Feb 9th [18]70

A. R. Shepherd

My dear Sir

Do you

not think it will be well to have a special reception at Y. M. C. Ass: Rooms on Tuesday evening, March $1\frac{\text{st}}{\dots}$. Inviting especially, our property holders in Washington City, with ladies. Placing before them, after refreshments, our floating debt, and asking them to come to the rescue?

Yours truly

0.0.Howard

Pres. Y. M. C. Association

Mar 8th [18]70

Rev. Geo. Whipple Dear Sir -

I am embarrased to file the requisition of the A^m B. Home. Miss. Asso Society, and if you can possibly turn over to them the Avery Institute letting them refund to you the amount you have put in to the enterprise, I think it would be a good plan -Of course they will receive & carry on the work as you do - Yours truly 0.0.Howard

Bvt. Maj. Genl. U.S.A.

Washington, D. C. May 14th 1870

David Clark Esq.

My Dear Friend:

I have been overtaxed lately with labor. The investigation has given me a good deal of trouble, but I trust will come out all right. I have seen James two or three times and he seems to be doing admirably, as I supposed he would. Cenl. Whittlesey says: "He is a very fine mathematician" I am glad to hear this. I hope that his strength of body will keep pace with his strength of mind. Nobody must regard the reports in the newspapers, but wait until the investigation is closed. I hope you will pray for me that I may stand fast in prayer, without flinching.

> Very sincerely Yours O. O. Howard

June 14 [18]70

A. R. Shepherd Esq:

Dear Sir-

James Brooks

the bearer, is an excellent young man, eager to learn- wants to help himselfhas been a head-waiter on a steamer- is smart & intelligent can you not send him to one of the new [lines ?] where he can do good service & oblige yours truly

0.0.Howard

Bvt. Maj. Gen. U. S. A.

Washington, D. C. June 4th 1871. June 20, 1870

David Glark, Esq. Hartford, Conn.

Dear Sir:

Your kind letter is received, I am glad to hear that Jemmy is to be placed on trial. I think that his eyes will prove much better than the Surgeons hoped or feared; but in case they will not be good enough for West Point, we will give him a trial here with a welcome. I am glad to hear that your family is enjoying so much this season, and hope you may enjoy the same for many years. I will send you a copy of my statement to the Committee on Education and Labor as soon as we shall be permitted to make our proceedings public.

> Very truly Yours. O. O. Howard Pvt. Maj. Genl. U.S.A. Commissioner

July 8th [1870]

My dear young friend-

I have

just read your letter of the 29th ult. it is published in the Washington Chronicle of this morning. I do hope you will never think of giving up while you have health to stand the storm. I suffered quite as much when I first went to West Point. Endure the insults without any shew of fear. A prompt & able reply when off duty, will sometimes avail you a pleasant smile will win hearts to you. God, who allowed you to be born & live with the blood of the African

in your veins will bear you through every trial. To be <u>a soldier</u>, one must not only be brave in battle but have an abundance of genuine fortitude, so as to bear up in disaster & apparent defeat. There is no real defeat to the true soldier - His soul is unconquerable.

> Affectionately Your friend 0.0.Howard Bvt. Maj. Gen. U.S.A. Cadet J. W. Smith

West Point N.Y.

To

Washington D.C. July 8th 1870

To\

Editor of <u>The Tribune</u> Dear Sir:

I have written a short letter to Cadet Smith (the colored cadet) and the thought occurs to me that I might perhaps influence high minded cadets in his favor by giving my letter to you for publication. The [ninnies ?] who will persecute a man because they can do it with impunity will hide their heads when the indignation of true men

is [excited ?] against them If West Point has not power enought to protect such a young man as Cadet Smith quick, able, honest noble-spirited as he is - then West Point with have a hard struggle against the returning tide of feeling that will [break ?] in from the people. I am a graduate of West Point & am proud of her sons who have been true to the country, & true] to humanity, but I am greatly ashamed when cadets dishonor us by a mean prejudice, that ought long ago to have been [---- ?] - Very truly yrs. O.O.Howard Washington D.C. July 10, 1870

Mr. Frederick Douglass

My Dear Sir:

I read a part of your reply to the Philadelphia resolutions, copied into the "Independent" of July. Much that you thus say accords with my judgement and sympathy, but I feel that you speak more strongly and sweepingly than you want. "The church and street are about the same in point of "authority and in point of excellence. Both answer on the side of "popular wrong, and both are against unpopular right" Such have not been the teachings of the branches of the Church that I have attended from my youth. That individual ministers have led astray, that people have blindly followed them into the practice and defence of crime, I admit, but this has not been the general rule. I learned in the church to love God. I learned to reverence the authority of His law. I found in the church a saviour, and my heart has been by his word and grace enlarged in its capacity to love my fellow men, and I firmly believe that it is the aspiration of the teachings of the New England Churches, that made so many strong abolitionists thus. The great majority of ministers I have heard in Maine have been outspoken against slavery, against wrong of every description, and my view has been that the wrongdoing of men and women in the church has been, not in consequence of, but in spite of the right instruction they received. "Love thy neighbor" is the teaching, Act up to it and slavery of every description falls. Now as to the abolition; you do not attribute it to a miracle; not due to any special interposition of Divine Providence, but as resulting from the certain aperation of natural causes inherent in the very constitution of human nature. Were this so we should be just as

thankful to the author of human nature; the Lord God who so wonderfully arranged all things. But I think some of us who bore the Church after the battle, realized a daily aid, specially given as to a beseeching child. I cannot look upon Mr. Lincoln without regarding him as a special providence, as much as was David, and even Andrew Johnson as much as was Pharaoh or Herod, whose wicked purposes were overruled by the good of God's people. Natural, indeed, because God is in every thing and guiding every thing, and hindering even the independent will of Satan and his friends. We do not read that God is the author of wrong. He can abolish wrong. This is the everlasting work of Christ, by his spirit working in us and with us. He is not the author of sin such as slavery, drunkeness, lying, stealing, murder, hate etc. etc. You are a leader, have long been, and may God keep you in the forefront; but do not let the sins of church members obscure your clear vision, and hide the torches of truth that Christ and his followers (formed into the Churches) do really bear."

My point is that I long to have you a strong leader in the church. I have been fighting for truth and principle there, and are sustained.

> Very truly yours O.O. Howard Bvt. Maj. Genl. U.S.A. Commisioner

July 13 [18]70

Edgar Ketchum Esq:

Dear friend:

[?] Mr.

Dwight's letter. I have heard of his quarrel in this Committee. Think it one of the old <u>stories</u>: grows out of the design of Hoar, Tyner, Townsend & others to modify for my benefit & to unit [sic] the <u>united</u> minority. We shall soon see as we are seen. Very truly yrs

0.0. Howard Please give Mr. Dwight the [enclosed ?]

Washington, D.C. July 14th 1870

General Adelbert Ames, U.S.S.

Dear General:

Independant of clothing, the cost per year is between one hundred and fifty and one hundred and sixty dollars. The price for board is three dollards per week and three dollars per quarter for tuition, the latter to be paid in advance. I will send you a catalogue as soon as they are out.

Very truly yours

(sgd) 0.0. Howard

Bvt. Maj. General U.S.A. Commissioner

6

July 18th [18]70

A. R. Shepherd Esq:

Dear Sir,

I wish you

would converse a few moments with Maj. Vanderburgh. He was one of my mose energetic coworkers & since he became a civilian he has put through a large contract with life-

I dont [sic] know what he wishes to tell you but it will be right to hear him

Very truly yrs.

0.0.Howard

Aug 2^{nd} [1870]

Rev. Geo. Whipple

Sec. A.M.A.

Dear Sir:

The Board of yesterday trustees established the Dept. of Theology and the Chair of Theology and resolved to accept the offer of the American Missionary Association to fill i our char - I shall be recieve pleased to permit the nominations to fill this chair that I may present [them ?] to the Board at the next meeting, in September (the first Monday)

Very truly yours

0.0.Howard

Pres. Howard University