with my husband this morning I suggested to myself whether you had not better stay at Auburn until May and then come to me, you and the children and stay through the hot weather, I don't know whether you would like the proposition you know how we live, my child goes to school to Eva, I propose it for your consideration why I did not suggest it when with you I cannot tell, When I arrived home I found a letter from Charles, covering two ^{large} sheets of ~~large~~ paper, giving in detail an account of their reconnoissance to the Rappahannock, he says the instructions were direct from General McClellan with orders that the designated command be under General Howard, he

Charles says their reconnoissance is
considered a perfect success by the
officers & hope this will find you, not sick
but better do be careful about lifting the
children if you once get had in that
way, it will be hard to recover from it.
Give much love to Gury, and dear
Grace, dear little Gannie, I mean him to
say Grand ma, remember my regards
Aunt Sarah and Eva and ~~Minnie~~
Minnie, & shall send Charles letter
to Rowland, & found a letter from K
when I got home, he has not heard
from his brothers for some time
drop me a few lines soon and
tell me how you are, and all
the best, from your affectionate
mother

Eliu Gilmore

P.S. Please tell me what you think
of my proposition
E. Gilmore
next page

Leeds April 7 1862

Dear Lizzie

I understood that you have some
money that you ~~spare~~ spare if you
will pay Mrs Lothrop twenty four
Dollars & endorse on the note which
she holds against me (received the
Interest to April 5th 1862) I will account
to you or Otis for that amount

Yours Truly
John Gilmore

Never since I came to college have I
seen so little interest in the cause of
Christ.

The Medical Class is unusually
full this term; about 70 in all,
among them Alf. Mitchell & Bucknau.
Mitchell boards at Mr. Everett's.

Fast Day occurs here in Maine on Thursday
of this week. I am going to Bath to
hear Mr. Fiske and call upon Capt.
Patten's family and George Lotthrop.

I am making extremely hard work
trying to write this letter. It reminds
me of my boyish attempts when
I would scratch my head with my
pen holder and ask you or mother
what I should write next. After
giving my love to Otis I will close
because I don't know what to
write next. I will write from home
next. Your affectionate Mother

Dell - 94

Bond. Coll. Apr. 7. 1862.

My dear Mother:

Your last letter reached
me a day or two after I mailed my last,
and I imagine you may be sending
me another before long, perhaps one
this reaches you. The term is now nearly
done. It closes one week from tomorrow.
I am now reviewing as rapidly as the Profs.
see fit to put me through, much more
rapidly than we are pleased to go. We
finish all languages this term except
English. I have become pretty tired of
thumbing dictionaries and am not
sorry that our labors in that direction
are over. Prof. Chadbourne gives us today
~~his~~ introductory lecture on Natural
History. The trials and stripes of the
junior Year are nearly over. We look
forward to the studies of next term
with pleasure as to a recreation. Now

The studies which belong to the Senior year properly come one term earlier, thanks, it is said to Mr. Fiske of Bath. Prof. Smyth intends to give us another dose of Calculus next time it is said but the class intend to make a row about it as the Committee of the Trustees obtained the agreement from him that we were not to have it after the second week of the Spring Term.

I don't intend to say much but shall be very glad to see something instead of Calculus. - I see Nettie often. She treats me with great consideration.

The last time I was there Mrs. Meryman inquired about you. Mrs. M. has had a very acute sore throat but is now better. George is on his way from Home and is expected soon. - The state of things about college remains the same as of ~~your~~ yours. Woodside of the Senior class died last Wednesday of Consumption. His class and the Delta

Kappa Society went to Bath to the Jubilee.

The state of the Snow banks in our vicinity are certainly not promising for this season of the year, and mud and water are the bore for every pedestrian.

I had a letter from mother during last week in which she said the snow was four feet deep - Poor prospect for James.

I had a letter from Rowland on Saturday, in the first for about four months. I was somewhat surprised to get it. I shall answer it immediately. He has had a remarkable revival I wish something of the kind might manifest itself here quite speedily. Prof. Egbert's lectures are attended by about a dozen, usually the same ones. The Thursday noon prayer meeting is no more. Sunday morning prayer meeting thinly attended. Junior Class prayer meeting thinly attended, cold and stiff.

Dear daughter, Leech April 8th, 62.

Your letter to my husband came last evening, ^{he} has gone to Augusta on business, will be home either this eve—g or to morrow evening I think he will come down to Auburn, you probably got our letter by last night, mail I received a letter from Charles last evening written April 2^d on the march back from Warrington to manassas at Brister's Station you probably had one from Phi, too, William Turners son was here just now he tells me they received a letter from Henry dated 30th March. at Big Bethel, a neat letter came to Guy last evening which I will enclose, tell Guy to hold on to his good nature until the ice cream works off then it will ^{be} easy to keep it, his Gamie for me, and Guy and Grace remember me kindly to your Aunt and Eva and Mind, and Orestes, much love to yourself. Yours & Eliza Gilmore
Mrs Lizzie Howard

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The United Society is stopping with us now. My
Wife & Aunt Mrs. Weyman were put on the
Boston. were just across of Fortens Manor
& got here this evening. The weather is so
bad that I doubt if the yett were tomorrow.
The Captain was so covous & selfish that I
would not go with him. I thanked him for
his unaccommodating spirit after I found the
Spaulding with so much better accomodation.
I have kept hunting about the children. while
writing the above but have not mentioned them
& know that if they are well they are
sleeping quietly enough. I want you all to
pray for me that I may have wisdom
& disentan from on high to enable me
to do my duty faithfully. Give my kindest
regards to Aunt & Sarah & love to Betty
& though you were up in Ferrville
till your last letter. You described your
rooms once but I still located the
them. Charles is well but has blispy &
retired. I am going to put a large
force on this awful road tomorrow
& try to put it in order. I hope
Mother is well & father. Much love
Your husband
W. Weyman

Head Quarters Howard's Brigade
Ship Point Apr. 9th 1862.

Dearest

It is about 9 o'clock Wednesday evening.
Since Sunday we have had a strong north east wind &
almost continuous rains. I find that we are so located
that we get very little intelligence of any kind & no
letters. When it clears off & the boats can run
to Fortens Manor we can get the mails. The
Boat on which I proposed to leave, the Boston has not
yet arrived here. I am glad I changed to the Spaulding,
for I got here Saturday night & landed two
regiments & went to work. The ground is almost
all quicksands & the whole Army has had to
be supplied from this post. I have worked
my Brigade very hard, making bridges, roads
loading & unloading commissary & quartermaster
stores. We found some huts at this place
made in good style & quite spacious, about
enough for two regiments. I put them in them
but today I moved into the woods a little to the
south & across a small inlet of the bay. Mr
William Howard's place adjoined this place
to the south. I have done this time what Brig. Gen.
sometimes do. I have gone into a house with
my staff. A Mr Pumphrey lives here. He seems

like a poor man & yet he has two hundred acres
of land. some fifteen slaves. a wife who is more
of a slave than the colored for she smokes a pipe
incessantly. Sees to wear nothing whatever but an
old dirty dress & for all the world I can't help
pitying her for her forlorn life. The house
is pretty tidy. You never saw more grateful people
than Mr P & his wife were when I proposed to come
here & make this my head quarters. He says he
shall sleep tonight. I imagine yourself in a
country where soldiers, negroes, negroes
& camp followers are apt to come to
your house at anytime of night or day &
harass you everything they can lay their hands
upon. I have thought how mother would
feel to have the corns that the chickens killed
the eggs stolen & the cellar robbed of a winter
supply. Such is the ^{work} ~~condition~~ of roundly
& it is almost impossible to get hold of
them in times like these. I have got so
now that I try to protect everybody without
stopping to ask their principles unless they are
in arms against us. I will try to finish
this in the morning. My dearest wife - I
got up by five this morning to reconnoitre
a place for a camp & think that with the
windy day makes me feel rather stupid.
McClellan was in my quarters yesterday. And I saw

him quite a little time at Gen. Richardson's.
Calhoun his aid says, the President gave the
solemn promise to him that his command
should not be interfered with, & yet 50 thousand
men have been taken from him & put
under McDowell at the last moment -
Yorktown is said to be a very strong
position. It cannot be carried without
a partial siege. McClellan looked cheerful.
He looked at the works, talked with the
Quartermaster & others right to the point.
Took a smoke at Gen. Richardson's, while
doing this - & then disappeared. Home
looks a good way off now, but
when the war is over it will not take
long to go home. I have paid her a good
long visit last night. I don't know as
I told you, that I found one day to my
surprise that Dr Hammond was our Gen.
Sumner's staff as medical director of our Army
Corps. I found him at Gen. Sumner's head Quarters
at Warrenton junction. He inquired kindly for
you. He is just as odd as usual. I met a
colony of men yesterday. Holmes who used
to sit beside me in college. He is now Dr
Holmes & on his way to the Maine as Surgeon.
Capt Sewall's college still holds on. I wish
he could get over it. Has Mr Alvord, Agent

1st Wm Howard Bryant
Apr 13th 1862 Springfield

Dear,

I have a chance to send
a word. I meant to have gotten you
a long letter. But the Mr. Hunt
is just starting for Old Point - & an
opportunity, as so few times
I must take advantage of this for
sending. Char. & I are well. We
have not begun operations, actively
against Yorktown. The storm
caused delay in getting up the siege
guns. I am building a log road
from here to the Army - above
near Yorktown. Much love &
may kiss to my precious little
flock. I got a good letter from
you last night, written just after hearing
you were at Womaton junction.

Be cheerful & happy. For God
will take care of us - yours
affectionately
Your husband
John

Head Masters Howard's Brigade
Camp Winfield Scott
New York June Apr. 13th 1862

Dearest,

I have taken my paper in season
to write you a long letter. Last night we found
little insects crawling over us and my experience in
the southern country showed me the propriety
of getting up from the ground & that the few insects
will very soon be increased to ten millions:
So this morning I took two men and went into the
woods and cut 8  and 4  and 16 more
, and then brought them into our
tent & put them together thus:  and
put a mattrap upon  them
Charles & Mike are together & Capt. Jewell
alone & on the opposite sides of the tent.
Charles is not yet very well. He is now lying upon
cane & asleep. I am sitting upon Capt. Jewell
writing on a book thus:  with a fig box:  &
the inkstand on the top as you see by my side.
You know darling my pictures are for the
children to see. Got some Mrs. Lane in, the Chaplain
of the 64th. Mr Miles & now dinner is ready &
I have got down only to this point. You
can hardly realize how hot it is here, and it
has become so very suddenly. Immediately after that
very storm the weather cleared up & since then has

Not but a drop of rain & the weather has been
exceedingly warm. Our tents are now located in
"Three sides of a Square" in this way:

Our tents are all now and looker white
clean sheets. My pillow case is not white.
I turned it wrong side out this morning &
I think it looks a little more respectable.

I have
a line running from pole to pole with our
clothes upon it. and have pitched the tent fly
in front like an awning. Thus:  I have had
a nice chair presented to me (made of oak)
by the Chaplain of the 64th Regiment. Mr. Mr
Hibbard. Perhaps Grass or Guy would like to have
me make a awning of tent? It is made
just like Grandmother's old fashioned kitchen
chairs. I will not stop now for the
Carrier is calling for my letter. There is
no change in our position & that of the enemy
I don't know what Genl. McClellan is doing.
I wish he would wake up to the impatience
of the country a little & make us move
with a little more rapidity. I fear he
will be superseded if he does not
do so. A siege party I believe is at
work on our right & another
detachment is at work making
some front works near our center.
But I do not think the purpose is a
regular siege - I will let this go unprinted
and then I will bless you & the children. ^{with this}

Portland April 14 1864

Mrs Lizzie O Howard

Dear Niece

I ^{received} your letter with
the coupons of Rail Road Bonds and
have collected and deposited the same
as you requested - also dividend on
Bank Stock pay \$44 - on Cassio Bank
\$28 Canal Bank \$18 International Bank
making in all \$240 - if you should
conclude to have it invested on any
part of it you will please let me
know and I will attend to it at any
time - I was much interested in
reading the letter you referred to in the
Boston Journal - may a kind Providence
watch over and safely ^{keep} your Husband
and so order events that he may soon
be permitted to return to his home
from your Affectionate
Uncle
E. Waite

Boston April 10 1868

My dear friend

Dear Sir

I am sorry to hear
 the papers of Rev. Mr. [Name] are
 now scattered and deposited in
 no one repository - also since we
 Bank Stock for \$100 or more
 #28 Bond Bank #18 International Bank
 Making in all \$240 - if you should
 conclude to have it counted or any
 part of it you will please let me
 know and I will attend to it at any
 time - I was much interested in
 seeing the letter you refer to in the
 Boston Journal - may a fair provision
 be made over our [Name] [Name]
 and the other events that he may have
 be permitted to return to his home
 from your [Name]

Yours truly
[Name]

Portland April 5th 1862
Mrs E. A. Howard

Dear Niece

The dividend on
Rail Road Bonds is due and
payable at the Canal Bank -
if you will send the Coupons
I will collect and ^{send} you the
money if you wish

The Bond dividends will be
payable after Monday next -
from your Uncle

E. Waite



Boston April 1862
 Mr. J. A. Spencer
 Dear Sir

The business in
 Rail Road Bonds is our only
 paper at the Bond Bank -
 if you will send the papers
 I will collect and give the
 money if you wish
 the Bond Bank will be
 repaid after the money is
 paid from the bank
 Yr. obedt. Servant
 J. A. Spencer

Washington

April 10. 1802. -

Mrs. O. O. Howard. -

Auburn Me.

I received your favor of the 6th some days ^{since} and should have ^{answered} it before, but for the expectation of seeing the Gen. your husband, Owing to quite a severe indisposition. I have been unable to sit in Command, and hence cannot write you as I had hoped to do.

Although I very much dislike to have my house remain unoccupied. I cannot consent to compel you to occupy it, if it would, in any degree, decrease your happiness or increase the burdens and cares of life, and hence you are at liberty to consult your own wishes in the premises, and I will regard myself as at liberty to lease it to other parties, unless the General shall hold me to Contract.

I have written to your brother Rowland and

he will. I doubt not. interest himself for you. that
the house does not long remain empty.

Very Respectfully
Yours W. S. S. S.

A. B. S. S.

New York town
Head Quarters Howards 105
Brigade Apr 16 1862

Dearest,

Yesterday while out on the road
superintending our ordinary constructions, I
received orders to move up to join Gen^l
Sumner, for which I was very glad. Brecken
is a soldier & likes me & my brigade. I
drove my forces out of the mud & dirt and
quartermaster's department as soon as I
could & moved up. Martin was so well & I
had to leave him behind, but he came up this
morning & is now pretty smart. He was threatened
with a fever, but having had good care I
think he is safely over it. Mr Edwards, Clerk to
Capt. Barker is just going to Forten Monroe. I
am writing this note to you by him. There
are no fears for the post of danger. Gen^l
McClellan, intends to take Yorktown by a
partial siege. I hope you feel cheerful
& dependant on the will of God. I told Gen^l
Sumner this morning that I had a wife &
three little children, & that they were now
well provided for, but that I believed if I was

father, they would be cared for. I hope it
is not God's will to take you away, but
many others have gone & many
loving wives & lovely children have had
to pray with broken hearts for consolation
& strength. Let us be dependent & trustful.

We have a pleasant encampment
& are living in tents. It is a beautiful
warm as in midsummer. We would
give much love to Guy & Grace & ^{kin}
Mrs Sampson wanted to come with
me but I would not take her. There

is no place here for a lady, however
whenever, as things now are. She cried to
come. The battle in the West was a
hard one. We shall not take Yorktown
without a struggle. but Genl. McClellan is a
safe man: notwithstanding the gooding of
the press. Good by my darling wife May
God in mercy deal with us all after
His own holy & righteous will. I got
your quadruple of the 10th inst. directed to
Fortran Monroe. Put in "Richardson, Division"

in your letter. Most lovingly - your husband
J. G. S.

Charlie sends love to Maggie -
"This is a lovely place that" "I wish
I could be here"



Head Quarters - near Yorktown
Camp "Winfield Scott"
April 17 - 1862

Dearest,

Yesterday after I wrote you & sent the letter off by Mr Edwards, I rode with Mr Scott through the woods to try & find Genl. Key's Army Corps. We rode into the woods by a secondary road - & on & on we went for some three miles and found nothing but a continuous forest. Here we came into a small clearing & found a few tents & some men marching. We heard firing from our right - & as I feared I would be wanted, we rode back over the same road. I ordered a drill at 4 P.M. Just at that time, the order came for us to march. We immediately broke up camp got ready & marched - but only about a mile to occupy the place that Genl Sedgwick had just left. Our new camp is not so clean as the old, but we are well off for water. The weather is

extremely warm, as hot as July at Wash
Point. - A slight breeze is playing over the
surface of the ground & relieves the
oppression of a hot day. Today Mr Sealy
Sr. Col Saugley of the 5th R.I. and I went out
straight to the front to get some idea
of the fortification & what our forces
are doing. We went where we could see
the works. one battery was in position & firing
upon their works. They had partially
withdrawn & were throwing up new works
in rear of the first line. When McClellan
will take these works I do not know. I
hear that we are to be held in reserve. This
is an entirely safe place unless the
first & second line succumb, which I hope
they are not going to do this time. Charles
is not yet quite well, but expects to be
quite well by tomorrow. He is as much sick
everybody is talking & I have tried to throw
a few words together. I hope this will find
you entirely well & cheerful. Many
kisses & much love to My, Queen & James
& may God's blessing rest upon you, Wendy
& them. Affectionately - Chas.

like. His name is Charlie. sometimes they call
him "Boney". He was a little boot black in Phil^a. I
think you 12 or fourteen yrs of age. Capt. Sewall
took him of Col. Miller. 8th Maine. He is a
real nice little boy tell you. without any relatives
that he knows of - but just as cheerful & kind
as possible. He talks German as my interpreter says
often. I met Gen^l Jameson the other day. &
says Mrs Jameson is now at home. I wish
you could see her. I think you would love
Capt. Sewall keeps begging that you will take
a trip to Bath & see Mrs Sewall. She feels dreadfully
about her husband being here. begs & pleads with him
to go home. & some of her friends think & say to
her that she must have driven him away -
I wish she could put down all important her
husband is to his country's service. & how
absolutely necessary it is to make these
terrible sacrifices for the common good. He wants
to go home & I think will so soon as he can
with honor & without detriment to me. Mr
Sewall thinks you barge for a soldier. I
hardly think that is so in the drawing up of the
primary contracts. i rest ce pas! Many times to
the little ones. Charles is pretty smart but not very
well. His liver wont act & he is weak. It is very
raining today. May our common Father bless
us & protect us & bring us together in safety
Affectingly your husband
J. S.

Head Quarters Howard's Brigade
Camp Winfield Scott near
Yorktown Apr. 20th 1869 110

Dearst,

I commenced a letter to you
yesterday with the intention of writing you a full
one but I failed to finish it. I have not
received a letter from you since day before yesterday
and am hoping to get one today or tomorrow.

I fear last night your certain orders received
about the sick that the big battle anticipated at
& near Yorktown would begin today; but I
am happy to find that there seems little
change since yesterday. I said of fund. I
have an abiding hope that Sunday will
not be selected for our attack. I have
worked my brigade Sunday & had I felt willing to
do so when necessary - but I don't understand
the problem that leads our Generals to
select Sunday for such to open an action.

I visited a poor family about a mile from
here this morning. A Mr Buecher. He has
a wife & some dozen children. & I noticed
one little grandchild about the age of Jennie.
The mother & one child were sick in bed. The
daughter-in-law wife of a son now our prisoner
was sick up stairs. The house ^{was} very small
& situated in a clearing of some fifty acres. Completely
surrounded by woods & ^{that} completely isolated from the

rest of the world. He had some stock
a little corn. some bacon & a fair
amount of other necessaries of life. Our
troops took them from him when they
first came in this vicinity. Two sons were
taken away one had been a mercenary soldier
but the other had not, but was probably taken
for a guide. The poor mother is sick & almost
dying with anxiety for these ^{sons} children. I told her
they would not be hurt & were really safer
than they would be at Yorktown at this
time. I shall try to give these people some
provisions. We could get along much better
in our Army if we had no robbers.
I spoke of Mr Miles. He has come
back to me. He got a little ambitious.
Had the promise from Genl Sumner of
going on his Army Corps Staff, but failed
of it on account of a reduction of the
number of the Staff in the Bill of organization.
He then went with Genl Kitchener, but found
that the aversation & demerit of his
Staff officers did not suit him, so he came
back to me. Genl Sumner is just announced
as commanding the two left Army Corps and
left wing of the Army of the Potomac. This
will probably give us Genl Franklin to
command our Corps d'Armee, for I understand
his Division is arriving & will be assigned

to us. I have a notion that this arrangement
requires a change in the disposition of our forces, but
cannot say. Genl Smith on account of a "miscon-
struction of his orders" on Wednesday last when the 3d
& 6th Vermont Regiments suffered so much from
being unsupported, has been arrested. I hear it
is reported. I learn from good authority
that he was drunk or very much under the
influence of liquor during the action. An eye-
witness told me that he fell from his horse.
There are other Brigadier Generals that get drunk.
You must know the horror of fear regarding such
men. Most excellent officers (otherwise) drink
drink, drink, and advocate whiskey rations.
I don't like to be uncharitable, but I do
not wonder at paralysis when liquor
is ruling. McCalla is a good man, but
his Staff is drinking. Grant is a drinking
man, hence, a want of preparation, a
want of vigilance, & a lack of proper orders
in action. God grant that Frankland may
not be allowed to destroy us. We only
hope ought not to rest upon a drinking tuesday.
Our troops are generally sober, but utterly
profane. The people of this land do not fear
God. They will face the jaws of death with
blasphemy. It is wonderful that rebellion is not crushed
out! We hear a nice little German boy who is singing
in a neighboring tent. His voice is shrill & soft & child

else I will get ready to go out
now and take this to the P. Office.

What would I do without the mails.

As ever your trusting wife
Lizzie

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Suburn April 22^d 1862.

Dearest

I received such a great letter from
you to-day that I want to write and
tell you how happy a letter makes me
and if you and Charlie are well and happy
alas of course I am made more happy.
You wrote this letter on the 16th the next
day after you joined Gen. Sumner which
you seemed very glad to do. if it was
"near Yorktown". You wrote "we are far
from the port of danger" but from what follows
and you having moved up as you termed it.
I presume you left on the next and must
be here now. "not far from the port of danger."
I think I am cheerful. I think I am dependant
on the will of God. "The way of man is not
in himself. It is not in man that walketh
to direct his steps." I thank in my strength and
my courage, I do most earnestly pray you may

may come back to us. But if God takes you
to himself, he can also take care of us.

I am not writing a bad letter I am only
telling you. I told you in my last that
I had written to Mr. Powell. I got an
answer and he also wrote to Rowland. A
gentleman he mentioned to Rowland will
take the horse. I may have to pay this month
or so rent, but would do that ~~heartily~~ willingly.
The thought of going to home - being alone
began to be a burden and I got rid of it
as soon as possible and I don't think Mr. Powell
was or is disappointed, only there is a little
quiet, unpleasant feeling on my part that he would
like the General's family in his house it appears
to others. I don't think I am bound to gratify
him in so small a matter. I finished a
letter to Maria before I came and this and
it is now late I will leave it now.

When I stop to think what sentence to end with
^{I can only lift up}
~~these things~~ ^{my heart} in prayer to God for you and mine.
Morning we had a rainy day yesterday and
it is not our pleasant this morning. I

am going over the river with some things
taking Grace with me. Guy has gone to walk
with Minnie. I am glad to learn
that "Mr. Powell" is moving & hoping
he is to go to the care of "Yorktown".
According to the plan I was very
when I learned that the former was your
a department. I think Gen. McClellan must
have felt badly to have lost his man, but
he is a good man and if the end is only
accomplished that he aimed at, he will see
he above jealousy and be thankful. All
he has done will eventually be known.
Guy is going to see a "Mr. Lillian" but it is
a small thing but in a company like
the small things are noticed. We are all
well this morning, I hope and trust you
and Charlie are also. Much love to you
both. I presume I shall go to Farington
to spend the summer. Mr. Powell would
be bound us a while ago. You must not
worry anything about us. When we are
all well. I think I don't want anything

Harvington Apr. 22/62

Dear Lizzie

I arrived home about 7. last evening using the "shore car" for the last 5. miles. The car came thro. without difficulty this a.m. =

We have had such a severe rain that I have been out but little today. but have been resting very fast = Mr. Hooper thinks he could go into Mr. Samuels house pretty soon if you decide not to take it = Mrs. Wolcott's rooms are let ^{permanently} to a Dr. Hamilton's family =

Is it seems to be housekeeping (unless your Aunt would come) or nothing? - The word is not cut yet + I will see the man + tell him not to do it = I have bought some dry

wood in the wood house
of the Heady, a part of
the you can have if you
come - Sarah & children
are well - but her girl
has gone home for a few
days & she is alone -

Give much love to
the children & yr. Aunt
family

Yr. aff. Brother

Rowland

Washington D. C.
April 23^d 1862.

My dear Sir.

I can not tell
you how truly happy I feel
in hearing from my son
that I must direct my letters
to "General Howard's Head Quarters"
for if I mistake not, "Genl Howard"
is my old friend of Tampa Bay,
Florida, formerly then a Lieut
in the Ordnance Corps.

I trust
so, for I am sure for my sake
and Col Morris' you will bear
a friendly interest in our boy -
he is out - the one we used to think
looked like you - but our youngest
and dearest - our eye - Minister

years of age - He is a good
youth, a good son, manly
and self-reliant; and will, I
trust, show you he is worthy the
good will you will feel for
him on his parents' account.

My heart in common with
thou of thousands of anxious
Mothers and Wives is in a
constant state of disquietude -
I soon get to lie on the daily
accounts - informed as they so
often prove to be, and in prayer
to God to ~~to~~ give increase to our
arms, to end this most afflictive
war - I have a few moments
only before the mail today closes,
and I do not wish to lose it - To
introduce my boy to you, and to
ask your thoughts for his welfare -
With sincere & friendly regards
Mary A. Lewis.

My son is in the 4th Artillery
Company A. under Capt. G. W.
Hazard -

My address is
Fort-ale^c Henry Va.
Baltimore.

Col Lewis has
been there since the beginning
of the war -

by a Swamp on each side wider
than the river. I went to our
extreme left in the afternoon called
upon Gen^l Pegey, saw Major (alias Capt)
Baird. Baird was very pleasant
but always manages to show
what a small opinion he
has of me as a Gen^l. There
are others like him - but we
get on very well here. Thanks
to a good staff & a good Providence
Charlie took the afternoon ride
with me, also Capt Butler &
Lieuts. Scott & Miles. Charlie
was not strong enough to ride
so far & got pretty tired before we
got back. but he slept well
on our pile but & is still sleeping
last night I concluded I was too
tired & stupid to write a decent
letter so I got up this morning
& am fulfilling the purpose.
One incident occurred yesterday

That was a little amusing to look
on. We were crossing a ravine - in
the middle was a muddy stream.
Mr Miles came up, looked at
it & checked his horse. I thought
it would do to pass through
& let my horse "Charlie" have
the reins he went in & in ^{instants}
sank in the mud. I recollect only
on my hands & knees as fast
as I could & let the horse
take care of himself. He made
a few plunges & brought
himself clear through. Such
are some of the scenes you meet
with here - but I myself had
never had to leave my horse's back
before. I saw one poor horse
lying in the mud & water almost
covered & just ready to die with
the other three of his team looking
on - Nottingham got out. Warwick
went home consisting of a small birth

exercise on horseback agree well with my health. I generally
 ride one horse in the morning and the other in the
 afternoon when I have much riding to do. My
 little brown "Charlie" is still a favorite. I can ride
 him for hours & he will then kick up his heels & caper
 like a colt. He very seldom gets tired. Charlie's horse
 looks like a Caye signet Zebra. We went to take
 these horses home to show to Guy & Grace. Perhaps
 you would like a ride. I know you must read
 the papers with anxiety. These siege operations are
 tedious, but I hope they will be effectual with
 comparatively little loss of life. You were asked
 about Gen. McClellan. I don't like to form a hasty
 judgment. We might have taken Yorktown by
 assault; & then again we might have failed with
 an immense sacrifice & an utterly hopeless
 termination of the war. But with the
 steady operation of a siege we shall undoubtedly
 succeed unless the will of God is against us.
 A man is judged of much by success or
 failure. Gen. McClellan might have done
 better in the selection of some of his staff.
 Congress might do better than in confirming every
 as Brig. Generals. But I don't feel like complaining
 the self-seeking. Office hunting of our public
 men at this juncture fills me with sorrow.
 God sees not as we see. He does not see his
 government or the permanency of human institutions.
 I am anxious to hear what the General said to
 you in reply to your letter to him. I sent

to Mrs W. from
 the 9th of
 I have long
 my pay accounts
 for March to
 May 7th by bus
 money sent
 for a horse. 1870
 will send you
 one hundred &
 half the way
 in name for
 me -
 I had
 & had
 to be
 I had
 yesterday
 quite well
 this morning
 left
 got over
 a thick
 much
 I
 from
 having
 11

Charlie has just sent a letter to
 and I intended to have put a line in it, but
 it was just leaving for the mail as I returned
 this office tent. So I concluded not to detain
 it but to begin another to send by the next mail.
 Yesterday after my usual duties had been done
 I went to the Yorktown & visited Gen. McClellan's
 "Water Battery" No 1. I found Col. Tyler there, in
 the class before mine at West Point. Two guns
 were in place. With the one hundred lbs balls
 piled by their side. From this battery I could
 see the enemy's works at Gloucester Point
 just opposite Yorktown & the Water or Sea coast
 battery on the Yorktown side. The distance is
 nearly two miles. Rather a long range. The guns
 in our battery are on wrought iron carriages &
 look as if they might break them on recoil.
 We took a survey of the enemy's works.
 We took a survey - I say we - Col Miller 81st Penn
 was with me. Also Maj Cook & Capt Dodd of 5th
 U.S. and after that Col M & I went just Gen.
 McClellan's head quarters to visit another battery
 nearer Yorktown. We saw Brigades coming in
 & Brigades going out on picket duty. We saw
 a second battery of 6.20 lb guns in position
 but as it was growing dark I bid Col Miller

Worm Woodman's note to Harwell
 of Ruler's letter with to Harwell
 they are asked in to Harwell

by a straight course to my head quarters - I
 met Reese near taking No. 1. He said an
 engineer that I enquired kindly for you.
 St. Wagner died from pneumonia after
 he thought he was going to get well. St. Merrill
 is in hospital (wounded at the same time.
 Today, though it rained, I took another trip
 to Genl. Sumner's, about a mile & a half
 ahead. Through woods and thence to the front.
 I saw Capt. Brown ^{of your acquaintance} at Sumner's Head qrs. & Grace's
 Dr. Hammond. Capt. Brown inquired for you
 whom you are & if well. Dr. Hammond was
 much pleased at the children's messages &
 says Grace ought to come. What a place
 to come to! At the front I found a battery ready
 for Genl. & whom I should I meet but
 met Kirby. He has had the typhoid fever
 since I met him with a bloody face at Bull
 Run. He asked for Mrs. Brewster & seemed glad
 to see me. I thought he looked very solemn, I
 knew serious with a trace of sadness. There
 was a Skirmish this morning near where
 he was. He pointed to the place. I went along
 to the north & looked at our works & the
 enemy's till I could see the same battery
 we left yesterday at work & then turned about
 and went to Genl. Smith's Divⁿ called at the
 tent of my old friend Col. Whiting 2^d Vermont.
 The Chaplain Rev. Mr. Smith was there, but

I hope you are in better health than I am. I am in the hospital. I am in the hospital. I am in the hospital.

The regiment was out on picket. I got up in his
 head & says "Genl. the supper is all ready, Sir."
 "The oysters are cooling." Capt. Sewall says.
 After supper it was dark and I sat by our fire, talking
 with Capt. Haggard till quite late. The weather is very cold
 & trying when the wind is northeast. It storms for three
 days consecutively and we have a fire arranged thus:

 Mr. Scott looked at my picture &
 recommends that I should have
 the smoke get in under the fly. I am sitting under the
 fly with Charlie & Mrs. Scott's son. The other day I
 sent some pioneers to get some Chestnut bark &
 fix up the sides under the fly. The front of the tent
 fills up the back. Tell Guy they brought some bark
 that looked thus:  then they unrolled it thus
 - These are stuck up under the edges of
 the fly like the side boards of a cart. When
 the wind "whiffles" around now it sometimes drives
 the smoke under the fly & makes every body cry.
 We have some pine boughs or twigs for a floor in the
 tent & this with our nice pole bedstead makes us very
 cozy & comfortable. You can hardly think how little a
 man needs to make him comfortable. Capt. Sewall
 says he shall not put up a tent & build a fire in
 his back yard when he gets home. This is because
 we sometimes try to make him own that a
 man sleeps better out of doors than in a house.
 My health is good. Dr. Palmer says he was deceived in
 me when he first saw me. He thought I could not stand
 anything, but ^{now} thinks I am "tough". The open air & smoke

I think you are in better health than I am. I am in the hospital. I am in the hospital. I am in the hospital.

Farmington Apr. 27/82

My dear Brother

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Whereas W. Woodman notes in his copy of the
Perry note a long letter
to Sarah the other day, in wh. he
complained bitterly of her long
silence & I thought then I would
write you the first opportunity.
This has been a most beautiful,
quiet love Sabbath. Our Church
has been full, but the Spirit was
not so manifestly present as in
Lab's past. 24 were "proposed"
to be admitted next Sab. There
as more than as many more
to come forward at the
next Communion if Satan
does not catch away the seed
Jesus hath sown. Our blessing
has made us remember I
pray for you today. So still
so solemn & so delightful
has been this holy day here
among Gods Everlasting hills.

O how the Spirit of War conflicts
with that of Jesus! I do believe
that I have committed you
both to God in faith, but I
cannot be certain till the
blow falls upon you - I preached
(4 times, for three weeks) on
"I can do all things thro: X. which
strengtheneth us" this P. M.
Heads - How He strengtheneth
us = (a) By instruction (b) By
Example (c) By working faith in
us & presenting himself as its
Object - (d) by ^{causing} love
(e) by divine union = 2. For
What? all things = more
particularly - (a) all du:z (b)
all temptation (c) all suffering
a endurance = The plan
was mostly borrowed, but
I do think God helped
me to fill out with & feel
the truths I preached, &

I do hope his Spirit has you
with it: X. will strengthen
you for all day - He has
not called you to a work &
then refused the "Sufficient-
Grace": How sweet to remember
that every emergency has its
own supernatural strength: So
I look forward to your possible
suffering & even death with
confidence that Jesus will be
with you in just the manner
& to the degree your souls
need: Keep looking to Jesus,
my dear Brother - you have
not yet learned a fraction
of the power of a look to
strengthen & save:

"^{my} Hold to Jesus' work you cling
By a living Faith
Doing is a deadly thing
Doing ends in death
Then cast your deadly ^{down} things

Down at Jesus feet
Laid in Him, in Him alone
Glorious complete" — is a
true in our Sanctification
at it was in our justification:

Ella & Dora went to Bath a week
ago yesterday. We moved the
day before, but haven't "set-up"
yet expect the "Study" & our bed
room wh. I occupy. Will &
Abby Jones are with us and
we live about as unceremoniously
as you do in camp: Lizzie has
given up Mr. Lawell's horse &
will continue to board at
Auburn. Mother, or here — I
hope she will be able to spend
part of the summer here & I
long to see more of the children
especially Guy — He is a great
favorite at Lewiston — Ella
will come home next week

I hope: I have the County
Ministerial Association here a week from
next Wednesday - Mr Hammond
went to Lewiston yesterday - I
have no doubt there will be a
Revival - I saw evidences of it
the Tab, I spent there - In
Auburn, Christians are kept
awake - Our street is now
perfectly dry - but the grass
waits for rain & the buds on
the maples do not look red
yet - I now live amid shops
& stores, no dwelling house very
near - It is a noisy place, but
the best I could get - Sarah
is without a girl just now and
kept at home - all well - John
& Helen don't come to our meet-
ing, perhaps they attend the
Baptist - I enclose a letter
published here from Cousin
Walter Woodman - He is

Evidently more accustomed
to the sword than pen.
Two of those pronounced today
said, in telling their experience
yesterday, that they promised
deying husbands to meet them
in Heaven - a Shoemaker
who has become a Christian
had his Bible reading it
as I entered his shop yes-
terday - He has what he calls
"two terrible Universalists" at
work with him - & says he
would be often "flooded" but
for taking up his Bible occa-
sionally & reading to them
out of that! He was terribly
profane & profane before his
conversion, nor at all so
now - Why our Army are
not sent to the rear of
Yorktown in the number of
Everybody, and the grief

A trial of your military
brother = Why you should
be left to be needlessly
killed in front of those
intrenchments - While the
Enemy, even if driven out, can
safely retreat, is a mystery -
I look as if God was
yet again going to answer
the prayers of his children
"By terrible things in righteousness" =
God be more merciful to
the homes of N.E. than He
has seen fit to be to those
of the West, is our prayer!
Next Sab. is our Communion
O how much I need grace
for that occasion, in some
respects the most responsible
of my life = G.D. will unite
with Mr. Fisher's Church next
Sab. among them Keattie: & nearly
all her School. companions = 12

have joined the Church
in Waterville, among the
recent converts are Dodge
& Barrell, R.R. Conductors:-

Mellie seems less interested than
he did - There are now 25
Inquirers in Wintthrop - I do
hope that if God permits
you to enter the ministry
it will be in such or
even better spiritual times
than there - Mellie made
me a little visit & is
now at Leeds, I suppose -
Our cousins Maria Howard
& her sister were lately baptized
in Jesus at No. Leeds - Thank
you again for all your kind
letters - Every word is read with
interest & pleasure - Kind
Regards to Capt Sewall -

Rowland

If you will go
to South Weymouth
Ella will wait
till her before
coming up -
your better -
R

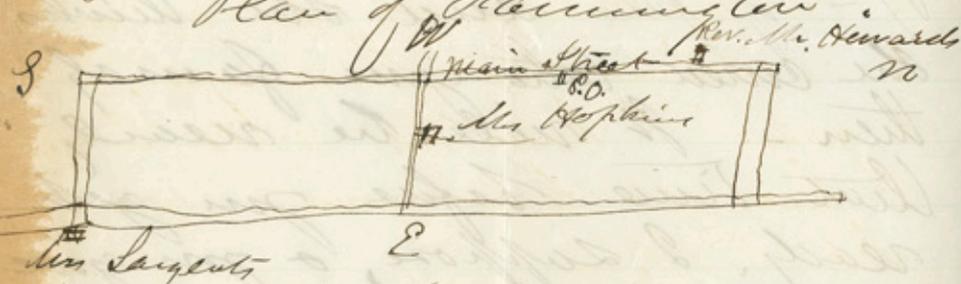
Please drop "Ella R.
Hemans" a line if
you can go

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Hamington Apr. 30/62
Dear Sister Lizzie I was
glad to hear from you
last night - I had spoken
to Mrs Caswell & found
that it would be inconve-
nient for her to take you -
This morning I called
on Mrs Hopkins who boards
Mr Kelsey, the principal
of the Acad: He leaves the
1st of June and she thinks
she could take your family
then - It will be nearly
that time before you get
ready, I suppose, & you give
mother a visit in the
mean time - I had no
time to enter into par-
ticulars with Mrs. H. but

be the same as Mrs Norton's,
 perhaps less - You must have
 her parlor & bed room open-
 ing out of it - and a chamber,
 the house is 1 1/2 stories - She is
 a good housekeeper - Mr H. is
 out of health able to do market-
 ing ac. Both members of our
 Church & among the most
 active - There is a nice large
 play ground - & the best child-
 ren we have in the place to
 play with -

Plan of Farmington!



You will thus be pleasantly &
 conveniently located half way
 between Sarah & us! Mrs H.
 is a quiet, industrious little

woman & one of the best -
 She is accustomed to Gardner

Ella will come home Monday.
 I like your plan of going to Bath
 & wish E. could be there, but
 wish her here more! Mrs
 Patten will be very glad to
 have you come there - a
 letter directed Mrs. ^{Rev.} J. Sewall
 will be sure to reach Mrs P. -
 She lies quite a way above
 Capt. Patten's a little off the
 Lane St. (Washington) -

I hope Guy & Grace will learn
 a lot in the School so as not
 to be behind the Farmington boys
 & girls - I know they will like
 to hear Mr Hammond next
 Sat. P.M. -

No news from Otis since
 yours - Love to the Children -
 Prof. Bro. P. M. Lane