

Head Quarters Howard's 48<sup>th</sup>  
Brigade Camp Manassas.

My little daughter,

[ca. Jan 12, 1862]  
Jul

Papa has just finished a letter to Guy and he thinks Gracie will want a letter of her own; so papa swept a place big enough to sit down and began this while uncle Charlie wet the broom and finished sweeping the room. Papa's house has but one room in it, about as large as Aunt Sarah's kitchen. The chimney is built right out of doors on the end of the house with a very large fire place opening into it from the inside of the house thus:




Papa has a long table, thus:



and Capt. Sewall a desk thus:



out of doors at the corner of the house is a Flag:  which shows all the Regiments where your papa is to be found. Papa has three horses now. Uncle Charlie claims one for his.



This is the picture of a horse belonging to the Rebel Government. Mr Miles found him. Papa has given him to Abram to take

care of. Now Gracie darling papa  
feels tired and it is getting near night,  
so if you will excuse him he will rest.  
Papa would like to be with you tonight.  
So that he could talk with you all & get  
some sweet kisses. And he would like to  
go to church tomorrow. He would like to  
see Gracie and Guy at Sunday school.  
Poor Guy was not very well when Mamma  
wrote. Papa hopes he is well now.  
Be a good little girl Gracie. Love and  
obey Mamma, be loving & kind to brother  
Guy and to little Janie. Much love  
from Papa to cousins Linnie & Eva.  
and to Aunt Sarah. Papa don't forget  
Orestes; if he is with you tell him so.  
Good night and God bless my little  
daughter - Your loving Father -  
O.O. Howard



Mrs Carroll  
Washington D.C.  
July 2 1861

My dearest

Lizzie

I am sorry  
you heard I was ill. Great  
distance magnifies everything so  
much. I stand here last night.  
Yesterday evening I went to Secretary  
Sewards dinner at 7 P.M. & returned  
to Mrs Carroll & staid the night.  
Today I am quite well, only a  
little stiff in the joints. We had a  
cold, wet night at Camp - last  
night. Several kisses to the children - love  
to Susan - & Catherine with you -  
Mr Carroll sends kindest regards. Mrs  
Carroll much love - & their warm  
embraces to Spring & family aff. this



My dear Mr. [illegible]  
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]  
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

My dear Mr. [illegible]

My dear Mr. [illegible]

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Washington D.C. July 4<sup>th</sup> 1861.

My dearest Sizzie.

I thought I would write you a few lines this morning, to let you know how I am so. I received from Mr. Carter the package with its acceptable contents. The acid will be useful to me, so the pen wiper which is very pretty. I feel better this morning than I have for a week, am decidedly well. I have gone to Camp for the day & returned to Judge Corwells in the evening. Mr. Corwells just came to Camp & took me in charge & really I have mended rapidly. I had the Bronch. pretty badly with the Cholera Morbus & was reduced in strength very fast. We are still at Meridian Hill. But O! Judge Corwells is so sick with his old attacks that he suffers excruciating pains. I think my coming in has been a comfort to him & I believe I have been able to do one or two important errands, but I can do nothing Sizzie to repay the kind attention of



Mrs Carroll to me. I shall try to stay out  
at Camp tonight. Everything goes better when  
I am there. I do think of you & Guy & Grace  
that little unconscious cherub Garnie. I

think of you separately & together & pray for  
you. I am so broken up in my old habits  
that I hardly know how to do. As to the

Brig. Genl. I am as high as I deserve & feel  
that I am completely unequal to the  
position. What could I effect in a single

I don't think there is any danger as  
proceeding of taking me from the Regiment.

Give much love to All. Kiss the children  
& tell them papa catches up little children  
when he can & kisses them. God bless

I keep you hovering over in his love &  
fear - Tell me about your money how it

holds out. I can't get any pay & I hope  
Bacon has paid over to you all that  
is due me. in much love

Stig



Dr Bond  
Clerkship for  
son-in-law

---

Bangor July 4, 1861.

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Dear Sir, I drop you a line in  
behalf of my son in law, Mr.  
George Blodgett of Bucksport.  
He is a pious, young man, of excel-  
lent moral & Christian character,  
a graduate of Williamsstown College,  
I think your brother Charles knows  
him. He has been in commercial  
business with his brothers at Bucks-  
port, but the distress of the times has  
broken them up, & he is now out of  
employment. He would like some  
situation in the army;— to be an  
assistant or private secretary to  
some officer, as your brother Charles  
is to you. Can you procure any  
such situation for him, and what  
would be his compensation? Would  
you advise him to enter into any  
such situation? He is well acquainted  
with Maj. Pierce from Bucksport.



He is a very pleasant young man,  
active, industrious, & entirely  
trust-worthy.

Just let me hear from you  
on the subject.

Kind regards to your brother  
Charles.

Yours very sincerely,

Enoch Padgett



Alexandria Virginia July 7 1861

My dear Mr. Sippin

We are fairly across the Potomac. Yesterday we had Riville at daylight and loaded our own wagons & waited for transportation till after ten o'clock, when we marched through Washington & took the boat at the foot of Sixth Street for Alexandria. The March was about five miles on the other side. After crossing we marched below Alexandria between two & three miles. This morning soon after sunrise I came in from Camp. Breakfasted here & visited Col. Heintzelman's Hd. Quarters. I had a dispatch last night from the War Department asking me to select three Regiments besides my own & take charge of the Brigade. I am not <sup>to be</sup> Brig. Gen'l but only acting for the present, but I will have to be detached from my Regiment.

I am waiting here for Charles to send me some clothes from Camp & then I shall go over to Washington to make arrangements.

I hope I shall have a chance to go to Church a part of the day at least. Oh Sippin I should like to be home today where there is



a different aspect of things from what we find here. This City is gloomy indeed - nearly all the houses shut up - beautiful residences deserted, no business transacted except what an Army carries with it.

Soldiers at the bay are like locusts - fences & trees are consumed. And private property generally is much infringed upon.

I received the package from Mr Carter & also another from Mr Kinsley. The things are very acceptable indeed. You need not care for my clothing. In service we do not mind much what we wear. I had got flannel drawers from the State supply of much the same kind as those you sent. How is little Guy this morning. Does he still love his serious? Papa would like a little chat with him - Papa has a little softening about the heart when he thinks of him. Grace, happy & sprightly little bird how much Papa would like a kiss. & Glacie, does his little heart his mother ever tell him about Papa. I know God will bless my wife & children & I trust he will direct me in all my paths.

Remember me very affectionately to the Carralls. I am going over to Mr Carrall this morning. He was much better the last time I heard from him, but he has suffered

awfully - How kind they have been to me & how little return I can make - Has Charlie Carrall got his appointment yet? How is Mrs Goble. Neddie & my little girl daughter? I wrote Mrs Goble soon after poor John's death but don't know that she got my letter. She has my heartiest sympathies. I clipped from the paper the other day some of John's last loving words, just before he left for the fatal field. They made me cry. Mr Farnell's friends regretted to lose us from their vicinity. My boy has come with my clothes & good bye. I wanted to mention professor Church & Mrs C. I presume I may expect him tomorrow.

Be a cheerful hearty Sizzie. When you want money don't conceal it from me. Though I have none now very willingly you own husband's  
Otis



Off<sup>d</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Division

Alexandria July 10<sup>th</sup> 1861

Cd. Howard

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Com<sup>d</sup> 3<sup>rd</sup> Brigade

Sir

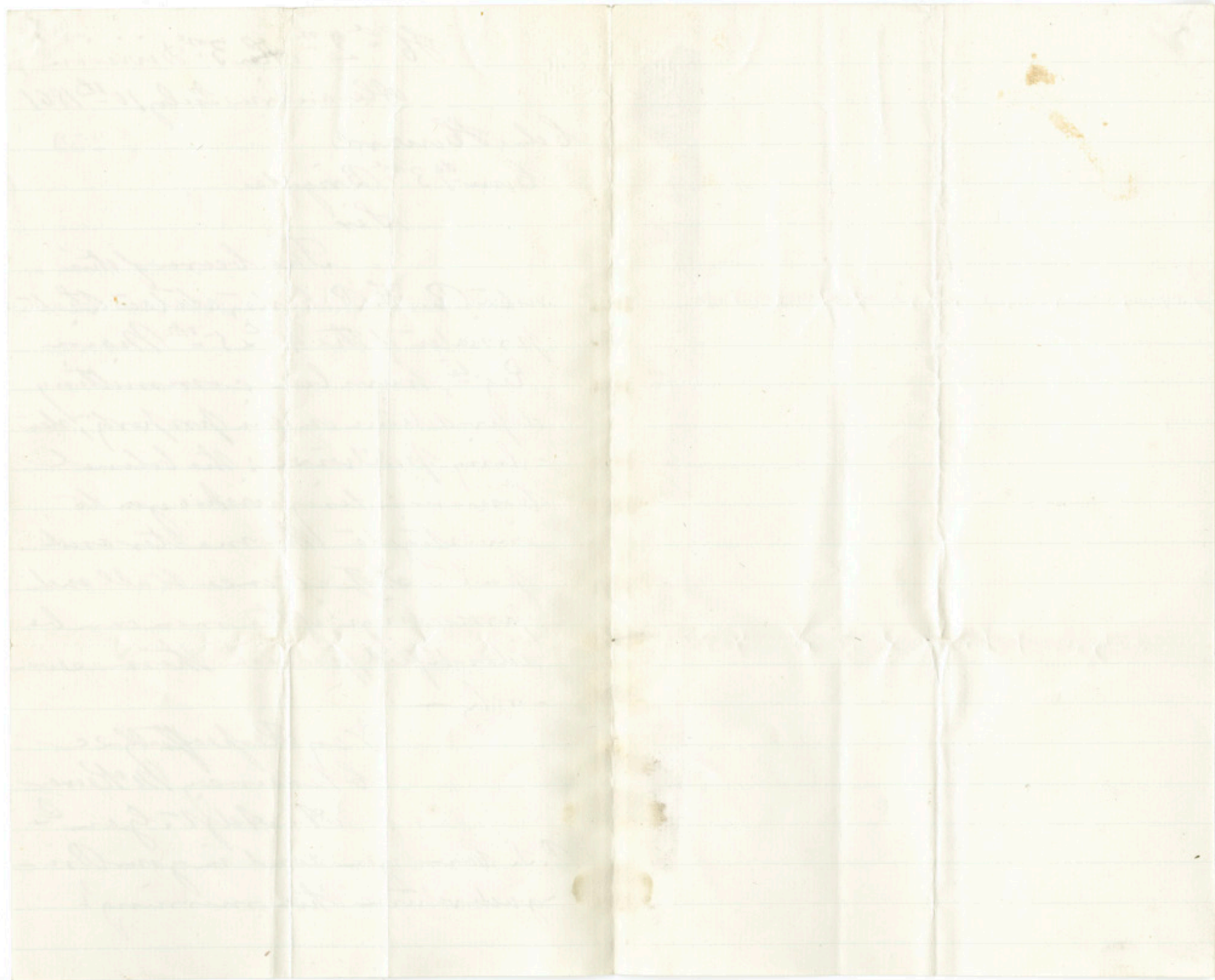
The bearer of this  
note B. F. Roberts, states that  
privates of the 4<sup>th</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> Maine  
Reg<sup>ts</sup>, have been committing  
depredations on his property, steal-  
-ing potatoes: the Colonel  
Commanding wishes you to  
investigate the matter and  
put a stop at once to all such  
proceedings; if the men can be  
identified, punish them seve-  
-rely -

Very Respectfully &c  
Chauncey McKeever

A. Adj<sup>t</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>

P.S. Can you send in your Bri-  
-gade return this morning?









Waterville July 13<sup>th</sup> 1861.

My Dear Mrs Strickland,

We learn from Mrs Additon, who came to see us yesterday, that you are at Leeds. We shall be very happy to see you and hope you will not return without making us a visit.

If you could come as early as the middle of next week you would probably find Mrs Additon here, but suit your convenience about the time - only do not disappoint us,

Pardon me for enclosing a ticket for you to use from Leeds to Waterville.

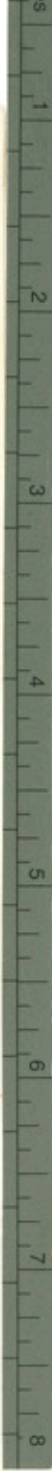
My office is in the Station and the Conductor will assist you in finding me.

In behalf of Elizabeth and the children,

I am very truly Yours  
Chas. M. Morse.

P.S. Bring the children also - for Mr Barrell informs me that they were with you -







Major Amos B. Brigade  
3<sup>d</sup> Div<sup>n</sup> <sup>in</sup> Alexandria  
Fairfax Co. Va.

July 13<sup>th</sup> 1861

My dearest wife

I have taken  
my pen to write you and have  
been interrupted already several  
times. This commanding 3000  
men is some work, particularly  
in the enemy's country, but I  
have got along without <sup>much</sup> difficulty  
thus far. Woodcote is my act.  
apt. St. Buel is my aide. Lewis  
Bush, Quartermaster. Charles is our  
clerk. We are in a room in Commodore  
Forrest's house. It is a lovely location  
some four or six miles out of  
Alexandria. If we were to remain here  
you could not have a better place to  
spend the summer. but we don't  
remain long in a place. We took  
three armed men away before yesterday



two from an Alabama Regiment -  
one a young lawyer quite intelligent.  
I am now very well indeed. Not  
till day before yesterday did I get a letter  
from you, the one you sent by  
Professor Church. We kept sniping  
each other till then. I went to  
Alexandria & crossed in a Steamer Perry  
back to Washington. Had a few minutes  
to stay - found Professor Church &  
Maj. Hendrick at Willards. Perry  
Lee came over to see us yesterday. He  
has lost his place in the Navy.  
I don't know the cause of it. He  
went to Washington today <sup>will</sup> & return tonight  
to stop with us a few days.  
But how are you? I wish I could  
just drop in - I am sorry you  
sent me the money you did - for  
I fear you must need it - I shall be  
paid in a few days & then, doubtless, I  
will refund. Does Guy continue to  
laugh & think - Give him a sweet kiss

from Papa - Has Grace forgotten  
papa yet? Just think, daughter,  
how happy papa will be to  
clasp you in his arms & have one  
of those good hugs & kisses - Poor little  
Jemir, he don't know me at  
all but you can kiss him  
several times for me - My kindest  
regards to Corroll & fan - I wanted  
somebody with experience so much  
that I ventured to ask him if he  
would accept the Capt. Adjutant Gen's  
position. Now I have to be wide  
awake & clear-headed whether or no.  
Yesterday I preached to the  
3d Regt. Their Chaplain has  
resigned & gone home - I  
afterwards addressed the 5th  
Maine Regt. May God prosper  
& bless you & the children  
is my daily prayer  
Aff. Your own  
Papa



skills,

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Bangor, July 15, 1861.

Col. Howard,  
Dear Sir,

It is the expectation here that you will be appointed Brig. Gen. — an expectation founded, I suppose, on the obvious fitness of the appointment & comprised by your present temporary appointment to act in that capacity. If thus appointed, I suppose a Brigade Surgeon will be one of your staff. On this subject I take the liberty to address you. Dr. McKee of this city has been approved by the Medical Board & very probably will be appointed. He is at the head



of the profession in this region, & is eminent as a surgeon; being professionally all that could be desired. He is also of pure high toned moral character, of refined & delicate feelings, of gentlemanly bearing, & high general intellectual culture. I am sure he is such a man as would be agreeable to you in this relation. In speaking of the subject this afternoon he mentioned the probability of your promotion & said that it would be a great inducement to accept such an appointment if he could be under you as General. This preference he expressed on the ground of what he knew of your character. As he is my family physician & I am strongly attached to him, I determined

immediately to presume on the slight acquaintance I have had with you, & to address you on the subject.

Providence has thrown you into a very different position from that which you were anticipating, in usefulness & honor of the highest importance. May God keep you & bless you. Please give my regards to your brother, & accept my best wishes.

Yours Truly,

Samuel Harris.

P.S. Dr. McK. will make a decided pecuniary sacrifice if he accepts this appointment. He is actuated I believe by disinterested patriotism, by the benevolent disposition of a high minded physician to do all the good he can by his professional



One more aug - I wish I  
could come on for you - Will  
Susan come with you? I  
do not know but that Mr.  
C. could detail Charles to come  
to Maine with you - The  
Diphtheria still prevails  
to some extent in this  
region - Would you fear  
it more here than at  
places where there are fewer  
cases? - Some one or two  
are sick in the town with  
it all the time - Ella is  
pretty well tho: troubled some  
with a swelling of her feet  
& ankles - Her sister Heather  
& a cousin of the same age  
from Bath are visiting us  
now - Sam Alice & Helen  
in Brunswick - & they said they  
would write you - Love to

Farmington July 16, 1861  
Dear Sister Lizzie 263  
I write  
because I think you would  
like to hear from us - Sarah  
came last Fri. night with  
her little family & a girl -  
She staid with us till  
Monday & is now at a  
Mr. Heald's boarding - He  
takes them for \$5 - per week!  
The girls ~~xx~~ working for her  
board - Sarah thinks she  
is saving money very fast  
& will remain till she  
gets her house ready for  
occupancy - ~~They~~ <sup>now</sup> are all  
well - Most of the people  
here have rather sell than  
rent houses & they are so  
low now & the place is filling  
up so much that I think  
a house costing \$1000 -



would be a good investment.

I wrote Charles that if Otis would buy a house for you - I would guarantee a good rent for it when you get thro: with it. There is a cottage that I think would just suit you and if you choose not to buy - I shall try to persuade the man to rent it to you. Otis wife is now sick & unable to move - but he thinks she will be before a great while.

He is very desirous of selling & the house could be bought much below the cost & it is quite new. Our friends at Leeds are well - Aunt Martha Fred & Carrie are visiting there now. I saw Vaughan Otis a fortnight since & he cannot continue thro:.

The summer it seems to me - Charles wrote Mother & she sent me the letter the 3<sup>rd</sup> of July. I have not heard from them since except thro: the papers. Otis does not write at all. We have heard thro: the Soldiers that he has quite recovered from his illness & is acting as Brig. Gen. I am so glad that Charles can be with him if he is sick &c. How are all your little ones? Sarahs hair pretty well & yet I think they are as good as children generally. What wrote that you could keep your house at West R. I hope you will be able to - until I can get one to suit you here & then you will have



upon God and asked him for Grace to  
act rightly. I tell you this because I  
know you will be glad to know how he  
stood in the eyes of God who seeth the  
heart. But I am surpassing too  
much upon your time. With every wish  
for your success in all your undertakings  
and safe return to us believe me

Ever your true friend  
Sarah B. F. Cuthbert

There is a strong movement being made  
to displace Father. his disloyalty to the  
Union is the point on which they hope  
to effect it. I suppose. Father says he  
will show his principles fearlessly, but  
will not raise his finger to hold this position  
for he did not seek it. It was forced  
upon him. He I know is one of the  
strongest and staunchest true Union men  
and has always taught us that love of God  
Country was next to love of God.

West Point July 14th 1861

My very kind friend

I have allowed a whole  
month to slide rapidly by without sending one  
line to thank you for the sweet little  
words of comfort you sent me. But believe me  
I felt them deeply. You are now truly the  
God Father of our little baby daughter. Little  
Clara is a perfect treasure and the greatest  
comfort for me. I know you pray for her.  
I can scarcely tell you how much respon-  
sibility I feel it is to have to bring up my  
two little ones without a Father. Sam-  
Edwin is thoroughly a head strong wilful  
boy. if I can only with God's assistance  
bring him up well he will make the



better man - Your dear little brave  
wife came to see me a few days since  
we spoke of those bright memories we have  
of those two dear cottages where we were  
all so very happy - I feel daily thank-  
ful you are our little ones spiritual  
Father - I heard a very sad piece of  
news today that I read (Almes) I mean  
is now in an insane Retreat. I feel  
sorry that so many of your class should  
have left our ranks. Mr. Pett has  
returned from Pickens Anti Wholes  
and Wendell have been ordered away  
from here for the present. It is  
a comfort to you to have your brother  
so closely associated with you. I am  
most thankful that you as an intelligent  
well instructed soldier, and soldier of  
the Cross should have so important  
a command. That our Heavenly  
Father may give you strength wisdom

and courage to do that which is best  
for our poor Country is the prayer of  
many hearts for you. We all miss  
you from West Point they say the lady  
changed <sup>but</sup> to me with all its sweet memories  
of our happy married days and those  
quiet two years of happy married life  
and our little having been given to us  
here will always be the dearest spot  
on earth - excepting one which holds all  
that held all which was dearest and  
dearest to me on earth - that is at  
Woodlands near Philadelphia. I am so  
thankful I feel his soul is with our  
kind Father - for he was truly and  
consistently an upright good man -  
Many thanks for that note and  
talk you took with my dear husband  
he often spoke of it with pleasure. He  
said his prayers always mightily and  
read his Bible faithfully - & which



West Point. July 18. 1861.

My dearest Otis

I have finished reading the morning papers. Fairfax court House has been reached and you continue to advance. May God direct and protect you. I wrote you a long letter last week and Guy also wrote, directed it to Alexandria. I got a letter from Charlie Tuesday I am very glad he is so ready to write to me for you. He said direct as before. Mrs Gible has sent a note to be enclosed to you. Do give my kindest regards to Mrs Sampson. I am very glad she is with you. I wrote to Ella this week. It seems to be the impression now that the Rebels will make us stand this side of Richmond and after you reach Manassas Junction Gen Scott will take his own time to advance, perhaps September. Would you leave at all were such the case, and we were here? I think I have as much fear of you being sick as from being injured by the Rebels. I hope you will be careful



of yourself - of your own health, as you are of  
your men. Dr. McDougall has been away nearly  
two months on the Medical Examination Board.  
He was home last Sunday week asked, when I  
had heard from my good husband, this son of mine  
Capt Adams has resigned and the family are very  
much agrieved by it. He was from Tennessee and will  
not join the Southern Army. He has nothing  
and his wife and four children are expected  
here. Aunt Wheeler gone to Old Point. West Point is  
very quiet. Mrs Vincent is still here. I wish he could  
keep her north. I don't know what his feelings are  
now. Mr Buck is going to horse keeping. I don't  
think I will have much to do myself when  
I move. Mr Carroll is exceedingly kind. He  
said yesterday he would send Heller to me, and  
I must tell him just what I wanted. Mr  
Newland says anything we can do for you, you  
must say so. I am happy here, and I shall  
be when I am in Farmington, and I don't think  
the move and journey will be any trouble  
really. We know the route perfectly. I write as  
if I was about to start, but I write because I thought  
of the subject just now. It is Mrs Blunt's straw  
carriage I have for the baby. We all say Grace

Jamie, Kate Carroll, Mary Duane, and myself went  
to walk yesterday, down the road to the Falls  
Kate generally breakfasts with us, her message is, "Mama  
says so if the children will come over to lunch."  
Often is in to prayers. Jamie is very well, fat & well  
be, always happy. Guy just came up stairs I asked if  
he had any message to Papa he said send Papa  
a kiss and ask him to answer my letter quick.  
Then runs down stairs, "Pep, pep pep. you  
have never mentioned your horse. Margie  
said he saw an indication to stumble once  
when slowly trotting. but Mr Carter said he should not  
think he was a stumbling horse. I called to see  
Mrs Mahan (Prof M. by the way is in Washington) Mrs Douglas,  
day before yesterday  
met at the latter place Mrs Craghill and Mrs Wheeler.  
Prof Church wrote home he met you on horse-back,  
and was going to see you next day. I send this  
today to Washington and my next, unless I hear  
from you, to Alexandria Love to Charlie. I  
don't hear from Emma after I wrote about Sarah  
in answer to her letter a few days ago. With most  
Love and earnest prayers from your  
own wife Lizzie.



Sangster. July 18<sup>th</sup> 1861

My dear - Aggie.

Yr ca

See where we are now a few miles in advance of Fairfax Station. The Station has been taken, also the Fairfax country house - Thus far the rebel troops have retired as we advanced. We Encamped the first night on the ground just across the Stream Bridge. After marching till very late at night. <sup>one</sup> The ~~hours~~ sleep I got was very refreshing - Last night I had a good sleep for the whole night. Two serious accidents have occurred in my Brigade. Two men have carelessly shot themselves. One by the name of Barker and the other by name of McEllan, both in the 5<sup>th</sup>



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Maine Regts. I am not sure when  
we shall move (nor just when) from  
this place. Mr Gay paper read his  
letter with much delight. A Brigadier  
General, is a man who commands  
four Regiments, Mr Gay. Sometimes  
he commands only two or three.

We expected a battle yesterday but  
the enemy ran. I ~~do~~ wish we  
had men, who had more regard for  
the Lord. We might then expect  
his blessing. Grace & Jamies  
must be good children. Much  
Love & many kisses. You must  
stay at West Point as long as you  
think is advisable. I am afraid  
you have shortened your allowance  
of money too much. With much  
Love for my darling wife &  
children

O. V. Howard



Augusta July 18. 1861

My dear Col.

I rec<sup>d</sup>. but yesterday  
your letter in reference to pay-  
ing for the instruments furnished  
the Band of your Regt.

There is no doubt I think that  
the State will provide for  
paying your acceptance. Before  
it can do this you should make  
out duplicate bills of the instru-  
ments & prices of the State, &  
receipt them. Send an order  
to the party holding your acceptance



to receive of Nathan Dane, Treas-  
urer, the amount of the warrant  
drawn in your favor for Musical  
instruments -

The Hotel bills in W. have  
been paid.

We are honored by the dis-  
tinction you have been so  
qualified -

Yours truly,

A. W. Benson

Col. O. O. Howard  
Actg Br. Genl  
Va.



Rowland is my  
last a note from  
other letters are  
sent to Washington.  
Please tell me when  
to direct letters.

West Point N.Y. July 19, 1861.

Friday Evening. 11 o'clock

My dearest Otis

It is almost too late to think of writing a letter to night, but Mr. Hindsley has been to see me, and has told me a great many things which were full of interest to me. He told me when and where he saw you every time. I told him I would report him favorably to you. He wished to be remembered. I don't expect you to write as much as he could tell me. If Cousin Perry comes to New York I would like him to come to West Point very much. Sarah is now at Farmington boarding at present, likes my well indeed. I take it for Rowland's letter of to-day, Rowland said he had written something about your purchasing a house in Farmington. I wouldn't have you for anything and I don't think you would wish it. I rather not go there if I would have to do that and shall write to him that I have no desire to do so. Gay will be very happy to know you got his letter as Mr. Hindsley said you had. I have mailed a letter to Washington since.



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Sunday Afternoon. 4 o'clock Dearest. I feel unsettled, anxious,  
too restless to do anything and perhaps too much so to write.  
Fry has gone to Sunday School. He was very anxious to go  
last Sunday although it looked like a shower. I taught  
him his lesson and he started, it began to rain before  
the school finished. But he went to camp and sat  
in the "Reception tent" with Mr. Smith, for an hour or  
more afterwards, when Mr. Smith borrowed an umbrella  
of a Lady there and walked down with him. Today  
he spoke of going when at dinner, and I reminded him  
when it was time to dress, taught him his lesson  
and he went alone, with his book in his hand, very happy.  
Jamie wakes just now. he will no longer stay in  
ones lap, he creeps, has done so two days  
much to the delight of Grace, only when she and  
Hattie are having a tea party, then she calls him  
a rogue, very pleasantly, and begs Susan to take him.  
Grace is down stairs talking very earnestly to Catherine.  
Susan is out and Jamie is my dear little charge today.  
I took Grace to church with me this morning she was  
a little restless but kept still, that is, did not  
talk. Fry looked very happy when I told him of  
Mr. Kinsley's visit, and that you had received  
his letter, and sent him word it was as he  
said about a Sermon. He expects a letter soon.

I was so much amused when he said 'I guess papa  
shouldn't read about "going to Washington" because  
he didn't say anything about it.' Fry returned from  
S. School and an hour passed very rapidly while  
engaged reading and talking with him, he is as  
thoughtful as ever. The three are now asleep  
and 'latter' has I heard a short time ago. I don't  
feel that I have anything to write but I am  
thinking of you. I would like to be told it  
is well with thee to-night every way, but I must  
wait and trust. Monday Morning. I have  
read the papers of this morning. Everything looks  
so uncertain. I shall look at the Evening papers.  
I received your letter, Dearest, written on the 18th,  
at Langster, this morning. We are all perfectly well  
Love to Charlie. Mr. Canell sent a man to take  
the measure of things for boxes. Fry says send a  
kind to Papa. I shall be here if nothing happens  
and Fry willing, about a month longer.

May you be protected from harm, and  
come back to us, if it is the will of God.

Ever your own Linnie



W D 4th 3d Brigade  
July 20 1861

Friend Lizzie

I am well & so  
is Charles. We are near Centerville.  
Mr. Davis has not yet been in battle. The  
Lord will take care of us. I feel  
was not so wicked he would not  
bring such disaster upon us as Tyler's  
defeat. Give papa's love & kisses  
to Guy & Grace & John. Much  
regard to Susan & Catherine & John.  
Remember me to the Church, & the  
Frenchs, but above all remember me  
continually at the throne of Grace  
Affectionately yours  
your husband

Atis







West Point, N. B. July 22, 1861.

My dearest Otis

I have been looking at my paper for about three minutes not knowing what to write first. This morning the papers were all hope, and this evening filled with the like never before. the terrible loss - a mourning country indeed. individuals seem almost lost in this great calamity, but every individual can mourn over it as we look at it. although it may be best, and the Lord overruled it to our future good. You passed through all un injured. I am thankful, and feel to throw myself at the feet of Jesus, and say, thou art indeed merciful unto me. I don't want to be selfish about it. I think I feel humbled before God by it. Mrs Lyman, Mrs Well, Mrs Botting, I feel for them. We fear Mr Griffin was killed he thought so much of his battery. Mrs Mendell is sick in bed I hear. Col Bowman received telegraph <sup>and</sup> this afternoon <sup>long</sup> before the evening papers came. He was very much affected by the report, it was said. My first news was



072  
Mr. Newland passing, remarked to someone coming, "They say we are whipped" I caught the whole truth in an instant, and soon ventured to ask Mr. Carroll when he returned to dinner. I could scarcely believe we had met with so great a loss, and retreated. I went to ride with Mr. and Mrs. Carroll this evening got the evening paper then, found Mr. Smith here when I returned, to pass the evening. This class say they cannot remain here, are to ~~petition~~ to go away immediately.

It was very thoughtful in you and Charlie to telegraph to me, or him only. Certainly I feel the same, but ~~that~~ was a beam of sunshine that went directly to my heart. I have written you twice since Guy's letter both sent to Washington. I shall expect a letter from you next Thursday. I don't feel greatly disappointed when I get no letter for I know you have not much time to yourself, and the papers are next to <sup>Charlie's</sup> a letter. I am so glad Charlie is with you. Morning. The exaggerated accounts we received last evening were terrific. I find it not nearly so great a loss and disaster. In the language of war, I feel this will be avenged. It seems to be stirring all to more ready & united feeling and action. We are all well here. I report that Mayor

Brewster is called into active service.

Our mail man leaves at 12 o'clock so I don't have much time to write after reading the paper. I hope you can write soon. I feel that you are in the hands of God. I can trust you in his care.

Yours & son, Lizzie



Tie up a good many things - We have not with us  
and more - we suppose nearly all cut off - I lost all my papers  
some clothes &  
your miniature  
J. G. Young  
My husband  
etc

City Hotel Alexandria Va  
July 24<sup>th</sup> 1861  
dearest wife

On my arrival after  
our wondrous retreat at this place  
I was cheered by an affectionate letter  
from you enclosing one from my  
poor friend Mrs Gable. Since then I have  
been hard at work organizing, feeding  
& quartering troops. Our battle was planned  
so as to break God's holy day. Charles & I  
were under fire & know what it is to hear  
bells whistle. My horse had a ball put thro.  
his gambles & is very lame. After we  
had reached Fairfax C. H. somebody stole  
him from us, but I recovered him.  
The battle was about ten miles beyond  
Centerville by the road we took. We were  
halted by Gen Mc Dowell some six or seven  
miles this side of the field. & then were  
ordered to push on, & when about half  
way the order came to move at double  
quick. which we tried to do under a hot  
sun. The men were many of them exhaus-  
ted when we came into sight of the battle.  
We passed the wounded for a mile before we  
got into the open plain. We then marched



all but my own regiment which I sent to Clermont  
yesterday. I am going with them tonight - I wish to  
see children - I shall write you just as soon as I can  
about a mile under fire from heavy guns.  
formed two lines - one of the 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Regts. Rly  
Col Whiting & the other by the Maine - Col  
Berry. The other of the 3<sup>rd</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> Maine.  
I marched up the first line & got them  
well at work & then returned to the  
valley below for the other line. I  
brought that up also - as we ascended  
the hill through a piece of brush wood  
and then emerged into an open space  
and it was a warren place indeed. A  
battery on our right & another on our  
left were pouring the shot upon us &  
the musketry from the front. I felt in  
no way unpleasant in the field. I kept  
sending Chris. off on duty - no balls touched  
any of us. Mordecai & St. Ruel were much  
exposed. Truly a Good Providence or  
rather a Good Lord protected us. We  
retreated when ordered to do so at a walk.  
but all the troops were mixed up - till  
we got to Centerville. There we organized &  
marched back after an hour's sleep to  
Fairfax County House - slept till daylight on the  
ground & then retired in order to Clermont.  
The cars came to take the troops to town -  
when I got quarters for them & there we are



City Hotel Alexandria Va

July 24<sup>th</sup> 1861

My dearest wife

On my arrival after  
our wearisome retreat at this place  
I was cheered by an affectionate letter  
from you enclosing one from my  
poor friend Mrs. Greble. Since then I have  
been hard at work organizing, feeding  
& quartering troops. Our battle was planned  
so as to break God's holy day. Charles & I  
were under fire & know what it is to hear  
balls whistle. My horse had a ball put thro.  
his gamble [i.e. gambrel ?] & is very lame. After we  
had reached Fairfax C. H. somebody stole  
mine from me, but I recovered him.  
The battle was about ten miles beyond  
Centreville by the road we took. We were  
halted by Gen. McDowell some six or seven  
miles this side of the field, & then were  
ordered to hasten on, & when about half  
way the order came to move at double  
quick which we tried to do under a hot  
sun. The men were many of them exhaus-  
ted when we came into sight of the battle.  
We passed the wounded for a mile before we  
got into the open plain. We then marched



about a mile under fire from heavy guns,  
formed two lines - one of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Vt. Regt.  
Col. Whiting & the other 4<sup>th</sup> Maine - Col.  
Berry. The other of the 3<sup>d</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> Maine.  
I marched up the first line & got them  
well at work & then returned to the  
valley below for the other line. I  
brought that up also - ~~as~~ we ascended  
a ~~the~~ hill through a piece of brush wood  
and emerged into an open space  
and it was a warm place indeed. A  
battery on our right & another on our  
left were pouring the shot upon us &  
the musketry from the front. I felt in  
no way unpleasant on the field. I kept  
sending Chas. off on duty. No balls touched  
any of us. Mordecai & Lt. Buel were much  
exposed but a Good Providence or  
rather a Good Lord protected us. We  
retreated when ordered to do so at a walk  
but all the troops were mixed up - till  
we got to Centreville. There we organized &  
marched back after an hour's sleep to  
Fairfax Court House, slept till daylight on the  
ground & then retired in order to Clermont.  
The cars came to take the troops to town -  
where I got quarters for them & here we are



[note across side of page 2:]

all but my own Regiment which I sent to Clermont  
yesterday. I am going out there tonight. Much love to  
the children. I shall write Guy as soon as I can.

[note across side of page 1:]

Keep up a good heart darling. We have met with a  
sad reverse - our brigade nearly all cut off. I lost all my papers

some clothes &

your miniature

Aff. Your

husband

Otis



My Dear sons, Otis and Charles, Leeds, July, 25<sup>th</sup>, 1861.

Knowing in <sup>a general</sup> way all that has befallen you, I will not refer to it in particular, I have received Otis letter written 14<sup>th</sup> inst. for which I am greatly obliged and I think some what thankful, Charles's of the 18<sup>th</sup>, 20<sup>th</sup> and Mrs Sampson's of 22<sup>nd</sup>, all of which I fear I do not deserve, God has kept me in "a way I know not" after our first shock, in our suspense I felt to rely on my heavenly father, when I felt to rely on my heavenly father then I was at rest, I hope our people will will not have sickness to encounter in this hour of trial, Henry Turner's father and Sanford Gilberts have been here a number of evenings the past week & hoping to get some news of Henry, and John Keene, up to last evening they had heard nothing, they desired me to say so in my letter so if you had it in <sup>your</sup> power you you would mention them to me, how very kind every body is to me Friday Howland wrote me a long letter enclosed Otis last to Lizzie and a short one from Lizzie to him, I have never said much to Lizzie on the subject of coming to Maine, but always feel, (when the subject is approached) that she belongs to me, that is Lizzie and the children our family consists of your father and I, Thomas and Abbie, his wife, we are a long distance from church, and not much refined society about us, but if Lizzie after her arrival here, feels contented to stay with us, we are happy to have her do so, somehow it seems to me quite an undertaking for her to begin house keeping with



her three little ones, but she can do what she thinks best after she gets  
here, all her baggage will have to be changed at Leeds Junction  
so it need not be forwarded to ~~Farming~~<sup>Farmington</sup>, until she needs it there, these  
are only suggestions of mine, I went to Farmington last week with  
my sister M. J. Stritland and Fred, and Carrie, saw Sarah and  
her four little ones, ~~but~~ they were boarding at that time, and I  
do not know how long she will continue to do so, we brought Frank  
and Tim down to Ensigns to stop a while, sister Martha and  
P. C. left here for Hallowel, by the way of Waterville to  
<sup>stop</sup> at that place, two nights, I expect to hear from <sup>her at Hallowel</sup> that place ~~at~~  
everything seems to me of minor importance except our National  
trouble everybody in good state of health (as far as I know)  
in town if either of you can drop a few lines to me  
occasionally it will gratify me very much, I am extremely  
obliged to Mrs. Sampson for her kind letters to me, and hope it  
in providence, some day, to make her acquaintance in  
person, and thank her with my own mouth, we have had a  
smart rain to day which has kept us from Church, it is now  
nearly night everything is beautiful about here, your father  
has been getting hay two weeks, and has been very successful  
Thomas and one other man has made our gang for hay  
making, your father oversees the work and helps when  
he can do the most good, you are at all times accompan-  
ied with your mother hopes, and fears, and prayers,  
O O H and C H Howard ) Eliza Gilman



272  
Head Quarters 3<sup>rd</sup> Brigade  
Bush Hill, July 25, 1861

My darling Boy,

After the battle that papa wrote about in his last letter - papa went back with all his men to Alexandria. Now he has sent two Regiments back to their old encampment four miles out of town near Clermont. Papa has come to live a little beyond Clermont at Bush Hill. It is a nice farm, a big house on a hill, with a beautiful garden. Mrs Scott lives here with four little children - one little boy - Frank, another Marshall & a little girl called "Gony" -

The fourth child I have not seen. Mrs Scott is just about as big as mamma. She asked <sup>you</sup> papa to conduct prayers this morning. The little ones repeated the Lord's prayer after me as you & Gracie do, & it makes papa cry to think of it. O. <sup>my son</sup> Guy, do love God & serve him. I can't write more now. Sweet kisses to dear Mamma. My lovely daughter Gracie, & precious baby Jamie - May God bless & keep you all for Christ's sake. Uncle Charlie sends love to all -

Very affectionately &  
tenderly Your papa  
O. V. Howard







duly while here. I received a letter from  
Mrs Merrick last week written the 8 of July  
when Vaughan went home. She thought I  
would be at Augusta. "William has written  
you and so has Uncle John Vaughan" but had no  
answer then at that time. William has lost his  
younger brother died after his return from Cuba  
(of yellow fever I heard through Blanch). Sent much  
love to you. I got another letter from Ellen  
Rowland has not got a house for me yet. But  
says I better stay here till the last of August  
then go to Leeds, and as I can go back and  
forth between those two places conveniently  
I can see the houses myself before he decides.  
Sarah will buy one. but she wishes a servant  
home. I may not and get I may, the Lord knows  
and he knows best. I think I would prefer  
to do this way, as Rowland says I think our good  
mother might think it not just right to take  
the children pass Leeds and not stop. Mr Gough  
thinks his brother (elder), will come to  
West Point when he is about to leave, and  
that would be just the thing to please me.  
I would go on with him. It has always been  
my fortune to fall into good hands and I  
presume I always shall, so do not be at all  
anxious about us. The Ladies meet next  
Tuesday to sew or see what we can do for the  
Wounded. About the bottle and you being exposed  
I don't know what to say. If it was for me to say

if I fear it would not  
be doing right. But may  
God watch over you and  
keep you in his own good  
thing. I haven't heard any  
thing from Mr Benjamin. but  
have heard of all other friends  
Mr Benjamin's husband  
this week. Mr Douglas takes  
him. I could send you  
any thing anytime, if you  
would say what you would  
like. Now what you have  
lost that you need. That  
migration is a great sum-  
away. you may have another  
look after it. Saturday morn-  
Glad sends his love to Papa and  
says she is happy. I tell her no!  
My dear brother I always  
take her to be happy or I can  
tell Papa and what she  
wishes. I don't play.  
Papa is very well. I am very well.  
Glad much love to Charlie  
I shall send you a letter  
to Mother the morning  
Glad's son. Sarah  
1861.

to get a letter from Mrs Sampson late last  
evening (we have two mails per day) I wish  
you would remember me very kindly  
to her. I will write her soon. I saw  
Lieut Ovens at the Carrolls evening  
before last. He was expecting to  
go to Washington the next morning.  
he said he had no authority to go  
into active service, but had obtained  
a leave, and was going to do some-  
thing. Wanted first to get on Col McIntosh  
man's staff. then you were entitled to  
two 'aids' there might be a place for  
him. and if he could do nothing  
more he should go to McCook and  
tell him to give him a place and  
something to eat. It does my heart  
good to find a man decided.  
About ten o'clock that same night

I shall write Mother to night



He got orders to go to Buffalo, to  
muster in troops. Lieut Comstock  
leaves to-morrow for Washington with  
the "Toppers" late returned from Oregon.  
Prof Mahan returned to instruct the  
present first Class in Engineering. Mr  
Smith says they will be away in three  
weeks. He has or will write you  
He would like to be connected with  
one of the Maine Regiments. I want  
to communicate a lamentable fact  
there are Cadets here who openly  
rejoice at the defeat, retreat, or by what  
unfortunate name you may call it,  
of the Union troops. I say they ought  
to go, or be arrested. I hope they will  
have a stronger oath of allegiance than  
the last class, or they can't get around,  
and not be allowed to receive an  
Diploma. There is one in contemplation  
by a portion of the Class. What a terrible  
sad affair of Col Miles. He is from  
Maryland. Shall we prosper if we are not  
pure. Mr Smith is here this morning <sup>Saturday</sup> I am  
going to Newburgh. God still have you in

Lieut Williams has written to Washington about these Cadets

his case, all quite well.

from our Lizzie.

Sunday Evening. My dearest Otis. In my haste  
to go to Newburgh last Saturday I neglected  
to put a stamp on my letter and Mrs B.  
very foolishly kept it at the Post Office, otherwise  
you would now have had it. We, Mr Smith  
Guy, Grace and myself, had a very pleasant call  
at the Phillips' saw Mrs Williams and children  
All inquired very affectionately about you.  
They heard of you through a Mr Post of Newburgh.  
We left him at ten o'clock and came back to dear  
little family at one o'clock. I went without  
seeing the mail, and was very happy to  
find a good letter from you and also Guy's  
on my return. He thought a great deal of  
his letter. Says he must write another letter  
to Papa. I had a good long cry over it, and  
then read it very cheerfully to dear Guy. But  
I think I am pretty brave, darling. I used  
to say to you some things were necessary to  
a certain extent, but now I don't think so. I see  
that "but one thing is needful" and so far as this  
world goes, it doesn't much matter, this is not our  
home, and I only ask that I may do my



would think that a battle would  
be horrible & sickening, but the  
sense of personal danger & the  
effort necessary to meet it, make  
one feel very differently from  
what he would anticipate -

I should like to see Sizzie  
& the children - I only hear  
good accounts from them.  
I am afraid Sizzie will  
wear herself out with her  
care & anxiety combined. I don't  
believe I shall cry for  
sorrow when peace comes.  
How is Father? Perhaps you  
would like to know our companions.  
My Brigade Quartermaster is St.  
Burt. Capt. adjt. General St. Mordecai  
Commissionary St. Smith of Bull's  
I have just got Perry Lee an  
appointment as 1st Lieutenant  
in the Hallowell company.  
Give love to Father & my good  
friends near home - affectionately  
Love from Otis. Yours son  
Otis

Head Quarters 3<sup>d</sup> Brigade  
July 29<sup>th</sup> 1861

My dear Mother,

Charles says,  
Mother says I have not written  
her a letter since I have been  
here. It seems hardly possible.  
I thought I had written two.  
But I remember now that I  
began a letter to you which I  
did not finish. Already since  
I began this I have been interrupted  
several times. Since our return  
from Bull's Run the men have  
been very much disheartened &  
hundreds of cases of sickness  
occur. Everybody wants to get  
discharged & go home. The colonels  
of the regiment are discouraged, but  
I am in hopes things will brighten  
soon. I do not lose heart. I try to



rely upon the Arm of Strength.  
War in earnest is a dreadful thing  
and has a decidedly demoralizing  
influence upon all of us. I try  
to pray & to love Christ & to  
do my Master's will, but I can't  
help longing for peace, when  
we can live in our own houses  
& not destroy the crops &  
gardens of other people. The  
real wickedness of our own  
people, in profaning the  
name of God & in taking  
the property of quiet citizens  
has sickened me to the heart.

But I am in hopes God will  
not remember our offenses  
against us to destroy us, though  
I fear we deserve the severest  
chastening. I am always  
rejoiced to hear from you  
by our Mother, and think  
soon I shall hear more than

to write you. Governor Washburn  
was here today & made us a  
little visit. He is looking out  
for our interests. Charles is a  
great comfort to me, sleeps  
with me. He seldom leaves me  
I gave him a horse & he  
rides by my side. My little horse  
was shot through the leg, but is  
getting well; Charles went from  
me on the battle field to bring  
up the ambulances & to get  
instructions & then returned to  
me. I was afraid he might  
get hurt but neither himself  
nor his horse was hurt.

It was a pretty hot place - the  
air seemed full of whistling  
bullets but generally I had too  
much to do to stop & think  
much about them. However,  
in the midst of danger I  
felt at peace in my heart. You



Farmington July 30th 1861

My dear brother Charles.

Rowland

has gone to our Wednesday evening meeting, & left me at home, because it is raining, & too far to walk.

We received your letter, just as we were at tea, and it was read, before we got through our supper - You may be sure your letters are looked for, & received, very eagerly. I told Rowland two or three days ago, that I guessed I should write you - but somehow since you've got to be a "soggy boy", it seems as if you were not exactly the same Charles you used to be, and so I am a little puzzled how to write! You can imagine how very thankful we were, to



8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
has of your safety, after that  
awful battle - O it is awful  
to have friends in such danger!  
I believe I love my friends  
better than I do my country!

But we have been very thankful  
that Oles could have you with  
him - especially in his sick-  
ness. There's one thing I want  
to know about, that people  
never tell, & I never find  
except in novels, I believe - &  
that is, how one feels - how  
you felt, for instance, that  
Sat. night before the battle -  
when you didn't know but  
that night would be the last  
to you, on earth - What you  
thought most about, & how  
everything seemed to you then -  
The world & its pleasures must  
have looked very small - very  
mean, to you - but did you



have any fear? Fear of  
death. I am particularly -  
I have tried many times, to  
imagine a painful feeling, at  
such times - and I would  
really like to know, from one  
who has experienced them.

We realize very little of the  
horors of this war, except as  
you are connected with it -

We are so far away from  
everything in any way war like,  
that we should almost forget  
all about it, if we had not  
a daily paper, & his brother  
in the army - We have not even  
a telegraph here - We wished  
we had, for a few days after  
the battle, I assure you.

Some of the ladies - old and  
young, have started a  
Society, which they call the  
"Soldiers' Aid Society" - & in which



they intend to work for our  
soldiers - especially for  
sick, & wounded. We have  
been somewhat troubled, as to  
what to make - I believe  
Rowland has mentioned it to  
you once. But you have not  
assisted us any as yet! Can  
you give us a few hints, as to  
what articles would be  
most useful, that we could  
make, & send in? There are  
many things I suppose, that  
Government does not furnish  
that would add very much to  
the comforts of sick men. And  
if you can help us any, we are  
very grateful to you - I think  
I would write to Mrs. Sampson  
as she would be most likely to  
know, but I don't know as that  
is necessary - The Sec. will be  
this afternoon - It is the first of the



our  
for  
I have been at one of the meetings  
and were quite a no. here. Though  
we being so unpleasant. They were  
mostly from among our own  
people - & we don't wish it to  
be a sectarian affair at all.  
As it is pleasant tomorrow, our  
plan is to have a little picnic  
under the big tree by our house - but I  
am afraid it will not be a very  
favorable day - I wish you  
could come! It seems so  
strange to think that you  
have never seen us house keeping.  
We have got a comfortable house,  
richly furnished with everything  
inconvenient and comfortable,  
and many things more  
than that - Our location  
is the pleasantest, in the  
pleasant village of Farmington.



We have everything to be thankful  
for, and everything to make us  
happy — And I've learned  
to make good bread !!

You don't appreciate that,  
as you would if you had  
been living with us these  
three months past — Bread,  
has been my one great trouble —  
I have wasted more flour, &  
patience, than you would  
believe, if you hadn't been  
here to see — But the last two  
times, my bread has been good.  
Poor Portland has been a  
perfect martyr to bad bread —  
& he has borne it heroically,  
I assure you — I have been  
obliged to give him several  
doses of thoroughwort, to remove  
the effects of it — but the treatment  
has proved so successful, each  
time, that I have never yet



been quite discouraged!  
But as I told you, little things  
seem to be in store for us, in  
this line of our daily affairs -  
We have had company, all the  
time - Sometimes half a dozen  
at a time - We have Anna Katie  
now, & she is the only one, at  
present - Your Mother has been  
up twice only - I hope she will  
come up soon, & your father with  
her, & make us a longer visit -  
Sarah Largent & her little family  
are boarding, at present - I  
think they may board, through  
the winter - Frank & Jimmie,  
are at Uncle Ensign's, at Leeds,  
making a visit -

I have had a letter from Lizzie  
(Howard) lately, & have written  
her a very long one, in reply -  
I shall be glad to see her & the  
children, when they come.



Roland has just come in, and  
I believe I will leave what little  
room there remains, for him, if  
he wishes it. - Good night, with  
heaps of love to both my brothers -  
& may God be very near you always.

I like your letter in the Boston  
Journal very much. - The last  
one came last night & I  
sent it to mother. - Yrs. of the  
27<sup>th</sup> came tonight & will go to  
Leeds tomorrow. - I don't under-  
stand the remark you "gave up  
your bounty" - Ella inquires how  
you felt before the battle, I  
want to know how you felt  
& what you were doing the night  
after. - O that must have  
been horrible! We try to pray  
for you & the army - Hardly a  
prayer is offered in my hear-  
ing but the Soldier is remem-  
bered. - Do you know Medallin  
will Otis be superseded? But  
Good night - with Gods blessing -