

matter over. Charles was well at last account.
John Otis writes me from Lewiston where
he is Register of Deeds. He thinks he is
enjoying Otis' cum dignitate. I have
no more time. So pray excuse me
and believe me

Your very affectionate Brother
Richard

Cadet C. C. Howard

447

Bowd, Coll. May 6. 1854

My dear Brother

I had a letter yesterday from
home - Mother writes that they are all well -
She is thinking considerably about you - You are
an individual, in my opinion, in regard to
whom all her forebodings are now called for. No
risk you in the battle of life, if your Mother
woud. I believe you have the stamina
necessary to final success - Had I half as much
confidence in regard to my own success as
I have in yours, I should daily congratulate
myself - I own candidly Otis (inter nos) that
the only obstacle of any importance in the way
of your immediate advancement is this Women
business, and yet your connection with Lizzie
may all be for the best. A fellow with your
passions, your energy, your proclivity to "the sex"
would be in much danger, if he is left loose
upon the world of female beauty & fascination - You
are, by nature, by no means impervious to bright
glances & bewitching smiles. It is very hard for
you to withstand the influence of a sweet face
& a tender word - You need not deny this, for I
know, "ea ita sunt" - I said above, "let loose". I mean
by this that you have been for four years, allowed

to approach but the surge of society - only to peep
through the windows on that vain, gay, giddy crowd
called the 'World'. You have seen just enough of
it to make you long for its pleasures and feel
as if you could fully appreciate its good things
and half forgive its follies. I say, had you not
"this anchor cast within the rale" (I mean your attachment
to Lizzie). Who could forsake where you would land
after having once launched on this boiling, swirling
sea? Considering, then, the restraint which your
love puts upon you in affairs of gallantry - the food
that it furnishes to your wandering thoughts -
the unity and consistency which it must give your
intercourse with the world - we may, perhaps, conclude,
that these considerations counterbalance the
trous and inconveniences, to which ^{a permanent} arrangements (whether
of engagement or marriage) must subject a young
man, who has his own fortune to make by individual
effort - After all, say I, let me be free, untrammelled,
independent! But inasmuch as your head is in
the noose, I.E., your affections are interested, why?
We must make the best of it; that's all. The heart,
they say, will not subject itself to the dictates
of reason - and coldly rejects the maxims of prudence,
and makes its own decisions - To note it be -

I think I hear you muttering, but what's all
this to him? (Oh! nothing! of course!!) Only I happened
to be thinking about these things in a sort of

brotherly way, and now 'right on' - May - 9 -

After I wrote thus much the other day
something called me away and you have
not yet got your letter. This is a beautiful
May morning, almost the only one we have had
this Spring, which has been the most cold
dismal and backward, that I ever know -

Mother writes me that the drifts are still
in the road and much of the frost in the
ground in Leeds. I hope the roads will
become better before my Vacation, which
comes a week from next Wednesday. Our
Class here tomorrow to go after trees, we shall
go about 7 miles and have a good time
generally - After two weeks Vacation - The
next Term will be 8 weeks to Commencement,
before and at which time I shall
expect to see you - As to my Nebraska
ideas, they are clear and convincing to
my own mind, and if I have failed
to make them so to yours, it must be
that I expressed myself too obscurely to
be understood. I intended to meet the
idea which you advanced, in regard to
State Rights, and if I did not, the fault
is not in the arguments themselves but in
my manner of conveying them. Perhaps we
shall have a chance this Summer to talk the

Many stth May 1857

O. O. Howard Esq

Dear Sir

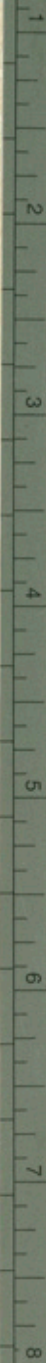
In answer to your note of present date I would by this inform you that I have the diplomas ordered in your favour completed and intending to visit West Point this week I will have them with me. Your note regarding they should be done by 1st of June - I neglected answering your letter as I should have done so you might be apprised of it accept -

In reply to the inquiry of indebtedness of the society for diplomas - I would say that the amount against it is \$127 on my books that is including the present order -

Truly Yours O. O.

W. E. Davis

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the fold lines.]



No. Turner. Bridge May 10th/54

Friend Otis:

You will no doubt, be surprised by receiving these lines from one, whom you know no more about, than of me; but I have strong desires of becoming your friend, if I am worthy, and sincerely wish to be admitted into your friendship.

I have strong inclinations for securing a place for myself where I can turn my mind to study, and have no other employment but, as yet, I have not been favored with an opportunity, and in my opinion it is time I should be seeking out a place, for that purpose. It is for that I address these lines to you, I wish to know whether I am qualified

to enter at west-point (I am not much of
a scholar, but am ashamed to confess it) do all
who enter there have to be advanced to a certain
degree, or can any enter who wish? if that be the
case there will be some prospects of my entering,
therefore, if you think there is any chance for
me to be admitted there, I would like for you
to intercede for me if it would not be inconven-
ient, unless I could get in as well without aid
as I am ignorant of ^{the} rules and regulations of
West-point, so you must excuse me for this, and
I will endeavor to see you when you return.

Aunt was up last Winter, and was very sick.
I will not relate the particulars, for I suppose it
would be no news to you, so I will close and haste
to the office, before the mail leaves.

Respectfully Yours Oscar W. Whitman

Mr. Otis. C. Howard

P.S. please answer this if it is not beneath your
notice.

This a rainy sabbath. Nellie is sitting by me waiting to see one perhaps to see, Laveria was here yesterday. she had not been here for nearly a year. Arsa is a cripple, and very low beride, Laiser is a cripple, one leg is drawn up so she has no use of it and walks with crutches, it is a year since she was here. she came to see Arsa when he was here, they met both of them remain cripples the rest of their lives, let them be longer or shorter, Roland lives here just as he has since his return from California, George and Shuleck are at Livermore falls, Betsey remains at the old house always quarreling with somebody, on about somebody, generally hoping for a judgment to come so she can have everybody judged rightly, I don't know but I have mentioned in my letters that Charles Turner was married in California. Mr. Hains arrived from California last Thursday night at Mr. James Wiggins where his wife remained these two years, (you recollect a very perfect lady I suppose) those who were present said she met him with a great deal of outward demonstrations of affection. I suppose now she will remain a neighbor to us any longer as his home is farther east, I wish you in your next letter to tell me what are your calculations with regard to Lissie, in your funlough, I would like to know of course it will be in confidence between you and me, your father has been to Boston about ten days since and went out to Somerville and stopt at your little nephewes, a few hours I should judge from what that young man is turning his talents to, very different account from what he ever did before, he is one of the superintending committee in the town, and is giving you all his attention to Fredrick's studies, and is domestic entirely, I have nearly covered my sheets with one thing or another, and will close with subscribing myself your ever loving Mother.

Oliver O. Howard
Says

Oliver Gilmore

May, dear son,

Leeds, May, 14, 1854,

It is one week since I received your last letter and I did purpose writing on Monday, after Charles went away, but that was filled up, as usual, with household affairs, and so on through the week until the sabbath is arrived, and can arise, it in writing to you, Charles walked home from Kent's hill, the traveling being so bad we could not go for him, the heavy rains of late, together with the immense quantity of snow that has melted has swollen to such an extent, that it is difficult passing them, Charles crossed the dead river on the railroad bridge, your letter was dated the same day of the month, the 30, day of April, that your father died, fourteen years since, and mailed the third day of May, that was the date of his burial, his remains were committed to the grave on the third day of May, how much I think of you at this season of the year, and trace back the time, when you were a little boy, fourteen years has made quite an impression on your mother in every respect, I do not look forward with that bright hope in the future as youth do, but all my fears and anticipations are more or less mixed with, fear, and dread, you have been along while under tutorage of some kind or other, about twenty three and a half years almost one third of the time allotted to man, it must have become a second nature, how will you feel, when released from it, this last month, that you are at West Point, is one of great interest to you, and I hope you meet it, with that self-possession and calmness, which is so necessary, every person in an interesting position what I desire in my son, is what I lack in myself.

I had a letter from R. B. H. last night, he will be here the middle of the week, to stop two weeks, he has written me some very good letters since he returned to Brunswick the last time, he went into Portland on Friday, and saw Lissie, but I suppose I cannot tell you any news about Portland, I suppose you hear from Lissie often, your father called at Mrs. White's a little more than a week since, said their family were the same as usual Mrs. Peasley, Mrs. White, and Lissie, and her aunt Ellen he took dinner with them. I ask him to call, as I was anxious to hear how they were, they were so unfortunate in their visit at Leeds last summer I fear they will never be willing to come again; I should be quite as happy to try the experiment or over, and see if we could be more fortunate; I have thought all winter I would write Lissie a letter, but somehow a fear that an old woman letter will not be acceptable to her, prevents me from doing it, I have no disposition to make any one any other than happy, tell her she must come with her you when you come home, one week has changed the face of things astonishingly, everything, (although backward,) look in a growing state, the farmers are planting potatoes, and sowing grain, and the fields of grass and changing their color, your father laughed at the idea of hiring money for you he ^{says} you must write the exact sum you want, and the way you will have it conveyed, he says there is some risk in sending money by mail, and it will cost 25 cents on a hundred to have a ~~check on~~ ^{draft on} ~~one of the~~ ^{Mr. York} ~~Met. York bank~~ and if you would like to have it sent in the form of a ~~check~~ ^{draft} let him know as soon as practicable

to give him time to prepare to send it, be sure and have enough, so not to borrow until you reach home your uncle Henry Strickland lives a few miles out of Boston in the town of Summerville, I received a good and long letter from Martha J. a week or two since, in which she invited us all to visit her she spoke of you, and your return in June and said she should expect you to visit her then she enquired after Lissie and her mother says she does not hear anything about them but would be glad to see them. this probably will be my last letter to you at West Point but perhaps not I am glad to hear you say that you enjoy yourself at West Point, for there is none in dragging a miserable life, because everything does not go right R. B. H. in one of his letters speaks as though this had been an uncommon pleasant term with him, I hope he will do well, Leeds is a stale place for news, I believe I generally write the news of some persons dying in every letter, Joseph Turner, Jun, died yesterday in the forenoon about forty six years old Samuel Leadbetter's wife, and John Gould's wife died within a short time at north Leeds I called at your uncle Ensign's last week saw all of them, Helen and her two babies live at Ensign's since John got his office, we have a new county, of the name is Androscoggin and ^{John} I is register of deeds in it, he has let his farm, and his farm have gone to Ensign's, Laura is quite anxious to go to Philadelphia this season Thomas Brigham has let his farm and going to China to go into the practice of law, Lloyd is sick and is in great deal of trouble his Mother takes care of him

May 22nd 1854 452

Dear Howard,

No offence is meant I assure you, in thus serving up a few thoughts on so scanty ^{an} allowance of paper. My stock is low, and my epistolary debts are many. I want to discharge them if possible to day. The gratification you afforded me by your late letter, was not small. You talk of my severity as if friendship could only deal in honeyed phrases, - but you must feel better for knowing one's true mind, even at the risk of personal discomfort. You understand me too well, to dread my severe (as you term it) wordiness.

Homer first introduced the painful idea of the *ερεα πτεροεντα*. How many of those feathered messengers, are like the arrow, ^{not many I know} fabled? So I console myself in all the placidity of dogmatism, and the full scope of unspanning rank. - well, that a deeply grounded sentiment of friendship, is proof against the most violent attacks of rude unceremonious breezes. What is swept away in their fury had better ~~be~~ be replaced by something fairer & stronger. The gossip of the Point is like all gossip good or bad, relished with a gusto. What a taste; the old Athenian infirmity is transmissible through all the centuries since Paul, and our curiosity will ever be morbid - Seeking & telling of new things. Such lightsome talk unsubstantial & inconstant as the wind forms the sauce and a piquant sauce too, to the weightier diet of the soul. You tell me of your rise in rank as an officer. I congratulate you on your advance to so easy a post as Drumer. With Cadets it is a sinecure. You will in the army find it very different, ^{and} ~~that~~ you ~~may~~ suppose there is but little if any likeness, to a man like Maj. Swords at New-York. Why does not that old fellow Chapman obtain some respectable position as an officer. I shall begin to distrust his qualifications and advise his application for promotion to be laid on or under the table, until he shows indirectly his fitness for the gentle & joyous art.

Chap. is decidedly unfit for the command of armies. Tell him to go home
to Alabama and join the Militia. Became Captain of the Wiggins-
ville rangers. whose weapons are single barreled ~~counters~~ and
summer uniform, an airy shirt and pair of spurs on the
matted heels. Perhaps the last article was a part of defense-
able heels. = I was formerly of my Corps, but now of the Top. Eng.
and recently of Whipple's Pacific railroad survey, but just arrived
from California and bestowed on his friends here, a visit of
a week. Happy man to have acquired ^{so} durable a stock
of interesting conversational materials. ⁱⁿ his shoes, I would
pursue the same with a crusader's attachment to ~~the~~ saints,
relics. Top. Engineering is a working, such as amounts in the
and to ^{positive} sort of incalculable amount. Boggs has been at work
ever since graduation. So have not I. At present, I have got
something on hand in a professional way viz. the proving of
two or three thousand barrels of Powder - I find it monotonous
but not laborious. What a world of happiness is before you
in the coming months. I envy you, ^{to live} the irrecoverable hour.
If there is aught in this world that ever comes up ^{to the}
brimful cup of a graduating man, that has not yet come to
my experience. ^{surely} Certainly a year ago, time was soaring before me
on light-feathered wings. "Oft in my waking dreams. Do I live over
that happy hour." West Point will be a picture of ever varying shades
in the sunlight of memory. but sweetest and fairest is the
golden noon-tide of graduating June. Reel while you may in
the blissful emotions of homeward yearnings. Anticipate welcome, greetings
of the loving observers at home, who watch your course with interest &
sympathy - and the tributes of that affection, bestowed by the "fayre lady"
ushered in ^{as love is} innermost recesses, appropriate thankfully, such
a sentiment ^{honorable} and chastening has been to many a young
man a shield and a safe-guard from the throng of impure
visitors who constantly besiege the heart. = By the death of Capt.
Ringold my boat comes off. Shunk is now the only Boat in
my Corps. I shall expect you, Chap. & ~~Closser~~ ^{Chorser} without fail next
June. Between which period ^{at this} you can write me of your movements.

and the same as in to Capt. & Chorser.