

Head Quarters Howard's 48th
Brigade Camp Manassas.

My little daughter,

1861
July 22

Papa has just finished a letter to Guy and he thinks Gracie will want a letter of her own; so papa swept a place big enough to sit down and began this while uncle Charlie wet the broom and finished sweeping the room. Papa's house has but one room in it, about as large as Aunt Sarah's kitchen. The chimney is built right out of doors on the end of the house, with a very large fire place opening into it from the inside of the house. thus:



Papa has a long table, thus:



and Capt. Sewall a desk thus:



out of doors at the corner of the house is a flag:



which shows all the Regiments where your papa is to be found. Papa has three horses now. Uncle Charlie claims one for his.



This is the picture of a horse belonging to the Rebel Government. Mr Miles found him. Papa has given him to Abram to take

care of. Now Gracie darling papa
feels tired and it is getting near night,
so if you will excuse him he will rest.

Papa would like to be with you tonight.

So that he could talk with you all & get

some sweet kisses - and he would like to

go to church tomorrow. He would like to

see Gracie and Guy at Sunday school.

Poor Guy was not very well when mamma

wrote. Papa hopes he is well now.

Be a good little girl Gracie, love and

obey mamma, be loving & kind to brother

Guy and to little Janie. Much love

from papa to cousins Lavinia & Eva -

and to Aunt Sarah. Papa dont forget

Orestes; if he is with you tell him so.

Good night and God bless my little

daughter - Your loving Father -

O. O. Howard

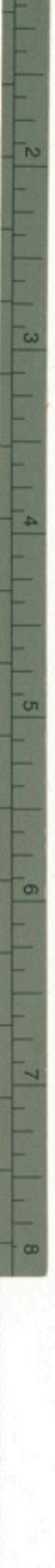
51
Mrs Carroll
Washington D.C.
July 2 1861

My dearest

Lizzie

I am sorry
you heard I was ill. Ocean
distances magnify everything so
much. I staid here last night.
Yesterday evening I went to Secretary
Sewards dinner at 7 P.M. & returned
to Mrs Carroll & staid the night.
Today I am quite well, only a
little stiff in the joints. We had a
cold, wet night at Camp - last
night. Several kisses to the children - love
to Susan - & Catherine with you -
Mr Carroll sends kindest regards. Mrs
Carroll much love - & their warm
embraces to Spring & family aff. this

[Faint, illegible handwritten text on aged, stained paper]



Washington D.C. July 4th 1861.

My dearest Sizzie.

I thought I would write you a few lines this morning, to let you know how I am so. I received thro' Mr Carter, the package with its acceptable contents. The acid will be useful to me, so the pen wiper which is very pretty. I feel better this morning than I have for a week, am decidedly well. I have gone to Camp for the day & returned to Judge Corrolls in the evening. Mr Corroll just came to Camp & took me in charge & really I have mended rapidly. I had the bronch. pretty badly with the Cholera morbus & was reduced in strength very fast. We are still at Meridian Hill. But O! Judge Corroll is so sick with his old attacks that he suffers excruciating pains. I think my coming in has been a comfort to him & I believe I have been able to do one or two important errands, but I can do nothing Sizzie to repay the kind attention of

Mrs Carroll to me. I shall try to stay out
at Camp tonight. Everything goes better when
I am there. I do think of you & Guy & Grace
that little unconscious cherub Garnie.

I think of you separately & together & pray for
you. I seem so broken up in my old habits
that I hardly know how to do. As to the

Brig. Genl. I am as high as I deserve & feel
that I am completely unqualified to the
position. What could I expect in a brigade

I don't think there is any danger as
proceeding of taking me from the Regiment.

Give much love to All. Kiss the children
& tell them papa catches up little children
when he can & kisses them. God bless

I keep you working ever in his love &
fear - Tell me about your money how it

holds out. I can't get any pay & I hope
Bacon has paid over to you all that

is due me. Give much love

Stig

Dr Bond
Clerkship for
son-in-law

Bangor July 4, 1861.

237

Dear Sir, I drop you a line in
behalf of my son in law, Mr.
George Blodgett of Bucksport.
He is a pious young man, of excel-
lent moral & Christian character,
a graduate of Williamsstown College,
I think your brother Charles knows
him. He has been in commercial
business with his brothers at Bucks-
port; but the distress of the times has
broken them up, & he is now out of
employment. He would like some
situation in the army;— to be an
assistant or private secretary to
some officer, as your brother Charles
is to you, can you procure any
such situation for him, and what
would be his compensation? Would
you advise him to enter into any
such situation? He is well acquainted
with Major Pierce from Bucksport,

He is a very pleasant young man,
active, industrious, & entirely
trust-worthy.

Just let me hear from you
on the subject.

Kind regards to your brother
Charles.

Yours very sincerely,

Enoch Padgett

Alexandria Virginia July 7 1861

My dear Mr. Siggis

We are fairly across the Potomac. Yesterday we had Reville at daylight and loaded our own wagons & waited for transportation till after ten o'clock, when we marched through Washington & took the boat at the foot of Sixth Street for Alexandria. The March was about five miles on the other side. After crossing we marched below Alexandria between two or three miles. This morning soon after sunrise I came in from Camp. Prepared here & visited Col. Heintzelman's Hd. Quarters. I had a dispatch last night from the War Department asking me to select three Regiments besides my own & take charge of the Brigade. I am not ^{to be} Brig. Gen'l but only acting for the present, but I will have to be detached from my Regiment.

I am writing here for Charles to send me some clothes from Camp & then I shall go over to Washington to make arrangements.

I hope I shall have a chance to go to Church a part of the day or less. Oh Siggis I should like to be home today where there is

a different aspect of things from what we find here. This City is gloomy indeed - nearly all the houses shut up - beautiful residences deserted, no business transacted except what an Army carries with it.

Soldiers at the bay are like locusts - fences & trees are consumed. And private property generally is much infringed upon.

I received the package from Mr Carter & also another from Mr Kusley. The things are very acceptable indeed. You need not care for my clothing. In service we do not mind much what we wear. I had got flannel drawers from the State supply of much the same kind as those you sent. How is little Guy this morning. Does he still love his serious? Papa would like a little chat with him - Papa has a little softening about the heart when he thinks of him - Gracie, happy & sprightly little bird how much Papa would like a kiss - & Glacie, bless his little heart his mother ever tell him about Papa. I know God will bless my wife & children & I trust he will direct me in all my paths. Remember me very affectionately to the Carralls. I am going over to Mr Carrall this morning. He was much better the last time I heard from him, but he has suffered

dreadfully - How kind they have been to me & how little return I can make - Has Charlie Carrall got his appointment yet? How is Mrs Goble, Neddie & my little God-daughter? I wrote Mrs Goble soon after poor John's death but don't know that she got my letter. She has my hearty sympathy - I clipped from the paper the other day some of John's last loving words, just before he left for the fatal field. They made me cry. Mr Farnell's friends regretted to lose us from their vicinity - My boy has come with my clothes so Good bye. I wanted to mention professor Church & Mrs C. I presume I may expect him tomorrow.

Be a cheerful hearty Sizzie. When you want money don't conceal it from me - though I have none now - very lovingly your own husband
Otis

Off^{ce} 2nd & 3rd Division

Alexandria July 10th 1861

Cd. Howard

259

Com^{dg} 3rd Brigade

Sir

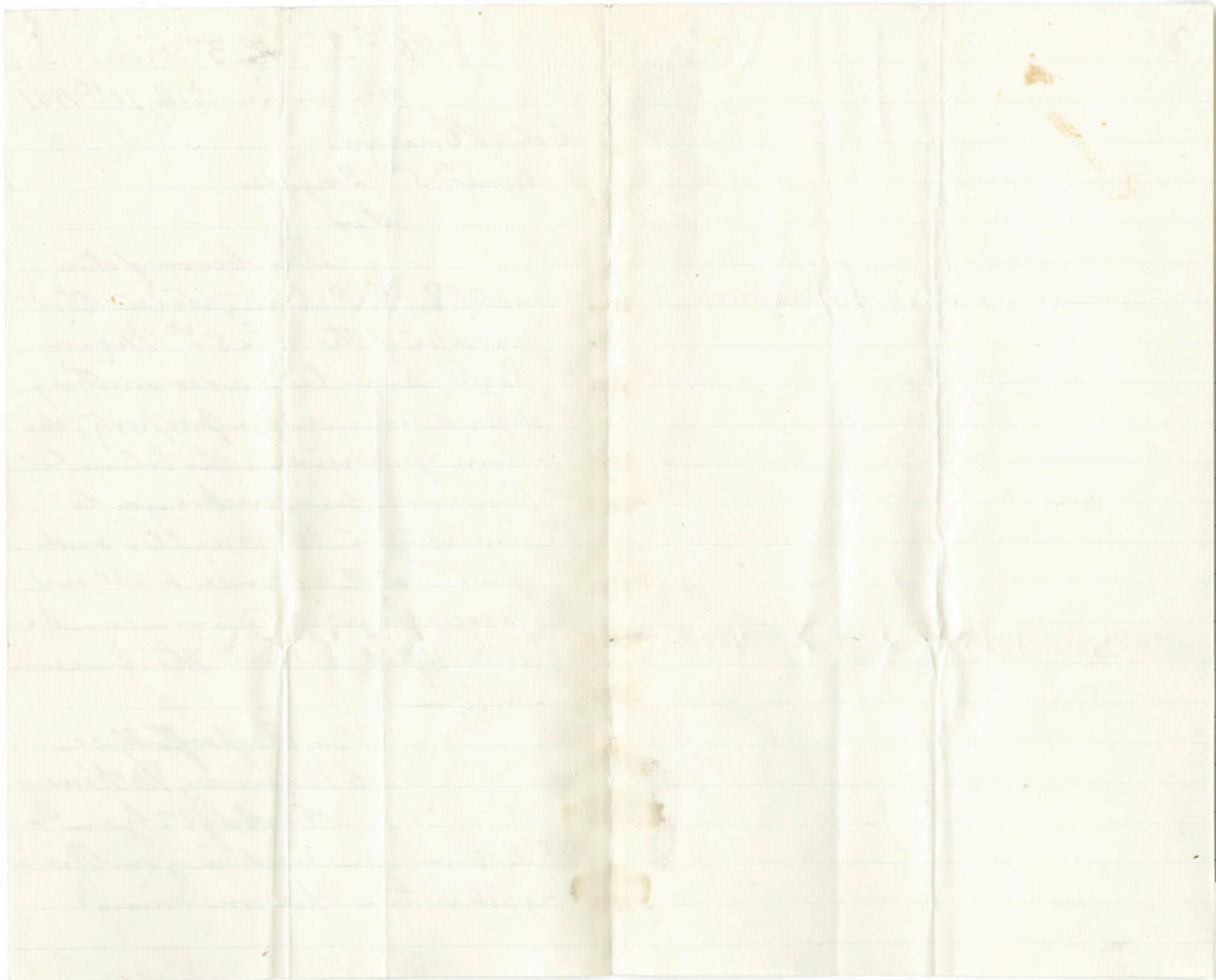
The bearer of this
note B. F. Roberts, states that
privates of the 4th & 5th Maine
Reg^{ts}, have been committing
degradation on his property, steal-
-ing potatoes; the Colonel
Commanding wishes you to
investigate the matter and
put a stop at once to all such
proceedings; if the men can be
identified, punish them severe-
-ly -

Very Respectfully &c

Chauncey McKeever

A. Adj^t. Gen^l

P.S. Can you send in your Bri-
-gade return this morning?





Waterville July 13th 1861.

My Dear Mrs Strickland,

We learn from Mrs Additon, who came to see us yesterday, that you are at Leeds. We shall be very happy to see you and hope you will not return without making us a visit.

If you could come as early as the middle of next week you would probably find Mrs Additon here, but suit your convenience about the time - only do not disappoint us,

Pardon me for enclosing a ticket for you to use from Leeds to Waterville.

My office is in the Station and the Conductor will assist you in finding me.

In behalf of Elizabeth and the children,

I am very truly Yours
Chas. M. Morse.

P.S. Bring the children also - for Mr Barwell informs me that they were with you -



[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



7th Ann 3^d Brigade
3^d Divⁿ Commons
Fairfax Co Va.

July 13 - 1861

My dearest wife

I have taken
my pen to write you and have
been interrupted already several
times. This commanding 3000
men is some work, particularly
in the enemy's country, but I
have got along without ^{much} difficulty
thus far. Woodcote is my act.
apt. St. Buel is my aide. Lewis
Buck, Quartermaster. Charles is our
clerk. We are in a room in Commodore
Forrest's house. It is a lovely location
some four or six miles out of
Alexandria. If we were to remain here
you could not have a better place to
spend the summer. but we don't
remain long in a place - We took
three armed men day before yesterday

Two from an Alabama Regiment -
one a young lawyer quite intelligent.
I am now very well indeed. Not
till day before yesterday did I get a letter
from you, the one you sent by
Professor Church. We kept sniping
each other till then. I went to
Alexandria & crossed in a Steamer Perry
back to Washington - Had a few minutes
to stay - found Professor Church &
Maj. Hendrick at Willards - Perry
Lee came over to see us yesterday - He
has lost his place in the Navy.
I don't know the cause of it - He
went to Washington today, ^{will} return tonight
to stop with us a few days -
But how are you? I wish I could
just drop in - I am sorry you
sent me the money you did - for
I fear you must need it - I shall be
paid in a few days & then, doubtless,
will refund - Does Guy continue to
love & think - Give him a sweet kiss

from papa - Has Grace forgotten
papa yet? - Just think, daughter,
how happy papa will be to
clasp you in his arms & have one
of those good hugs & kisses - Poor little
Jamin, no doubt to know me at
all but you can kiss him
several times for me - My kindest
regards to Corroll & fan - I wanted
somebody with experience so much
that I ventured to ask him if he
would accept the Capt. Adjutant Gen's
position. Now I have to be wide
awake & clear-headed whether or no.
Yesterday I preached to the
3d Regt. Their Chaplain has
resigned & gone home - I
afterwards addressed the 5th
Maine Regt. May God prosper
& bless you & the children
in my daily prayer
Aff. your own
Otis

Bangor, July 15, 1861.

Col. Howard,
Dear Sir

It is the expectation here that you will be appointed Brig. Gen. — an expectation founded, I suppose, on the obvious fitness of the appointment & comprised by your present temporary appointment to act in that capacity. If thus appointed, I suppose a Brigade Surgeon will be one of your staff. On this subject I take the liberty to address you. Dr. McKee of this city has been approved by the Medical Board & very probably will be appointed. He is at the head

of the profession in this region, & is eminent as a surgeon; being professionally all that could be desired. He is also of pure high toned moral character, of refined & delicate feelings, of gentlemanly bearing, & high general intellectual culture. I am sure he is such a man as would be agreeable to you in this relation. In speaking of the subject this afternoon he mentioned the probability of your promotion & said that it would be a great inducement to accept such an appointment if he could be under you as General. This preference he expressed on the ground of what he knew of your character. As he is my family physician & I am strongly attached to him, I determined

immediately to presume on the slight acquaintance I have had with you, & to address you on the subject.

Providence has thrown you into a very different position from that which you were anticipating, in usefulness & honor of the highest importance. May God keep you & bless you. Please give my regards to your Mother, & accept my best wishes.

Yours Truly,

Samuel Harris.

P.S. Dr. McK. will make a decided pecuniary sacrifice if he accepts this appointment. He is actuated I believe by disinterested patriotism, by the benevolent disposition of a high minded physician to do all the good he can by his professional

One more aug - I wish I
could come on for you - Will
Susan come with you? I
do not know but that she
could detail Charles to come
to Maine with you - The
Diphtheria still prevails
to some extent in this
region - Would you fear
it more here than at
places where there are fewer
cases? - Some one or two
are sick in the town with
it all the time - Ella is
pretty well tho: troubled some
with a swelling of her feet
& ankles - Her sister Heather
& a cousin of the same age
from Bath are visiting us
now - Sam Alice & Helen
in Brunswick - & they said they
would write you - Love to

Larrington July 16, 1861
Dear Sister Lizzie 263
I write
because I think you would
like to hear from us - Sarah
came last Fri. night with
her little family & a girl -
She staid with us till
Monday & is now at a
Mr. Heady's boarding - He
takes them for \$5 - per week!
The girls ~~xx~~ working for her
board - Sarah thinks she
is saving money very fast
& will remain till she
gets her house ready for
occupancy - ~~They~~ ^{They} are all
well - Most of the people
here had rather sell than
rent houses & they are so
low now & the place is filling
up so much that I think
a house costing \$1000 -

would be a good investment.

I note Charles that if Otis would buy a house for you - I would guarantee a good rent for it when you get thro: with it - There is a cottage that I think would just suit you and if you choose not to buy - I shall try to persuade the man to rent it to you - Otis wife is now sick & unable to move - but he thinks she will be before a great while.

He is very desirous of selling & the house could be bought much below the cost & it is quite new - Our friends at Leeds are well - Aunt Martha Fred & Carrie are visiting there now - I saw Vaughan Otis a fortnight since & he cannot continue thro:.

The Summer it seems to me - Charles wrote Mother & she sent me the letter the 3rd of July - I have not heard from them since except thro: the papers - Otis does not write at all - We have heard thro: the Soldiers that he has quite recovered from his illness & is acting as Brig. Gen: I am so glad that Charles can be with him if he is sick &c: How are all your little ones? Sarahs pain pretty well & yet I think they are as good as children generally - What note that you could keep your course at West P: I hope you will be able to - until I can get one to suit you here & then you will have

upon God and asked him for Grace to
act rightly. I tell you this because I
know you will be glad to know how he
stood in the eye of God who sees the
Heart. But I am surpassing too
much upon your time. With every wish
for your success in all your undertakings
and safe return to us believe me

Love your true friend
Sarah B. F. Cottle.

There is a strong movement being made
to displace Father. his disloyalty to the
Union is the point on which they hope
to effect it. I suppose Father says he
will know his principles fearlessly, but
will not raise his finger to hold this position
for he did not seek it. It was forced
upon him. He I know is one of the
strongest and staunchest Union men
and has always taught us that love of God
Country was next to love of God.

West Point July 17th 1861

My very kind Friend

I have allowed a whole
month to roll rapidly by without sending one
line to thank you for the sweet little
words of comfort you sent me but believe me
I felt them deeply. You are ever truly the
Gr. Father of our little baby daughter. Little
Clara is a perfect treasure and the greatest
comfort for me. I know you pray for her.
I can scarcely tell you how much respon-
sibility I feel it is to have to bring up my
two little ones without a Father care.
Edwin is thoroughly a head strong willful
boy. if I can only with God's assistance
bring him up well he will make the

better man - Your dear little brave
wife came to see me a few days since
we spoke of those bright memories we have
of those two dear cottages where we were
all so very happy - I feel daily thank-
ful you are our little ones spiritual
Father - I heard a very sad piece of
news today that I mean (Abner) I mean
is now in an insane Retreat. I feel
sorry that so many of your class should
have left our ranks - Mr. Pett has
returned from Pickens & Mrs. Wheeler
and Wendell have been ordered away
from here for the present - It is
a comfort to you to have your brother
so closely associated with you - I am
most thankful that you as an intelligent
well instructed soldier, and soldier of
the Cause should have so important
a command - That our Heavenly
Father may give you strength wisdom

and courage to do that which is best
for our poor Country in the prayers of
many hearts for you. We all miss
you from West Point they say the lady
changed ^{but} to me with all its sweet memory
of our happy evenings and those
quiet two years of happy married life
and our little having been given to us
here will always be the dearest spot
on earth - excepting one which holds all
that held all which was dearest and
dearest to me on earth - that is at
Woodlands near Philadelphia. I am so
thankful I feel his soul is with our
kind Father - for he was truly and
consistently an upright good man -
Many thanks for that talk and
talk you took with my dear Cousin
he often spoke of it with pleasure he
said his prayers always mightily and
read his Bible faithfully - & when

West Point, July 15, 1861.

My dearest Otis

I have finished reading the morning papers. Fairfax court House has been reached and you continue to advance. May God direct and protect you. I wrote you a long letter last week and Guy also wrote, directed it to Alexandria. I got a letter from Charlie Tuesday I am very glad he is so ready to write to me for you. He said direct as before. Mrs Gulle has sent a note to be enclosed to you. Do give my kind regards to Mrs Sampson. I am very glad she is with you. I wrote to Ella this week. It seems to be the impression now that the Rebels will make us stand this side of Richmond and after you reach Manassas Junction Ben Scott will take his own time to advance, perhaps September. Would you leave at all were such the case, and we were here? I think I have as much fear of you being sick as from being injured by the Rebels. I hope you will be careful

of yourself - of your own health, as you are of
your men. Dr. McDougall has been away nearly
two months on the Medical Examination Board.
He was home last Sunday week asked, when I
had heard from my good husband, his son-in-law
Capt Adams has resigned and the family are very
much aggrieved by it. He was from Tennessee and will
not join the Southern Army. He has nothing
and his wife and four children are expected
here. Aunt Wheeler gone to Old Point. West Point is
very quiet. Mrs Vincent is still here. I wish he could
keep her north. I don't know what her feelings are
now. Mr Buck is going to horse keeping. I don't
think I will have much to do myself when
I move. Mr Carroll is exceedingly kind. He
said yesterday he would send Heller to me, and
I must tell him just what I wanted. Mr
Newland says anything we can do for you, you
must say so. I am happy here, and I shall
be when I am in Farmington, and I don't think
the move and journey will be any trouble
really. We know the route perfectly. I wrote as
if I was about to start, but I write because I thought
of the subject just now. It is Mrs Plant's straw
carriage I have for the baby. We all say Grace

Jamie, Kate Carroll, Mary Duane, and myself went
to walk yesterday, down the road to the Falls
Kate generally breakfasts with us, her message is, "Mama
says so if the children will come over to lunch."
often is in to prayers. Jamie is very well - fat & well
be, always happy. Guy just came up stairs I asked if
he had any message to Papa he said send papa
a kiss and ask him to answer my letter quick.
then runs down stairs, "Pep, pep pep. you
have never mentioned your horse. Margie
said he saw an indication to stumble once
when slowly trotting. but Mr Carter said he should not
think he was a stumbling horse. I called to see
Mrs Mahan (Prof M. by the way is in Washington) Mrs Douglas,
say before yesterday
met at the latter place Mrs Croughill and Mrs Wheeler.
Prof Church wrote home he met you on horse-back,
and was going to see you next day. I sent this
today to Washington and my next, unless I hear
from you, to Alexandria Love to Charlie. I
don't hear from Emma after I wrote about Sarah
in answer to her letter a few days ago. With most
love and earnest prayers from your
own wife Lizzie.

Sangster - July 18th 1861

My dear - Fizzie,

Where we are now a few miles in advance of Fairfax Station. The Station has been taken, also the Fairfax County house - Thus far the rebel troops have retired as we advanced. We Encamped the first night on the ground just across the Stream bridge after marching till very late at night. The ^{one} hour's sleep I got was very refreshing - Last night I had a good sleep for the whole night. Two serious accidents have occurred in my Brigade - Two men have carelessly shot themselves. One by the name of Barker and the other by name of McEllan, both in the 5th

Maine Regts. I am not sure when
we shall move (nor just when) from
this place. Mr Gay paper read his
letter with much delight. A Brigadier
General, is a man who commands
four Regiments, all Gay. Sometimes
he commands only two or three.
We expected a battle yesterday but
the enemy ran. I ~~do~~ wish we
had men, who had more regard for
the Lord. We might then expect
his blessing. Grace & Jamies
must be good children. Much
love & many kisses. You must
stay at West Point as long as you
think is advisable. I am afraid
you have shortened your allowance
of money too much. With much
love for my darling wife &
children

O. V. Howard

Augusta July 18. 1861

My dear Col.

I rec^d. but yesterday
your letter in reference to pay-
ing for the instruments furnished
the Band of your Reg^t.

There is no doubt I think that
the State will provide for
paying your acceptance. Before
it can do this you should make
out duplicate bills of the instru-
ments & prices of the State, &
receipt them. Send an order
to the party holding your acceptance

to receive of Nathan Dane, Treas-
urer, the amount of the warrant
drawn in your favor for Musical
instruments -

The Hotel bills in W. have
been paid.

We are honored by the dis-
tinction you have been so
qualified -

Yours truly,

A. Washburn

Col. O. O. Howard
Actg Br. Genl.
Va.

West Point N.Y. July 19, 1861.

Friday Evening. 11 o'clock

My dearest Otis

It is almost too late to think of writing a letter to night, but Mr. Hindsley has been to see me, and has told me a great many things which were full of interest to me. He told me when and where he saw you every time. I told him I would report him favorably to you. He wished to be remembered. I don't expect you to write as much as he could tell me. If Cousin Perry comes to New York I would like him to come to West Point very much. Sarah is now at Farmington boarding at present, likes very well indeed. I take it for Rowland's letter of to-day, Rowland said he had written something about your purchasing a house in Farmington. I wouldn't have you for anything and I don't think you would wish it. I rather not go there if I would have to do that and shall write to him that I have no desire to do so. Guy will be very happy to know you got his letter as Mr. Hindsley said you had. I have mailed a letter to Washington since.

Rowland's in my
last a note from
other South and
sent to Washington.
Rowland's in a letter
to direct letters.

832
Sunday Afternoon. 4 o'clock Dearest. I feel unsettled, anxious,
too restless to do anything and perhaps too much so to write.
Eug has gone to Sunday School. He was very anxious to go
last Sunday although it looked like a shower. I taught
him his lesson and he started, it began to rain before
the school finished. but he went to camp and sat
in the "Reception tent" with Mr Smith, for an hour or
more afterwards, when Mr Smith borrowed an umbrella
of a Lady there and walked down with him. Today
he spoke of going when at dinner, and I reminded him
when it was time to dress, taught him his lesson
and he went alone, with his book in his hand, very happy.
Jamie wakes just now, he will no longer stay in
ones lap, he creeps, has done so two days
much to the delight of Grace, only when she and
Kate are having a tea party, then she calls him
a rogue, very pleasantly, and begs Susan to take him.
Grace is down stairs talking very earnestly to Catherine.
Susan is out and Jamie is my dear little charge today.
I took Grace to church with me this morning she was
a little restless but kept still, that is, did not
talk. Eug looked very happy when I told him of
Mr Kinsly's visit, and that you had received
his letter, and sent him word it was as he
said about a Ser't. He expects a letter soon.

I was less much amused when he said 'I guess papa
shouldn't read about "going to Washington" because
he didn't say anything about it.' Eug returned from
S. School and an hour passed very rapidly while
engaged reading and talking with him, he is as
thoughtful as ever. The three are now asleep
and 'Latter' has I heard a short time ago. I don't
feel that I have anything to write but I am
thinking of you. I would like to be told it
is well with thee to-night every way, but I must
wait and trust. Monday Morning. I have
read the papers of this morning. Everything looks
so uncertain. I shall look at the Evening papers.
I received your letter, dearest, written on the 18th.
at Langster, this morning. We are all perfectly well
Love to Charlie. Mr Small sent a man to take
the measure of things for boxes. Eug says send a
kiss to Papa. I shall be here if nothing happens
and Eug willing, about a month longer.
May you be protected from harm, and
come back to us, if it is the will of God.
Every your own Linnie

Ad 4th 8^d Brigade
July 20 1861

Dearest Lizzie

I am well & so
is Charles. We are near Centerville.
Mr. Davis is yet here in battle. The
Lord will take care of us. I feel
was not so wicked he would not
bring such disaster upon us as Tyler's
defeat. Give papa's love & kisses
to Guy & Grace & Harriet. Much
regard to Susan & Catherine & John.
Remember me to the Church, & the
Frenchs, but above all remember me
continually at the throne of Grace
affectionately yours
your husband &

Atis

West Point, N. B. July 22, 1861.

My dearest Otis

I have been looking at my paper for about three minutes not knowing what to write first. This morning the papers were all hope, and this evening filled with the like never before. the terrible loss - a mourning country indeed. Individuals seem almost lost in this great calamity, but every individual can mourn over it as we look at it, although it may be best, and the Lord overruled it to our future good. You passed through all un injured. I am thankful, and feel to throw myself at the feet of Jesus, and say, thou art indeed merciful unto me. I don't want to be selfish about it. I think I feel humbled before God by it. Mrs Lyman, Mrs Well, Mrs Botting, I feel for them. We fear Mr Griffin was killed he thought so much of his battery. Mr Mendell is sick in bed I hear. Col Bowman received telegraph ^{news} this afternoon ^{long} before the evening papers came. He was very much affected by the report, it was said. My first news was

075
The steamer passing, remarked to someone coming, "They
say we are wiped." I caught the whole truth in an
instant, and soon ventured to ask Mr. Carroll when
he returned to dinner. I could scarcely believe we had
met with so great a loss, and retreated. I went to
ride with Mr. and Mrs. Carroll this evening got the
evening paper then, found Mr. Smith here when I
returned, to pass the evening, this class say they cannot
remain here, all the ~~petition~~ to go away immediately.

It was very thoughtful in you and Charlie to
telegraph to me, or him only, certainly I feel
the same, but that was a beam of sunshine that
went directly to my heart. I have written you
twice since Guy's letter both sent to Washington
I shall expect a letter from you next Thursday. I
don't feel greatly disappointed when I get no letter
for I know you have not much time to yourself,
and the papers are next to ^{Charlie's} a letter. I am so
glad Charlie is with you. Morning. The ex-
aggerated accounts we received last evening
were terrific. I find it not nearly so great a
loss and disaster. In the language of war, I
feel this will be avenged. It seems to be stir-
ring all to more ready & united feeling and action.
We are all well here. I report that Major

Brewster is called into active service.

Our mail man leaves at 12 o'clock so, I
don't have much time to write
after reading the paper. I hope you
can write soon. I feel that you are in the
hands of God. I can trust you in his care.

Your Dear, Lizzie

Trip up a good many things. We have not with us
and more. we suppose many of our off - I lost all my papers
some clothes &
your miniature

~~My~~ Yours
My husband
etc

City Hotel Alexandria Va
July 24th 1861

dearest wife

On my arrival after
our wondrous retreat at this place
I was shocked by an affectionate letter
from you enclosing one from my
poor friend Mrs Gable. Since then I have
been hard at work organizing, feeding
& quartering troops. Our battle was planned
so as to break God's holy day. Charles & I
were under fire & know what it is to hear
balls whistle. My horse had a ball put thro.
his gambles & is very lame. After we
had reached Fairfax Ct. Somebody stole
him from us, but I recovered him.
The battle was about ten miles beyond
Centerville by the road we took. We were
halted by Gen Mc Dowell some six or seven
miles this side of the field. & then were
ordered to push on, & when about half
way the order came to march or double
quick, which we tried to do under a hot
sun. The men were many of them exhaus-
ted when we came into sight of the battle.
We passed them wounded for a mile before we
got into the open plain. We then marched

all but my own by means which I send to Clermont
yesterday. I am going with my wife & children
The children of shall write my first as soon as I can

about a mile under fire from heavy guns.
formed two lines - one of the 2nd Lt. Rely
Col Whiting & the other by the Maine - Col
Berry. The other of the 3rd & 3th Maine.
I marched up the first line & got them
well at work & then returned to the
valley below for the other line. I
brought that up also - as we ascended
the hill through a piece of brush wood
and then emerged into an open space
and it was a worse place indeed. A
battery on our right & another on our
left were pouring the shot upon us &
the musketry from the front. I felt in
no way unpleasant in the field. I kept
sending Chris. off on duty. no balls touched
any of us. Mordecai & St. Ruel were much
exposed. Truly a Good Providence or
rather a Good Lord protected us. We
retreated when ordered to do so at a walk.
but all the troops were mixed up. till
we got to Centerville. there we organized &
marched back after an hour's sleep to
Fairfax County Home. slept till daylight on the
ground & then retired in order to Clermont.
The cars came to take the troops to town -
when I got quarters for them & there we are

City Hotel Alexandria Va

July 24th 1861

My dearest wife

On my arrival after
our wearisome retreat at this place
I was cheered by an affectionate letter
from you enclosing one from my
poor friend Mrs. Greble. Since then I have
been hard at work organizing, feeding
& quartering troops. Our battle was planned
so as to break God's holy day. Charles & I
were under fire & know what it is to hear
balls whistle. My horse had a ball put thro.
his gamble [i.e. gambrel ?] & is very lame. After we
had reached Fairfax C. H. somebody stole
mine from me, but I recovered him.
The battle was about ten miles beyond
Centreville by the road we took. We were
halted by Gen. McDowell some six or seven
miles this side of the field, & then were
ordered to hasten on, & when about half
way the order came to move at double
quick which we tried to do under a hot
sun. The men were many of them exhaus-
ted when we came into sight of the battle.
We passed the wounded for a mile before we
got into the open plain. We then marched

about a mile under fire from heavy guns,
formed two lines - one of the 2nd Vt. Regt.
Col. Whiting & the other 4th Maine - Col.
Berry. The other of the 3^d & 5th Maine.
I marched up the first line & got them
well at work & then returned to the
valley below for the other line. I
brought that up also - ~~as~~ we ascended
a ~~the~~ hill through a piece of brush wood
and emerged into an open space
and it was a warm place indeed. A
battery on our right & another on our
left were pouring the shot upon us &
the musketry from the front. I felt in
no way unpleasant on the field. I kept
sending Chas. off on duty. No balls touched
any of us. Mordecai & Lt. Buel were much
exposed but a Good Providence or
rather a Good Lord protected us. We
retreated when ordered to do so at a walk
but all the troops were mixed up - till
we got to Centreville. There we organized &
marched back after an hour's sleep to
Fairfax Court House, slept till daylight on the
ground & then retired in order to Clermont.
The cars came to take the troops to town -
where I got quarters for them & here we are

[note across side of page 2:]

all but my own Regiment which I sent to Clermont
yesterday. I am going out there tonight. Much love to
the children. I shall write Guy as soon as I can.

[note across side of page 1:]

Keep up a good heart darling. We have met with a
sad reverse - our brigade nearly all cut off. I lost all my papers

some clothes &

your miniature

Aff. Your

husband

Otis

My Dear sons, Otis and Charles, Leeds, July, 25th, 1861.

Knowing in ^{a general} way all that has befallen you, I will not refer to it in particular, I have received Otis letter written 17th inst. for which I am greatly obliged and I think some what thankful, Charles's of the 18th, 20th and Mrs Sampson's of 22^d all of which I fear I do not deserve, God has kept me in "a way I know not" after our first shock, in our suspense I felt to rely on my heavenly father, when I felt to rely on my heavenly father then I was at rest, I hope our people will will not have sickness to encounter in this hour of trial, Henry Turner's father and Sanford Gilberts have been here a number of evenings the past week & hoping to get some news of Henry, and John Keene, up to last evening they had heard nothing, they desired me to say so, in my letter so if you had it in ^{your} power you you would mention them to me, how very kind every body is to me Friday Howland wrote me a long letter enclosed Otis last to Lizzie and a short one from Lizzie to him, I have never said much to Lizzie on the subject of coming to Maine, but always feel, (when the subject is approach'd) that she belongs to me, that is Lizzie and the children our family consists of your father and I, Thomas and Abbie, his wife, we are a long distance from church, and not much refined society about us, but if Lizzie after her arrival here, feels contented to stay with us, we are happy to have her do so, somehow it seems to me quite an undertaking for her to begin house keeping with

her three little ones, but she can do what she thinks best after she gets
here, all her baggage will have to be changed at Leeds Junction
so it need not be forwarded to ~~Leeds~~ ^{Farming}, until she needs it there, these
are only suggestions of mine, I went to ^{Farming} last week with
my sister M. J. Strickland and Fred, and Carrie, saw Sarah and
her four little ones, ~~but~~ they were boarding at that time, and I
do not know how long she will continue to do so, we brought Frank
and Jim down to Ensigns to stop a while, sister Martha and
P. C. left here for Hollowel, by the way of Waterville to
^{stop} at that place, two nights, I expect to hear from ^{her at Hollowel} ~~that place~~ ^{that place}
everything seems to me of minor importance except our National
trouble everybody in good state of health (as far as I know)
in town if either of you can drop a few lines to me
occasionally, it will gratify me very much, I am extremely
obliged to Mrs. Sampson for her kind letters to me, and hope ~~it~~
in providence, some day, to make her acquaintance in
person, and thank her with my own mouth, we have had a
smart rain to day, which has kept us from Church, it is now
nearly night everything is beautiful about here, your father
has been getting hay two weeks, and has been very successful
Thomas and one other man has made our gang for hay
making, your father oversees the work and helps when
he can do the most good, ~~you~~ are at all times accompan-
ied with your mother hopes, and fears, and prayers,

O O H and C H Howard)

Eliza Gilman

272

Head Quarters 3^d Brigade
Bush Hill, July 25, 1861

My darling Boy,

After the battle that papa wrote about in his last letter - papa went back with all his men to Alexandria. Now he has sent two Regiments back to their old encampment four miles out of town near Clermont. Papa has come to live a little beyond Clermont at Bush Hill. It is a nice farm, a big house on a hill, with a beautiful garden. Mrs Scott lives here with four little children - one little boy - Frank, another Marshall & a little girl called "Gony" - The fourth child I have not seen. Mrs Scott is just about as big as mamma. She asked ^{you} papa to conduct prayers this morning. The little ones repeated the Lord's prayer after me as you & Gracie do, & it makes papa cry to think of it. O. ^{my son} Guy, do love God & serve him. I can't write more now. Sweet kisses to dear Mamma. My lovely daughter Gracie, & precious baby Jamie - May God bless & keep you all for Christ's sake. Uncle Charlie sends love to all -

Very affectionately &
tenderly
Your papa
O. V. Howard



Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a date or recipient information.

My darling -

Main body of handwritten text, appearing to be a letter or journal entry. The text is mirrored across the fold.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, likely a signature or closing.

He got orders to go to Buffalo, to
muster in troops. Lieut Comstock
leaves tomorrow for Washington with
the "Lappers" late returned from Oregon.
Prof Mahan returned to instruct the
present first class in engineering. Mr
Smith says they will be away in three
weeks. He has or will write you
He would like to be connected with
one of the Maine Regiments. I want
to communicate a lamentable fact
there are cadets here who openly
rejoice at the defeat, retreat, or by what
unfortunate name you may call it,
of the Union troops. I say they ought
to go, or be arrested. I hope they will
have a stronger oath of allegiance than
the last class, or they can't get around,
and not be allowed to receive an
Diploma. There is one in contemplation
by a portion of the class. What a terrible
sad affair of Col Miles. He is from
Maryland. Shall we prosper if we are not
just. Mr Smith is here this morning I am
going to Newburgh. God still have you in

Lieut Williams has written to Washington about these cadets

his case, all quite well.

Yours own Fizzie.

Sunday Evening. My dearest Otis, In my haste
to go to Newburgh last Saturday I neglected
to put a stamp on my letter and Mrs B.
very foolishly kept it at the Post Office, otherwise
you would now have had it. We, Mr Smith
Guy, Grace and myself, had a very pleasant call
at the Phillips' saw Mrs Williams and children
All inquired very affectionately about you.
They heard of you through a Mr Post of Newburgh.
We left her at ten o'clock and came back to dear
little family at one o'clock. I went without
seeing the mail, and was very happy to
find a good letter from you and also Guy's
on my return. He thought a great deal of
his letter, says he must write another letter
to Papa. I had a good long cry over it, and
then read it very cheerfully to dear Guy, but
I think I am pretty brave, darling. I used
to say to you some things, were necessary to
a certain extent, but now I don't think so. I see
that "but one thing is needful" and so far as this
world goes, it doesn't much matter, this is not our
home, and I only ask that I may do my

would think that a battle would
be horrible & sickening, but the
sense of personal danger & the
effort necessary to meet it, make
our feel very differently from
what we would anticipate -

I should like to see Sizzie
& the children - I only hear
good accounts from them.

I am afraid Sizzie will
wear herself out with her
care & anxiety combined. I don't
believe I shall cry for
sorrow when peace comes.

How is Father? Perhaps you
would like to know our companions.

My Brigade Quartermaster is St.
Burt. Capt. adjt. General St. Mordecai
Commissary St. Smith of Bull
I have just got Perry Lee an
appointment as 1st Lieutenant
in the Hallowell company.

Give love to Father & my good
friends near home - affectionately
Love from Otis. Your son
Otis

Head Quarters 3^d Brigade
July 29th 1861

My dear Mother,

Charles says
Mother says I have not written
her a letter since I have been
here. It seems hardly possible.

I thought I had written two.
But I remember now that I
began a letter to you which I
did not finish. Already since
I began this I have been interrupted
several times. Since our return
from Bull's Run the men have
been very much disheartened &
hundreds of cases of sickness
occur. Everybody wants to get
discharged & go home. The Colonels
of the regiment are discouraged, but
I am in hopes things will brighten
soon. I do not lose heart. I try to

rely upon the Arm of Strength.
War in earnest is a dreadful thing
and has a decidedly demoralizing
influence upon all of us. I try
to pray & to love Christ, & to
do my Master's will, but I can't
help longing for peace, when
we can live in our own houses
& not destroy the crops &
gardens of other people. The
real wickedness of our own
people, in profaning the
name of God & in taking
the property of quiet citizens
has sickened me to the heart.

But I am in hopes God will
not remember our offences
against us to destroy us, though
if from we deserve the severest
chastening. I am always
rejoiced to hear from your
beloved Mother, and think
soon I shall hear more than

to write you. Governor Washburn
was here today & made us a
little visit. He is looking out
for our interests. Charles is a
great comfort to me, & sleeps
with me. He seldom leaves me
& I gave him a horse & he
rides by my side. My little horse
was shot through the leg, but is
getting well; Charles went from
me on the battle field to bring
up the ambulances & to get
instructions & then returned to
me. I was afraid he might
get hurt but neither himself
nor his horse was hurt.

It was a pretty hot place - the
air seemed full of whistling
bullets but generally I had too
much to do to stop & think
much about them. However,
in the midst of danger I
felt at peace in my heart. You

Farmington July 30th 1861

My dear brother Charles,

Rowland

has gone to our Wednesday evening meeting, & left me at home, because it is raining, & too far to walk.

We received your letter, just as we were at tea, and it was read, before we got through our supper - You may be sure your letters are looked for, & received, very eagerly. I told Rowland two or three days ago, that I guessed I should write you - but somehow since you've got to be a "sober boy", it seems as if you were not exactly the same Charles you used to be, and so I am a little puzzled how to write! You can imagine how very thankful we were, to

hear of your safety, after that
awful battle - O it is awful
to have friends in such danger!
I believe I love my friends
better than I do my country!

But we have been very thankful
that Oles could have you with
him - especially in his sick-
ness. There's one thing I want
to know about, that people
never tell, & I never find
except in novels, I believe - &
that is, how one feels - how
you felt, for instance, that
Sat. night before the battle -
when you didn't know but
that night would be the last
to you, on earth - What you
thought most about, & how
everything seemed to you then -
The world & its pleasures must
have looked very small - very
mean, to you - but did you

have any fear? Fear of
death, I see are particularly -
I have tried many times, to
imagine a painful feeling, at
such times - and I would
really like to know, from one
who has experienced them.

We realize very little of the
horors of this war, except as
you are connected with it -
We are so far away from
everything in any way war like,
that we should almost forget
all about it, if we had not
a daily paper, & his brother
in the army - We have not even
a telegraph here - We wished
we had, for a few days after
the battle, I assure you.

Some of the ladies - old and
young, have started a
Society, which they call the
"Oldiest' Aid Society" - & in which

they intend to work for our
soldiers - especially for
sick, & wounded. We have
been somewhat troubled, as to
what to make - I believe
Rowland has mentioned it to
you once, but you have not
assisted us any as yet! Can
you give us a few hints, as to
what articles would be the
most useful, that we could
make, & send on? There are
many things I suppose, that
Government does not furnish
that would add very much to
the comforts of sick men. And
if you can help us any, we shall
be very grateful to you - I think
I would write to Mrs. Sampson
as she would be well likely to
know, but I don't know as that
is necessary - The. Soc. met here
this afternoon - It is the first to

our
for
I have been at one of the meetings
and were quite a no. here. though
are being so unpleasant. They were
mostly from among our own
people - & we don't wish it to
be a sectarian affair at all.
As it is pleasant tomorrow, our
plan is to have a little picnic
under the trees by our house - but I
doubt it will not be a very
agreeable day - I wish you
could come! It seems so
strange to think that you
have never seen us house keeping.
We have got a comfortable house,
richly furnished with everything
inconvenient and comfortable,
and many things more
than that - Our location
is the pleasantest, in the
pleasant village of Farmington.

We have everything to be thankful
for, and everything to make us
happy — And I've learned
to make good bread !!

You don't appreciate that,
as you would if you had
been living with us these
three months past — Bread,
has been my one great trouble —
I have wasted more flour, &
patience, than you would
believe, if you hadn't been
here to see — But the last two
times, my bread has been good.
Poor Portland has been a
perfect martyr to bad bread —
& he has borne it heroically,
I assure you — I have been
obliged to give him several
doses of thoroughwort, to remove
the effects of it — but the treatment
has proved so successful, each
time, that I have never yet

been quite discouraged!
But as I told you, better things
seem to be in store for us, in
this line of our daily affairs -
We have had company, all the
time - Sometimes half a dozen
at a time - We have Anna Katin
now, & she is the only one, at
present - Your Mother has been
up twice only - I hope she will
come up soon, & your father with
her, & make us a longer visit -
Sarah Largent & her little family
are boarding, at present - I
think they may board, through
the winter - Frank & Jimmie,
are at Uncle Ensign's, at Leeds,
making a visit -

I have had a letter from Lizzie
(Howard) lately, & have written
her a very long one, in reply -
I shall be glad to see her & the
children, when they come.

Roxford has just come in, and
I believe I will leave what little
some there remains, for him, if
he wishes it. - Good night, with
heaps of love to both my brothers -
& may God be very near you always.

I like your letter in the Boston
Journal very much. The last
one came last night & I
sent it to mother. Yrs. of the
27th came tonight & will go to
Leeds tomorrow. I don't under-
stand to whom you "gave up
your bounty" - Ella inquires how
you felt before the battle, I
want to know how you felt
& what you were doing the night
after. - O that must have
been horrible! We try to pray
for you & the army - hardly a
prayer is offered in my hear-
ing but the Soldier is remem-
bered. - Do you know Madeline
Wells Otis he supposed? But
Good night - with Gods blessing -