

at most parallel military affairs, at least, in
this district. Even until now this point where
from the amount of arms here
is more important, than the Capitol and
the White House taken together, is left so exposed
that, until the recent accession of troops in
the troops, it might have been captured at
any time by a force of three hundred men.
Within three or four days this Dist. has been turned
into the Department of Washington, and Col. Mans-
field placed in command, and day before
yesterday Mr. Lincoln came down in person
to inspect, so that it is believed that there will be
a larger force here before long. It is designed to
place

~~It is not to be taken into account~~

place all the troops in encampments - at various points
in the neighborhood of the City, before many days. The whole
probably be more than. The troops commanding this, in the
neighborhood of the N. S. Bay, were, are entirely un-
The capture of Ft. Mifflin, the occupation of the Army Officers, and
the presence of the works by Baltimore shows the importance
of Washington in a far greater degree. We have in some in-
with a strong and determined, the women about the Magazine
around the soldiers by order to which I have that they were struck
bravely with joy. By your I should not say any more in the City
how many soldiers there are here, they will tell you 20,000!
It is difficult to ascertain any where the true number, but I

Smith

it would be in New York
so I shall remain here
a week or so and see what
turns up I will write
you how I succeed for
time to time with many
thanks my dear Cousin
for your kind note I
remain your truly
A. Lee

visit me at 286 Fth street
care of Mrs. Khatib

nothing is quiet here
I am becoming more
and more impatient
that Mrs. Fuller is coming
in to see I believe a week
to be a good thing for
me to remain here as

ington May 27th 1841

my dear Cousin
I received your
kind note

I remain here

Yesterday evening in company
with Aunt Robert + Dr
Hammond could not have
got here if I had not
been with Mr. Robert as

I passed under his pop
we had a hard times time
getting through but I was
glad to get here under any
circumstances

I presented my letters
to Mrs. Fuller and Judge
Carrist and have seen
them after they are doing
all they can for me
I spent last evening with

Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Mr. Corral
with them
any one for
him too
for Corral

justing to
of the Navy who will
do all in his power for
me. Mr. Fuller presented
me to Commodore Smith
who seems pleased to do
all he can and has advised
me what to do.

I had a letter also to
Mr. Wells Sec of the Navy
which I presented to him
but have had no audience
with him yet but have
sent in my application
and shall have to wait
patiently for what will
turn up. Commodore Smith

Thanks my Lovess
will be required and
I had better wait for
a while.

If I could get letters
from the sisters from
home they would be of
great service to me. I
have thought of writing
to Sturckfeld to see
if he could get any
for me. I know the
Wells burns very well
and think they would
send me letters. What do
you think of it.

I am boarding at a
private boarding house
that Mr. Fuller recomd
me to at 7 dollars a week
so it is so cheap for
me to remain here as

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Washington D.C.
May 9/61

My dear Howard.

I have just communicated the substance of your letter to Col. Ripley (he had not time to read it) and he desires me to say that he does not see any impropriety in the course you intend to pursue. I must say that I do not myself. It would be careful to state the objects of my resignation

or rather what course
I intended to pursue
in entering into the
volunteer service.

This is the course
which Mr. Crook has
taken, & I bear no
blame cast upon him
for so doing.

Kindest regards to
Mrs. Howard - and
in a great hurry I
remain

Your friend
J. G. Peckham

Washington City
May 9th 1861

Dear Howard

Your letter inquiring about my quarters was received last week, I must apologize for not having answered it sooner, but the fact is there is so much confusion in the city that one forgets everything except his meals - I have no objection to your occupying my quarters for the present - provided of course you give them up when I want them I have very little idea now of returning to the Fort, but should I do so I will probably want the same quarters I occupied before - The only furniture I possessed was in the back room second floor - You can use it if you wish; it would be kept in

better order by sea than by packing
up. The Cadets have just arrived.
Nothing new yours &c

A. Piper

a more solid basis - ^{Christian} Men in these parts feel that
God has stretched forth his arm & that a reckoning
is come - that the relic of past barbarism which like
an iceberg at loose in the North & floated down at
the North Pole has found its freezing way down
into the middle of the 19th century - that this
^{unprofitable remnant of another age} must be melted away & perish forever.

I don't think we have a lack of wisdom
or of true courage & decision in our execution at
Washington & we have the best man for the place in
the State for our Governor. With the Cloud of
pervent faithful prayers which are going up the right
the cause of humanity, of Whigism, of Liberty shall
prevail - I will stay at home & pray or go where Providence
dictates & there pray & do with the help of my Sovereign
what my hands find to do.

Prof. Russell is here it is great going as education
leaves I should often wish for more than there is.
They would do for great good as well as teaching & en-
tertaining. He is a white haired man & may never
come again but we hope to have him next year.
He nobly writes, ^{in extended form} one of Webster's speeches on Union the
other eve & was heartily cheered & praised. He has
often heard Daniel Webster. How you may read some
of the great sermons which have been called out
by these times? I think we are living in an age
long to be remembered - how contemptible the man
who shrinks from the posts of duty now. ^{Altho}
I will add more some time today - It is a charming morning.
I sent Rowland your previous letter - have not had time
recently - I will, don't think so as to mail this tonight -
upon flag-embellished paper - ^{affectionately} to be beheld.

My dear brother
Nothing could have given me more plea-
sure than ^{did} the sight of a letter from you last evening. But
you communicated a good deal of startling news. I was
becoming accustomed to startling news but it usually
comes in the Paper. I like the idea of your offering
your services to Gen. Washburn. Every body who knows you
has been inquiring what you were going to do. I felt
confident you would not be wanting when our duty
might call and now we so much need good & experi-
enced officers for our new recruits. I saw enough of
the military last year to be a good deal shocked at
the conduct & appearance of volunteers. There will
be a sad lack of discipline. ^{Some} ^{was} ^{at} ^{the} ^{ground} ^{the} ^{first} ^{of} ^{the} ^{tent} ^I ^{have}
tent around from ^{even} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{morning} ^{by} ^{the} ^{turning} ^{you}
at the ground the first of the tent I have
been since at West Point. They have an regiment
up there. It is in right of the Gen. They have retired
their own officers. I believe. Searl Roberts who was I
think in college with you in a lower class is Lieut
Col. They are forming another Reg. here in fact I
think they have Companies enough in the vicinity
for another. I should think the ^{same} ^{lot} ^{would}
think of you but I suppose there are many more am-
bitious to take the office but without some previous
intimation from ^{you} ^{should} ^{any} ^{one} ^{could} ^{have} ^{been}
thought of your leaving the Reg. Army. I was pleased
to see Maj. Anderson was at the head of a Brigade of Artillery

Particularly pleased this morning also to see that Col. Mansfield (whom I knew at N.P. & better from your own accounts of him than from any acquaintance of mine) was made Art. Brig. Gen. Has Maj. Modocai & Waterent rec'd? and when is his son. I was greatly surprised to hear that John Wier & those other young men belonged to the 7th Reg. Have they just gone in a company which left N.Y. yesterday, or did they go with the main body of the Reg. some time ago? With Johnny would write. I should like to have been with you at the time when the 1st Clasp was leaving. How can the 2d Clasp graduate before next July? Benjamin will be a solid man for the times & many of that Clasp will make noble officers - will they not? How much I could wish that the other 3d might become Christians. - Have many of the 2d Clasp rec'd. Where is Patall? Is he a Christian - struck you? You have never mentioned Sackett. I would like much to know when he is. The report last night that Beauregard was dead created quite a stir. I was glad that you made some mention of Mrs. W. & Miss Jeanie. How long will they remain at Putternilk? - It seems to me that these times have led men of true piety every where to new consecration, a deeper sense of God's presence & a more complete trust in Him and I hope it has led all Christians to come so near to Christ as to be more thoroughly under the control of his blessed Spirit & thus to redouble their zeal for his cause. Oh that such glorious results might be attained. I expect to meet next Sabbath at West Haven as I have been urged to do so.

I know not as there is any valid objection. I should like much to be with that of the Reg. I expected the same to my room next night before last - then I did not know that I had any friends there. In fact I would gladly go to the war, if any capacity if it was my duty. The wish has often been expressed that you were here at the time, to drill a company of students. Doctor Stephens consented to do so when we were thinking of forming a company but he is a seceder. It is thought it would be a fine thing to extract from him a little service for his country. Gen. S. I think is all right for the Union. I saw Mr. S. down at the City Hall when the ladies were making uniforms for the soldiers but a lame hand prevented her from assisting. Where is Jack & Shot, Nelson? - I had a sermon up at the Arsenal in the open air from Mr. Everett last Sunday, prayer, eloquent, touching, elevating discourse. "Be strong & sin not" - He would not say a word to incite their excitement, ~~was~~ answered to allow their enthusiasm but would gladly stamp upon their glowing hearts the cross of Christ. I do not give you the exact words - there is a great strength there - evidently the sermon was written & memorized. When I met him the other day, he says "now your brother will not come - now was the contention I believe." I told him I was extremely doubtful for the Arsenal - I hoped the war would soon be over. But I do not think it will be. There must be hard fighting & the flow of blood. I trust God will cleanse us as a nation & we will be established finally upon

Mr. Litch desires an exchange
next Sab. & perhaps I will
do it: - I'd rather preach
where they have been "revived"
Sarah is busy cultivating her
garden. - so well as usual -
John comes to the Baptist
meeting occasionally - Helen
seems just as far from the
Kingdom as ever. They live near
the Depot - Last Wednesday
our ministerial Association of
Franklin & Somerset Co's. had
a pleasant meeting with Mr -
you will remember Rev. Messrs.
Lippan of Wmingsworth & Adams
of New Sharon. Also inquired
kindly for you & Charles -
Love to Charles & Knudget
Christian Regards to Capt. Small
Yr. aff. Bro. Wm. Litch

L
Farmington May. 11/61

Dear Brother Olin

As you wrote
me last, this shall be addressed
to you. You spoke of my treatment
of Delleu - It is a thing of which
I am utterly unconscious, if
I seem "cool" to him - I am
sure I have his highest welfare at
heart - I have watched the
papers closely to see your Div.
a Brigade mentioned in the
pursuit of the Rebels, but have
not as yet & do conclude
that you are in the rear - We
commit you to God whatever
the news may be - It seems
as if the Rebellion was on its
last legs - but many more
valuable lives will have to be
sacrificed yet - Our Church
has not been so full today.

The Methodists having their new
minister - I preached A.M.
on the Christian Conflict. Rom.
7-21.25 - P.M. How to prolong
the gracious visits of Christ -
Luke. IV. 42 - The religion in
Catal has abated & I fear
a reaction as it is apt to be
the case after a Revival - Mr Ham.
would wish me that a glorious
work is in progress at Cooniston.

The Baptist ministers wish
that they have given up all
attempts at counting the
Cigwents, they are so numerous.
I hope to spend one night
there this week - Our minds
are still cold & the snow
lies pretty deep on the
North mountains - but the
grass begins to look green
in the fields & the
maples to put forth their

long red buds - the roads
are quite "settled" tho: rather
soft - get "in the transportation
of heavy guns" - I suppose - Have
not heard from Fizzie or
Mother since I wrote - Susan
has sent another letter to
Cruz wh. I will forward in
the morning - We are pretty
well settled in our house now -
Aunt Jane helping us - I
hope you & Charles will
come to see us yet in this
house - We often speak of you
both, conjecturing, remembering,
prognosticating &c - Ella is
pretty well, but weighs only
101. - baby is well & happy -
but a little wee fellow - Our
St. Concert is tonight. The children
are each to repeat a verse in
some hymn & will be
getting this -

a commission in the fifth
Artillery of which Major Anderson
is to be or is Col.

At present all of us
are attached to volunteer compa-
nies. I have a Co. of the 12th
N.Y. S. M. We have entire
control of them - Commissioned
Officers and all.

Of our class the first
three went into the Eng. - None
in the Topog. Eng. and two
in the Ordnance. Ninteen in
the artillery. Two in the Eng.
are the only Privets.

Give my kindest
regards to Mrs. Howard.

I am boarding at

Mrs. Bryants No. 303 E. St.

Your friend

A. Ames.

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Washington D.C.

May 12th 1861.

Mrs. Howard:

Dear Sir:

Upon my
arrival in New York city
I telegraphed and wrote
to those who control
the regiment under our
consideration. I referred
them to you.

The day of my arri-
val I saw Capt. Binton
and gave him your letter;
also Lieut. Piper who said
he would write the same
evening. When I told him
I would write you the in-
formation wanted he made
the above statement which

stopped any further questions on my part. Being ignorant of the subject matter of course I could not enlighten you. Capt. Lee I did not see. He had gone to Boston to join a ship going into immediate service.

Dr. Hammond I saw at the President's reception of army and navy officers.

Your message was delivered. I saw him again to-day when he informed me he was soon to start ^{for} Fort Gas - (Excuse spelling)

Last eve I was at the camp of the seventh regiment - I saw Johnny Blair walking post a platoon.

The city is considered perfectly safe. We have

at least not less than thirty thousand troops here.

The volunteers are all intelligent looking men. In fact I never saw finer looking men taken in a body than they are.

The Rhode Island regiment please every one. Their gentlemanly bearing - for they are all gentlemen - the happy adaptation of arms to service - their intelligence, for they are of the first society in the New England states - strike the beholder at once and he feels he is not in the presence of ordinary troops. I gave up my chances in the ordnance and took the artillery. I am sixth from foot of the Regiment in the 2^d Cent. I shall apply for

New York May 13th 1864

My dear Cousin

I returned from
Worthington a week ago
and have been making a
visit to Mulford for
a few days. Was in Boston
a few hours and saw Oleiv
all found them well.

I found my appointment
on my return here as
Master Mate in the Navy
and of course excepted it
I shall be appointed to
one of the Steamers on
the Blockading fleet.
Do not yet know which
one and shall be lecturing
Lunt or I do. I got
acquainted with Comdr
Paulding and Smith and

They will do all they can
for my promotion if I
deserve it and I shall
do all I can to do so.

Mr Carroll was very kind
to me and done all he
could he was much pleas'd
to hear you call on him for
my friends and says he hopes
you will always do it as it
gives him much pleasure.

I expect to get away
this week have to expect
myself to the Navy yard
every morning and shall
soon be off.

My dear Cousin I shall
always feel under great
obligations to you for your
kindness to me and hope
it may be in my power
to reciprocate. I would run
up to see you but do not

feel that my time is
my own ~~and~~ as I may
get orders any moment
to join some vessel

Give my love to Lizzy
and the children also
remains me to Mrs Fuller

It is a good thing that
I went to Washington as
I got acquainted with the heads
of the Navy Department and
think they feel much interest
in me.

No news from Sarah since
I saw you with her I am

Your affectionate Cousin
A. Lee

I am stopping at the Washington
Hotel here

Washington D. C. May 13th, 1861
Lieut. O. C. Howard

Respected Sir
I have presumed to have a check for
(\$15.00) fifteen dollars drawn up in
your favor by St. Symonds
I hope that you will excuse the
liberty that I have taken for
there I appear to be no other reliable
way of sending money to my family
I have an opportunity of attend-
-ing church every Sunday. I saw
Mr. Benjamin there last he also
stayed to communion, he is at-
-tached to our Co. I have written
to my wife about the money and
she will call on you. My thanks
to yourself and Mr. Howard that
myself and family have experien-

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...ed at your experienced at your hands
Your Obedt, Servant

Henry N. Foster



keeps them back till they
are better prepared - I do
hope you will get your
usual leave. One of the
pleasanteſt things connected
with our housekeeping has
been the thought that you & your
family would spend ſome time
with us this Summer = How
much we ſhall enjoy
ſtudying, attending meetings
& fiſhing together = We are
juſt as much in the "Country"
as they are at Leeds & the
children would have a nice
piece ground in the lane &
Orchard - I heard from Eliza
thru: a Bangor Student Sat. We
is as well as uſual - Iſtice
is ſtill at Yarmouth - but I
think will get back to Coll. at
the laſt of the term now commencing.
With a great deal of love from
myſelf & Ella to you all
your aff. Brother
Rowland

Farmington May 13, 1861

Dear Bro: Otis

We have now
been housekeeping two weeks
& we both enjoy it very much.
It is but half past five in
the morning but Ella is up
at the wash tub! - She has
only a little girl of 14, Mary
& she begins to attend
School this week - She has
come to live with us for
board - Clothing & School = She is
very ſmart & great deal
of help = Mrs Patten ſtaid
a week & fairly ſtarted
us = Then Mother came up
& ſtaid two days - Mother
does not ſeem well at
all - She ſtill feels the
effect of her laſt falls
ſickneſs = Yeſterday we
had our 1^{ſt} concert in

the P.M. & in the evening
Ella & I rode out a
mile & a half & we had
a little prayer meeting
at the house of a sick mem-
ber of our church. Farmington
just begins to look lovely -
The grass is wonderfully green -
I have a nice little horse
"Charles" whom I know you
would like very much. Ella
can drive him. I have hired
an old waggon for the summer
for \$5.00 & a chance to pasture
my horse was included in
my rent. We have a nice garden
if I succeed in cultivating
it & a good little Orchard
which in a good year will
afford us plenty of apples -
Ella's sister Lizzie is here
& will probably stay some
time & I suppose we will

have a visit from her
"intended" by & by - Three
young ladies united with
our church by profession
last Sat. but our religious
interest is very low. The
war excitement is not nearly
so great here as in some
places in the vicinity - but
a number have volunteered.
I have preached a sermon
on the Subject. It seems to
me a good plan to send
the 1st Clap to Washington - The
great want of these Volunteers
is good drill officers. Very
likely is anxious to have the
war prosecuted with vigor
& brought to a speedy termina-
tion - but I suppose that
Gen Scott feels that these
new troops here hardly abili-
according to their Deal & so

West Point U.S.

May 13th 1861

My dear Mother,

There is some prospect of our coming home this summer as you may have heard. I have been desired to say if I would accept the colonelcy of the Tennessee Regiment and have received letters from Mr Blaine & Governor Washburn relative thereto. I dont know which will be best for me. I shall expect much hard work & no little annoyance with the volunteers. whereas here I am quiet & untroubled. but if I can do more to advance the right & put down rebellion by changing I am ready to do so. It was with this view that I wrote to Governor Washburn tendering my services. I have felt great doubt & perplexity as to my line of duty in this crisis. I have just got a letter from Perry Lee stating that he had already received an appointment in the Navy - and that he is in New York awaiting Orders. His appointment is not a high one, but the chances of promotion are good. I am looking for a collision of troops every day

I just got a letter from Westington, ^{which} speaks of the good
looks & good condition of our troops there. The
Rhode Island Regiment is said to be composed mainly
of gentlemen. Give much love to Uncle & Susan
& to John & family - Remember me to the neighbors
and to Father. I hope you are all
well. We are. James has a son still
on the top of his head. He is a happy
& good boy. I do hope you will have the
pleasure of making his acquaintance this
evening June. I haven't heard from
Dellie since I wrote him. I had a
good letter from Charles a day or two
ago. He says he is glad to offer my services
to the Governor. I would prefer a three
years engagement for I mean to stay in the
Army till the war is over if the Lord permits.
Is Warren Still at home? How
now is his health?

I spoke last Sunday for the Methodist Minister
being absent. My prayer-meeting is now small since
the premature departure of the 1st Class -
Everything you can get the time to write me is
interesting. I hope you are well & happy in
the Lord. Yours aff. Saml. (Ct.)



"STAND BY THE FLAG!"

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Paragon May 15. 1861

My dear friend

For my return home last Saturday of ten ten days absence. I met your brother who informed me that you would like to take the command of the Kentucky Regt. now being raised, and I promised him that it would afford me great pleasure to do all in my power to realize your wish, and from the last account that I have had to day from there I have but little doubt that you will receive the vote for that office - I will say to you in strict confidence

that I have reason to suppose
that I might offend the
command of the first Brigade
in what event I had you
in my mind for Inspector
But perhaps the other position
would be more desirable
please not speak of this, as I hope
for the Ev. has my "patron"
friend about him at this time,
and as I am no office seeker
and I believe never been elected
in that category. I have no wish
to enter my party row with
politicians for office.

Should you accept the position
of Colonel, my third son who
resides in Boston. I think would
like the place of Dr. Mott, and
is qualified to discharge the
appropriate duty, and I trust is a
Christian man.

I shall be pleased to hear from

Yours after receipt of
this -

It is a singular
circumstance that about two
weeks since on my way to
Putnam in the Ev. I was
solicited while a member
of the Dept in Northville, to
be a candidate for the command
of the 1st Cavalry Regt. But having
had some previous conversation
with the Ev. and others, I did
not feel at liberty to accept the
offer, and now I have the
best reason for saying no and
saying your election with all
my heart -

With kindest regards to Mrs H
Hornig, and my sincere prayer
that God will direct you, and
make you more and more
efficient in promoting his glory.
Th. C. O. Howard Dan W. King
West Point N.Y. J. L. Horing

Strong band -

But you must understand me - I do not include the entire North - nor all of S^s supporters, in the number which I claim for all our troubles - You know my views - I am strictly conservative in my views - Do not sustain the hasty action of some of the Southern States - but have determined to see if need be, in the defense of the Soil of Tennessee - & her Sister States.

We can muster 150000 fighting men in Tennessee - & Volunteers are pouring in daily.

My dear, dear friend - to the end what it may, let us pray for protection for our people - our country - & ask God to stay the hand of blood - Should we never meet again on Earth, may we be united in Heaven - My best love to Mrs. W. & the children - Sincerely yr. friend - M. H. Wright
St. O. O. Howard -

Please write
to me if you can -
But if you feel
that it is not right
I will feel that you
on accounts of pure
motives -

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Nashville, Tenn -
May 16, 1861 -

My Beloved Friend -

I almost fear, in these times of espionage & scrutiny, to even write you a sad, sad, parting good-bye for in severing my connection with the Federal Army, I feel that I am separating from many true & devoted friends -

I fear to write, as stated, lest I should compromise you, one whom I so much love & revere, as holding communication with a traitor, as will no doubt, my title at the North - but the Lord only, can decide that -

In taking the course I
have, I have one consolation
which affords me great
comfort - viz: of having been
sincere in my action - & perform-
ed what I believed to be my
conscientious duty - & having
reduced it that, I feel that
it is alone between my God
& me - as stated in my letter,
forwarding my resignation -

Hear Howard, to what are
we coming? Are we all to be
butchered? Have the people
North & South forgotten God, in
their madness, & has He made
them mad that they might
destroy themselves? God forbid,
but surely it looks very much
that way -

As for the Administration,
I am convinced that it intends
war against the South - & for

what? to gratify the ambition
of Lincoln's advisers - not for
love of the Union - because he
could have saved that long
since - So long as I could
hope that Lincoln only in-
tended to sustain the Capital,
upon all invasion of Federal
Rights, I remained in the Army -
but when I became convin-
ced that he intended invading
the South, I left - I cannot
help sustain that Government
which in cold blood murders my
Brothers, Sisters & Mothers, that
it may be sustained - Such a
Government is not worthy of
preservation - (i.e.) such leaders
are not worthy to be sustained -

It is no love for the Union that
actuals such a course - tis only
for gain - of name & power &
wealth - The People is the

West Point N.Y.

1

My dear brother,

May 18th 1861

I received your kind letter day
before yesterday and was glad to hear from you & Sister
Ella indeed. You had not heard of my
offer of my services to the Governor of Maine and
that I had been telegraphed to, asking if I would
take the Colonelcy of the Kennebec regiment
now being raised - and that I had consented
conditionally - provided I could remain till
after the examination & the President would
permit. The former condition I did not make
absolute & I learn that my suggestion will
probably be accepted at Washington. So that if I am
elected I shall pull up stakes & soon be amongst
you. I received a letter from Gen. Stearns of Bangor
today. He says I am or shall be chosen, he has
little doubt of it from his opinion. I am not very
anxious to leave here. I am now 1st Assistant. We
have a house to ourselves the next one north
of the Carroll house. We have just got comfortably
moved. But I think I can do more good in a military

point of view in the volunteers than here but
perhaps not. I would not like to stir a step unless I
felt that it was God's will that I should do
so. We have a young minister, from Auburn Seminary
at Mr Gray's. He boards with Mrs Gray. I was at
his prayer meeting last night. He seems to have a
warm Christian heart. I trust God will bless
him in his work. When the first class left
it carried away from us eight communicants
and has diminished the attendance at the
prayer meeting. However, Thursday evening
we had a good one. The members of the 1st
class are distributed amongst the volunteer
companies to dole them. A good move indeed.

I think secession begins to abate particularly
in Virginia Union men will start up like
magic soon. We are all well, means to come see
you if possible. If I stay in the army, I don't
expect I can go to Maine. It would not do to
have idlers. I am glad to see your ch. membership
is increasing. May God give you a rich harvest.

Love from us all. I am very sorry mother is so
poorly in health. Your affectionate brother
J. J. Howard

It is said to be a very fine body
of men - You remember that Major
Lally's men did good service in
Mexico - Most of these come from
the same section of country as these

The war spirit here in Yarmouth
don't run very high, as we have so
many arms in shipping which they
think will be more secure if the
war should cease - We have, were
two or three secessionists in town
but they don't care much about
making much noise -

Mother is much concerned in
regard to matters, but I think that
fact that you are in the army
makes her a little anxious -

I haven't yet volunteered - I believe
my eyes are so bad that I could
not be reckoned an able bodied
man - I would like to go as a
clerk in a regiment or in some
such capacity if it was convenient -
My love to Maggie and the children
I am in hopes to see you all by the
middle of June -

Yours very truly
R. M. Gilmore

Yarmouth May 21 1861 -

My dear brother:

Your letter of the 6th
just came to hand this afternoon
and I hasten to reply as quickly
as possible - I was very glad to hear
from you and am sorry your letter
did not reach me before - I wish Mother
is not quite so prompt in sending
letters &c. to me which go to Leeds
as my impatience seems to desire -
Your letter went to Brunswick &
Leeds you see as it reached me -
Mother stated in her letter that you
had had some correspondence in
regard to the Colonelcy of the Hampshire
Regiment, and I see by the Boston
Journal of today, which I send by
today's mail to you - that Professor
Howard of West Point is mentioned
among the prominent candidates -

I saw a friend today in the case
from Augusta who seemed to think
that Prof. Howard of West Point would
be the man - He did not know that you
were a brother of mine till I told him -

I have not been home for nine
weeks so I hear ~~of~~ only reports from
home to tell you - Mother is comparatively
quite well - Father appeared as young
and well when I was at home as he
has for a number of years - You know
he is farming with the aid of Thomas
Barber - I have not heard from
Rowland or Charles for some time,
but am in hopes to have a letter from
each very soon - I have been very
negligent of all of my correspondents
for a long time so I might not be
complacit -

As you see I am still at Yarmouth
I expected to go to Brunswick in
this but have not been able to do
so - Must come there last week

by permission of the Pres. and I am
the President while there - He said
I should go back to College as soon as
he could get me there, but couldn't say
what action the Faculty would take
on the matter - He agreed to lay the
matter before the meeting last night
and I expect a letter in regard to
the matter immediately by tomorrow
morning - I will not mail this to go in
the first train so that you may be
able to tell where to send the answer
to this letter which I hope to have
very soon - I am very anxious to
know what you are likely to do in
the present "crisis" - All eyes seem
now to be turned toward the Army
and the eyes of our family are
particularly directed upon you -
As you were designing to leave the
Army next fall I am in hopes
you may be able to get the position
of Colonel of the Brunswick Regiment

how to end them.

Please present my regards to Mrs. Howard, and
to Mrs. Wing when you write, and to Mrs. and Mrs.
Carroll, and to the children - and to every body
at West Point.

I hope you have made up your mind to
remain quietly at West Point.

Sincerely Yours,

L. F. Hammond.

P.S. Please remember me very specially to
Miss Leanie and Mrs. Gray.

L. F. H.

Havana, Cuba.

22^o May, 1861.

My Dear Sir,

We sailed in the Beirville
from New York at 4 P.M. the 17th, and
arrived here this afternoon about 3.30.

Of all the descriptions of this place, none
gave me any idea of it. The harbor is in
the shape of a much curved cow's horn, the
tongue being on the concave side. The convex
side is covered by a system of fortifications
commencing at the shore which extends upon the
angle at the north side of the mouth of the
harbor, and running along the elevated ground which
bounds the north side of the harbor. Fortifications ex-
tend along the concave side of the harbor, also from its
mouth. The harbor is three or four miles long, and four

Some distance from its mouth is not our first
hundred yards wide. Ships pass so near the shore
that they are hailed from the castle, and
made to tell where they are from. I should
say that these fortifications are carried on
by ships, without their count.

It was a clear afternoon and the sun was behind
us as we came in, giving us the best light in
which to see any thing. The first impression on
me was mere recollections of descriptions of Rome,
and the next was that I was gazing at a Paris
= or a Rome. The city is built compactly, the houses
all have flat roofs, and are painted in every
color. And Palaces, Prisons, Theaters, Churches,
Fortifications, Ships and Apartments of private
persons seemed mixed promiscuously together.

I saw - pointed out to me - as we passed along,
besides the fortifications, all of which are named, -
the Cathedral in which repose the ashes of Columbus;
= the Cathedral of Columbus; The Palace of the Captain
General of Cuba; the Tacun Theatre; the Tacun

Prison, and the Palace in which Cortez
was imprisoned and where he was shot.

We have not been as here. And for fear of the
night air - which is soft and balmy on the
= I confine myself to the Cabin. It is said to be
perfectly healthy in town. But we hear such
warms accounts that we saw no rats. The
Niagara sailed out for Key West as we sailed
in. We hope to get off tomorrow. There is no
suspense here now for either Key West or
Tortugas.

I went to see the light about the boats this morning
I left West Point, but he had not ordered his
ship. I left word for him to send one the boats
to Tortugas if he had finished or was
= commenced them, and if he had not commenced
them not to ~~send~~ make them by which write
to him when I get to Tortugas and tell him

Tell Gus that we have
a little dog named Gyp
who stays here most
of the time - & he
would laugh to see such
a funny little thing
as you in Diamond!

Hamington May 2^d 61

Dear Brother

223

Your letter was
full of news to me. At
first thought I was very
much delighted that you
proposed to the War with
a Mr. Regiment & thus
make your military
knowledge available to
our dear Country in this
her hour of need - but
as I notice in the paper
(one of wh. I send you -)
that there are competitors
for the Colonelcy of the
Kentucky Regiment, &
that it is quite uncertain
whether the Gov. will require
them & that they have
got your kind of "Luce
Box" - and then have
considered how necessary

your religious influence
is at W.P. & how much
your family need you
& that there will probably
soon be a chance of
promotion in the
regular Service. & that
you will soon, if not
now have hard work
enough at the Point.
& that your health is
not very firm (I have
been suffering from a
cane back & can sym-
patize) - I have con-
cluded that I will
not be disappointed if
your resignation is not
accepted. I often long
to be in a position
where I can render
more immediate
Service to the Country &

The Soldiers = New Eng.
is sending very many
conscientious Christian
men to this war. The
Richmond Co. news Ch.
association have spoken
some very Christian &
kindly words to their
brethren - but they leave
out of sight the fact
that the South have
acted like thieves - Let
them restore the stolen
property & then we will
treat for separation = I
don't see how Lizzie lives
through so many mores.
One like to have killed
us =

Ellen sends much
love. So ^{does} sister Lizzie
Patten
Yr aff^l Bro
Arthur

- 1 Saddle
- 1 Bridle
- 1 Halter
- 1 Blanket
- 1 Army Comb & Brush

McCallan - Saddle
 Timms & Meier Saddle
 Greenberg's - Saddle
 Greenberg's officers' tree -

Franked annual
 May 23 - 1861

My dear General.

I am very much obliged to you for your good wishes and kind words to the dorsal bone - etc. - even the marrow - etc.

In reference to the Equipment for West, we have no supply in hand at all just now. Perhaps I am daily in expectation of receipts for the Contract. The Equip-ment we order is intended for the Service and cost \$85 per set. It is very good indeed - and consists of Saddle complete, Bridle (riding & working), Halter, Lariat rope & picket pin - horse brush & comb - etc. My idea is that you would like a more finished set - but would not want the Lariat rope & pin - or working bridle. Would you require the Shabrack? Just drop me a note stating explicitly what you want - and I will order you a set immediately for one of our contracts - or I will send you one of our service sets if you think it will answer - I think some of the last issued to the

Military academy are of the same
pattern, and you can look at them
and see how you like them -

I am very busy and would
ask you to excuse this hastily
written note. I have had the
whole Orléans kept and ready
for the French troops to outfit,
and have been at it for the
last three weeks -

My regards to all at
the Pointe à la Croix except to
myself for me - especially my
regards to those of the French
troops -

In haste & very truly
Yours
J. G. D. Swell.

Frammington May 23/61

Dear Brother

223

I enclose the notes
that you will find - I spent two
days & the intervening week at
Judge Bell's in Skowhegan when
in the evening & received many
kindnesses at the hands of him-
self & family - He is poor & his
son has been educated by his
Grandfather Gen. Beachelder of
Readfield. I do not know the
young man personally as he
was in Europe when I was
there. His advantages have been
excellent. I wish you could
have discreet Christian men
on your staff for associates &
advisers - Just drop a line
if no more when it is
decided that you will
come - In haste

Yr. aff. Bro.

Rowland

{ Every step
of Spirit is

may you have the Guidance of the Holy



Dear Mother
I received your letter of the 25th

and was glad to hear from you
and to hear that you were
well. I am well at present
and hope these few lines will
find you the same. I have
not much news to write at
present. I am still in the
same place and doing the
same work. I have not
heard from you for some
time. I hope you are
well and happy. I have
not much news to write
at present. I am still in
the same place and doing
the same work. I have not
heard from you for some
time. I hope you are well
and happy. I have not much
news to write at present.

Yours affectionately
John Doe

Wednesday morning has found your father and I in our
usual health I hope the same for you and Lizzie and the
little ones, kiss Guy, Grace, and baby love to Susan, you will of
course write to tell us of your destination when it is decided
what it is, I hope now is a day of rest to Lizzie, to prepare her for her
journey. Howland wrote he had cut his foot with an axe I
hope he will be careful and not get cold in it,

from your affectionate Mother

Elna G.

Oliver O. Howland,

My Dear Son, this,

Leeds May 26th 1861.

Yours of the 15th, was duly received
and gave me a hope that you would be with us in June, I look
for further news, last evening, but none came, your name
has been before the public, (but not as decided as I could wish)
as the one who would probably take the command of the
Shenec Regiment in a card in ^{the} Shenec Journal, and in the
in the Portland Advertiser, one thing is certain, I should be glad
to meet you and your family once more at my home, although
I know the journey is fatiguing to Lizzie and all the rest of you
I heard from Howland, last Monday his family were well
he is housekeeping I have been to visit him and stopt three
nights, Ella is very anxious to be a good housekeeper, Howland
has taken a good house and Ella has furnished it, I hope
they will have their health Howland has quite a large
garden and I am in hopes the care of it will make him
healthy, I have heard from Charles, and Rodolphus
the same time time I did from you, write soon and
tell us, what is your ~~dear~~^{dear} about your change of place
and what you know about Perry Lee, and if you
know anything of Sarah Sargent, I had a letter
from Laura, W. Kingate a few days since, in which
she said she heard through Mrs. Stazzard that she
would sail from Massan in May, and I am
thinking she may be with Perry in New York
at this time. Monday P.M. I dated my letter last evening.

nothing more, and at another evening, am feeling a new
stimulus from receiving a package of letters from Howland
containing yours three days later date than mine, and one
from Charles, date May 20th, and one from Mrs Sarah Sargent
written May the 11th. She is communicating with Howland with
regard to a house for her own use at Farmington, she says
she has another son born the 22nd of March. She has already
paid her passage in the steamer to New York to sail the
10th of June, poor Sarah, how will she ever get to New York
with them all? but the great God, I trust, will help her
Charles will says General Stevens is in earnest to have you
come to Maine, but your mother has but one place to
commit all things, and particularly at this time, when our
once boasted, and beloved country, is flying to arms,
and destroying each other, (as far as human eye can see
without any just cause.) Oh! what a terrible trial war is, especially
a civil war, how much destruction of life and property is
destroyed, and to think of our people, of our United States
battering down their own improvements, and burning
and pillaging their own property, Oh! I will stop, let us
pray for help, at the Throne of Grace seems to me there never
was a time, when every Christian should unite so fervently
as now, and say in our hearts, Oh! "God in thy wrath,
remember Mercy", I have been to see Stunt Howard and
Hannet, and called on all the neighbors about there
I enjoyed much, went to Mrs Lane, walked over grounds that
your ^{own father} cultivated, through the whole I enjoyed a happy prome
of mind no regrets haunted me as I looked about over
the trees he transplanted and other improvements he made

but a train of thought seemed to pervade me, that he enjoyed
all his improvements, I stoped at Stunts, one night and
one night with Laura, and Ensign and filled up the
time in making calls, Laura is expecting one of her
cousins from Philadelphia to come here to live with her
and ask me particularly to write to you on the subject
said she did not wish you to have any trouble with her
only to write her, ^{that is, Laura's cousin,} to let her know the time you will be in
New York so that she can meet you there and come on in
company with you, I do not even know her name only
Miss Brewster, I am anxious to hear more from you as to
your destination my health is much better than for some
time past, I have good help Thomas Buries and wife
are our help, your father says he is very well now entire-
ly recovered from the lameness he has had the past
winter occasioned by two falls the first of the winter
Uncle Barney's widow Stunt Howard in a poor state of health
she does not sit up much, but is dress'd every day and lies
down, and gets up herself without help, Warren has sold his
farm to Alvin Fox, and he is already settled there I
took tea there and Alvin and wife took me to Bro. Francis
to call, and from there to Mrs Kamsdel's Warren's son in law
who swap'd farms with John Olin, there I found Warren
living for the present and his family, Alvin said he was
in at Hides a few days since, and that his brother in law
Orrin Sawtell was there on salary, he praised him as a smart
man, Alvin is already contemplating building a new house
and all other necessary building near the road of
Farm

Washington D.C.
May 27th 1861.

Lieut Howard:

Dear Sir:

Your kind letter was duly received. Allow me to congratulate you on your good fortune - a Colonelcy or Assistant Professor - both so good that you appeared to wish to keep both.

In fact I believe if one was presented to you only, you would feel happier - with less responsibility resting on your own shoulders than you do now. Still it is a question to be decided by yourself for you only know yourself well enough to be a judge.

I was elected Lieut. Col. but had to resign my position.

Col. A. M. D. McCook, arrived here a few days ago. He informed me he made a conditional resignation which they might accept or not, he was to stick by his regiment.

I am connected with Capt. Griffin

West Point light Artillery battery.

Sir
Sint Simons has been made
a Capt. in the Commissary department.

Besides Capt. J. the officers are
(according to rank) Sents, Piper, Ames,
Benjamin and Westbrook.

During the excitement consequent
upon the occupation of the
Sacred Soil of Virginia in this vicinity

I had command of a portion of our
battery at the Georgetown Aqueduct
bridge for some two days and one
night. We were ordered to be ready
at any moment but were not called
on. The remainder went across long
bridge when they were about as useful
as I was. We hope we may do
better the next time (if necessary.)

I am getting on well, learn-
ing something of regular service.

My time is fully occupied or nearly
so. I have not had an opportunity
to see Johnny Wier as you requested.

Benjamin has just been interrupting
me. We live here together. I told him
him of your remarks and knowledge
of his doings and whereabouts which
much puzzled him.

He now sends his kindest
regards

to yourself and Mrs. Howard. He also
wishes me to say that one of our battery
Robinson, was out with him the other
day and asked particularly about
you, expressing much interest in
your welfare. Robinson was in
your Sunday school - He is now the
Clerk in the battery.

To-day I was at the arsenal
getting a battery wagon, harnesses, saddles,
&c. &c. for our battery.

It is now eleven o'clock P.M.
I am officer of the day and must inspect
my guard after twelve. Benjamin is
getting up a running "discussion" on the
symptoms of being "Lead (and) Lead"
in love. Its distract me much.
I hope I may hear from you. I live
at No. 434 6th St.

Give my kindest regards to Mrs.
Howard and request her to recommend
me to Mrs. Wier when she writes her.

Your friend
A. Ames.

P.S. As for news, my time is so much
occupied that I look to the New York papers
for it. So excuse me for not writing any. A.

My love to Prof. Church - Tell him I
went on -

228

Wm. W. Wood
5th Av. Hotel 28 May 1869

My dear Sizzie

I have telegraphed but
have not yet got an answer, but I
see by the Boston papers of yesterday
that I am to be appointed by the
Governor. Also Mr. Simeon
Gleason at the 27th St. Depot
waiting for his wife to come by
the train. He said Hamlin told
him I was to have the Regiment.
I think I will go on in the 8
P.M. train. It has a sleeping car
attached & I will have a good
night's rest. You & the children must
have prayer tomorrow morning. They must
always pray for papa while he is
away. I will write to Foadwell from
Annapolis. God bless you - Affectionately
Wm

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, stained paper]



West Point W.Va.
May 25th 1961

Sir

I have the honor to request a leave
of absence of seven days from 8 A.M. tomorrow.

Very Respectfully
Mr. A. M. Serrin

O. D. Howard

Jeff. Curran

A. Prof. Matt

To/

H. Biggs
Lieut. & Adj't
Willard's

The absence of Lieut. Howard at the present
time will be inconvenient, but if the interests
of the public service require it, I will interpose
no objection and provide for the hearing of the
lecture in the best way possible.

A. E. Church

Prof. Math

1848

1848

1848

1848

Fort Jefferson, Florida, 29th May, 1861.

My Dear Sir,

I sailed from Havana on the 25th in the "Sora Parrot" - the fastest schooner in these waters. Heavy sea, light breeze, but lay in Key West. All well there. Quite hot. The Wyandott and Commodore were there, and the celebrated schooner "Wanderer". I sailed from there in the "Tortugas" - the Engman schooner, reached here 24 hours in advance of her. Left her eight miles out evening - a calm.

This is a remarkable place: rises from the depths of the water like a gem of the seas. It is an oblongal fortification, area thirteen acres. Covers the whole island, which is enveloped by a row of reefs. It is an island of crushed shells on a coral reef. There is no silicon here. There is no calc apone.

Admiral:

W. L. F. Havana

H. S. Army

Fort Jefferson

7 or 8 days

Florida

Case of the

W. L. Commodore

Havana

Letter

able, yet there are some small trees, a few coconuts,
frap, and other vegetation. At present it is quite healthy - but
there is some ague, intermittent fever and jaundice. We
live very comfortably - Turkeys, fish, fresh beef, corn meats and
vegetables, and milk; ice water - Ceylon water only, very
excellent and a great refreshment. We have seen enough, and
light breezes; and delightful sea bathing. Since I have
been here it has been nearly a dead calm. But the
St. Louis sailed out this morning. ~~Here~~ The weather is clear,
and the nights are cool. A strict quarantine is enforced.
I found in Havana one of the prettiest girls that was
at West Point last summer. I was delighted to see her.
She has left there by this time for the summer, and
will probably visit West Point.

There are numbers of pretty girls at Key West, and
two or three here who can be visited. We have no
news from Perkins, except that it is treating here, and
that they

From Pine Grove on the 20th

Will be pleased to receive your kind regards to my dear
beloved Mr. Lakin - They are very kind indeed, and here.

Mr. Lakin is well, & very well for a person of his
years - He writes his regards to you.

Please give my very kind regards to Mrs. Howard, and the
children, and the children, and to my dear friends - And my
love to all - and believe me

Truly Yours,

D. F. Howland.

P. S. The post here. The next ship is due - Will be
before about 15 days.

D. F. H.

On Train Boston & Maine

25 m after 9 am. 29th May

1865

Dear -

I had a good sleep
in sleeping car - arrived in
Boston about six - started

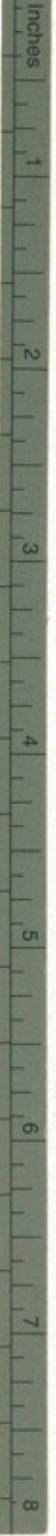
for Boston 7 1/2 after
walking to & breakfasting at
the home house - met

Prof. Robert Smith in car
am sitting by him - hope Guy
& Grace are happy - & Jamie
& Susan entertaining - I am
work too hard - will be
at Augusta about 4 P.M.

Today - Tell John to ask
Mangler to ride the horse
up to the house but you
to see him over in a
while - God bless you - remember
me always in prayer - aff - yr
husband

I am elected as }
you see by enclosed } Otis

Same May begins on 5th corner Hotel



Mr. Dr. Hendon
No. 10
No. 10

100

Augusta

29 May 1861

My Dear Howard

You were chosen
to the command of this Regiment
yesterday - & public opinion
is entirely unanimous in favor
of having you accept the
position -

You will be at once notified
of your election officially - The
Regiment is enlisted for
three years & will be
called into service at
once - You must hold
yourself ready to come
at a moment's notice.

I understand the Lt. Col.
(Kelley) is an admirable
Military man — One
that will be both
efficient & agreeable

Very yours
W. S. Hester

Plain

I am the attorney
residing in

To live in & in easy
communication with
Leeds Portland Lewiston
Bath & the rest of the
world. We now pay
8 cts per doz. for eggs - 15
cts per lb for Butter - 33 for
potatoes ^{per bush} - 75 cts per barrel
for Apples - Flour is more
& groceries about the same
as in Portland. The Society
is good & the Schools ditto.
Rent \$100 per year - & now
a very pretty Cottage house,
can be bought for \$1500 -
Objections - a long cold winter
&c. - But good bye - do
drop a line when your
decision is made - Love to
Lester & little ones -
Yr aff. Brother
Portland

Farmington May 31/61

Dear Bro: Olin
We are anx-
iously awaiting your
fate - supposing that - yr
acceptance of the Colony
must depend on the per-
acceptance of your resig-
nation - I have since
learned that Dr. Bell
is ^{an} Homeopathist & has
not succeeded very
well as a Physician. I
tell you this for what
it is worth - Lizzie Patten
caught a fall from our
horse & injured her
knee Tuesday & is "laid
up" - We are very anxious
about her on acct. of
her previous troubles - She
has been with us three

^{pl} We have had a pleas-
ant little visit from
Laura. She is looking
for her Cousin from
Philadelphia this Summer.
Uncle Ensign is here
often -

Wes. Mother writes me
one of her most cheer-
ful letters. I send you
the names of your Lt. Col
& Major. I don't know
either of them - I do
hope you can have some
Christian men about you.

Sarah writes that
she will be in N.Y.
with her four boys
by the 15th of June -

I am trying to decide
on a house so as to
write her the dimensions.

Would Lizzie like to come
here & keep house as
Sarah does if you go
South with your Regiment?

We should enjoy having her
& the children near us
very much & this is
one of the cheapest places

Phila May 31/61

My dear Otis

I shall probably go on to New York next week and propose spending the night with you provided I can get up to W.P. after having placed Vaughan on the Fall River boat, and provided also a civilian can get inside the sacred enclosure of W.P. during war times - Please write and let me know whether or not I shall be in the way.

O. is not so well as when he came on the cold wet weather of March having had a very bad effect - During the past few days he has improved somewhat and I think will be able to move during next week. He is anxious to get home as he there has a horse and wagon at his service and here he has not. Maria and the young ones well - She former not quite so much as I would like to see her - but still she cannot be called sick -

Allow me to congratulate you on your promotion to a Colonelcy - Do you accept or not -

I am getting to think that the traitors would stand up and take an honest thrashing
Yr Ver Affc W. H. Mendenhall



18th Nov 1849

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, covering the majority of the page. The text is written on lined paper and appears to be a letter or a journal entry.]

