

seem more encouraging and still all news is fraught with  
painful regrets, even so blood must be the sacrifice, I hope it will  
be to the honor and glory of God. Although we have such an abundance  
of snow the bright ~~snow~~ sun shining on it, and the month of March  
has arrived, I feel to look forward to bare ground and agricultural  
labors to be going forward, the lambs ~~to~~ <sup>are</sup> growing and all things  
in their usual way, according to their seasons but still there a  
stinging appeal in my heart, at all times, for God to help,  
help, to close up this terrible war, <sup>when</sup> will our sorrows have  
an end our joys when shall we see. Abbie is still here with her  
little babe five weeks old, says she is going to her father's to stay four  
or five weeks as soon as the roads will do, she gets real weary with  
care of her babe, her sisters will help her to take care of her babe  
while at home, Thomas has been steady at home through the winter but  
if Abbie is gone I fear he will not do as well, it will be a relief  
to me, I am to have Abbie Gilbert a while, to come any time  
I wish her to, Roland and family are well I do not see much  
of them there is so much snow, my plants have done well  
through the winter Guy and Grace ~~had~~ <sup>had</sup> each of them one  
verbena looking very thrifty, they are to take them when they  
go to Farmington, I want to see them very much Jamie &  
heaven is growing very much, I must go and see them if the cars  
ever get through again, I dislike to receive a letter with bad  
news to it, so I have been trying fill mine entirely, I will ask  
Thomas to get Capt Turner's last journal to mail, to morrow  
your father can take them to Augusta and mail them if he  
can get through, it will be a pleasant sound to hear the  
whistle from the Engines once more, good bye my son,  
your affectionate Mother Eliza Gilmore.

Charles H. Howland.

we have heard to day that  
Maj Herrick is dead

Leeds March 2d 1862. 59

My dear son Charles,

I have this morning felt more than  
usually strong, desires that this may be a sabbath day indeed, and  
more especially to those who are on the tinted fields, preparing to  
fight their Country's battles, and that their faith may be strong in  
God, and that their spirit may feel a united strength with the Holy  
Spirit, it's now two weeks since your last letter was written, it  
came to hand in one week, owing to the irregularity of the mail,  
in consequence of the storm, I wrote last Sunday evening and sent  
it out Monday not in time to go until Tuesday, and suppose it is at  
Mr. Lathrop's now as there has been no trains down since last Monday  
we are having snow in abundance our house is nearly buried in snow  
your father shoveled the snow away from some of the windows  
yesterday which covered the lower sash, but still the weather is rather  
mild the thermometer 28, above zero, the teams draw very hard to get  
through drifts the districts are breaking roads to day they began  
yesterday, Mr. Steadton's other daughter will be interred today  
so those two lovely girls are laid away out, their parents' sight  
my sincere prayers to God, is that this affliction may be blessed to their  
eternal good, to the salvation of their souls, I have heard within a  
few days Augustus Ford and wife are among the number who  
have professed religion at North Leeds, I hope it is a perfect work, that  
a throne of grace will be established in his family, and that he and  
his family will be shining lights to those around them, O that  
that the same spirit may be found in every house, there is scarce a day  
but the bell is tolled for some death in Ticon, it was heard in this  
neighborhood Friday and is supposed to be Maj Herrick, as it was known



he was supposed to be dying the day before, my family are all gone from me, but for anything I know they are still preserved an unbroken family, for which I am truly grateful, as far as I am capable, I often have thought, since the mails have not brought us any news neither particular nor general, whether I was prepared to receive such intelligence, as well as cheering intelligence from the absent ones but I think I can say with the Psalmist, I have been delivered from my fears." I have not heard from Howland the past week, was intending to have visited him, neither have I ~~not~~ heard from Lizzie and children, if nothing in providence prevents, am in hopes to see them this week, I have called on ~~Harriet~~ Mrs. Josie Keene last Thursday, found her feeble but still, not more so now so much as I expected from what I learned, she talked freely on any subject and was cheerful, has a fine babe, the babe had her father's miniature in her hand open, liked to look at the picture, we called on Stranda Gilbert the same PM. he is a poor skeleton of a man but thinks he shall be out when the weather is warm. It is now just twelve O'clock and our teams are within hearing distance, we have a delightful sun shining into our south windows I hope we may have many such to settle the immense snow drifts I called on Capt. Turner the other day, he is looking nicely, Thomas has a bad cough but is out every day, we <sup>love</sup> a pair of twin lambs, and two calves at the barn, I wish Gus could be here to enjoy them but he has many enjoyments where he is, that I could <sup>not</sup> give him, your father has a big woodpile for Thomas to begin to chop soon we are hoping to see rain soon to settle the snow, to make it better mooring about, your father has returned from breaking roads and says ~~there~~ there has been no passing on the Kennebec

and Androscogin since Thursday, Lellie's last letter was written his birth day, now we date another month I think probable you have had letters from him and Howland since I have heard from them, your father has us Sherris paper reading, since we have no mailer he has been searching the house for something to read he has read Miss Gilbert's career, and has brought forward Schmitz's History of Rome and Smellie's Philosophy and is quite interested in them, I would give a great deal this minute to know you and Otis are in good health, Oscar says quite a number of the Maine <sup>third</sup> ~~first~~ have been taken to man the gun boats that were built at Cairo, it is so he says Henry Turner has written home to that effect, your father has let fall his book, and is so sound of sleep he does not know it, he purposes going to Hallowell next tomorrow, I would go with him but the traveling is so bad, I should not enjoy it, our town meetings will soon come off, that will make quite a move, we have not had our Lewiston Journal for two weeks, Oscar said he would let us have his <sup>to send out to virginia</sup> but no one has put it in practice, I have not heard whether Osias Philbet has returned from Washington yet, it is now about year since this calamitous rebellion began to show itself I could not be made to believe it would burst upon us as it did until I was obliged to, what a world of iniquity has been unfolded to our view in one year, I little thought one year ago how many bleeding hearts would be in our united states at this time but the war still goes on, and must untill our National honor is reestablished or ruined, I feel a confidence that our cause is just and I feel to trust it in the hands God, my daily prayer to God is, that his wisdom may fill the hearts of our officers who guide and direct all the important movements to quell this rebellion, our last papers







I hope you told her Guy (was  
going to write to her. He began his  
letter the 13<sup>th</sup> of Feb. I may either not  
have her finish it yet. The check came  
in safely. These balances come down \$14.68  
interest on bonds. (Government loan).  
I imagine S. S. Small is right at West Point  
now. For you say he is doing his duty  
honourably with the children. Where are they?  
I wrote to Portland about 3 or 4 years ago about  
having Mr. Fagundes handle the 3<sup>rd</sup> of  
March. I have become well enough  
acquainted to enjoy my stay here.  
I received a letter from Maria  
last week. It was an account of  
and the Dutch came unaided to me  
by Portland. May and Mrs. Worcester  
have been to school long ago.  
The young ladies have a school about  
ten scholars. She wants Mrs. Gable also  
and a few more. I don't know. It seems  
to be a great pleasure to her to think  
that the God-fearing to her little class.  
The French was there for a few days. I

perceive it was after the Jan. Examination  
Mrs. Gable said he was very much worried  
about as he had had no interest at  
all in teaching, and missing this very  
much in his other duties. Blanch was  
in Phila for a week or two this winter  
her "History" is very highly spoken of. I am  
very glad Maria visited the Northmen  
and very grateful to her for it.  
I presume Howard has written you about  
his visit to Bath. and of the revival there  
He writes me that Christians are waking up  
in his church, and he feels that God is  
about to grant this a great blessing.  
My family were all well. At 24<sup>th</sup> till  
Perry of you. In his, Mrs. Fagundes to  
have got your old glass photograph.  
We to know how your officers look.  
What do you mean you are. (I wish that last winter  
in a whisper) might be that he won't see it  
when his turn comes to read the letter.  
I have been writing, reading and thinking  
more than ever now. My, Grace, and I



Guy & ~~James~~ Greer, that a poor little  
colored boy, not much bigger than Guy was  
brought to paper tent yesterday morning  
by a soldier. The soldier said, he was so  
lousy that the men abused him & would  
not have him near them. I he got no  
place to stay. I went out to see him. He  
lice were on his jacket - thousands of them  
& on his head. I had him taken to  
a spare tent. a tub of water <sup>warm</sup> perpared  
his clothes stripped off - & burnt. The boy  
was washed & cleaned. & some old  
clothes put on him such as we could  
pick up. At night, nobody would let him  
have a place to sleep. Paper had some hay  
put in the corner of a tent & had him have  
an old blanket. Today he was again washed  
& the lice head bathed in strong alcohol.  
The hair had been cut close. Some got near  
his eyes. He beat Guy <sup>any</sup> when paper used to wash  
Guy head. Paper sent to Alexandria & got him  
a new suit of clothes. coarse thick woolen one  
as the colored boys were best. You should have  
seen how happy he was. He fairly laughed  
around when he saw them. I fear he has  
learned many bad habits, but now he  
is clean I hope he will learn of George & I will.

George is a colored cook. He is a very  
good man. Now for the  
Guy will remember George as our colored cook.  
He is a very good man. Now for the  
Guy will remember George as our colored cook.  
He is a very good man. Now for the

Head Quarters Howard's Brigade  
March 3<sup>d</sup> 1862

I have hesitated this  
evening whether I should write you or  
study strategy. But I think I may see you as  
soon by the writing, under a divine protection. so  
I will write you. Today I telegraphed the Adjutant  
General of New York, Mrs. Hillhouse, br. to John our  
friend, but before I got an answer Charles  
notice of appointment came. He is now  
a bona fide Lieutenant in Co. "A" 61<sup>st</sup> N.Y. &  
I am truly glad. His commission dates from  
the 24<sup>th</sup> of January. You can hardly imagine  
how hard it rains. Yesterday Mrs. Sampson  
Miss Smith her sister & Mrs. Watson with  
Capt Watson & me, came over here just before  
church service, attended with us at the exercises  
of the 61<sup>st</sup> N.Y. returned to Thirsters. It began to snow.  
They staid, took dinner, and after awhile I got  
the Hampshire Hospital wagon & accompanied  
them back to their camp. I called upon the  
chaplain, Perry Sr., Sister Howard & Col. Staples  
stopping a few minutes & then returned here.

Charles Smith's letter



In the evening we had a prayer meeting at  
the Chapel tent of the 61<sup>st</sup>. I don't know as I told  
you that Capt Swall had had a chimney built in  
the back tent of our huss tent & moved in  
their bag & baggage. So that Charlie & I  
occupy this by ourselves. The floor of our  
huss tent is raised a little above the other - on  
the right-hand is my bed & on the left is  
his. in the middle & next to the rear pole we  
have a bed which closes up like a stool &  
on which John's buffalo robe is put by  
day. We have a dreggly stick by the side of the  
rear pole upon which we hang clothes, caps &c.  
John sleeps in the front tent where the stove  
is. We are very comfortable. I wish all poor  
soldiers were as much so. but they are  
not so, yet they seem to enjoy life from  
day to day. Capt Taylor. Sumner's adjt  
Genl said I must be wanting to go home  
I told him I did, but not till after the  
work was done. I am getting a little  
in haste to be up & doing. Personally  
I have had enough work of this for  
again I have been obliged to muster & inspect  
my whole brigade. Charlie has spent the

better part of two days in examining &  
preparing muster rolls. I have had to sign  
my name. He says 1800 times to these rolls.  
It is many of them he has put in the  
"fair", "good" &c for me & the "Priv" Genl. It is  
not a little thing to have a brother whom you  
can't have a wife with you is it? How  
do you suppose little Guy is this evening? Dreaming  
so quietly & happily & comfortably - watched over  
by our Father. Send Grace? After I wrote the  
word Grace. I got a note from E. Sumner  
asking me to go to him as soon as possible  
convenient. He sends me with three  
regiments to protect the building of a bridge  
about 6 miles from this place. on the  
Orange & Alexandria R.R. We will have  
got it done before this letter reaches you.  
I sent you today a draft for \$200.  
Next month or rather at the end  
of this <sup>month</sup> March I shall not be able  
to send you any money, for I must  
buy another horse, so you must so  
deposit your funds as to have enough.  
Give many kind wishes for papa to all  
the children. Guy, Grace & Annie. Tell



Head Quarters Howard's  
Brigade March 3 - 1862

Dearest Lizzie.

I meant to  
have written you a letter  
but the mail is going &  
will only say I am well  
& is cherishing love to  
mother who you see  
has - My Grace & Annie  
many kisses & much  
love. We have not  
moved yet. Don't  
know when we shall  
I rec'd a note for  
\$2.00

Truly Affectionately  
Your husband  
~~John~~  
John

Love to Aunt Sarah &  
all



Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a date or address.

Dear Sir,

Main body of the handwritten letter, consisting of several lines of text.

Yours faithfully,  
[Signature]

Very truly yours,  
[Signature]



Burke Station  
March 4<sup>th</sup> 1862

Dear Sir,

I took three Regts. of my  
Brigade & protected the Bridge over  
the Accotank while it was being repaired -  
Today I advanced as far as Fairfax Station  
driving in the enemy's pickets. I have one  
Regt. there & two here. I think the  
Lord has blessed us this time. Thus far -  
tomorrow I shall probably return to  
Camp California - being soon relieved  
by another brigade. I hope you are  
all well. Give much love to My. Green  
& Annie from papa - Capt. Sewall  
will take this back to camp & mail it  
to you. May God bless & protect  
you & me - affectionately  
A. S.



Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Received Cash. May 9 1863  
My very dear substant

sent down from Parker's but  
this not yet with no more  
It's telegraphed from Worcester  
were well back again this morning  
It is a beautiful day, the day  
I'm to begin the day being in  
company for today of the summer  
which has fallen on, - Charles

Wm. J. Howard  
Amherst Me.



March 6th. 1862

Brig<sup>de</sup> General C. C. Howard

General  
I came to your Brigade today for the purpose of asking  
a favor of you. As you already know I have at  
B. Falls near West Point a wife and two children also  
a deaf and dumb sister, they cannot at the present time get  
sewing or work of this kind enough to keep them together with  
what I send them every pay-day. but they could if they were  
in Washington get plenty of employment I will need  
(\$30) thirty dollars besides the funds that I will have  
next pay Gen Howard is the only person to whom I can  
feel like applying to. if I could get my family to Wash<sup>g</sup>  
they would be in away to take care with the help of God  
of themselves. <sup>should anything happen to me</sup> I will at the expiration of my time have  
about \$100.00 one hundred dollars out of which I will pay  
you if we should be unable to do so before. and should  
it please God to call me home before then my wife  
will pay you. Hoping that this request will meet with  
your favorable consideration

P.S. Sergt Robinson wishes to  
be remembered to Gen<sup>l</sup> Howard  
H. R.

(I remain Your Obed<sup>t</sup> Servant  
Sergeant Henry N. Hobery  
Capt. Griffin Battery  
Genl. Worrells Brigade  
Genl. Porter Division  
Minors Hill Va.







I hear people about town and elsewhere grumbling  
bitterly about so large an army taking the people's  
money & doing nothing. Make and probably men  
are willing to wait ~~all~~ till Gen. Mc Clellan will fit  
for the Army to move. I earnestly pray that  
my brothers may do their duty, yet be preserved  
from harm. I sometimes fear I shall never see  
both of you again but I hope for the best. I am  
not disposed to be gloomy about anything for a  
very long time continued. Give my love to Otis  
tell him that as soon as he can spare the time  
I should be very pleased to have a letter from  
him. Write again soon. Does the recent order  
of the Secretary of War prohibit going writing to  
the Boston Journal and other papers?

If not I hope to see something about Otis and his  
command there quite often.

Pray for me and my class and also for the  
College; ask Otis to do the same.

Yours Very Aff. Brother

R. H. Gilmore

Bond. Coll. Thursday, March 6, 1862

My dear Brother:

Your kind and most welcome letter  
reached me on Tuesday. I intended to have answered  
you the letter immediately but the mails  
have not been very regular. From Thursday of last  
week till Tuesday of this week we got no mail whatever.

I was in to see Nettie yesterday afternoon and  
she treated me most cordially. I mentioned that I  
had just got a letter from you, but she asked no  
questions and made no remarks so I said nothing  
more. I succeeded finely in my last declamation;  
and in the rehearsal Prof. Whittelsey paid me quite  
a compliment, but didn't favor any of the others in  
the same way but rather criticised them. Afterwards  
he inquired about you and Otis and mentioned his  
stopping with you and Otis. He paid Otis a high compli-  
ment as an officer and a man. I can't see why  
you can't get a commission as well as any one else.  
You certainly have the influence of some friends and  
I don't imagine you are much inferior to most of 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Lieuts. I was glad to <sup>get</sup> the engraving of Otis which I think  
hardly does him justice yet at a distance it looks like  
him. I don't hear from Rowland often. I haven't



had a letter from Rowland for over two ~~months~~ months though I have written him there, but I don't care much. I would like a letter from Otis if he can find time to write me. But I believe that Rowland could write me if he wanted to. I never complained to Mother that I got no letters from you. I simply mentioned once that I had not heard from you for sometime, but I think I owed you a letter even then. I cannot get letters regularly from home nowadays as the trains rarely get through in any shape. Some railroads have run no trains for more than a fortnight. George Lathrop went through here yesterday on his way to Livermore. Perhaps you have already learned that he has moved himself to Bath and is in the Grocery business on the corner of Central & Washington Sts. His family have not yet gone down there. They expect to go soon. They are to live on High St., but exactly where I don't know. I haven't been to Bath this time owing to the lack of the "tux". I saw Capt. Patten a day or two since. He said all his folks were nicely. He was feeling badly about the non-connection of the railroads. The snow is playing the mischief with all the railroads.

I am sorry to say that I think the religious interest in college is about as low as it has been since I came here. The Thursday noon meetings have been given up as very few attended there. Sunday morning perhaps fifteen or twenty attended. We manage to get as many as five or eight

into our class prayer meetings. I have attended all of these except one. In the meetings all hold back and there are long pauses. Daniel Walden always harangues and offers a prayer, all of which usually occupies 15 or 20 minutes of the Sabbath morning meeting. He always sounds as if he was trying to show off and we have a great deal of it in our meetings. A petition has been in circulation headed by Daniel W. Walden "earnestly requesting" Edward Paxon Hammond to come here and preach to the people of Brunswick, but many of our most Christian men like John Rose Pres. of the Circle, did not sign it. It is proposed to have him preach in the Baptist House if he will come. The Baptists have given up trying to have any preaching and the house is now closed. Mr. May and his family attend on the Hill, except Estlin who goes to the Episcopal. Many others of the Baptists go on the Hill.

Our term is now more than half done and the time is not far distant when I shall once more find myself in Leeds and among my friends and acquaintances. I think I shall go to see Rowland up to Farmington. When George & Huldah go to Bath perhaps I shall find myself a more frequent visitor in that city.

People are now looking very anxiously toward the Army of the Potomac. Most of us can hardly see the necessity of such a protracted inaction there. For my part I am willing to wait and wait believing that the military authorities know best.



64



One would think him an old  
favorite to hear Guy talk of him;  
it belongs to Papa and that is enough  
for him. Jamie is cutting more  
teeth, he has eight now. I received  
the draft today. I made a deposit  
some time since in the Auburn bank.  
I shall have to add to it. I received  
a card, if I may so call it, from Rowland  
yesterday with regard to the revival  
there. I presume he sent you one also.  
So I conclude that the cause has finally  
got shrouded through to this place. The  
mails have been very irregular. I have  
not seen or heard from Mother.

Guy goes to school, his school,  
I assume you he enjoys it hugely.  
I would like to call to see Mrs  
Jackson, but there are objections. I think  
I better not. I should be very glad to  
meet her in person. I cannot give you  
all of this evening, dearest, for I have  
some work to do for the children.

I am glad to hear you have good health  
and are looking well. I want Charlie  
to cut off some of your hair just as  
long as he can and send it home  
in your next letter to me. Don't forget.  
I have been out walking today. The  
weather begins to seem a very little  
like Spring. I have heard nothing of Charlie  
Commissioner lately, but never mind  
that, you hold on to his coat tail  
if he should attempt to leave you.  
Many express the opinion that the  
war will be ended by next June.  
I wonder if it will.

I hope so, and my dearest Otis  
can come home to his own wife.  
Linnie



is a point three miles in  
advance of us & when  
our line of pickets meets  
Gen. L. Franklin's on the right  
& Gen. Heintzelman on the  
left. I have now advanced the  
picketing regiment to Springfield  
Station which is four miles  
from this place. I left the  
64<sup>th</sup> N.Y. there when I came  
in from Burke's Station.

How are the Raines tonight  
I presume all asleep by this time  
We got a letter from Mother  
tonight. She wants to know  
to get so that she can  
see you & the children. She  
mentions many deaths, Mr Addisons  
daughters, Mr Herrick & Mrs Hackley  
How good the Lord is to  
us - See us all love him &  
& more than we love one another



He was a young looking man  
of fine appearance. The letter  
from his wife beseeching  
him to come home &  
tremblingly anxious expressions  
about his kind of service  
as a Scout were touching in  
the extreme. She has one  
little child, Charlotte, a baby.  
One could hardly keep  
from crying and reading these  
epistles from Mrs. Mississippi.  
All the time I thought of us  
that he must come home.  
And as he had a furlough  
cell written out in his pocket  
I think he was intending to go  
home soon. We have  
to remember always that  
an enemy is a man & I  
only felt sorrow that this  
man was slain & not taken

But as he was a Spy he would  
never have been & I think, had he  
been brought in alive. This would  
have been more painful still  
to his poor devoted wife. She  
talked of rejoining the Church  
& wanted him to join with  
her. It is now evening. I have  
been in command of the division  
today & so have spent part of  
my time, not very profitably  
as Div. Hq. quarters. Gen. S.  
has gone to Washington to  
arrange the march most  
probably in Council. He is to  
command an Army Corps of 3  
divisions, and we will have  
some new commander over  
this Div. We know that this  
Division will constitute a part  
of his command & that is all.  
Have asked about Edsels bill. This



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                  { PORTLAND, Fox Block, Exchange Street.

*Lewis W. Mich* got 1862

Received at                      a'clock,                      minutes,                      P.M.

By Telegraph from *Camp California*  
To *Mrs. C. O. Howard*

*All returned safely  
to camp last night*

*W. O. Howard*  
*Brig Genl*







when this reaches you? Mother brought  
Charles's last letter, Mar 3<sup>d</sup> dated, she  
read to me. I am glad she did.  
I am very happy to get your telegraphic  
message this morning. Mother was very  
glad to hear too. I shall look for a  
letter Wednesday. A few days ago I thought  
you might move any moment, but now  
I don't think so, seems to me you  
won't move right away. although you may.  
The hearing of the end has come, but when  
will the end be? If it didn't cost so  
much, and if there was someone I know  
going to Washington, and if I could leave  
think I might leave the children that length  
of time, and if it would be best, and you would  
be glad to see me, and above all consent to it  
I should soon be at Camp California pretty  
soon. How many if there are in the way.  
too many to rush through. Such a lot would  
be Mother to have me stay with her while  
getting to house keeping. I don't know as I would  
do that. I should prefer to go to a boarding place.  
I presume I shall remain here this month out. 69


most love to Charles  
Don't forget to write  
to me. I am  
Mother has been the  
children. I don't know  
I want to see you  
else from your car  
this. Off is her first  
Washington. I must  
leave her to Marion  
in your night  
My God! Charles  
Clemens is  
with you. Not  
Slip  
finished and  
March 10<sup>th</sup> 1862




Leeds. Mr. and Mrs. Fass (formerly  
Caroline Abbott), Miss Miller daughter.  
I received a long interesting letter  
from Mrs. Blunt, who is still at  
West Point, and her husband still at  
"Fort Pickens", but she "does really expect  
him home next month" meaning  
the month of March. She says Capt  
Boyston is living in our last home.  
I wonder if it is the same you knew  
when a Cadet. She was out of the Army  
and if in it again would be not  
rank higher than Capt. I have just  
thought he may be living there and not  
of the 'Army'. You know he was in Mississippi  
vi. Nearly all of the Officers there are on  
parole. Correll is Col of a Ohio Regiment  
and is the one whose name I read and  
wondered if it was not Scherwell there.  
I saw it in the "Boston Journal". I think he  
is under Gen Grant or in his vicinity.  
West Point is much changed and our old  
friends are scattered far and wide. The

Infantry School has been moved to the  
Cadets Chapel, and the Children of all  
classes who choose to attend must there.  
Mrs. Blunt says quite a number of the Ladies  
have classes there. Miss Brewster is well  
and much interested in the school. Capt Field  
is said to have been killed while on a scout  
by one of our pickets. I hope Mr. Field will  
not influence him to resign. Capt. Correll  
lost his leg further at Fort Donelson. All  
this news I learned from Mrs. Blunt. and  
I presume is correct. I learn that a young  
man from Turner, Tenn. (a brother of  
George Blackstone) was wounded at the  
taking of Fort Donelson. The young  
man was from Winchester. Riley was the  
regiment from Missouri and all these fellows  
were killed. I forgot to tell you Mrs. Blunt wished  
to be remembered she said, "I am the name  
of your son frequently in the papers".  
I have written your address on an  
envelope to go with this letter. I  
wonder if you will be in Capt. Calver



Station. and the next day the  
Brigade in front of our retreat.  
It was Gen. F. H. Smith's. Last  
night we encamped near Armstrong  
Hill. I had me a shelter fixed -  
made of rails. ~~thus~~  and

Crawled in & slept warm in my  
buffalo robe. Tonight our wagon  
is here & we have down a tent  
fly over a pole. ~~thus~~ 

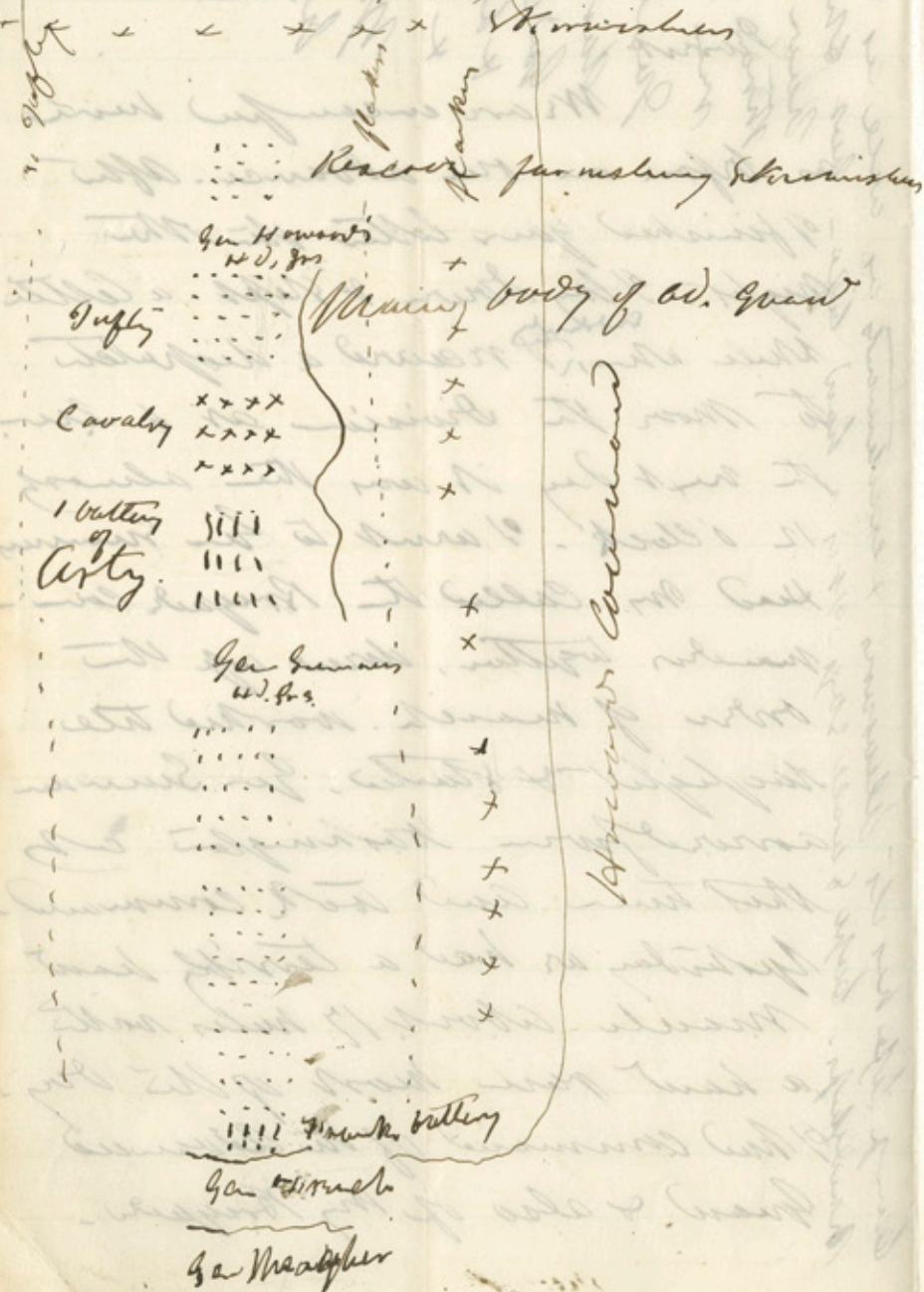
You know it is very warm ~~thus~~  
from you perceive the fire in  
front. I am writing right in front  
just inside the crooked pole. Give  
much love to my space &  
Miss Fannie & the others if they  
claim it. Be not over anxious  
I have been very tired. Two nights  
with little sleep - but last night  
I slept beautifully. I have just  
received a "Cottonwood" from  
Manassas. The bird had come  
to bring to me - "Marching along  
"the fellow is our leader &c"

Camp life has its pleasures & excitement as well as its  
troubles. But then I  
never were  
through a "Bad  
night" "Penny  
good night"  
Marching -  
and we are  
at the  
front. Mr. Spangston Station  
Mar 11 1862  
We are encamped here  
as before on our advance. After  
I finished your letter the other  
night. I lay down & slept a little  
while when I received a dispatch  
to move the Division at 6 AM.  
The next day it was then almost  
12 o'clock. I went to Gen. Sumner  
head Mr. Called the Brigade com-  
mander together, drew up the  
order of march. worked till  
the night & started. Gen. Sumner  
arrived from Washington early  
that time. and took command.  
Yesterday we had a terribly hard  
march. about 17 miles with  
a hard rain most of the day.  
I had command of the Advanced  
Guard & also of my Brigade.

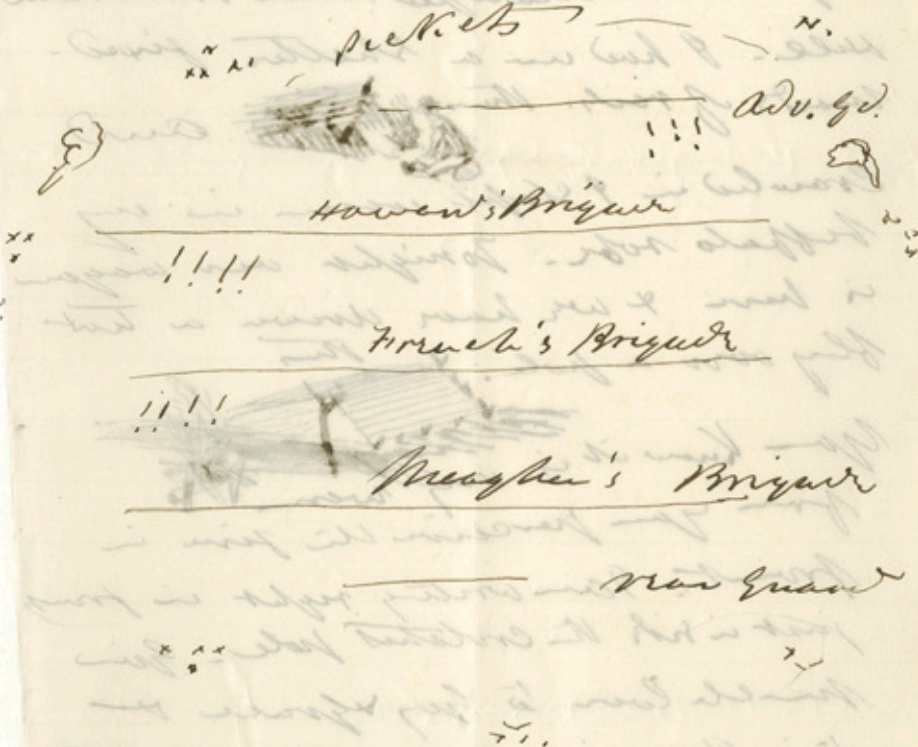


Perhaps you might like to know  
of an order of march -

\*\*\* cavalry & co.



When we come into camp at  
night we encamp in three  
lines thus



This is the kind of work I  
am much engaged in. We have  
that Manuscript was entirely  
evacuated Sunday. You will get  
the news from the paper. My  
brigade, Mally, first started them  
in this quarter for I took 7 miles



written to Maria got in answer to  
her letter to me. I enjoy the  
society of Mrs. Benson very much. She  
is a sister to Mr. Blaine's wife at  
Augusta, her husband is with Col. Don  
under Gen Butler. I would like to  
know just how you are this night, and  
Charlie. At least California I believe because  
you have but just got back. The same  
God watches there as here, and here as there.  
I trust you in his care, children all  
asleep as are messages as from your mother.

Thine  
Lizzie

Monday: Guy had a restless night.  
Another one awake in his ear. All the  
rest may well.

Amherst, Mar. 12, 1862.

My dearest Otis

Massachusetts evacuated.  
Now what are you going to do? and  
where are you going? I received your  
note of the 2<sup>nd</sup> inst, with a few words from  
Charlie which he added the 9<sup>th</sup> and mailed  
to me. I shall look for a longer letter  
tomorrow. I don't know as there will  
be news of my going to house keeping. The  
war may be ended before I come into  
possession of the house engaged. So many  
as the war will be over by June if not  
before. Now, Otis, dearest, what do you  
think? I don't want you to write anything  
"contraband" but I would like your opinion.  
I got a note from Rachela today. She is  
anxious to be with the children and  
her mother but that she will be enjoy  
it all the same. She will find family a







for Mr. Wm  
Hills. Nov 13. 1862

Dear Sir,

All well. I  
I was yesterday over the morning's  
deserted camp at Waverly -  
of the in command of the  
division again - and I feel more  
blessed - Much love to all  
in the children -

God bless you

Affectionately

Yours truly  
J. H. Hill







Hamington Nch. 14, 1862

Dear Bro: Oliver

It may seem strange  
amid the alarms of war  
to hear of the peaceful tri-  
umphs of Jesus but I  
know it will seem good  
to you: The work of Grace  
still makes progress among  
us: A young lady found Jesus  
yesterday - two others & a young  
man were smitten by the  
Sword of the Spirit last night -  
and there is growing to be  
a more general interest  
among Christians. The

Revival came upon us so  
suddenly that few were in  
any measure prepared to  
point sinners to Jesus: O  
it takes great Grace to do  
that well! - I visited



a family this A.M. the  
husband of who is a  
common laborer - He has  
all his life <sup>been</sup> a Liar &  
Sabbath breaker and opposed  
his wife attending meetings -  
He was once baptised but  
had gone back - He was  
induced to attend Mr.  
Hammonds meetings - The  
Holy Spirit met him and  
all is changed - the father  
preys in his family and  
is a regular missionary  
among his own class - holding  
a solemn little prayer  
meeting at his own house  
last night - His oxen behave  
well - the children have stopped  
sneaking and the Eldest  
is seeking Jesus - I will  
tell you more of me



family by the name of  
Greenwood: One invalid  
of ten years has been a  
patient sufferer, but  
has just found Jesus - ditto  
her sister who takes care  
of her - Her brother a hard  
kind of man of 45, after  
a long, hard struggle, yielded  
to the Spirit's influence.  
So his three boys - aged  
13, 11, & 9, and the hired  
girl - Four of our Gr's  
are interested, Mr. & Mrs.  
Alexander & Russell, con-  
verted - In three families  
which I visited this morning  
the Servant girls had found  
Jesus - There are over 100  
niggers in our congregation  
of 250 -  $\frac{73}{100}$  of these have  
prepared hope in Jesus



and there are many  
more among the Baptist,  
methodist & F.W. Baptist  
people. There is perfect  
harmony among Christians.

Even the Unitarians  
have their weekly prayer  
meetings & they are well  
attended - there are 8 or  
10 of their young people  
connected, who will prob-  
ably join our Church. The  
Unitarian Minister is in  
a terrible strait - O that  
he would yield & follow  
Jesus! Mother & Laura  
have been up & enjoyed  
some of our meetings -  
Laura does her duty in  
conversation with the im-  
penitent - and is greatly  
blessed - It would do



you good to see and  
hear some of the babes  
in Christ crying his  
name. Much fervent  
prayer has been offered  
for the Army in our  
meetings. Many request  
prayers for friends in  
the Service - 12. boys in  
the Abbott School give  
good evidence of piety &  
as many pupils in  
the Academy - Willie  
Frost has seemed changed.  
He "hopes" but we tremble  
for him - His mother is  
here but does not yet  
seem to yield. Ellis's father  
has been here - He is very  
much changed - is very  
much interested in every  
thing Religious - but don't



Seem to have found Jesus  
yet - He kneels at prayers,  
likes to talk, is a faithful  
student of the Bible and, I  
have no doubt, is often  
in his closet - but he  
don't Confess Christ - Hattie  
is a sweet Christian - She  
will be here next week -  
Lizzie is in Portland still -

Your Lizzie seems happy  
& contented at Lewiston -  
Hadn't she better stay?  
And Mr. Lawell let his  
house to some other? We  
will have to move next  
month - Lizzie is now con-  
tented, it seems to me -

The trouble & expense of  
house keeping will be great  
& you may be home by  
next fall - I W. - Yr. loving Bro  
Rowland



More to get the transportation  
arrangements made. The  
K.K. here is being repaired  
the bridge was burnt &  
track taken up. Then I  
went to Guy. I left Carter  
at camp with a woman  
she will take care of  
mine till I come back.  
I am afraid he won't  
do anything. I shall have  
to go with Guy & pray for  
papa in these times  
and little Fannie bless  
his little Mary.

God bless you 73  
all

affectionately  
your own  
mother  
etc

Old Fort Union  
N.M. Mar 4, 1862

Dear Sir,

I rec'd two dear  
good letters from you  
last night. I had been  
of the division yesterday &  
day before. Yesterday Gen.  
Gen. L. French with his  
command to occupy  
the junction about  
8 1/2 miles from here. I  
feel sorry that I did not  
write you a long letter  
last night. but I was so  
interrupted by having a  
double amount. for I  
continue to hold my Brigade  
while I run the Division.  
Gen. L. French returned last  
night. He has been doing



Corps. Gen. E. Kearney has  
this division. I am sorry  
I think it will be better  
for me to command  
a brigade in every way  
but I do wish the Col.  
had fallen on some  
other man than Kearney.  
Because he has been &  
I fear is still a very  
corrupt man. profane,  
a high liver, hard drinker  
licentious. There can  
be no thing to say & I feel  
sorry to say them. for if  
he was a good man  
I would be perfectly  
satisfied. All will be  
well - "get over it".  
Charles is well. Bayston  
is only a Captain. He  
came back from San Diego

did not want to take a high  
command. probably he  
is on parole, not to fight  
in this war. He was restored  
to a Captaincy in the 11<sup>th</sup>  
infantry & took & is instructor  
at West Point. I don't think  
Field is killed. But it may  
be so. Stuart is a Brig. Gen.  
Carroll commands an Ohio  
Regt. was under Gen. L. Sanders  
& mentioned in his report.  
is now under Gen. L. Shields  
& is Rem's Army Corps.  
I will not delay the post  
more any longer this  
morning. The money was  
500 miles from us. We shall  
move south very soon  
but how soon I cannot  
tell. It will take a little  
time to perfect the new  
organization. & a little



he in the village after they move.  
here is where they are living now [pencil sketch of a building]  
Don't you think I can  
make written pictures?  
I wish you would write  
Greta and Guy a short  
letter each if you are  
not moving away day  
and here time to write. You must have  
a great deal to do. I don't know but  
I should like to see someone else in  
command of the advance guard. I wonder  
if the papers <sup>to be sent</sup> will tell where the wheels  
are. I hope they are on their way to the Gulf.  
I cannot write more to night for I need  
to go to sleep. I will trust you in the  
hands of Him who doeth all things well.  
Much love to Charlie. May he also  
be kept by the same power.

Affectionately your own  
Lizzie

Mar 19. Dearest We are all very  
well this morning. I hope  
you are. I had no mail  
yesterday. Shall get it soon.

Yours  
Lizzie

Auburn, March 16<sup>th</sup> 1862

My dearest Otis


I wonder what I can  
write to you to day. I am thinking  
a great deal about you of late, and  
regarding ourselves of very little im-  
portance, for we are comfortable,  
having very few trials or troubles in  
this vicinity. I do hope you and  
Charlie are very well and I do wish  
you could have sufficient sleep.  
I do want you to take care of your  
health as well as you can. I  
should be much more anxious  
about you if Charlie were not with  
you. Under the present circumstances  
it is better to have a brother with  
you than your wife. And as you  
say it is not a little thing either.  
I have been trying to learn where



"Sangster Station" is by young old  
letters written at the time of the  
first advance. But I am not able  
to find its exact location. I should  
like to leave a great deal all at once  
now. Are you going to try to write to  
me at least every other day? I commenced  
this letter in the afternoon but I am  
now writing in the evening, about eight  
o'clock. We are having a severe snow  
storm. This is the third day, a very  
great deal of snow has fallen. I counted  
twenty five snow and days together, that  
came out of the Church after morning  
services, and not so many this afternoon.  
I read to my this morning some of how  
Grace and Annie are downstairs, sewing  
and singing. I had a play with Jamie also.  
I read to my and Grace nearly all the  
afternoon till they were both tired from  
listening, although they enjoyed it very  
much. Jay has not been very well  
since Wednesday last, but I hope

by tomorrow he will be quite well.  
I gave him a good dose of medicine  
tonight. Jamie is so happy and well  
as usual. Tell Charlie he is beginning  
to get quite a head of hair. I fear it  
is going to be a quarter back to govern  
me than <sup>it was</sup> both the other children.  
Miss Jeff has returned, she called here,  
the David and the other Hardy (they are now  
in the family house) are going to take care  
of and leave Mr. & Mrs. Harwood, I think  
the name is. So I suppose there will not  
be any trouble about their moving. I  
suppose I shall go to Farmington when  
the house is vacated. Sarah and  
I would for me to stop with her while  
getting the house ready, but I should  
prefer to go to a boarding house. then I  
need not hurry, but take time according  
to the weather. Rowland is to move and  
I presume will do so next month.  
Mr. and Mrs. Butler are to exchange houses.  
They are out of the village now, but will



 Camp Griffin's Battery near  
Alexandria Va. March 17th. 1862.  
General C. C. Howard

General

I had the pleasure of receiving thirty  
\$30 dollars from you on the 15th. inst.  
for which favor I am very grateful.  
The General hopes that I have not  
forgotten my saviour & shall not forget  
when I was brought to direct my  
attention to the great saviour of  
mankind by the remarks of St.  
Howard in the Chapel on West  
Point. I was confirmed, in Washing-  
-ton, about two months since, but  
I am aware that this is not all that  
is necessary but it is a change of heart  
obtained by constant watchfulness and  
prayer. Your Obedt. Servant  
Henry N. Pottery





Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure of receiving your letter of the 17th inst. in relation to the report of the Committee on the subject of the proposed amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which I have the honor to acknowledge. I am much obliged to you for the information you have given me, and I am sure that the Committee will be able to make a proper use of it. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
John C. Calhoun



W. M. Wain Mills

77

Mar 17 1852

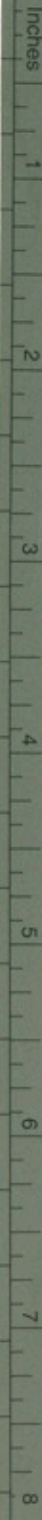
Dear Sir,

I marched the Division to  
Fairfax Station & thence to F. Crossman  
yesterday. All but Gen. French's Brigade -  
then from reports we got from Gen.  
French, Gen. Sumner ordered me back  
again with the Division. Gen. Richardson  
came & took command. So yesterday we  
marched upwards of twenty miles in the  
wind. It was as I told Carl tonight -

Today we shall cross Ball's run  
into possession of Manassas. We  
are intended to go ~~to~~ down the  
Potomac but when we shall go  
there is uncertain - I wish the  
strength & property of the men could  
be ascertained a little more. You  
must now be anxious. For it is  
only now in a group while they  
are not exposed to danger. Goodbye  
& God bless you & the little ones.

Apprehending your husband  
Otho





175  
[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



[ca - March 17, 1862]

78

Secession office  
house



Ken is Papa's head quarters, the 17<sup>th</sup> of  
March 1862. He feels too  
tired to write a letter but he will  
just say to Mamma & the children  
that he is about a mile & one half from  
Manassas junction with his troops living in  
a secession camp. The enemy built  
other log huts & in the order of an encampment.



Dearest

I feel pretty well but a little tired. I regular  
sleep as to rest - & sleeping anywhere or  
nowhere on the hard things as in  
campaign. We shall probably throw  
back very soon - such seems to be  
the programme - I shall be sorry  
when the work is done & you  
return to my happy little family -  
There is scarcely any danger of an  
action here. Gen L Richardson is here.  
He happened to be at Fairfax County  
house, without any stuff when we were  
ordered back. So he came on. The enemy  
is watching us but don't intend  
any action. Mr Miles is going to leave  
me & go on Gen L Sumner's staff - I  
shall have Sims - Scott & of the  
61<sup>st</sup> in his place - Much love to  
the little children - May  
God protect you all & mine

Affectionately  
Your own  
husband  
Chas

P.S. Charles encloses the hair



of my saddle. I put my dinner in the  
saddle pockets & then I am ready for a march.  
You feel anxious to send me something,  
but I am anxious to reduce my baggage to  
its smallest possible limits. I have  
scarcely had my wagon, get up to us this  
night after my march - so I go  
prepared. You must keep everything good  
till I get home. I would like to hear  
you & Aunt Betty talk politics & tactics -  
you don't say much of Aunt Sarah. I  
fear her troubles & sufferings have been  
a great detriment to her. Perhaps I  
never gave you any idea of this division  
now belonging to Genl Richardson.

Genl Howard at Staff	{	Capt Swale	Gen French	{	Capt French
		Lieut Miles			Lieut French
		Lieut Hunter			Lieut French
		Dr. Palmer			Capt French
		Capt Barker			Lieut French
		Lieut Bullock			Dr French

Genl Meagher promoted Mar	{	Capt —	Buller's Chap. Capt. Buller	{	1st Buller's
		Lieut Gosser			Clarkes
		Capt Sullivan			2d French
Ficousworth's Company one Regt	{	Dr Taylor		{	3d Pettit

I am sorry to know that you & your mother's  
so much. Grace & Annie are spoken of most highly  
by mother. My was at school. All are about his school  
much love to him all & to your self darling -

79  
H. M. Howard's Brigade 1862  
Camp Manassas, Mar 18

Dearest,

We are still here quietly  
encamped. Yesterday, after making the dispo-  
sitions for the division, I rode with Charlie  
through the different camps about here.  
We are south of "Bull run". This morning  
Charlie & I with Dr. Tinsley - 5th U.S. Regt.  
& a company of Cavalry went to "The  
Manassas junction & a little way beyond.  
Genl French's Brigade is there with one  
battery of Artillery. You will have seen  
a description of Manassas & its surroundings  
in the paper. There are gunboats here &  
at Centerville sufficient to hold a hundred  
thousand men. Their works at Centerville  
are partly good. Some they are well arranged  
but incomplete - very different from our  
this side of the Potomac. I presume we  
will be moved to Fairfax Court house  
tomorrow - preparatory to a southern  
movement down the Potomac.  
I got your kind & affectionate letter of the  
12<sup>th</sup> this morning. I think you had better  
not without regard to the close of the war.  
The retreat of Johnson from Manassas  
does not indicate any disposition to give

Get sleep & started you call



up. But a simple change which was  
necessitated by the movements of Gen<sup>l</sup>  
Parks on the right. He has occupied  
the Refranchise & is most probably  
fortifying & watching us. Our coming  
will move as quick as possible.  
Dr. Valente, down the Potomac. Parks  
replaces us & we follow the rest.

We have not conquered the enemy yet -  
Stuart is opposite me with 2000  
Cavalry. 3 Battalions of Infantry & one  
Battery. I am watching against one  
of his sudden raids. Gen<sup>l</sup> Richardson  
is here. He now has his adopted Gen<sup>l</sup>  
& I have loaned him an aid. So he  
will relieve me from responsibility  
in a measure. I hear that Col. Felt is  
not dead. We can have little idea of the  
distances here. There are so few houses to  
relieve the monotony of moving from  
place to place - the miles seem very  
long. And now as when this sticky mud  
is about 4 or 5 inches deep. But it is  
drying up rapidly. How desolate everything is  
now. I went over the battle field the other  
day. Horse bones are strewn around & green  
covered with a few rails appear here & there  
to mark the places of encounter with the  
messengers of death. Most of the houses are

deserted. A few poor people are living in  
the vicinity collecting a scanty subsistence  
from the abandoned Camps. The enemy  
took a great deal of pains in fixing themselves  
up for winter. All the houses are dug into  
log huts with one window & a good fireplace.  
I have a "Contractor" for a servant - agreed  
to pay him ten Dollars per month. His  
name is Abram. Gen<sup>l</sup> Porter went &  
took possession of our Camp. He says that  
poor Custer is dead. A wicked man went  
into our Camp & shot him. Popa,  
feels very sorry for he was a nice little  
boy & he anticipated a great deal of pleasure  
in taking him home to Gray. Popa Duwase  
has a boy by the name of Charlie. They  
call him "Bonie". He isn't much larger than  
Gray. is not much taller. but very stout. he is  
a German. & very bright. He rides my horse  
"Charlie" when I am on the other. I was  
thinking Gray might ride him. if horse  
"Charlie" & I get home. I have a fine  
Gray. & another Charles rode the third. that  
looks exactly like a Zebra. John Smith,  
by me as my orderly. And you cannot  
brat him for acting in the field. When  
I move. I have my blankets & robe rolled up  
together & roll my india Rubber blanket out side of  
that & then bind them by three straps on the back



Auburn Mar. 19<sup>th</sup> 1862

Wednesday Evening. 10 o'clock

Dearest

I have just thought I would write you. I wish you to know that I have seen the "Order" against letters from the "Army of the Potomac" being written. I do not know as it includes both officers and men. If it does I am sorry but it will be no worse for me than thousands of others. I wish so many would stop finding fault with "Gen. McClellan". Today's paper says "reported capture of Fredericksburg last Sunday". I hardly think so for your last letter was written from "Union Mills" on Monday. We are all very well. I was out walking this afternoon with Cousin George. I received ~~your~~ letter of the 17<sup>th</sup> today. I thought it might be the last one for



some time. Who is Gen. Richardson?  
I did not see Gen. Leary's name, but  
presume he is not there. In what  
Dir is the 3<sup>d</sup> volume. I won't write  
a long letter to night, Decent: it is  
getting late. I was about to retire  
without writing, but I feared the children  
might hinder me in the morning, or  
something else might. I told Aunt  
to-day I was very sorry she or anyone  
would say or think I had a hard  
time. Doing what I have to do and  
taking care of the children, I wish  
everyone would wait until I said  
something about uttering a complaint.  
I am not, what a foolish sort of  
an individual I should be without  
these children. I have plenty of money  
and shall have occasion to spend but  
little all I go to Farmington, except  
(if I do go to Lewis) what I should take  
with me. I think I have "Distinct money"  
in April. I haven't looked at the

papers so am not quite sure.

If I am not to get letters I shall  
want to loge on Mrs Sewell more  
than ever. I must write good night.  
When I have finished a letter I generally  
delay writing to write more, then I  
would rather be get into the envelope  
myself when I come to close up  
the letter. But your duty is there  
and I know mine is here.

Again Good night

Your own Lemmi



Headquarters 1st Wt. in  
Camp Menominee, March 21, 1862

Dear General

I was not  
only surprised and grieved  
at reading your note.  
Never in my life have  
I ever shirked or shrank  
from my duty even when  
I knew death stood  
in the way. The infor-  
mation I gave you yes-  
terday morning I then  
suffered to be true  
& did not know other-  
wise until this morn-  
ing. The floors brought  
by my men from Mon-  
askee eked out their  
ration. I trust, Sir



that you did not do  
me the injustice to  
think I told you a  
lie to shield myself  
from duty. For 7  
years I have borne  
arms, taken part  
in five battles, re-  
ceived three hon-  
orable wounds and it  
is not for me at  
this time, in the  
place I now hold  
to play the skink.

For your expressions  
of esteem and confi-  
dence I thank you  
Believe me, sir I  
entertain the most  
cordial sentiments  
of respect and friend-  
ship towards you.

Self, and you will  
never find a warmer  
supporter, in camp,  
on the march, or  
under fire of the  
enemy.

I beg to  
enclose a little slip  
of paper, that you  
may see that I come  
of a stock is not in  
the habit of neglecting  
duty.

I hope, Sir  
that my Heliometer  
that I intended to  
state the facts &  
nothing else is  
misapprehending

I am very  
truly

Edmund R. Ransom



Mrs. His family, Grace  
& Guy - and all the  
people pray for them  
daily. Guy & Grace must  
never forget to ask God  
to take care of him  
& keep him from sin.  
They must be holy  
children & learn to  
do good all the time  
& want them to be  
always unselfish  
& happy -

How good the  
Lord is to us all.  
is he not? He is  
so happy & so wise  
you think is best &  
believe me you must  
love him most  
of all.

Read Mr. Munroe  
Mar 21. 1862  
Dear -

I have an  
opportunity to send  
a note. St. Col. Johnson  
is waiting. he is going  
to Alexandria. Yesterday  
I made a reconnaissance  
in the rain for about  
12 miles along the  
Manassas Gap R.R.  
but found nothing  
valuable but bearing  
property & civilians some.  
What frightened at our  
military operation.  
They went with me  
he is the most energetic  
& enterprising man we  
have. I am really glad to



The Cornucopia in  
advanced retreats. We  
found where the enemy  
was not. The roads  
were covered of dead  
horses left by the Rebels  
on the retreat. They burnt  
a Depot at Greenville  
containing some 300 or  
400 bushels of wheat.  
They have burnt the  
bridges across the  
Shenandoah & at  
Thoroughfare &c.  
I saw some little children  
yesterday at Greenville they  
reminded me of home  
a little girl about as  
big as Grace was left  
talked with me very  
freely. We are still  
here waiting for Genl  
Meade. These long retreats

look short in the winter  
but they give us a  
good appetite & a  
good sleep or night.  
A letter from you saying  
that it follows me up  
& finds me in the field  
as on great a treat as I  
can have. Give much  
love to little Guy. He  
this paper is very sorry  
that he has so much  
pain in his ear.  
I am happy to hear  
that Susan is  
turning to the Lord  
& will try to be a  
true & faithful  
disciple here. & my  
precious wife must  
draw close unto Him  
& thus she can best have  
true wisdom to direct



Camp Manassas  
Saturday Eve.

Dear Guy

Papa thinks Uncle Charlie  
cant print and I dont know but  
he is right. You must tell me  
if you could read such poor prin-  
ting. We live in a log hut now.  
We have a big fire in the stone  
fire-place which is so large that you  
could walk into it without stooping.

John has just been over to  
Mrs. Landis to get some bread  
and tea for our supper.

Papa swam his horse across  
Bull Run the other day. Papa  
got wet but did not catch cold.  
Give my love to Gracie and  
mama and a kiss to Jamie.

Your affectionate Uncle  
Charlie

Head Quarters Howard's  
Brigade Mar. 22 1862

Dear Guy,

Papa received a good  
letter from dear mamma this morning and  
he was very glad. It was written mostly  
last Sunday, but sent Wednesday after.  
Do you remember Alexandria, the city  
you and uncle Rowland came through  
when you visited papa in camp. Well  
if you kept your eyes as wide open as  
you generally do you saw a rail road  
going straight out into the country. That  
rail road leads out to where we now are.  
We are about 25 miles from Alexandria.  
The first station is, Ravensworth where papa  
protected the men who built a bridge across  
the Accotink (that is a small stream of water  
with high banks). He had had a sort of  
Wigwam built there, that is where  
he slept with uncle Charlie. Capt Sewall &  
Mr Miles. The fire was built in the centre,



and against the tree. A little hole was left at  
the top for the smoke. Every body lay with  
his feet to the fire. The next station  
is Burke's. Here papa slept for two  
nights in a house. The next station is  
called "Fairfax Station". The next "Sangster's"  
where papa slept under a tent fly. The  
next "Union Mills". Here we had a house  
at Mr Landis where we were very kindly  
treated by the good woman Mrs Landis. She  
had a little girl about your size & age.  
Whom papa talked with every chance he  
could get. Her name tell Grace was Sallie.  
Papa left that house in the morning &  
marched all day last Sunday & the  
same night returned to the same house;  
perhaps to pay Genl. Sumner for  
making us march Sunday. The  
next day we went across Bull run along  
the same Rail road almost to the next  
station, called Manassas & here we  
have been ever since. The Rebels have  
made thousands of hats & we are living

in some of them. We are waiting and  
watching here expecting soon to go  
back.



The hills are something like the above  
on both sides of Bull Run. Papa feels  
very sorry that Guy has so many ill turns. You  
must try and be very kind to Gracie. Nothing  
is more pleasing to your Saviour than to show  
yourself loving and kind to your sister little  
brother and mother. Papa is now going  
to Genl. Richardson's Head Quarters, i.e.  
Genl. Richardson's house. Give much  
love to dearest Mamma, Gracie & Jamie.  
If he dont understand that, kiss him.  
Always pray to God to protect your  
papa & bring him home in his own  
good time. Your loving papa  
Oliver - Otis - Howard







new Volunteer Regt. has been  
very similar to that of O'Leary.

It seems he was pretty stout  
& wouldn't let the men go  
home & c. &c. so that 4000  
women at length petitioned to  
have him relieved and as  
his connection with the Army  
had now been dissolved he was  
ordered from Washington to  
join his Company. - He  
is not so popular in his  
turn & more angular than  
your generous husband.

One thing that saved him  
militated against Capt. Hays  
was that he did not allow  
the Chaplain to visit the Hos-  
pital without a pass.

Last night it rained hard  
but our tent does not leak.  
We slept in a row upon the  
floor six of us - The Gen.

Capt. H., myself, St. Lott (He  
takes Mr. Miles place who was pro-  
moted to Army Corps staff) Mr. Pollack  
(Commissary) Capt. Small;  
(in the other corner).

Dr. Palmer was here but  
slept on the table! John  
also found a place.

The sun came out  
bright & pleasant this morn-  
ing - here. Fred who is  
down beyond the frontier  
some 2 or 3 miles from  
us sent up word last  
night that the sneaky had  
been discovered near & that  
they were building a bridge  
across Broad River as if  
to return upon us. He  
sent a Regiment in the night  
to ascertain but they did  
not find the sneaky. They  
may yet be over the River



O.O. Howard  
March 22. 1862

Clear still hand on McClellan. Gen. E. Burnside gives a beautiful tribute to his <sup>McClellan's</sup> plans in his report of the battle of Newbern. I still have great confidence in the patriotism of Gen. E. McClellan, which I have not in many of his Adjutors & Subordinates. Our new division Gen. E. is Bryan L. Richardson a graduate of West Point. I think he is a good man. but I ~~wish~~ he got up earlier in the morning & was a little more active. Our Army Corps is Sumner's consisting of Richardson's, Blewett's, & Sedgwick's Divisions. Richardson Division consists of Howard's Hirsch's & Meagher's Brigades. Three batteries of Artillery 6 pieces each & one full Regiment of Cavalry. The Army Corps will be near by 30,000 men. The other Divisions I am not very fully acquainted with yet. We shall soon be brought together. I wonder if you & father have been able to go out to meeting today. I feel sorry I should be absent & having again! but I can only rejoice that she has laid the burden of life to join her good husband in the better land. They are with Christ. Give much love to Father from me & Charlie & to yourself. Remember us to Roland & Ellen - to Mrs. May & to the neighbors. I feel sorry for Frank's addition's affliction.  
Very affectionately  
O.O. Howard

Wood Martin Howard's Brigade  
Mar 23. 1862 88

My dear Mother

I will write you a short letter tonight. Charlie generally writes mother & I write Lizzie, but I must not get quite out of the habit of writing my mother. You may think we work very hard. Sometimes we do - work, eat & sleep irregularly. Then again for a few days we have scarcely anything to do, unless we make work. I don't like to let the troops lie still long for they get sick & out of order. I made two long reconnaissances last week, but didn't do much else. The Rebel army in force is a good way off from us. They can retire & destroy bridges & rail roads faster than we can repair them for you know it is easier to tear down houses than to build them. People may wonder why we don't move faster, but they cannot for horses & men have to be fed and the country furnishes little or nothing to eat. This was a very poor section of Virginia in brighter days. The soil is nothing but red clay interspersed with sandstone here & there. One day the land will be deep sticky & troublesome to footmen & the next it will be dry even to dust, if a steady wind blows accompanied by sunshine. The two principal features here are deserted <sup>for soldiers</sup> huts and dead horses. There are scarcely any



dwelling houses. One, a Mr Weir lived about a mile from here, a wealthy man, who has gone away abandoning all his property. I have seen only one occupied by its owner within a mile and that is by a Mr Cannon who has just returned to it. War, under the best of circumstances is an awful scourge. Every thing dreads before it. Houses, woods & fields of grain are destroyed.


It matters little whether the force be friendly to the country or not. I perceive also the demoralization of the men. We lose that careful recognition of the rights of persons to their own property, and make our necessities entirely the measure of our respect for those rights.

I am afraid we shall stink when we get home if our neighbors have things better than we.

I try as hard as I can to prevent all marauding & <sup>looting</sup> ~~looting~~ <sup>foraging</sup> - but with all I am obliged to provide oats & corn & hay for horses & sometimes for an unexpected number. The Cause we have pursued is this. We tell a citizen.

We want to buy your cows or your oats. And we will receipt for them & recommend to the Government to pay on condition of the Seller taking the oath of Allegiance at the time of payment. Every body is willing to take the oath. I understood that they had to take the oath to serve the Southern Confederacy when the other army was there. The poor

people between the two armies have a hard time of it. I don't wonder they get corrupt. There are no schools, no churches, no sabbaths.

We had today a service of the entire Brigade. We formed a large square thus:  like four blocks, each eight a block with the Chaplain & the field officers in the center. Mr Wilkins, the only Chaplain out here, of the New Hampshire 5th preached on the text: "How shall we escape if we neglect so great salvation." He gave a real good, honest, truthful & touching discourse. Rowland writes most cheering news from Farmington. I am rejoiced to see so many turning to the Lord. I wish I could support him by the prayers he desires from me.

But it seems to me that I need all your prayers to keep me in the path of duty. I know I need the help of the Lord. Charlie is a dear good brother. Bold & fearless in the saddle, kind & gentle in quarters. We always move on in perfect harmony. Sizzie says he is better than a wife. I think so for this is too rough a place for a wife. I heard that the wife of the Adjutant of the 61st Regt. came to the camp tonight, a beautiful & delicate little woman. I wish she was away in a good comfortable home. I ought to write Dillie & I mean to.



140 Mrs Camp-

Massachusetts -

Mar. 24 1862

Dearest,

All well & waiting  
of our Boundary Division again.  
Chas. has gone with Lt Col.  
Simpson to the old Battle  
ground. Some of the men are  
getting sick in the old Camp.  
The man is waiting for the  
mail. I thought I would just  
send love to to the children &  
Mamma & Papa. Our position is  
entirely safe with regard to  
the enemy. & God is our protector.

Good bye

Affectionately  
Your husband

Chas



Our friends from London are  
near Port Louis —

Knowledge that you  
are as well & happy  
at London as at Birmingham  
gives you nothing else  
as London?



So write immediately -  
Mr Healdy is to leave the  
house today & if you move  
before the sun goes away it  
had better be pretty soon -

Sarah expects you & yr.  
family there and she is now  
well situated to have you  
come - I wish we were  
not quite so far off - but  
we expect to move down  
town in May - We have  
not had a case of diphtheria  
in the Village since these  
blessed meetings commenced  
nearly six weeks ago - The  
health of the place is now  
good -  
Your loving Brother  
Rowland

Hamington Mch 24/62  
Dear Sister Lizzie  
From some  
hints that you have dropped,  
I have thought that perhaps  
you would feel happier at  
your Aunt's & in the neigh-  
borhood of the telegraph &  
relieved from the cares &  
trouble of housekeeping -  
If this be your feeling,  
why not stay there & let  
Mr Farnell let his  
house? To be sure  
it has seemed settled  
but I have no doubt all  
could be arranged with  
him - Write me, please  
freely, what you wish  
& how you feel and I



Will do just as you wish.  
The Revival is making  
great progress and I am  
at work as hard as I  
can, but O it is a most  
delightful work!

Our last news from Eliza  
& Eliza was the 16<sup>th</sup> inst,  
when they were at Halifax  
let. H. on their return  
to Alexandria to embark  
on the Boat for St. Monroe  
&c. I hope you have heard  
since - The Engagement  
at Winchester shows that  
Banks can't relieve them  
at Halifax as they hoped -  
Sarah & family are  
all well - So are we -  
Hattie Patten is here for  
a few days of her vacation -  
A deaf & dumb man

Called here in my  
absence one day to see  
Isabella - John & Helen  
are housekeeping over the  
River - We have had no  
mails for a week till  
yesterday or I would  
have written before - A  
good bill has been pre-  
sented to me and a  
bill for the Elective this  
year, the former about  
40 \$ & the latter 8 \$ -  
If you don't come the  
wood can be easily disposed  
of - but if you still desire  
to come & keep house here  
till God permits Eliza to  
rejoin you. we will be  
very happy to have you  
& the dear children so  
near us -

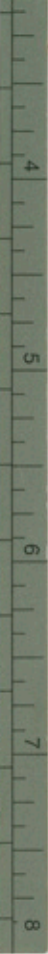
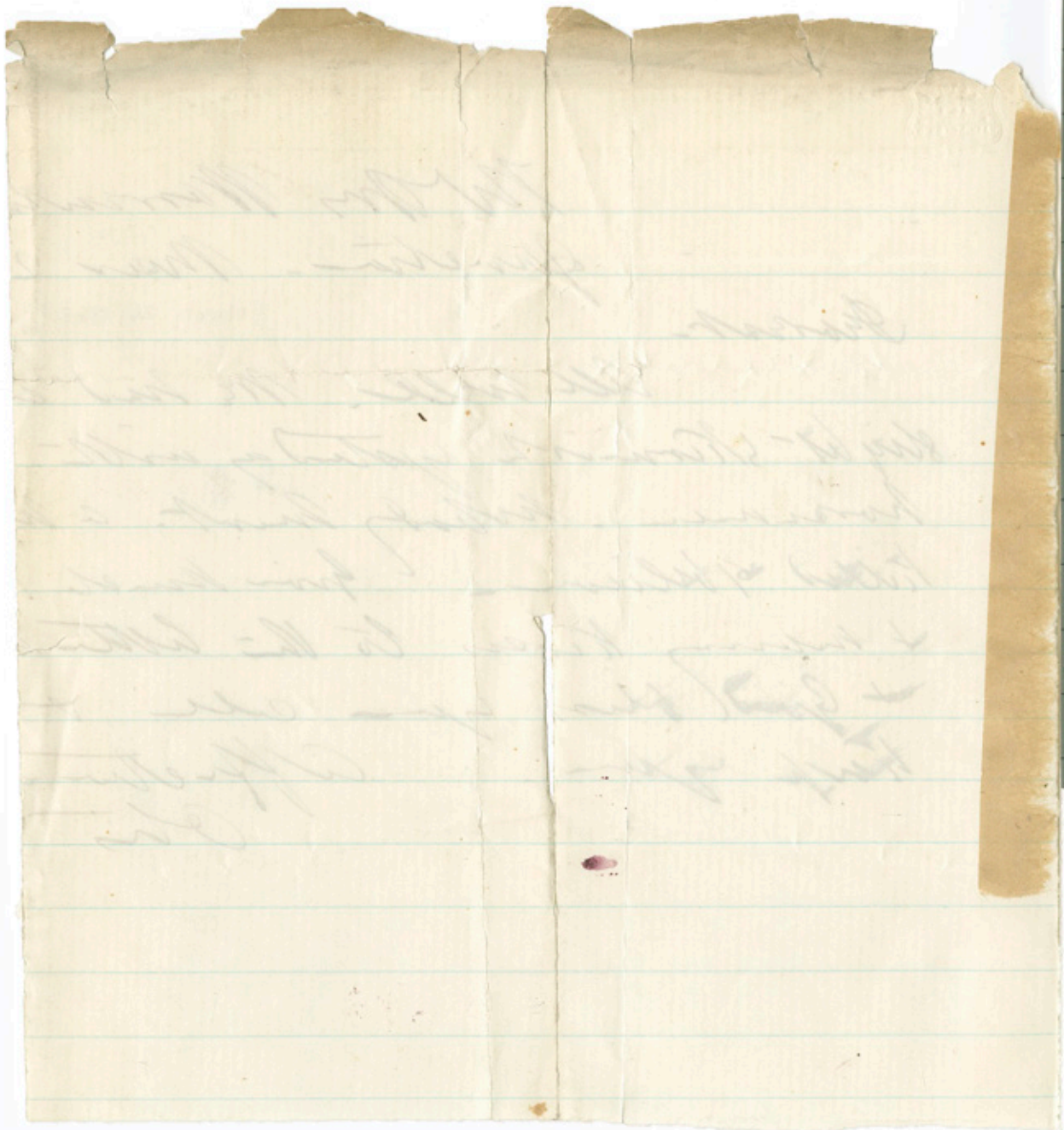


Wm Warren  
Quincy - Mar 2  
[March 26, 1862?]

Friend -

All well. We had a  
slight storm yesterday with  
horses men. Nobody hurt. a  
little of illness - Give much  
& many kisses to the little  
& good (then) you all &  
keep you. Affectionately  
Oth







Kel Dr. - Cedar<sup>87</sup>  
near Warren's junction  
Mar 27 1862

James-

We are here - a  
beautiful morning - all well  
& in good spirits - Miss M.  
little ones. Pray for me  
that I have the courage  
to do right, & will write  
as soon as possible more  
at length.

Very truly yours

O. O. Howard







Last night - some new  
ones - a few first & fresh  
hope yesterday - the no.  
hopefully connected in con-  
nection with these meetings  
cannot be less than 150.  
Old Papers are making  
up & showing more & more  
signs of life every day - So  
far, the young converts appear  
well: H. M. Dyer to  
whom you wrote, is now

the Dr. who still inquires for  
but does not find Jesus -  
The former is a printer in  
the Patriot Office - Remember  
us kindly to yr. friends

Yours at home

about the  
Ordination?

Yours forever

R. B. Howard

Hamington Mch. 30 1862

Sat: Evening

My dear Brother

I will not  
write till tomorrow morn:  
May God bless & keep you  
this night! Mon: morn:

I am having an opportunity  
this morning to "see what prepa-  
rations the Sun makes when he  
leaves his Eastern Chamber": We  
have a splendid crust, and the  
coasting down over the hill in  
front of our house is magnificent &  
I well inspired. Your kind  
note came Sat. night - I am  
not "angry" but if you send  
my letters to Ned Parker, I  
must write confidentially - What  
we understand, inter nos,  
might seem to him officious  
in us - Rev. Dr. Thurston



of Leavert - below Bangor  
on the coast, is one of the  
oldest, if not the oldest,  
settled Pastor in the State.  
He is connected with a  
large family of excellent  
Congregationalist Christians  
& I am glad he has  
invited you - Prof Whittier  
of Bowdoin Coll. preached  
for us yesterday & I  
rested till evening. He  
wants you to come to  
Brunswick. If Dr. Adams  
will write you cordially - I  
would go. Otherwise, not. - I  
will hope to see you while  
at Lewiston. When will you  
come? We pray for Plymouth.  
Our Unitarian Minister  
Pastor, is from that place.  
He advertised in the papers

& preached a doctrinal  
Sermon yesterday morning  
Wh. drew away some of our  
young people. I hear that  
he was quite orthodox in  
the use of language. May the  
Lord keep that city free from  
destroying the vines - the tender  
ones here. & He will - I de-  
sire you message to Mrs H.  
& David. He generally reads  
your letters before I do. Notice  
& Lis go home today with  
Prof. W. - My Brothers are  
in advance towards Gordonsville.  
Va, working & praying their  
way along - I feel a little  
acquainted with Mr. Hecolby  
on acct. of his contributions to  
literature. May the Lord  
help you to help him!  
Love 15. rose for prayers