

cents, which are entirely new, have the peculiar property—  
to draw the sun, and sweat like rain, though perched  
on a water spout up side down, on the top of a lamp stool.  
I have not got a letter from any of you for an age. I  
hope indeed you are well. There is no prospect of  
my getting a leave this summer, but thank my stars  
this is the last year. I want Rowland or Charlie to  
visit me if it is possible this summer. Uncle  
Ward sent his love to you all. Remember me to all  
my friends, give my love to all those who are around  
you, who are & ever will be near & dear to me.  
Tell me if you can read Camp writing. Lizzie told  
me you wrote her an excellent letter, just such  
a one as she wished to receive from you—but  
she did not say what you wrote. I did well on  
the examination in Philosophy & pretty well  
in Chemistry. Prof Bartlett treated me very  
kindly, as I am happy to say all the officers on  
West Point have done thus far. I come into  
Camp with a lighter heart & I more agreeable  
prospects than I did two years ago. My responsibil-  
ities are considerable & my duties many of them unattractive  
but I shall try to discharge them conscientiously  
& trust to the result. Mr Abbott was dropped from  
the list of officers, which he feels very severely, if the  
condemnation may be considered an exponent of ones feelings.  
He came out 2<sup>d</sup> in Drawing, second in Chemistry & 6<sup>th</sup>  
in Phil. If he is second in general standing I will be third.

O. C. Howard, 388  
West Point N. Y. June 11-53

My dear mother

We are now in Camp. The  
examination with all its tedium, & unpleasantness is  
over, and our standing was published last evening.  
I came out 2<sup>d</sup> in Phil. 5<sup>th</sup> in Chem. & 9<sup>th</sup> in Drawing.  
This will put me 2<sup>d</sup> or third in general standing. I have  
through the kindness of Judge Goodenow & his son  
who came with him, made the acquaintance of many  
of the board of visitors. Maj West of Florida gave  
us a splendid address, having been chosen to  
speak before the Oratorical Society. He formerly ran  
for United States Senator. & afterwards labored in  
Florida for General Scott's election. I never could  
understand before the merits of those stump speeches  
which are said to be characterized by so much  
originality & eloquence, which are delivered in the  
Southern & Western part of our country. He has  
great compass of voice, & great enthusiasm in his  
nature. He asked to be introduced to me, to congratulate  
me on the recitation which I made in Philosophy.  
I have met him & talked with him several times  
since. He came into my tent this morning & said  
he would come again before he left West Point.  
Mr Keymer of N. Carolina also addressed us, or  
rather the Graduating Class, Friday evening. His  
speech was written & was as good a one as I wish to



near. Mr Davis of N. York was the President of the Board.  
I went into Ladies Society - considerably while they were  
here. Mr Davis gave me the reputation of being the  
most gentlemanly cadet he had seen. So his innocent  
little boy told me, When this I had to be introduced  
to the young ladies the Board brought with them.  
I got quite well acquainted with three. Miss  
Morviance of Maryland. & Mrs Groome from the  
same State. Mrs Davis. & Miss Baird from Green  
Bay, Wisconsin the daughter of a member of the  
Board from that State. Then, Melb Wood & his daughter  
visited me about a week ago. Two days after the latter  
came again & brought her Melb & Aunt & a large  
party - of ladies & gentlemen from Cincinnati Ohio.  
I had to be introduced & to entertain the crowd.  
Afterwards my room-mate's sister came & spent  
a day. You can imagine how much opportunity  
I had to study after the examination commenced.  
I was & have been for several months afflicted with  
piles, but I will not get excused from duty. The most  
troublesome one was one I had on my neck causing it  
to swell up very large. After the one I have now  
goes away I do not expect to have any more as we  
are in camp & have every means to promote a healthy  
circulation of the blood. I have been made first Lieut  
of E Company; have a nice large tent a table & writing  
desk upon it & another Lieut. <sup>(Mr Carr of Virginia)</sup> of my Comp. to live with -  
a fine good principled young man. My room mate Mr

Townsend was also made Lieutenant, but was put  
into another Company so that we cannot live  
together. He is a very good young man indeed & if  
it is possible we will room together when we return  
to Barracks in September. Mr Browne has been extremely  
unfortunate, was found deficient in everything. 8 of  
my classmates were found deficient this examination  
leaving only 3 of the original members of my class.  
Some of these were among my best friends, and were  
very fine young men. We cannot but pity them, especially  
those who have done the best in their power. I as I  
think did not in any way deserve the lot awarded them.  
Some of them it will ruin & some will take a pride  
in proving that their talents of have been grossly mistaken.  
The first class have left & the third gone on furlough.  
My duties will require constant activity & vigilance &  
judging by yesterday's labor I would think that I had  
not gained much by my promotion. Yesterday we pitched  
our tents - moved our goods & chattels a part into camp  
& a part into the Academic building to be stored  
there. I have got a speech to prepare before the fourth  
of July - so you must not be surprised if my letters are  
not very frequent. We will have to study infantry  
& artillery tactics, & study & practice civil engineering all  
summer. There will not be many minutes when I  
can say I have nothing to do. But I will not  
complain as it will be for my advantage physically  
& mentally to be active. It is my lot here indeed. Our



From your affec. friend Brother Oliver

When we were, when our father died. O. Ohio I was  
filing yours, Rowlands & my letters yesterday & I found  
quite a number of letters, which you wrote while  
at Hallowsell, years 1843, 1844, 1845, then wrote  
in year 1843 when you were but 12 years, I read them  
all, & I could not help thinking, how much easier  
has been my lot to what yours was. you went away  
from your parents at the tender age of 12 years  
& hardly have you lived with your mother since. It  
seemed to me while reading your letters, of that time  
rather hard, sometimes you could not have clothes  
to go to meeting, sometimes you wished to come  
home & see your sick brother Rowland but could not.  
& once you wrote that you wished to go to  
writing school but none would let you have  
the money. How much different is this from my  
easy lot. when I always have had all that I have wished for  
have had to school when I wished & have then come  
home to my mother, I don't know as ever I asked for  
a book, or any clothes, or for any privilege of any consequence  
but what it was granted me, so I will not grumble  
at my lot at any time for you did not. having a much  
sore one, I had a letter from Rowland last  
Saturday night, in which was enclosed an acct of  
the Examination for the two first days of June &  
no more, Rowland was well when he wrote, his eyes  
were very weak when at home, but are quite well  
now, he says he is very busy "making up" just now.  
He had not recd. either of my long letters, when he  
wrote & he really seems about as not writing  
says every body was him a letter, but he has not  
recd. one since. He has been at Brunswick  
wrote to Lizzie six weeks ago. Frank Gilman 3 months  
Ohio 3 weeks. - Ohio I should have written more but  
father is going to the depot & it will go on an express



My dear Brother

Leeds Monday June 20, 1853

Though it has been a long time since  
I or any of us here at home have heard from you,  
yet we have received letters since & have sent one, but not  
an answer to our last. Still I think that brothers ought  
to write one another when they have an opportunity,  
and not be particular about getting answers  
before they write. I think this especially ought to be  
the rule between you & me, for you always like  
to hear from your friends here at home, but  
cannot always find time to write or answer letters.  
And I can say the same for myself, though I suppose  
you think I might well enough find time to  
write letters being here at home, and it certainly  
seems so, but always when I have leisure time, that is,  
that which is not consumed by work on the farm,  
there is something that some one of the family  
wishes me to do, some little chore, or perhaps I have  
set that time for some particular thing I wish  
to fix, mend, move, look at, transplant, or some  
particular action. I wish to perform for myself.  
Often I have to harness the horse for father, and also  
bring some water for Nancey or place some stakes  
around a plant in the garden for mother or help  
Dellie bring in his chips & wood before it rains  
or help him carry potatoes to the cows, or perhaps I thought  
when I was being that even that when I had finished



I would play a good long time on my Kalam not-  
having played much for some time, and of course  
I wish & ought to read some if I can get a chance.  
So you see Otis I do not have so much time to write  
letters as you might suppose. I am not one of those  
kind who wish to contrive or find something to do to kill  
time as they call it, for I have heard this expression. For on  
the contrary I rather, yes very much would I rather  
invent some method of making more time, than  
I think I would find no trouble in using it all.  
Now the question that would naturally arise is, why have you  
the time to write Monday as busy a day with farmers as  
any & at the time of day that the chores should be done.  
The reason is I have for two days past had a pain  
in my side just above my hip & I thought I would  
not do any thing until I was sure that it was well for  
fear I should wrench it again for I think I wrenched  
it last Friday & then got cold in it, neither put  
on a plaster & to day it is well. You do not have  
any better to put on a plaster when you have  
a little pain in your side at West-Point, nor even  
if you have a great one. Which last we begin to  
think is true or something of the same nature, we  
have not had a letter for so long. But we do not  
think so much of it as we should if we had  
nothing more than usual to lay it to, for now  
we say to one & then that he is busy with the  
Examination, but Otis we really did expect a letter

on Saturday, Jan 21<sup>st</sup>. Oh I suppose you would  
not know did I not tell you, that I had made  
quite a pause in writing, just about dark last  
eve. Uncle Censign & wife called, so I paused in  
my letter to see them, I found that their  
family is well, I don't think that Uncle changes  
much. I went out with him & father into  
the Garden to gather some leeks & other plants.  
The principle topic of conversation with  
them was ~~business~~ of the Railroad. They did not  
stay long. Aunt Martha informed us that Mrs &  
Anilla Barrows were sick, so they kept their  
beds all day yesterday. Anilla has a cough  
while at Gosham & was not very careful of  
herself, & came home with it, has not recovered  
from it yet. I am sorry to inform you  
that our family are preparing this morning  
to attend the funeral of one of the good citizens of  
Leeds & an acquaintance of yours, Perry Jennings, you  
know he has been sick some time with the Dyspepsia.  
Poor Anilla can never see his own father again, & I  
suppose will not hear of his death as soon as  
you will. Roscoe & Halla have been at West-Point  
this spring. When, Roll as came home he told  
me in eight weeks, sick. But Roscoe stayed  
the whole or nearly the whole term. He told me  
that Roscoe became pious while there. I pity  
those boys in losing their father, though they are older



Ch Howard

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Leeds Sunday June 26. 1853

From your affectionate Brother  
returned from church & came  
found mother writing to you.

Dear Brother,  
 I have been up to the New meeting-house on the  
 Ridge, they have now a preacher new to them.  
 having preached here but one Sunday before.  
 Elder Hill, you I think must have heard  
 him spoken of, if not heard him speak yourself.  
 For he is the man that lectured on Temperance  
 here in Leeds a few years ago with so  
 much enthusiasm. His sermon this afternoon  
 was somewhat national, on account of the  
 approaching 4<sup>th</sup> of July. He thought that our Con-  
 trymen should be very thankful that they lived in  
 such a country, & showed the things in which it  
 is superior to others. He also spoke of the two  
 great evils Slavery & Intemperance. I finished my  
 last letter to this in rather a hurry for the time  
 arrived, when I was obliged to carry father  
 before I expected. I did not direct it  
 but left it for father to do. We got to the  
 depot just as the cars did. I came home after  
 seeing father away & wrote a letter of nearly four  
 pages to Kewland which I sent by mail.  
 Then I went over to the funeral of Perry Jennings.  
 the sermon was preached by W. Pope. We have had other  
 so well as you some very warm days this summer  
 but it is now quite cool. You know I suppose, that this is

Do you have a good ~~box~~ of Chamberlains? Will do.



the time of year when we do our hoeing, but corn we have  
had the second time & shall begin the potatoes tomorrow  
for the second time. Our family is not very large now  
but they are all well though mother has been quite  
slim on account of a cold. Asa has been here 4 weeks  
some of the time very slim. I carried him to Weymouth  
yesterday. Have not time to Weymouth before since  
last fall. It does not change much. I called  
a little while to see Mrs Sampson. She talks  
all of the time as usual, inquiring very particularly  
about you & Mother. I had not heard of your  
first promotion, but she always thought that  
you would take a high standing in every thing you  
undertook. Mr. <sup>Sampson</sup> is still at Dineford, <sup>George at home just you should say</sup> figure to have  
Sabbath school celebration at Weymouth on the 4th July.  
I know you wish to know about all Leeds folks  
& affairs but usually I do not tell you much about them  
nor a very interesting letter any way. We had a full  
meeting today. Werrin Mower was there, & I was  
quite unwell so she cannot walk, as his wife  
other sore on hips. he has got two very pretty  
little children who attend the S. school. This is  
quite large, they have it every Sunday though  
is a meeting but half the time. Mr Gilbert's fam-  
ily were there, also Mr Brewster, Henry is doing  
quite a business over to the new store. Old  
Mr B <sup>as of age</sup> is smart as ever, always knows me & shakes  
hands heartily & always inquires about Chas. he runs  
down here a little while the other day to see Chas.  
I see Aunt Lucretia's family often. They always enquire  
of you. Aurelia is at home now. I just saw a few kind  
this age accompanied Petrus Jones down to Capital  
Turner who was on his way home. Mr Jones' family was  
well, so Capt. Turner's, Mrs Turner just - he went  
from Bangor been gone a fortnight.