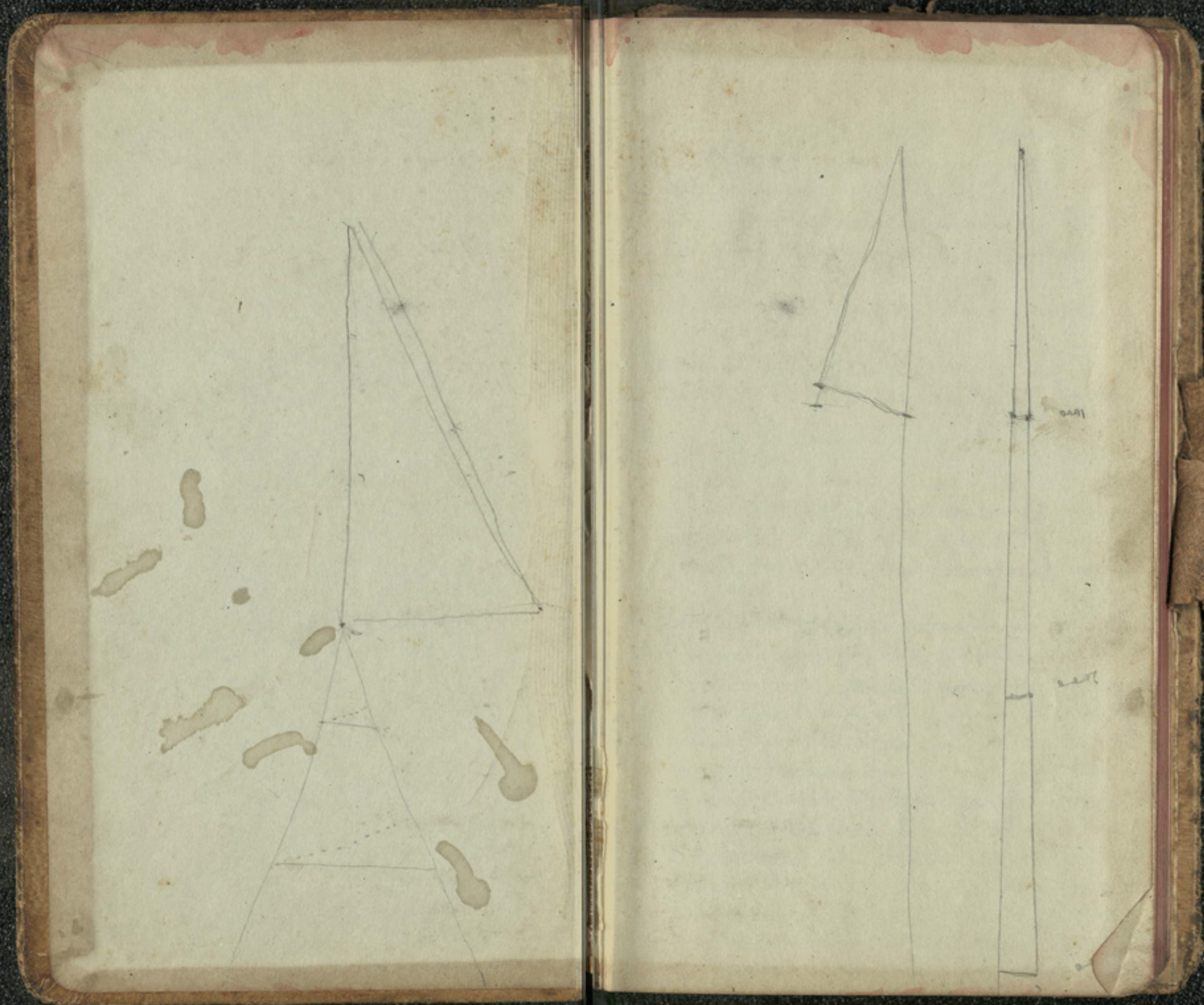


FIELD NOTE BOOK

CROCKER LAND EXPEDITION

1913 - 1915



Plates exposed on Spring Trip
1917

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 | Ice on ice foot. Dogs in foreground | 10/22 |
| 2 | Same-land and pinnacle | 10/32 |
| 3 | Peary Hut | 10/22 |
| 4 | " " Edvingup | 100/8 |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | Panorama from top C. Herschel of | |
| 7 | Brewster to Ross Glacier | 10/22 |
| 8 | Panorama from Wade Point to | |
| 9 | C. Isabella | 10/22 |
| 10 | Herschel Pass from 1 mile south | 10-32 |
| 11 | Greely's first landing place | 10-32 |
| 12 | Coming down C. Isabella glacier | 195-8 |
| 13 | A " " " " | 195-8 |
| 14 | Midnight Sun Cadogan Inlet | |
| | 10 exposures 235-22-15 min | |
| | 11-45 - 24. My. Etah time | |
| 15 | Coming in with bear | 195-11 |
| 16 | Bear on sledge | 25-16 |
| 17 | Bear's head | 50-16 |
| 18 | Down the coast from pass | 10-22 |
| 19 | Paget Point | 25-16 |
| 20 | C. Isabella from Gale Point | 10-22 |
| 21 | Paget Point " " " | 10-32 |
| 22 | C. Isabella Pass | 25-11 |
| 23 | " " " My dogs | 80-11 |

24 Coast from C. Isabella Pass 25-22

25 " " " " " 25-22

26 Mt. Bolton Lake in shadow about

27 Bridge Land from Mt. Bolton 10-30 P.m.

28 " " " " " " "

29 Mt. Bolton " "

30 Southern Coast from near Mt. Bolton

31 Old life ring C. Isabella Cloudy

32 " " " " " Bright

33 Eskimo graves at C. Sabine Dark

34 " " " " " "

35 Along ice foot at C. Sabine Overcast

36 " " " " " "

37 Ice foot pictures all on 25-8

38 " " " excepting one towards

39 " " " south 10-16

40 E tumbling over snow bank 25-11

41 Cutting road in snow " 25-11

42 Wheaton flag 4 A.M. Smith Sound

43 OAX " " " "

44 Bowdoin " " " "

45 Dogs on way home 10 P.M.

46 " " " " " "

47 " E. E. 2

48 " E. E. 1

49 Littleton Island from Life Boat Cove

50 " " " " " "

51 Life Boat Cove and land north

52 " " " " " "

" 3 sec on 45

10-16

"

25-11

25-16

25-8

25-16

25-8 Light struck in changing bag

"

25-8

E and A near sledge

10-16 A walking in

10-16

10-22

10-16

235-8.

160-11

110-11

295-11

11 P.M. 25-16

"

"

"

"

53. Passage between Littleton Island and
 54 E's sledge on ice foot inside
 55 A's " " " " "
 56 Wireless cliff midnight

4 Panorama from C. Alexander to
 Back Smallest stop. Bony color screen

Sontag Monument Dogs right. Over
 " " " left "
 Hayes Winter Quarters color screen
 Etah Ford " "

With color screen 4.6
 (2-45) (1-32) (1/5-16)

Showing track over snow bank at

" " " " " "
 Sledge over snow bank - 3 men

K1, K2, B2 Panorama of C. Alexander
 B1, F1, F2, E1, E2. " " "

Panorama Glacier and C. Alexander BB1

Sutherland Island C.S. Graflex A41

Inner end C. Alex 1/4 1/4 5 sec 45 wide

" " " 1/4 1/4 5 " 45

Crystal Palace from glacier KK2

" " " " KK1

" " " " CC1, CC2

North side C. Alex 5-45 DD1

main land 11 P.M. B. 25-22
 Littleton Island 110-11
 " " 135-11
 25-16

Sunrise Point. Old camera.

Time 3 sec. Wavel. 5 min temp 65

color screen 25-8

" " 25-11 Good

DD2 10-16 Underexposed

About 4 sec. on 45 Overexposed

C. Sabine. Dark. 25-6.8

" " 25-16

25-11

and Crimson Palace Cliff Old Cam. C.S. 3-256 B

" Glacier. C.C.-C.S. 3-256 B 7-30 P.M. 6-30 P.M.

BB2, AA2 C.S. Graflex 3 sec 45

3-45 Count

4 sec 45

2 " 45

3 " 45

Front of C. Alexander Glacier DD1

" " " " EE1

Clouds in south C.S. 25-45 EE1

Film 402. Clouds in south 1/5-45

" " 3 " " 1/2-45

Clouds S.S.1 C.S. 25-16

" S.S.2, C.S. 25-22

Film 4 Clouds

Film 5 " 1/5-45

Film 6 C.S. 1-22

H2 North Side Fiord 12-30 pm 3-128 B

H1 Centre Fiord " " " "

G2 South Side Fiord " 3-256 B

G1 " " " Clouds " "

L2 Fiord 12-40 pm 3-128 B

L1 " No screen 3-256

E1 " 3-256 C.S. 2 AM

E2 Bonin Point and Pannau 3-64

M2 Chimonu Hill

M1 " "

K1 House from east 3-64 4-45 pm B

K2 " " 4-256 " B

B1 River Bed "Pan " " B

B2 House from east (4-45 pm) 3-64 B

F1 " front 5 AM 3-32

F2 " " far away 3-128 B 1/2 CS

I1 " " " 3-128 B CS

I2 Fiord (5-25 AM) 3-256 B C.S.

41 2-64 Sledge against ice foot B c.s.
 42 3-128 Ice foot. B. c.s.
 H1 2-256 Stair Island (Sun)
 H2 3-256 " " V. end
 M1 } Pan. c. Alex. 7 P.m.
 M2 } 3-256 c.s.
 D1 }
 D2 } Pan. Etah & land
 C1 } 3-128 B c.s. 7 P.m.
 C2 }
 E2 }
 CC1 Graf. Stair 2. B 25-16
 CC2 Ice foot B 25-22
 L1 Enah. lo's igloo B 6-30 P.m. 1-256
 L2 Enah. B 6-30 P.m. 1/2-256 front-
 S.1. " Shadow " 2-256

F2 2-256 B Sun cracks
 F1 2-256 B Lake and Glacier
 K1 } 3-256 B Glacier
 K2 } "
 M1 Face Glacier 2-256
 M2 " " 3-256 Self
 E2 Cracked surface of Alida Lake along
 E1 From side Hill north 2-256 c.s. 7 P.m. (Shops)
 A1 " " " " 3-256 c.s. "
 42 Back of Brother John's Glacier B 7-30 P.m.
 H1 1-256 Nest of Glaucous Gull. Eggs in shade

front Brother John's Glacier 3-256
 Unshaded
 Shaded Snow
 2-256
 w. 7-45 P.m. No Screen.

D1 Pan of Glacier B. c.s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -256
 D2 " " " " " $\frac{1}{2}$ -256
 C1 " " " " " 3-256
 C2 " " " " " 3-256
 B1 Gull cliff " " 3-256
 B2 " " $\frac{1}{10}$ screen $\frac{1}{5}$ -256
 H2 $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 Double Pens $\frac{1}{10}$ screen B. 8-30 P.M.

Graphex c.c.1 Samira at nest 25-11
 " " " " " 25-16

June 11

E1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -256 Single $\frac{1}{10}$ Screen Cape Ale
 E2 " " " " "
 C1 $\frac{1}{5}$ - " Hayes Miller Quarter Pan
 C2 " " " " "
 K1 Fourche Lind 2-256 c.s. Sool
 K2 " " " " "
 B1 " " " " "
 B2 " " " " "
 F1 Home $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 Single $\frac{1}{10}$ Screen
 F2 " " " " "
 Pan I1 " $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 " " "
 I2 " " " " "

A1 $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 Double $\frac{1}{10}$ screen Ice Foot
 A2 2-256 " Screen " "

W.W. 2 160-11 Dogs

W.W. 1 295-11 "

Pan.

Light struck

Graflex

S.S. 1 River Bed in glacier 10-12 C.S.
 S.S. 2 " " " 10-16 "
 A 41 Bone found from glacier 25-22
 A 42 On the glacier 25-22

Film

N1 Symplocos vert 1-45
 N2 " " 1/2 45
 N3 Pan of glacier and 1/5-45
 4 Soiled film "
 5 "
 6 "

E1 Glacier 1-256 Single C.S.
 E2 " 2 " " "
 K1 " 3 " " "
 K2 " 1/5 " Empty no screen
 A1 " Double X/0 screen 1/5-128 Not in
 H1 Kame-tah-o near river 2-256 C.S.
 H2 Kame-tah 3-256 " 4-30

Captain at tidal quag Sing.

KKL 90-11 Silsby Cliffs B
 M1 Crystal Palace 2-256
 M2 " " "
 K1 " " "

Undeveloped

focus

q.m.

1/5-128

K1 1/5-64 Arhelo cutting aq. bonmark
 K2 50-16 Loh-ta-rak
 B1 1/5-8 Loh-ta-rak Good
 B2 1/5-64 Enah-loo Over exposed
 A2 1/5-32 " and avg Over
 D1 Working 1/2-256 Over

K1 1-256 Double Ice foot on ledge
 K2 1/2-128 Brant-Eggs Raining
 B1 1/2-256 " " "
 B2 1/5-32 " " "
 A2 1/5-256 " " "

E1 Downwind from Ciel 1/5-256 Single
 E2 " " " 2-256 C.S.
 D2 " " " 1-256 Double C.S.
 D1 Lake " 3-256 Sing. C.S.
 K1 Glacier " 2-256 " "
 K2 " " 1-256 Double C.S.
 F1 " " 1/2-256 " C.S.
 F2 " " 2-256 " "
 L1 " Part 3-256 C.S. Sing.
 L2 " " " " "
 H1 Escher Double 1/5-256
 H2 Cracks " "

K K1 25-8 After eggs
 K K2 " South with bird
 BB1 25-11 Cliffs

Good

Under

Under

Good

Good

Good

Good

Good

Good

Drop Good

BB2 25-11 Ah-hood on Cliff
 WW1 25-11 " " "
 WW2 25-16 Ah-hood and "
 MM1 10-32 Cliffs
 MM2 10-22 "
 AA1 25-16 Ice Shovel on Cliff

A91 Covering birds 8-30 P.M. 25-11
 2 Vee and ducks 25-11 C.
 W1 1/2-256 Brant-York
 W2 1/5-256 " "
 B1 Slancous Sull York 1/2-256
 B2 Curreyford Slancous
 A1 3-128 Slancous Cloney

AA1 Ah-nay-doo-a's Tuff H.B. 25-16
 AA2 " " "
 MM1 Verby 25-11
 MM2 Ah-nay-a-good-oo 25-11
 MM2 Martha 25-11
 MM1 Kashingwa's Son 25-16 wide
 " " 25-16
 LL1 " " 25-16
 KK2 " " 25-11
 EE1 Verby from Hill side 10-22
 EE2 Maline 25-16
 SS2 Young Bulls in nest 25-16
 SS7 Th-quai's Grave 25-16

CC1	Wather Gull	160-11
CC2	" "	160-11
RD1	" "	235-11
DD2	" "	195-11
BB1	Sombray Slavin C.S. 2 Dec - 45-	
BB2	" "	" "

L1	House 9 P.M.	1/2-256
L2	" "	3-128 C.S. Double
K1	Hillside 9-15 P.M.	3-256 C.S. "
K2	House 4 P.M.	1/2-256

Myagishwa to Shoo-e-quip-ma C. 25-8

H1	Snow Bank on ice foot Elder Duck	1/2-256
H2	Littleton Is. Passage	3-128 C.S. Double (Myid)
B1	Snow Bank Single	C.S. 3-128
Myag	Land behind Your-yarden	25-16 1 AM
	Nest in shadow	25-W 8 eggs
	Nest 7 eggs	25-11
	Gull Nest	25-8
	Whale's bones	1/5-256
	Pieche Cache Cove	1/5-256 4.2. (Myid)
	Littleton Island Passage	1/2-256 E1
	Pieche Cache Cove	" E2
	Littleton Is. Passage	1/5 " (Cum) F1
	Myag Bay Rock Single	1/2-256 F2
L1	Duck in trap	1/2-128
L2	" " "	"

S1 Gulls Nest $\frac{1}{5}$ -256
 S2 " " (2) $\frac{1}{2}$ -256
 C1
 C2 Tree fern $\frac{1}{5}$ -256
 K1 Killing Ducks $\frac{1}{5}$ -256

M1 } Pan. of Ellumere Land from
 M2 } Cape Sabine to Paget Point
 21 } Single Lens $\frac{1}{5}$ -256
 22 }

A1 } Pan. of Ellumere Land. Color Screen
 A2 } Single Lens 2-256
 F1 }
 F2 } Ark. from, Littleton Island and
 H1 } Cape Ahlsen
 H2 } $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 Single Lens
 h1 } $\frac{1}{4}$ " Screen
 h2 }

Lh1 Cutting ag. loamark 25-16 4 PM
 Lh2 Drinking water 25-16 4 PM
 XH1 Magashoo with me hot 25-16 5 PM
 XH2 " " " 25-16 "

E1 } Pan. of Cape Alex to Touchet Ford
 E2 } Color Screen
 S1 } 3-256 Single Lens
 S2 }
 B1 }

B Sraflex
 B "
 B "
 B "

K1 Poppies near pond Sunrise Point $\frac{1}{5}$ -256

July 25-26, 1917

Spree Camera

Midnight-Sun Pictures

V1	$\frac{1}{50}$ -256	
V10 1	11 o'clock	✓
V10 2	11-20	
V10 3	11-40	
V10 4	Midnight-	
V10 5	00-20	
V10 6	00-40	
V10 7	1 o'clock	

Graflex

$\frac{1}{95}$ -45-

V10 1	11 o'clock	✓	+
V10 2	11-20		11-20
V10 3	Midnight-		11-40
V10 4	00-20		Midnight-
V10 5	1 o'clock		00-20
			00-40
			1 o'clock

C2 House $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 B. 3 P.M.

C1 Falls 25-256 B "

H1 Road 25-256 B "

D1 C. Alexander and } $\frac{1}{5}$ -256 11 P.M.

D1 Sand yard

B1 Home from hill side $\frac{1}{5}$ -256

B2 Fox trap. Wry mouth "

A1 " " "

A2 Solifluction

C2 " " Shoukels with slide

C1 " "

I1 " Rock (Wong)

I2 " 25-128

B1 Hayes Winter Quarters

B2 " " "

A2 Side View $\frac{1}{2}$ -256

H1 Panorama obs. plat 3-128

H2 " " " "

Roll 1

1-2-3-4-5-6

56 South Side Hahliuyt Island

Roll 2

1-2-3- Hahliuyt Island 50-16 B

4 Glacier on west end of Northumberland 50-16 B

5 East End Hahliuyt Island 50-16 B

6 " " " " 75-16 B

Roll 3

Cliffs Hahliuyt Island

Geophline Head Northumberland

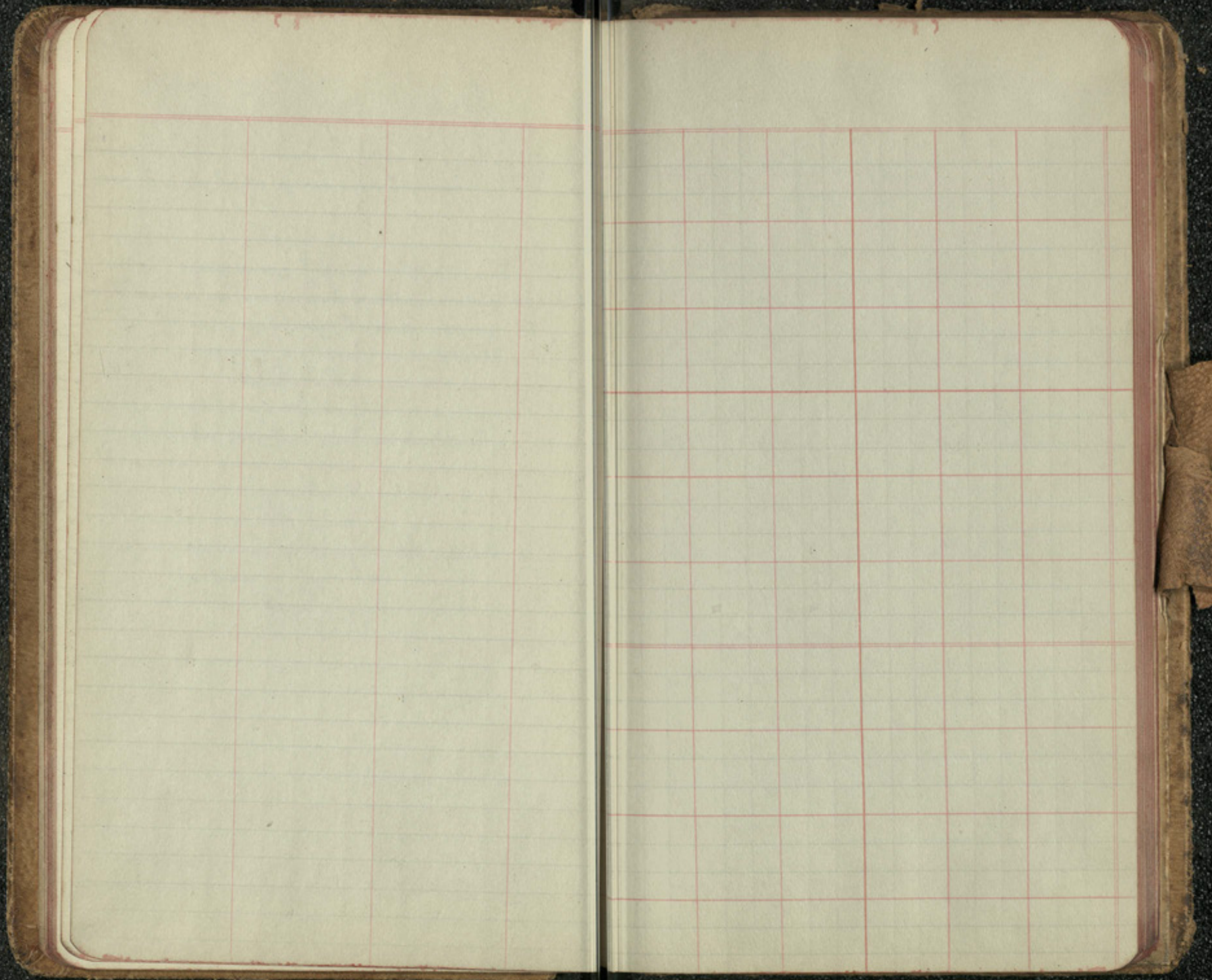
Glacier

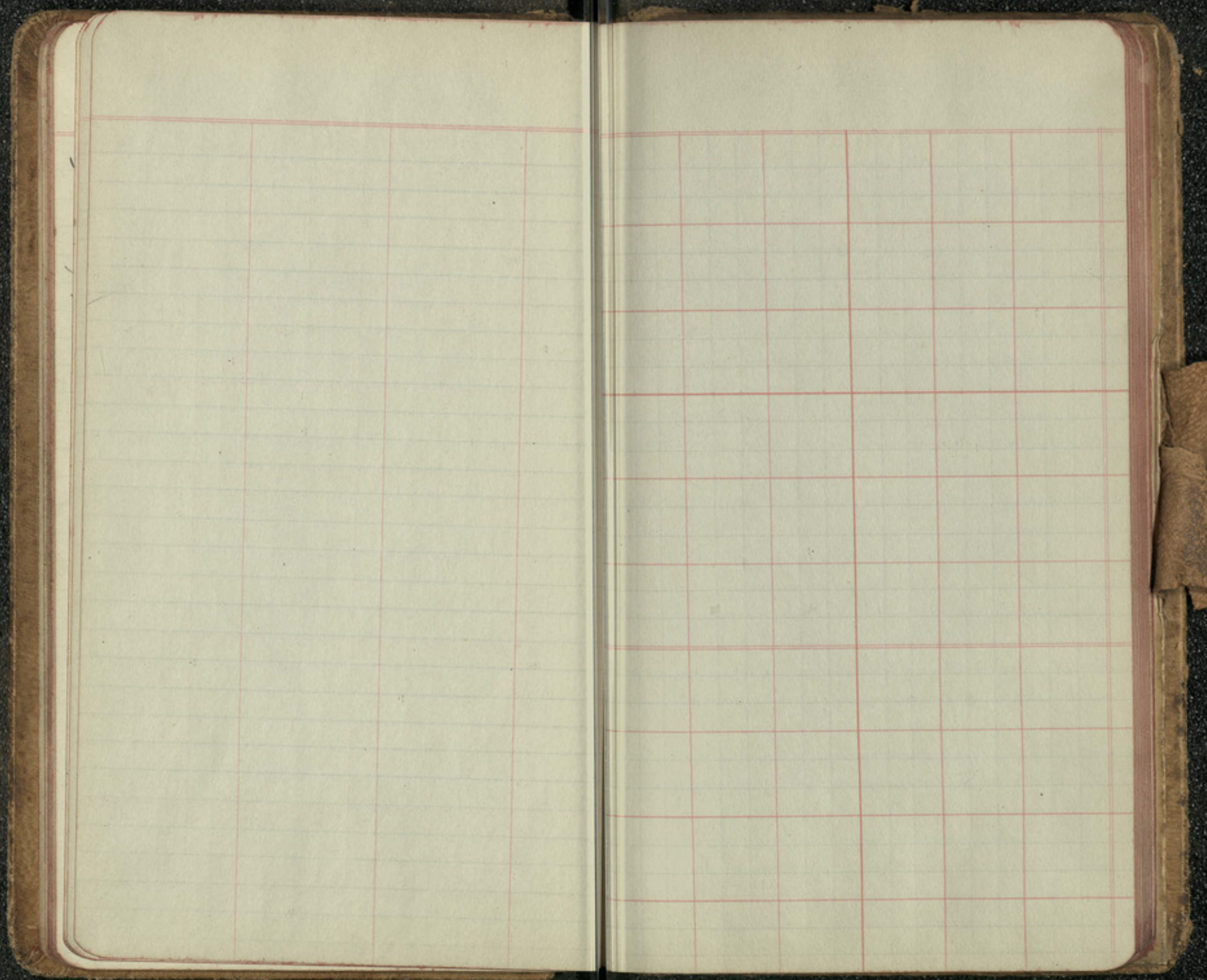
Roll 6

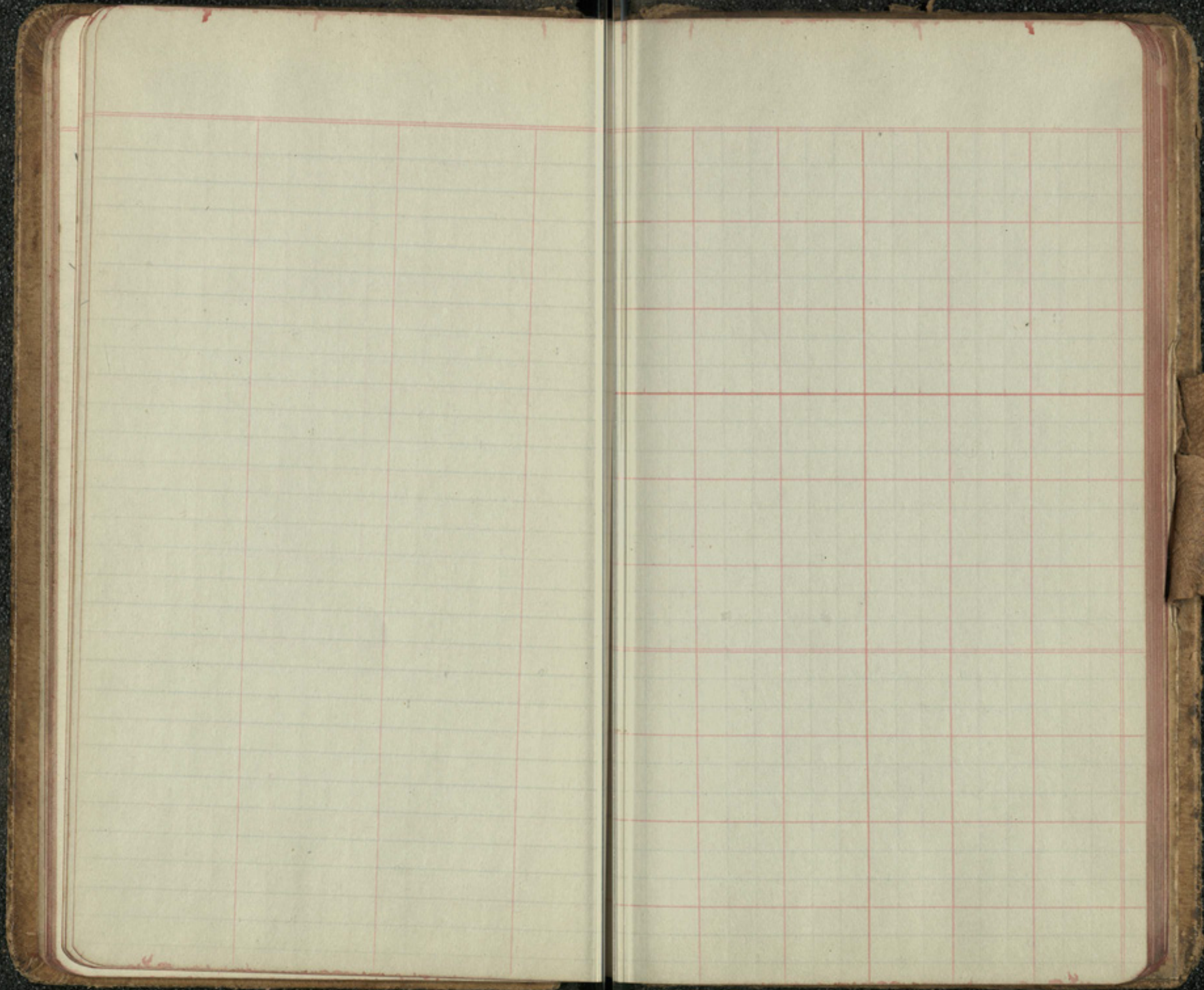
Pictorial at Ah-bat.

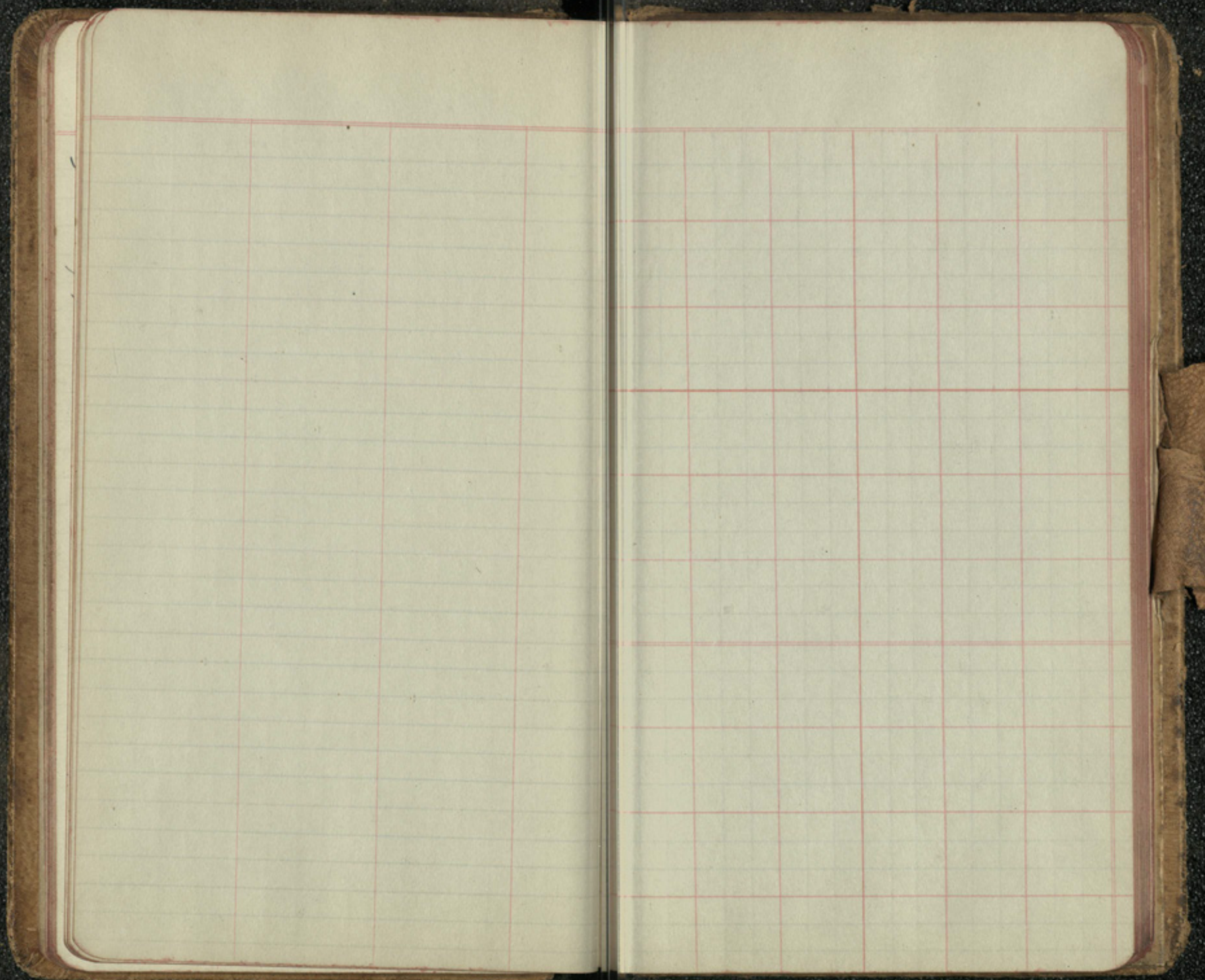
N. 6 Western end glacier east of
Ah-bat. 1/10-22 7

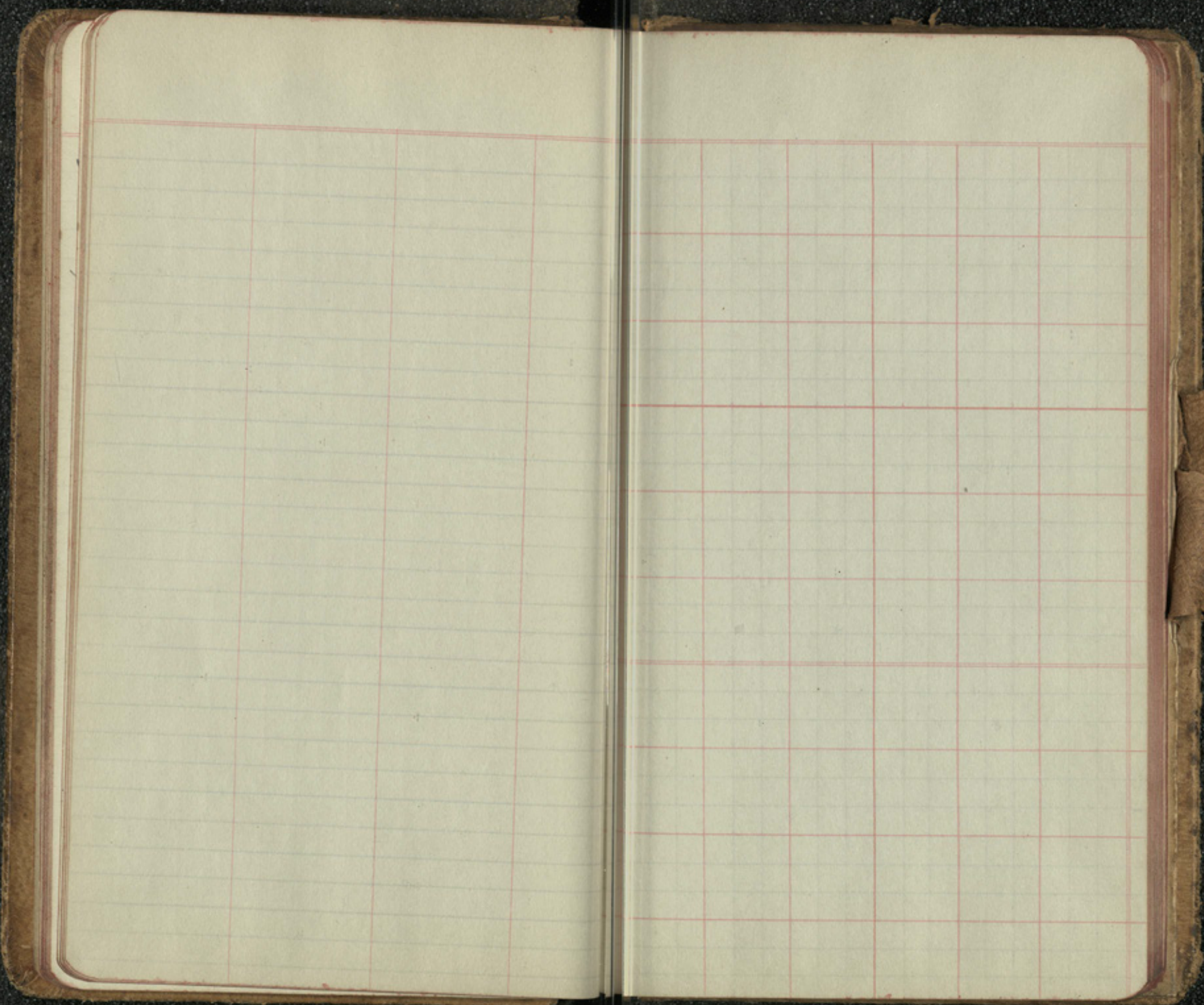
Roll 7

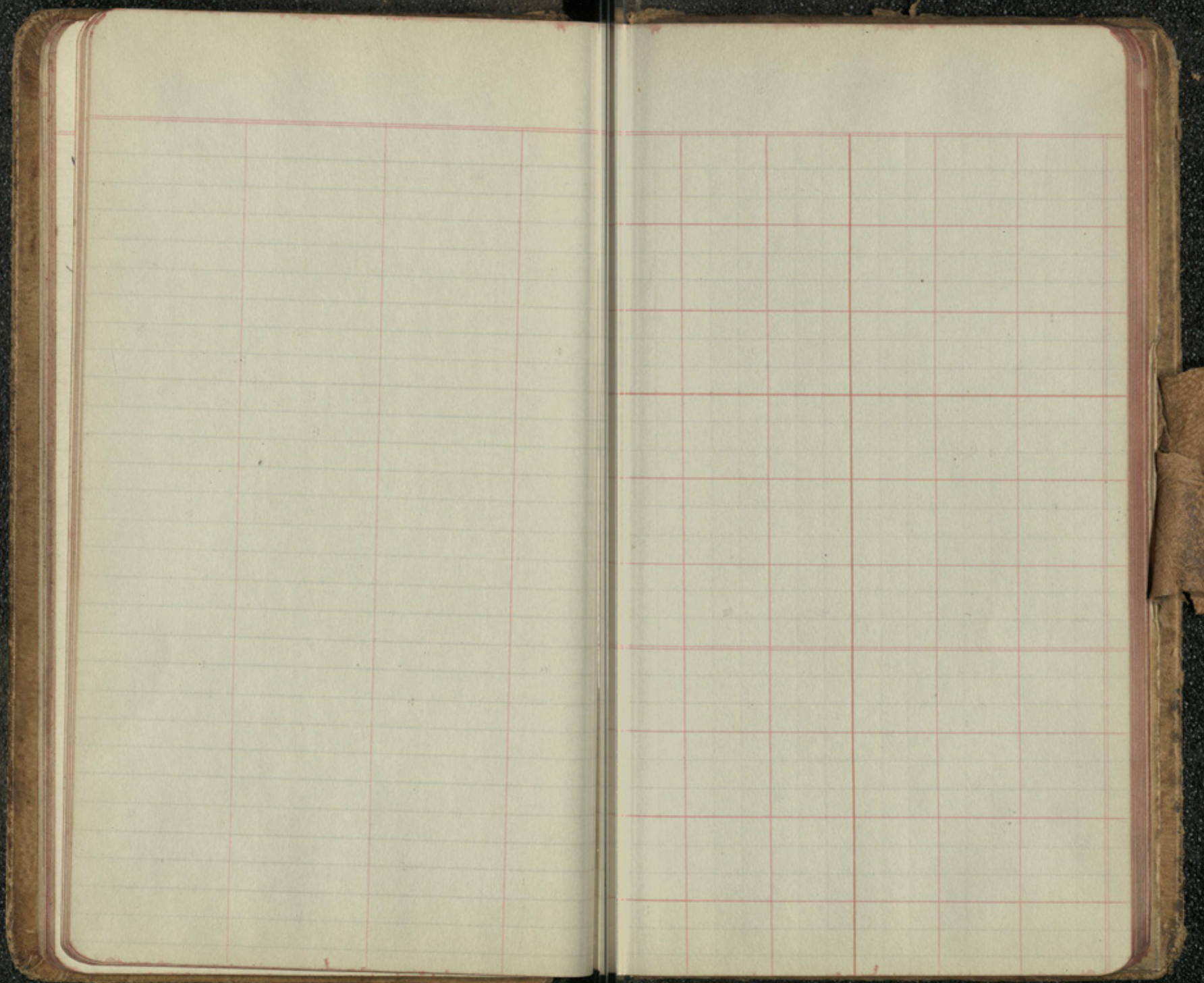


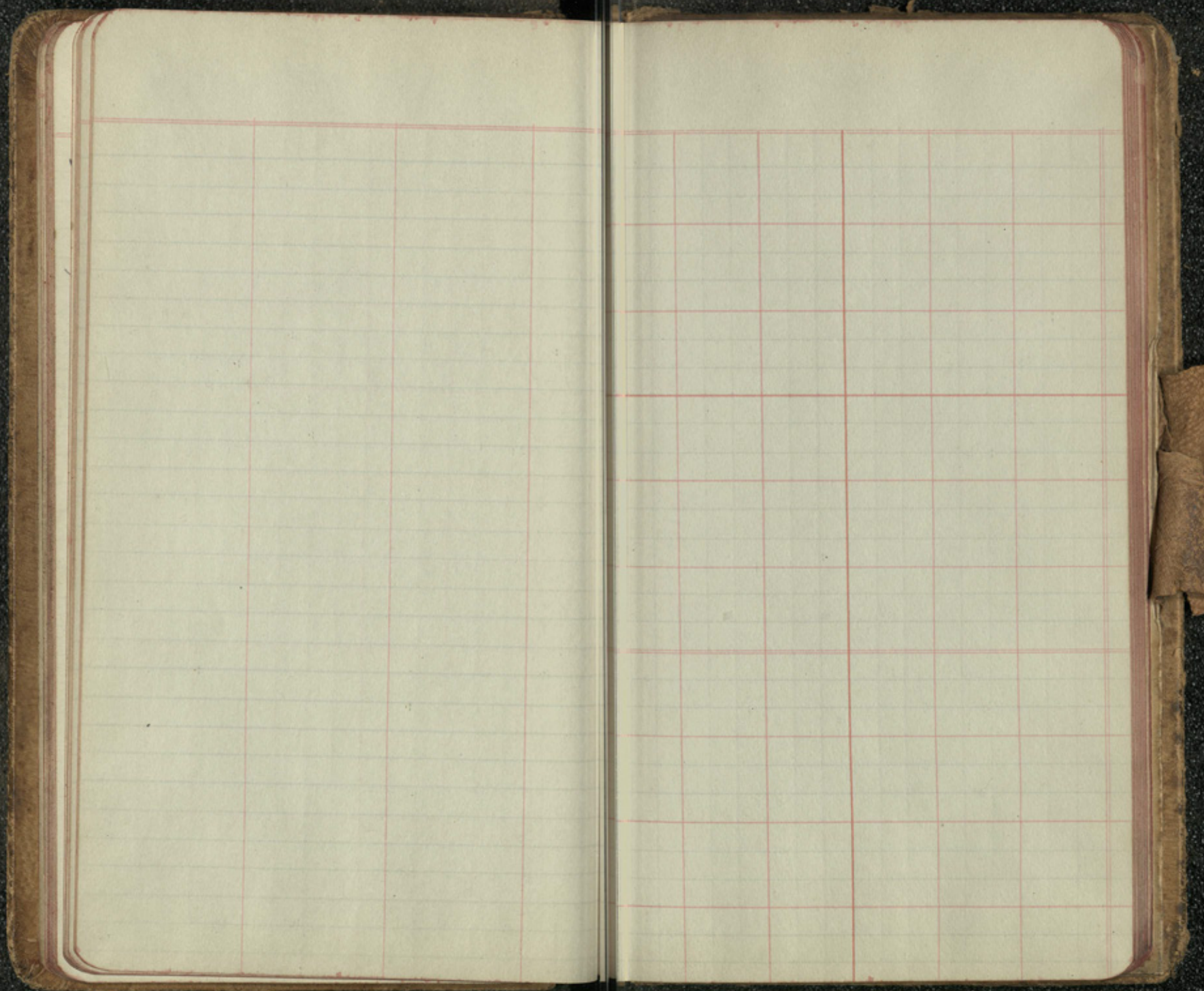


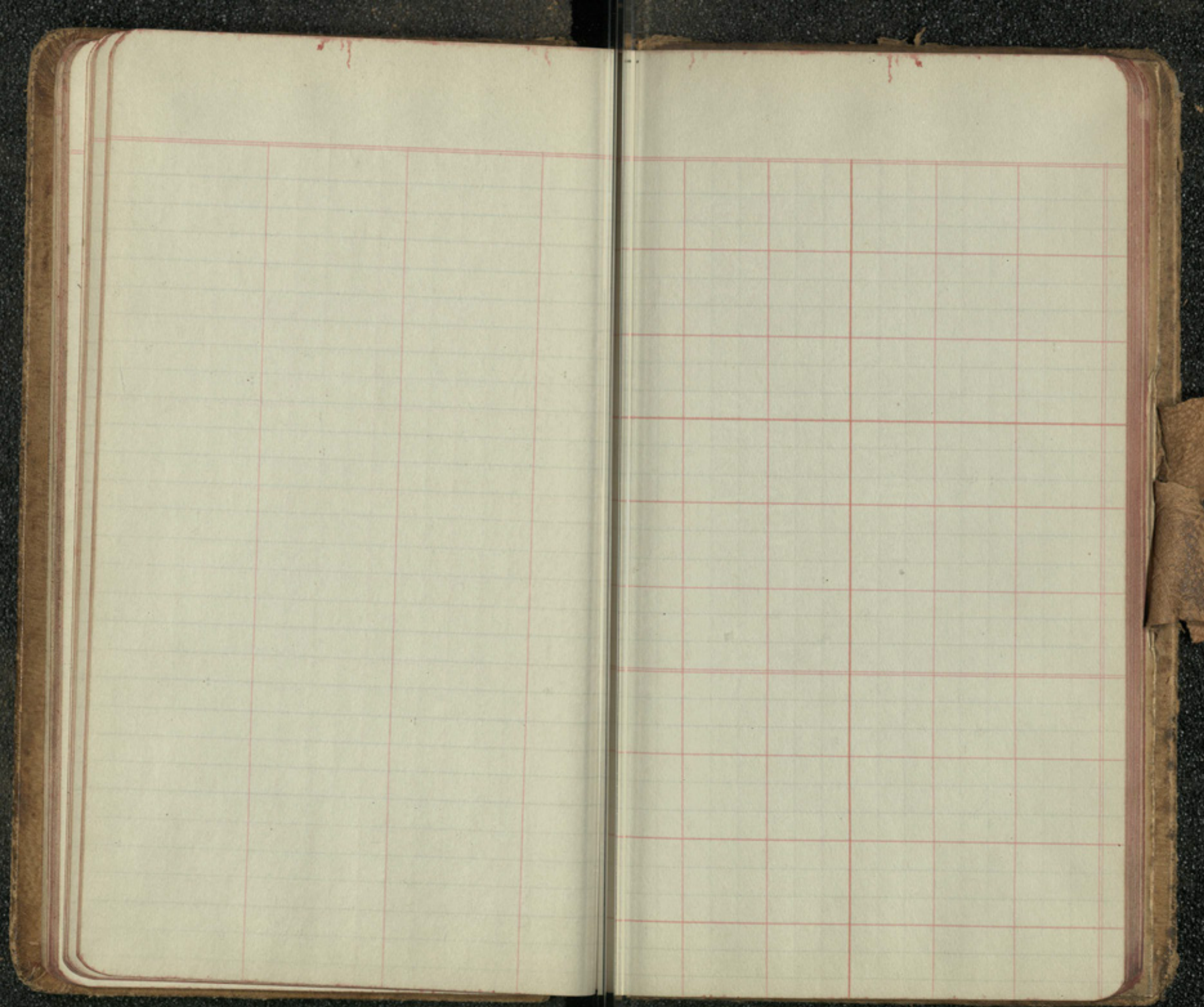


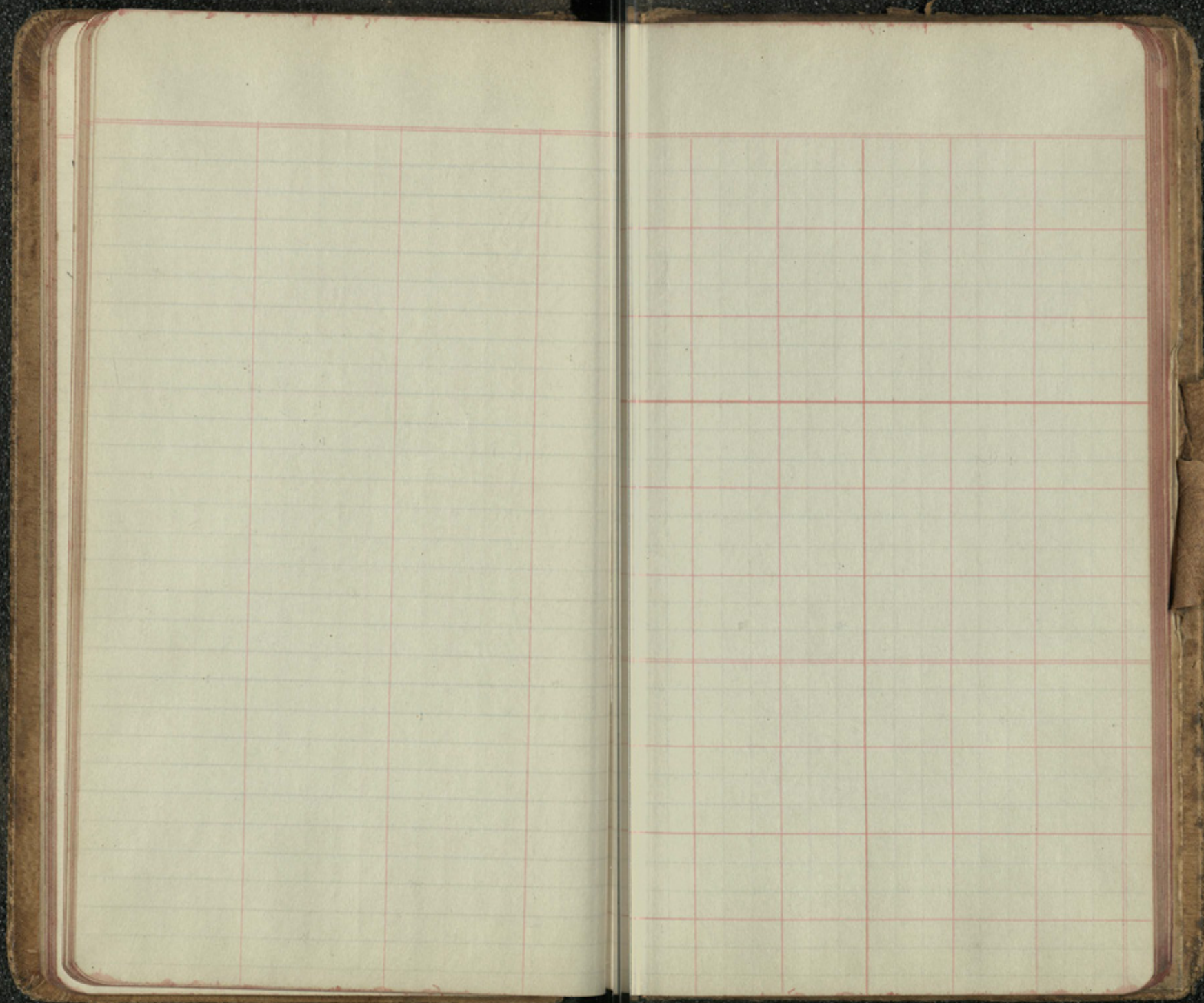


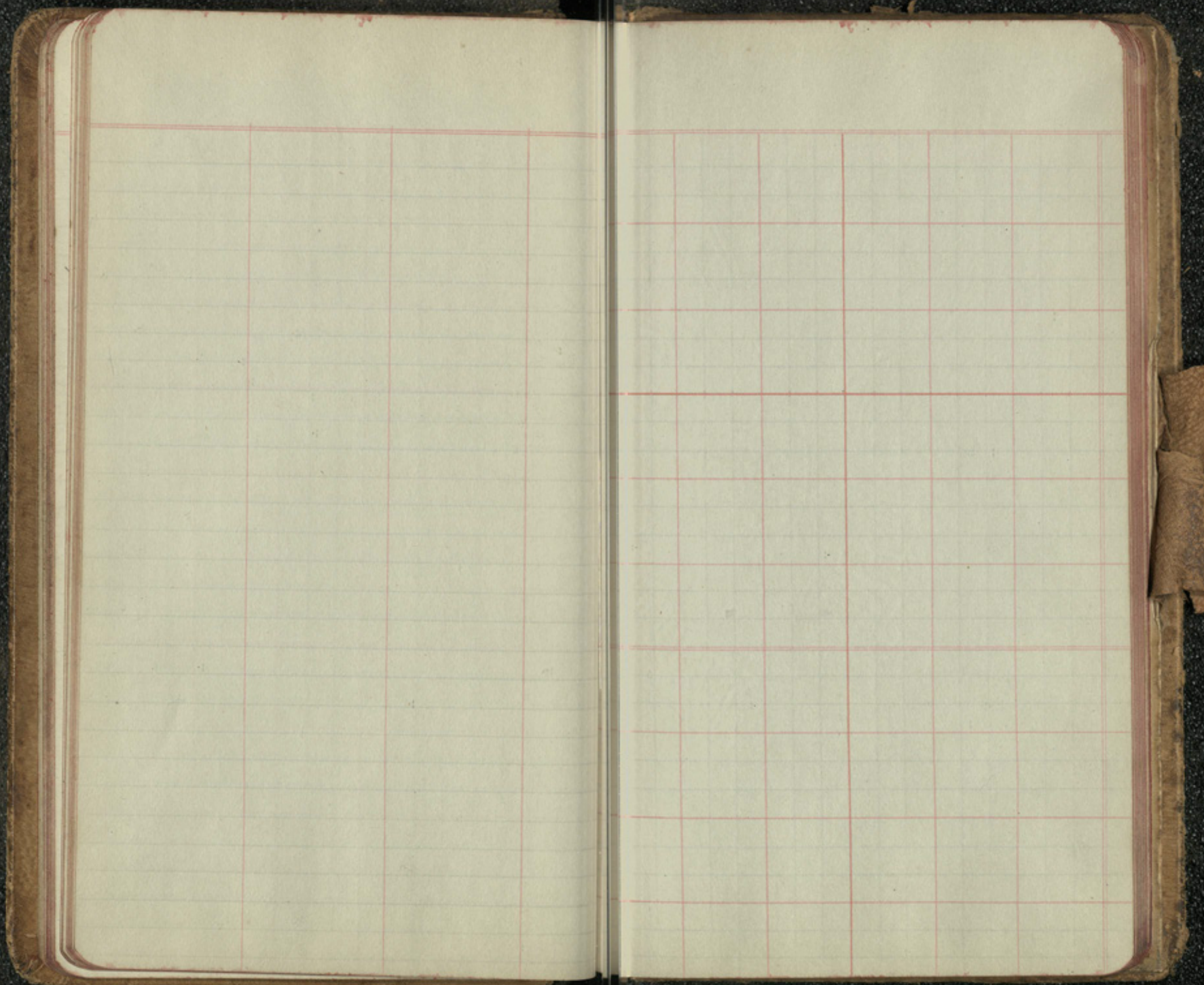


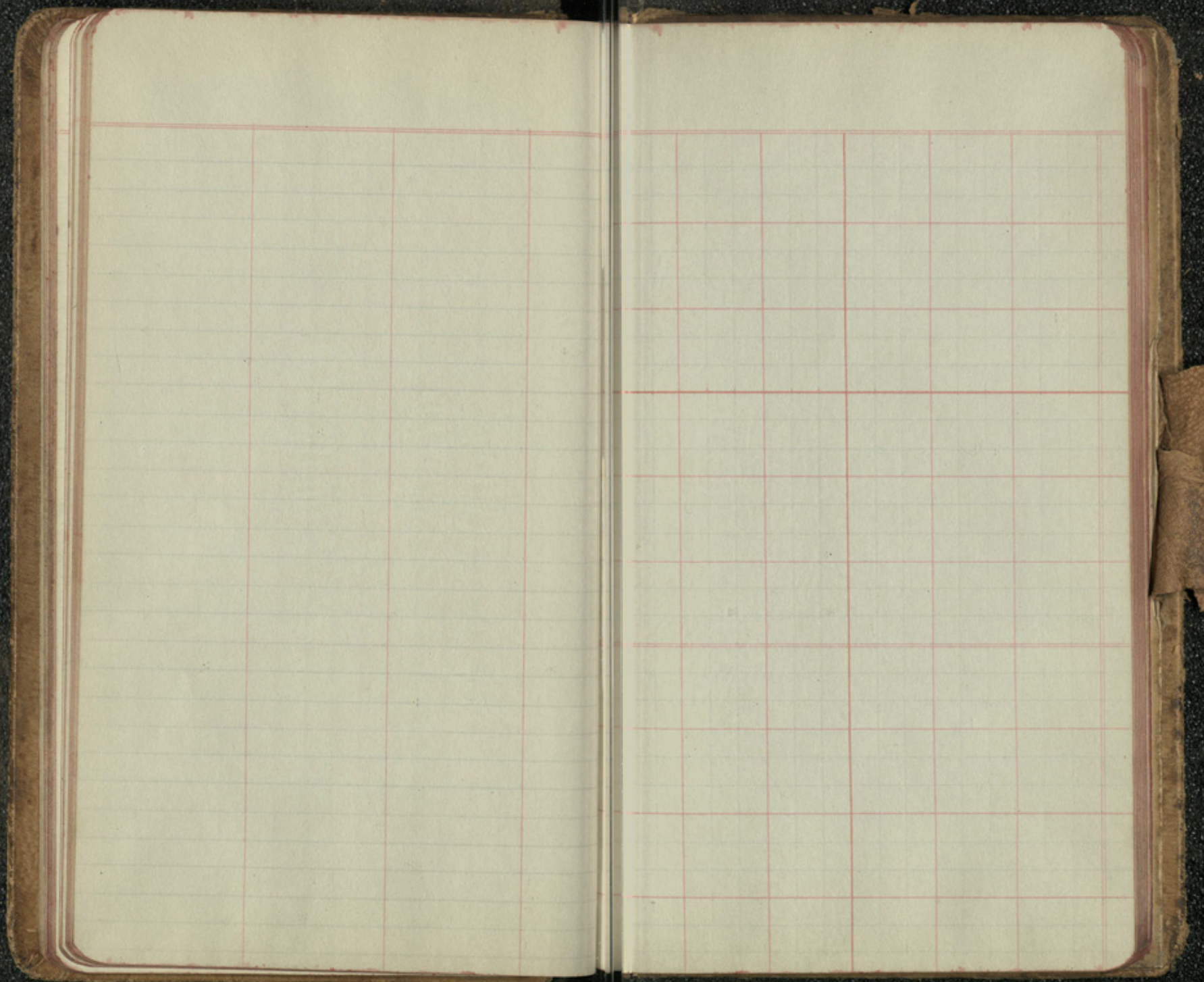


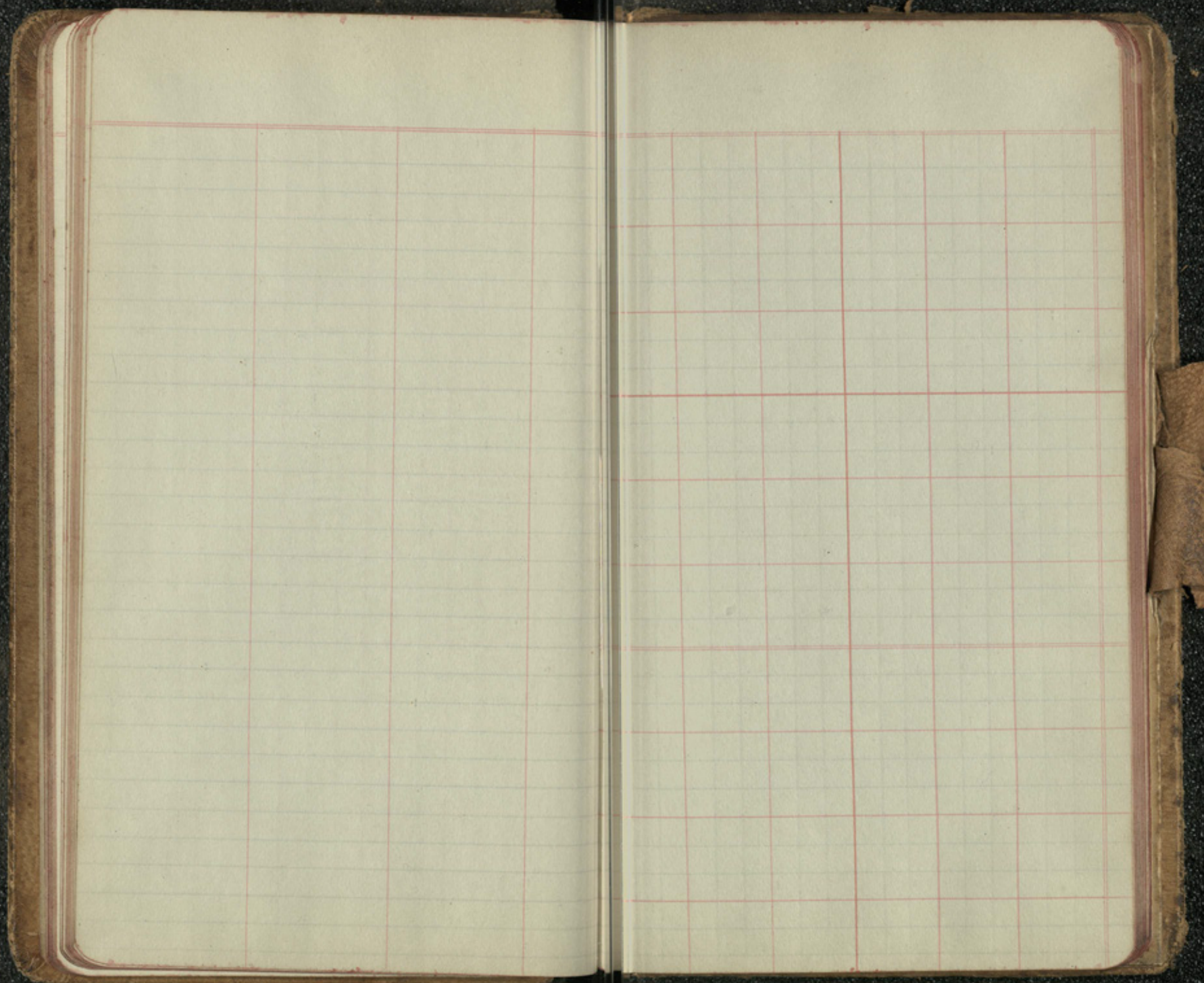


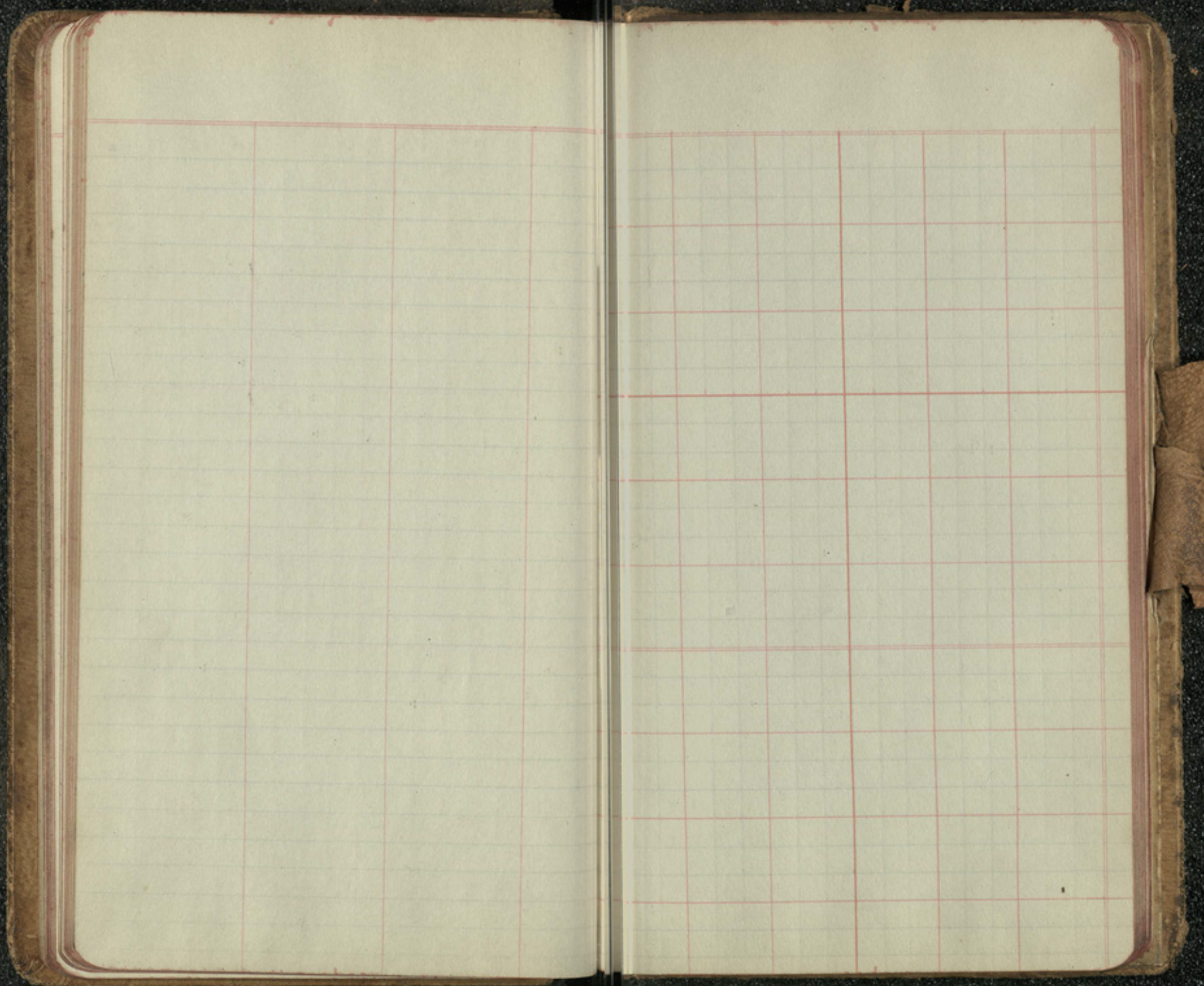


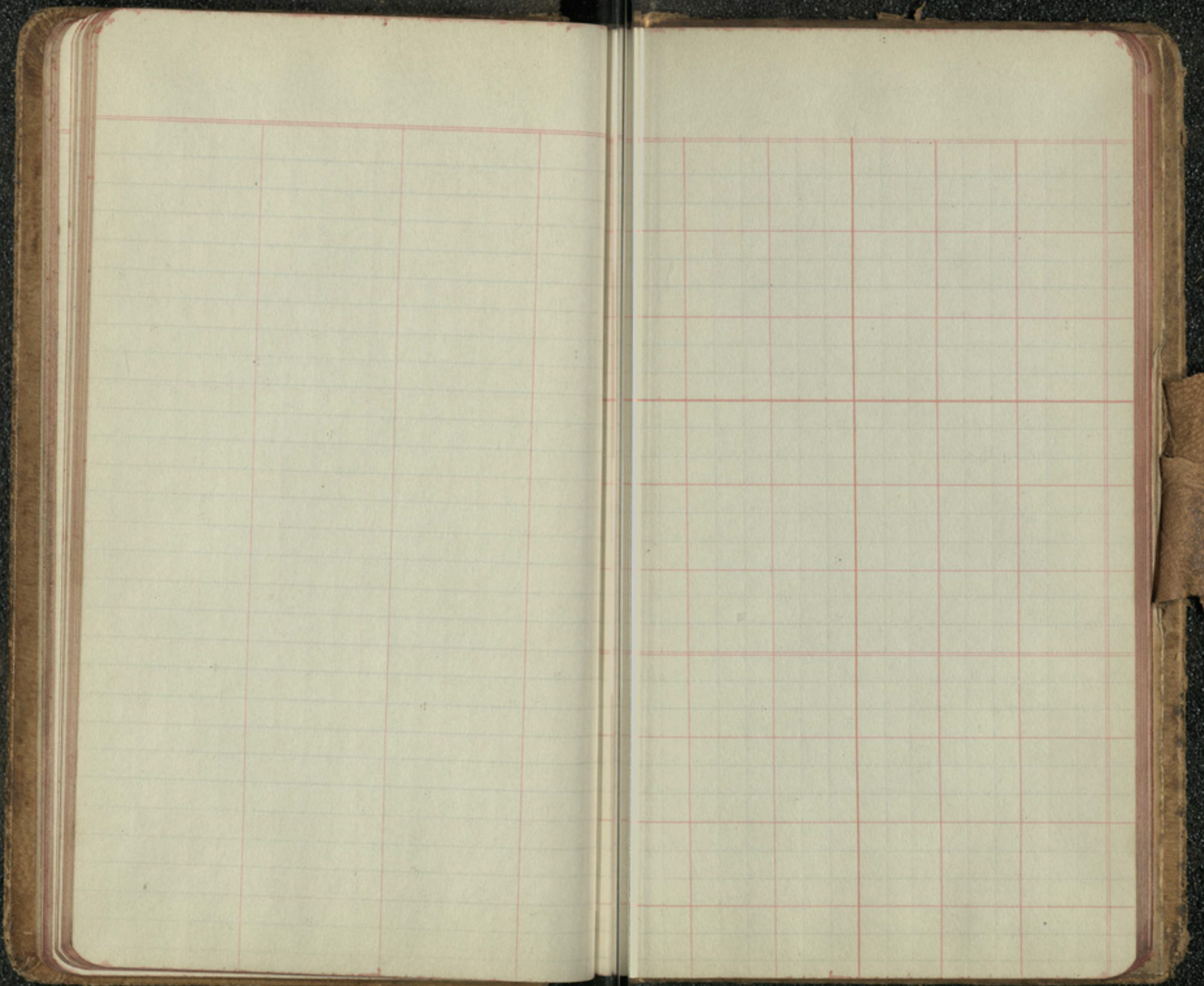


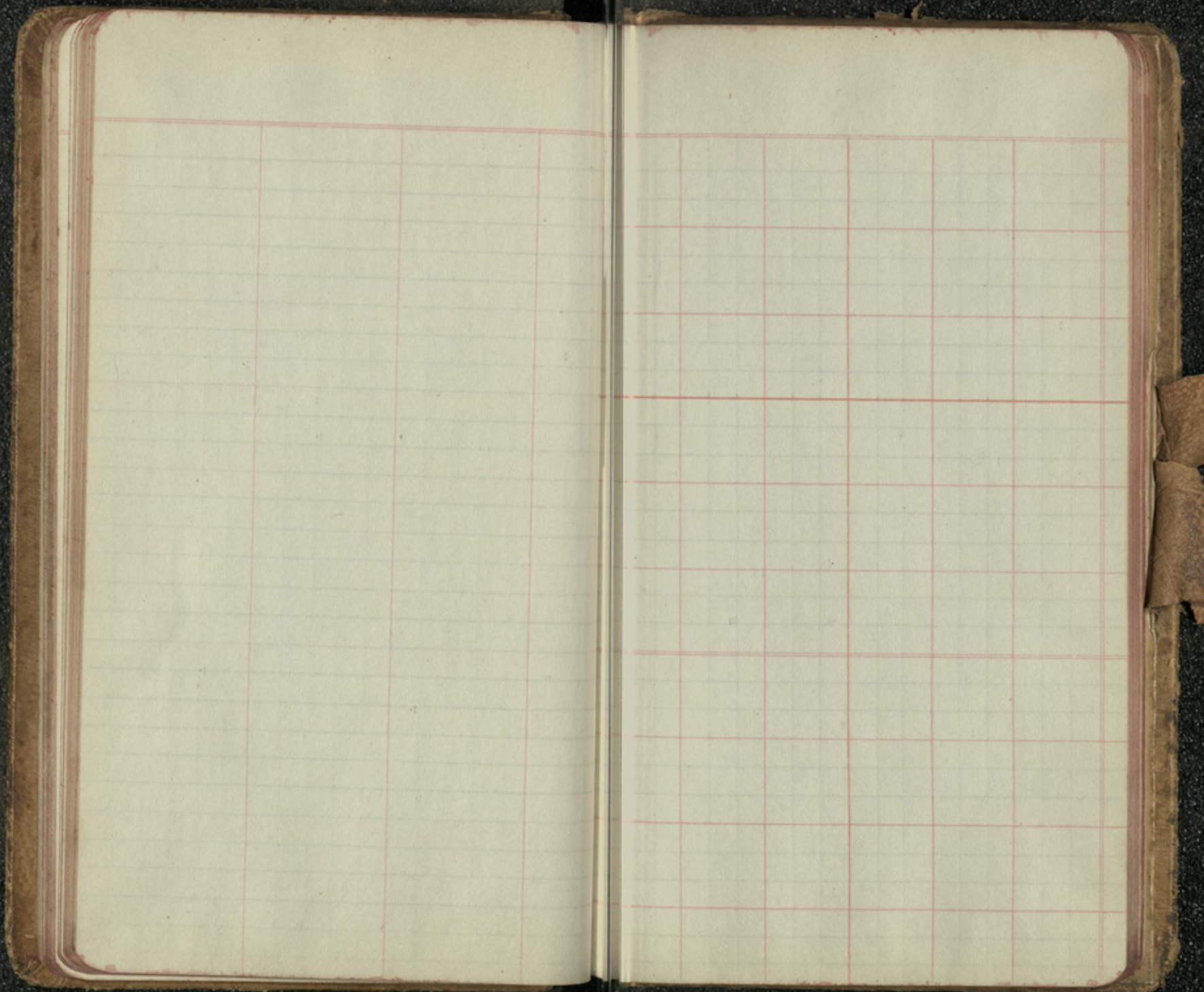


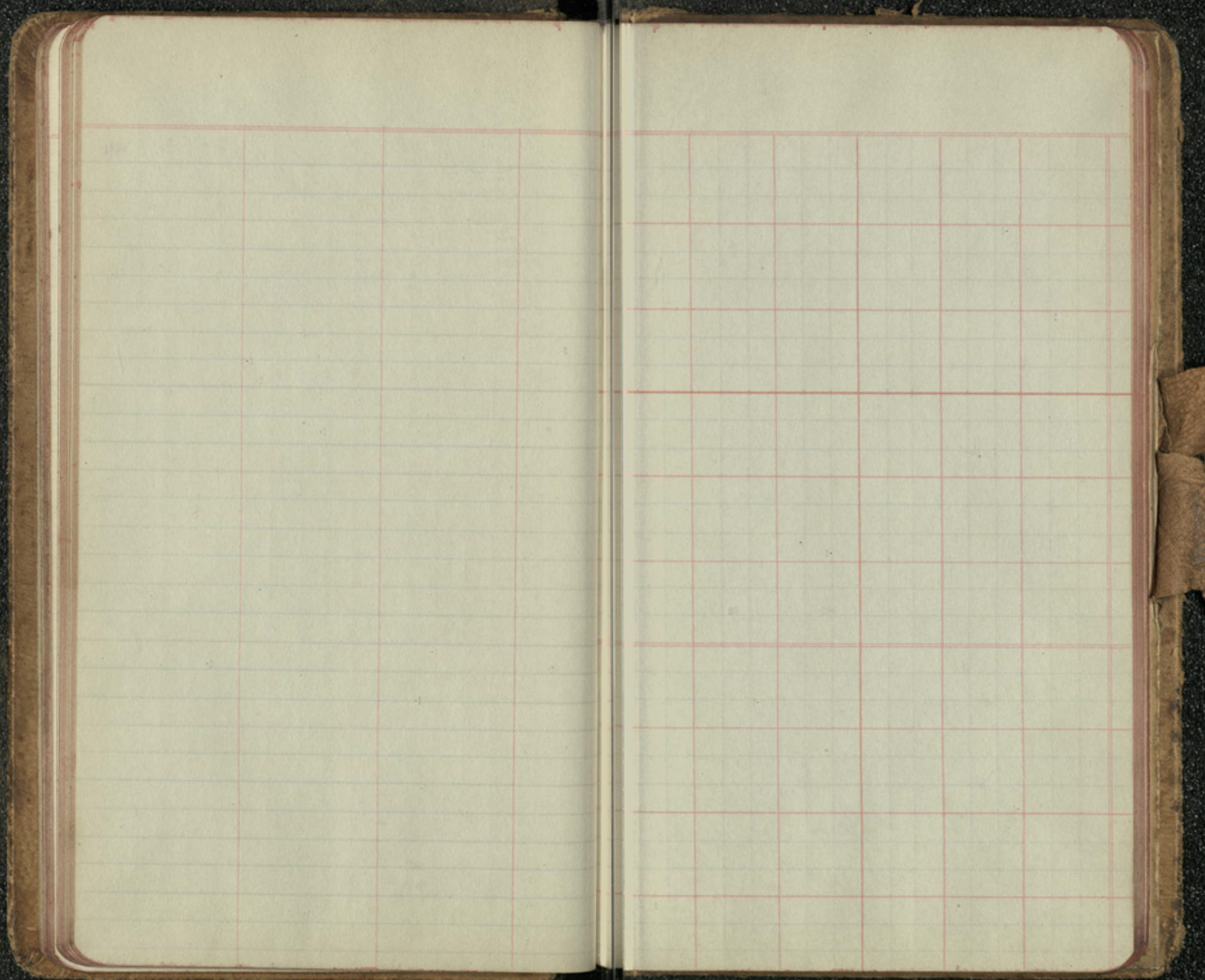


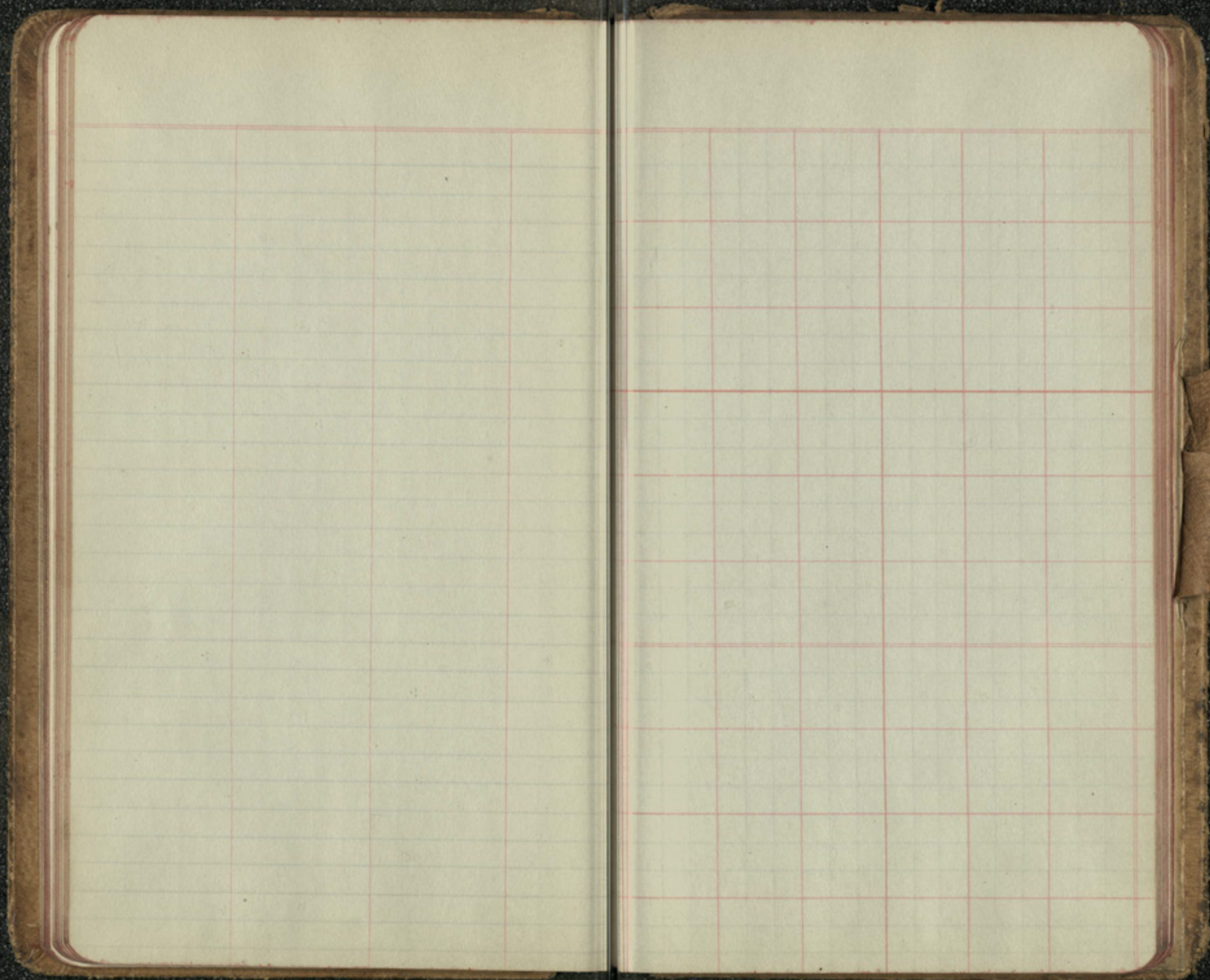


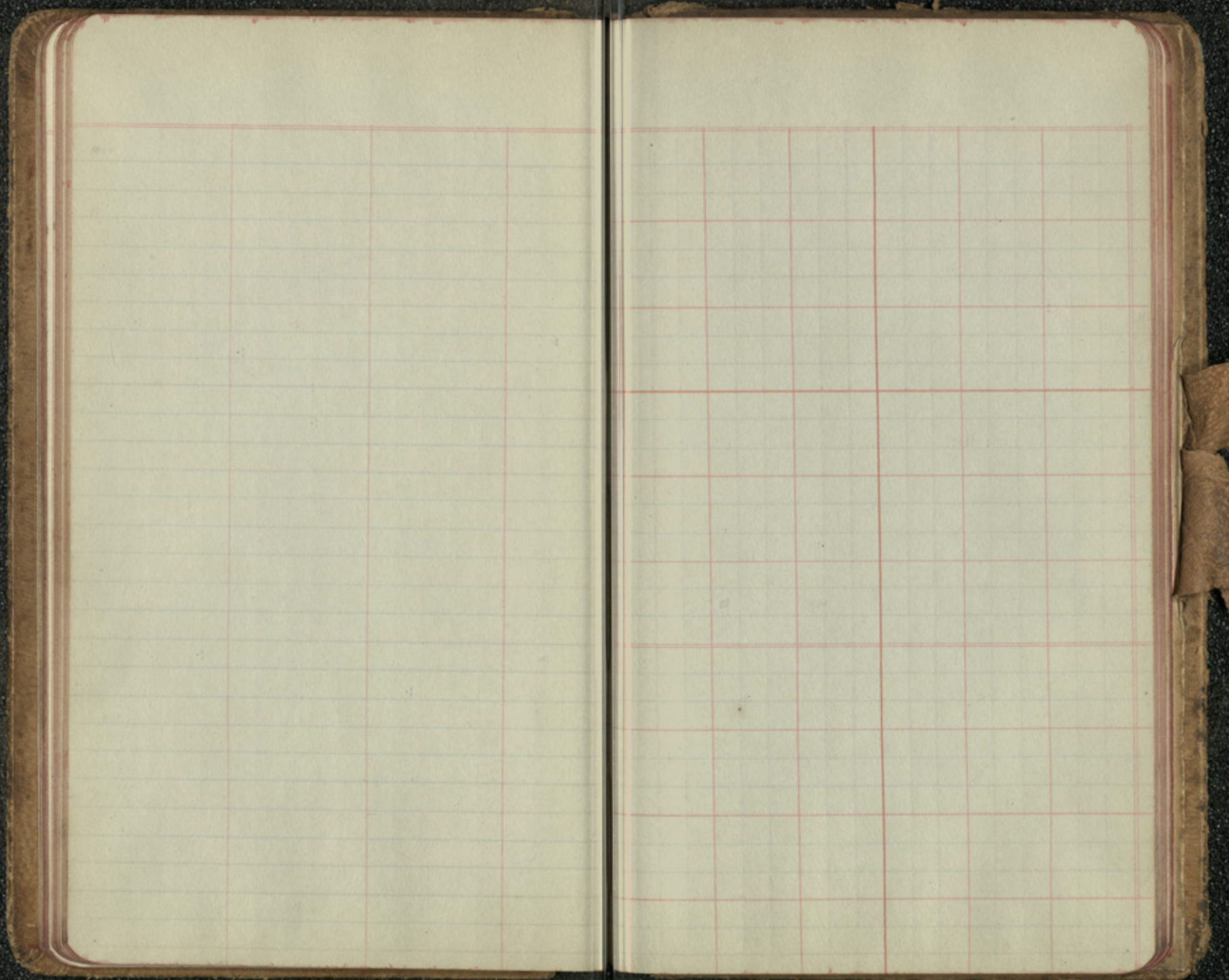


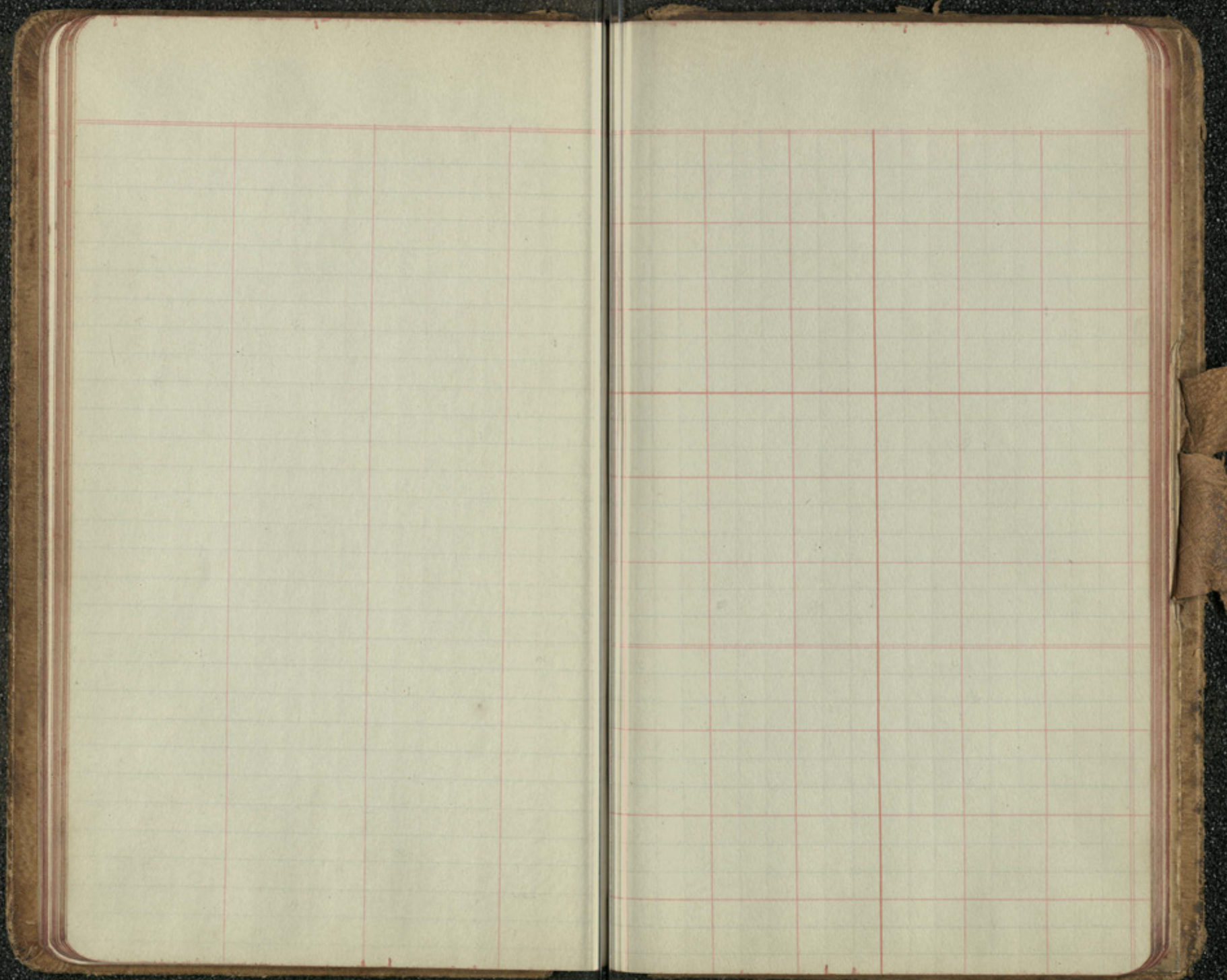


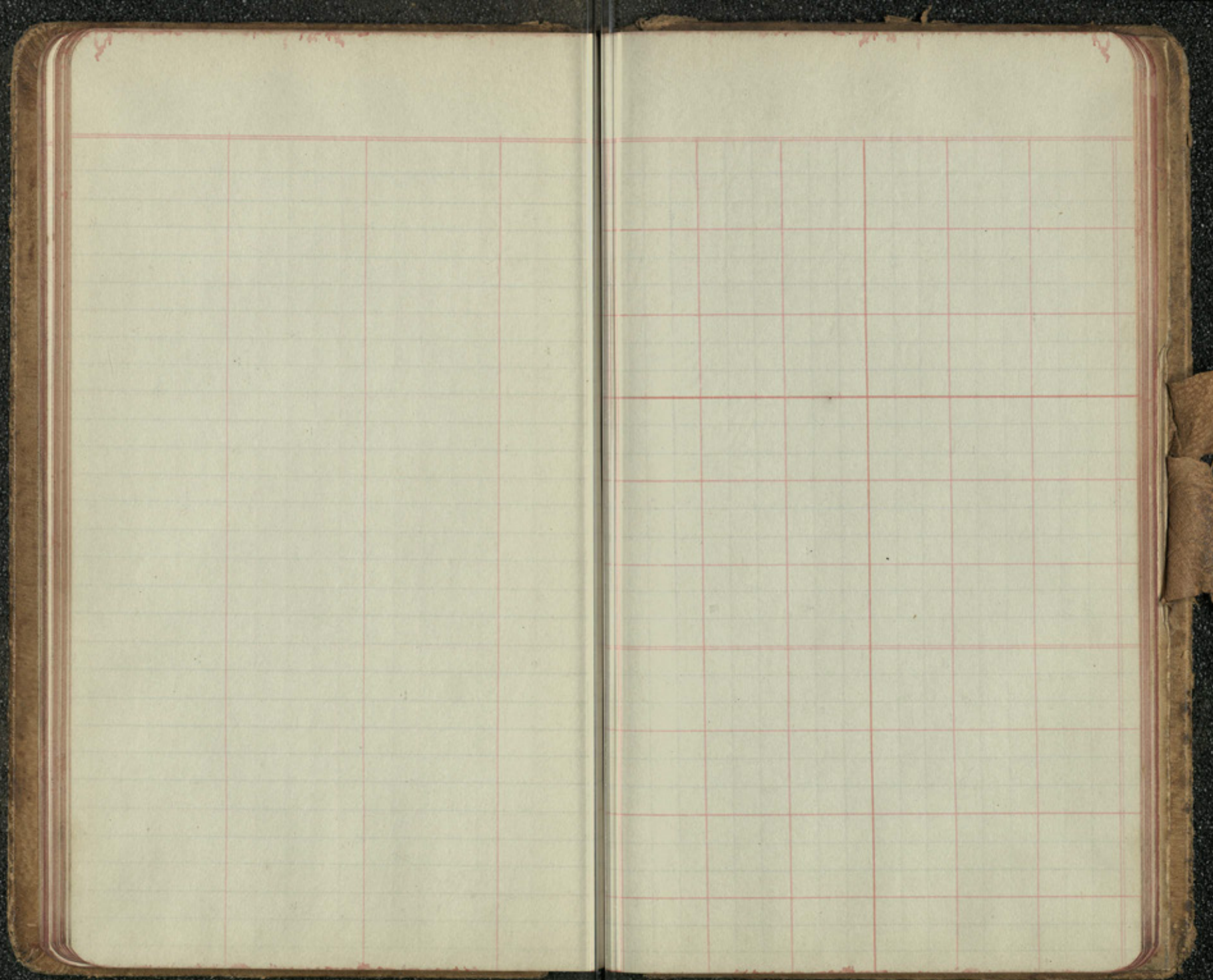


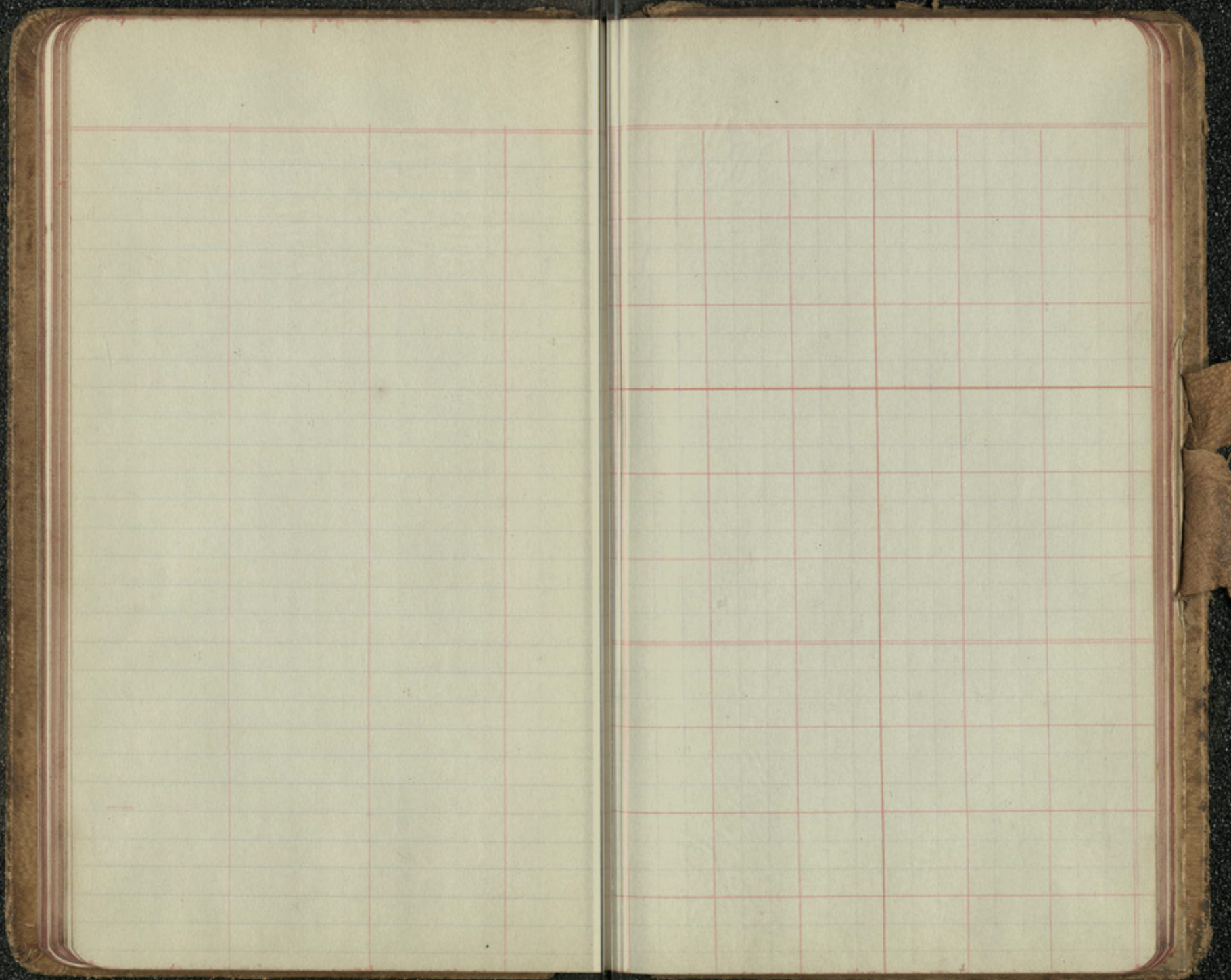


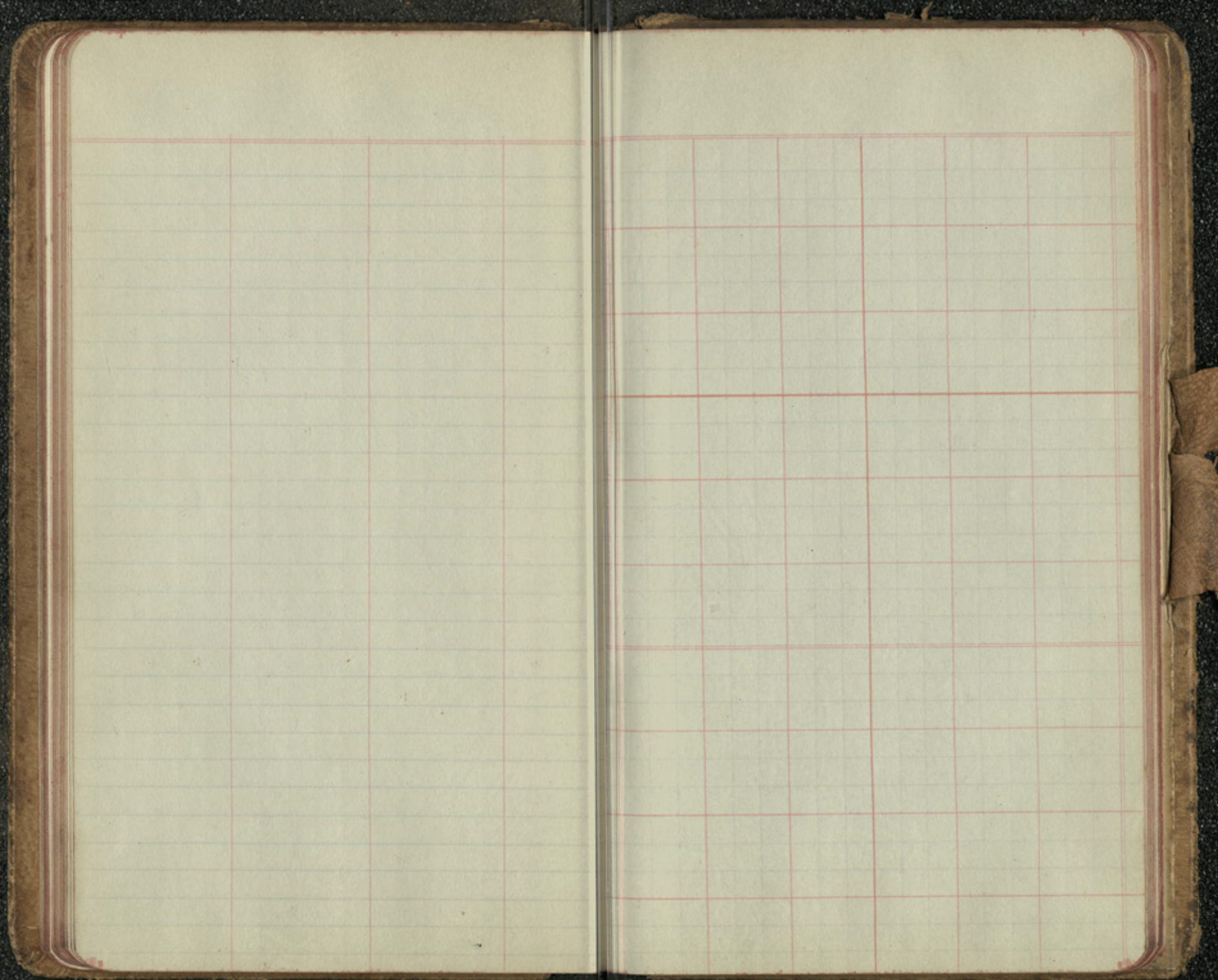


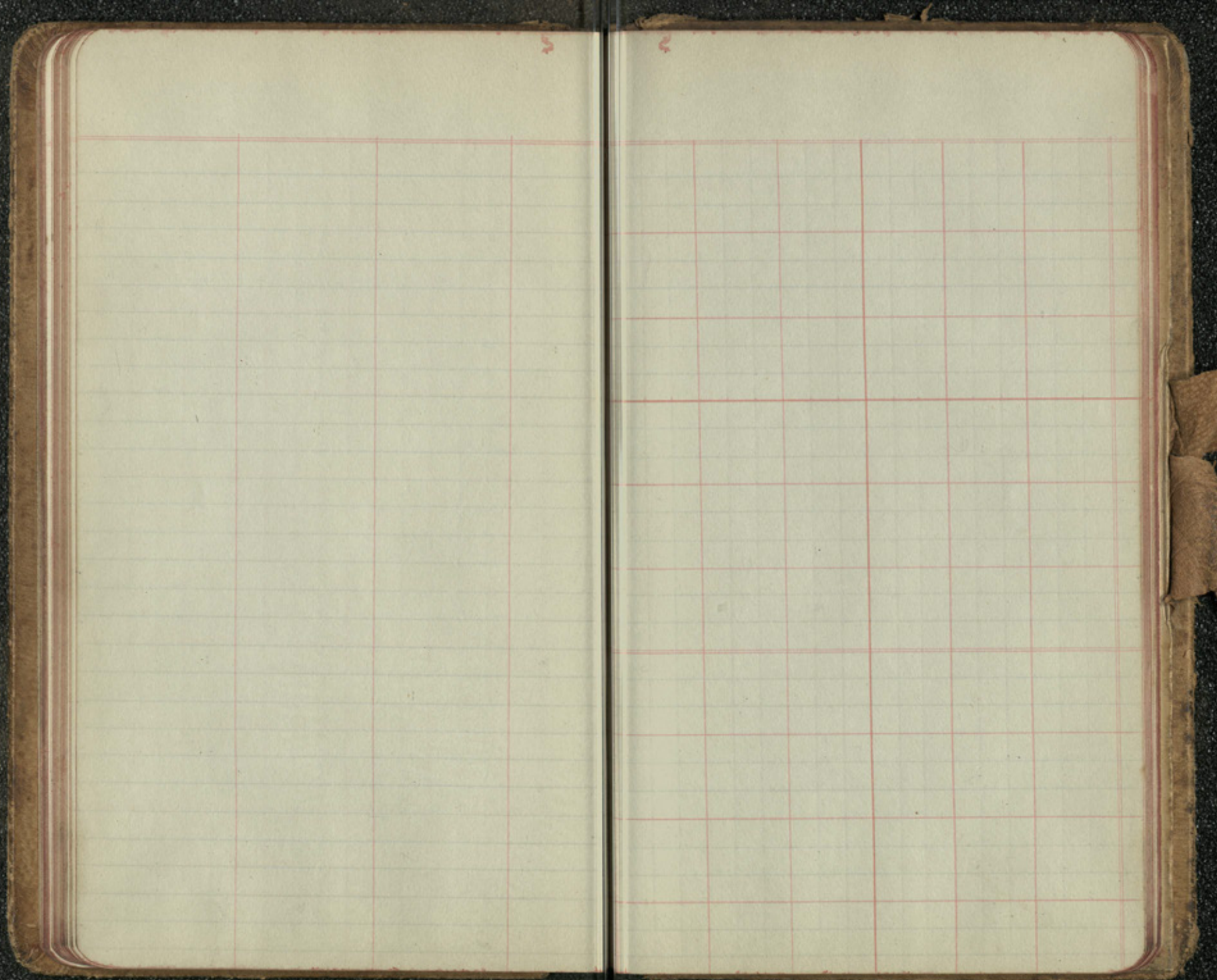


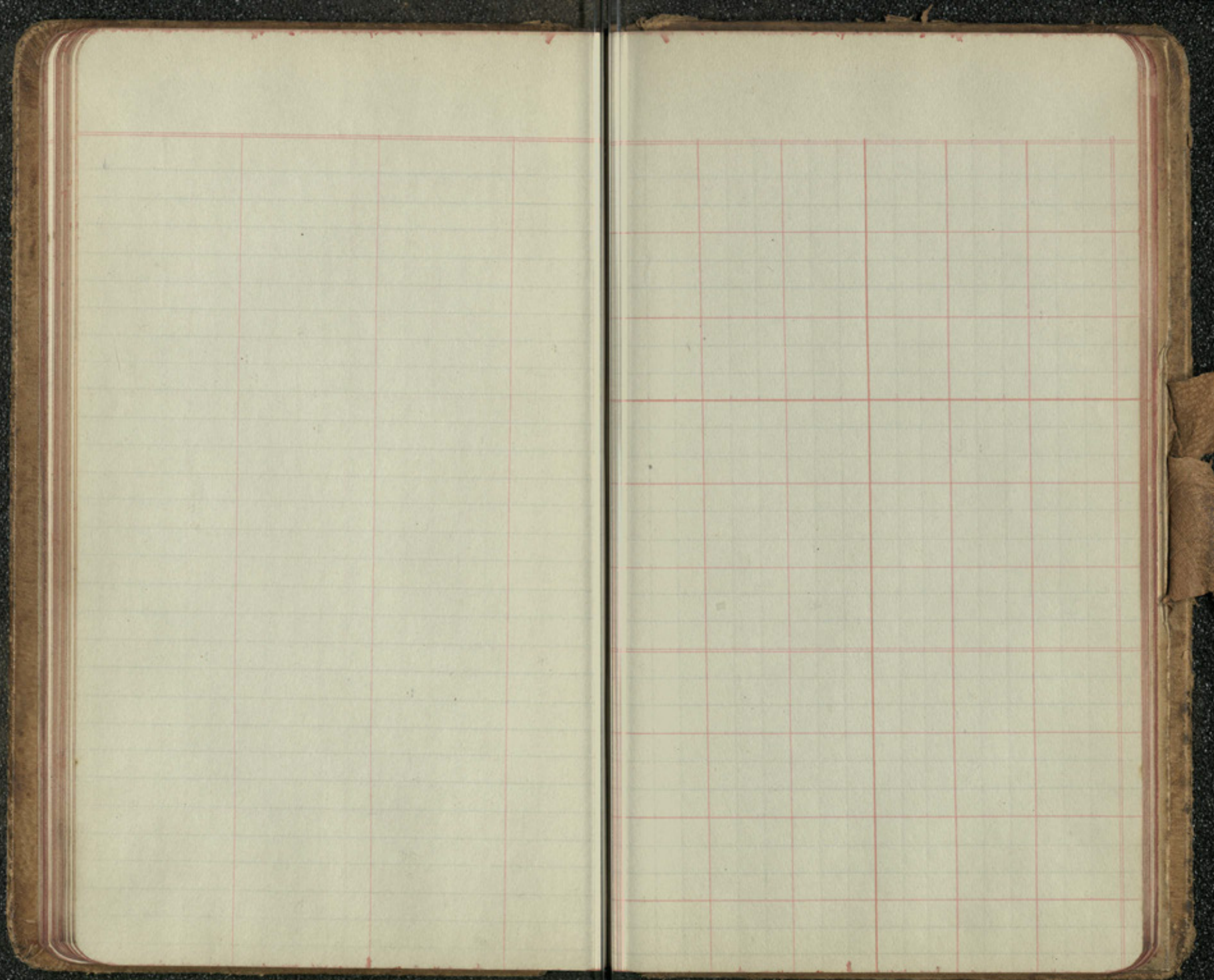


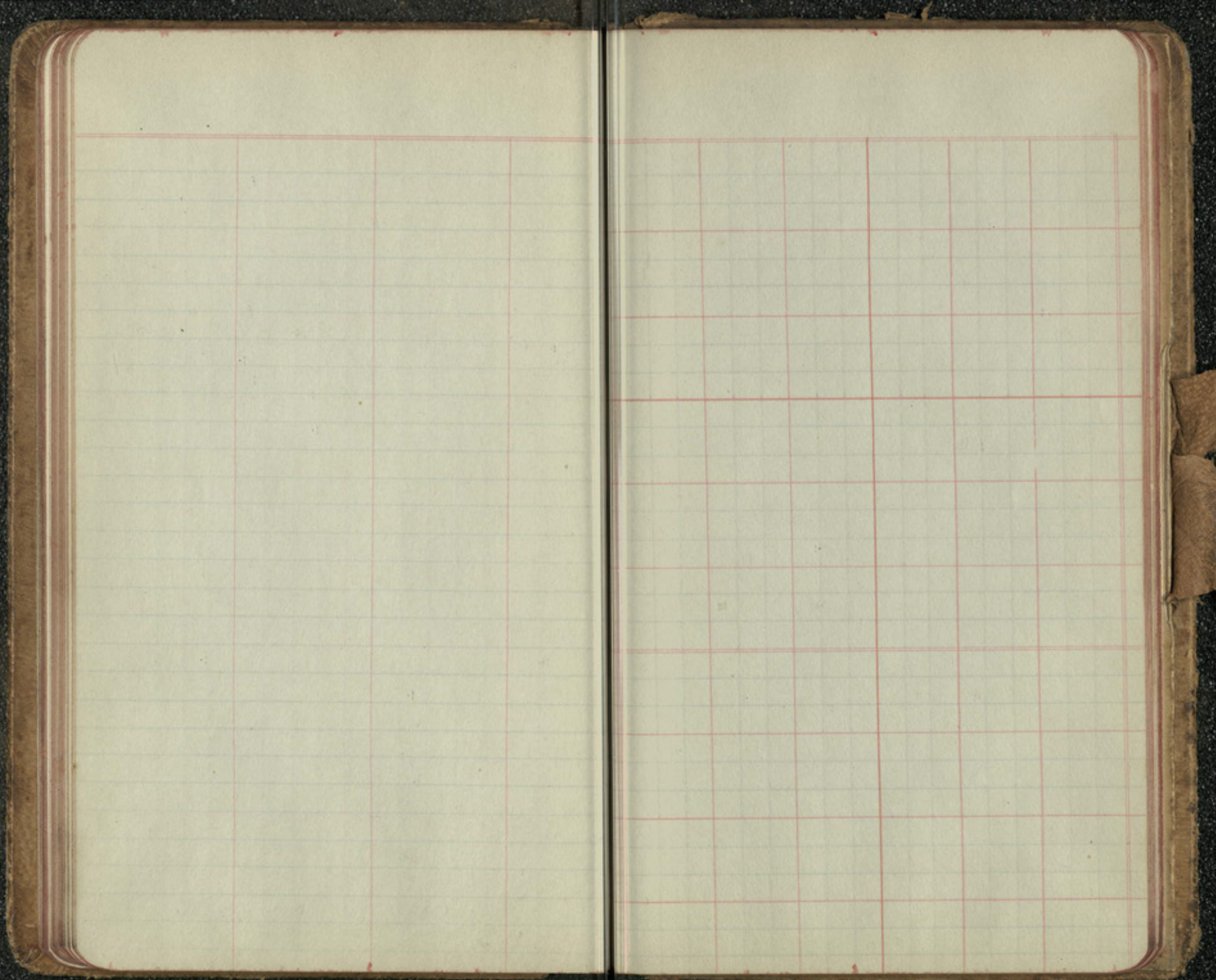


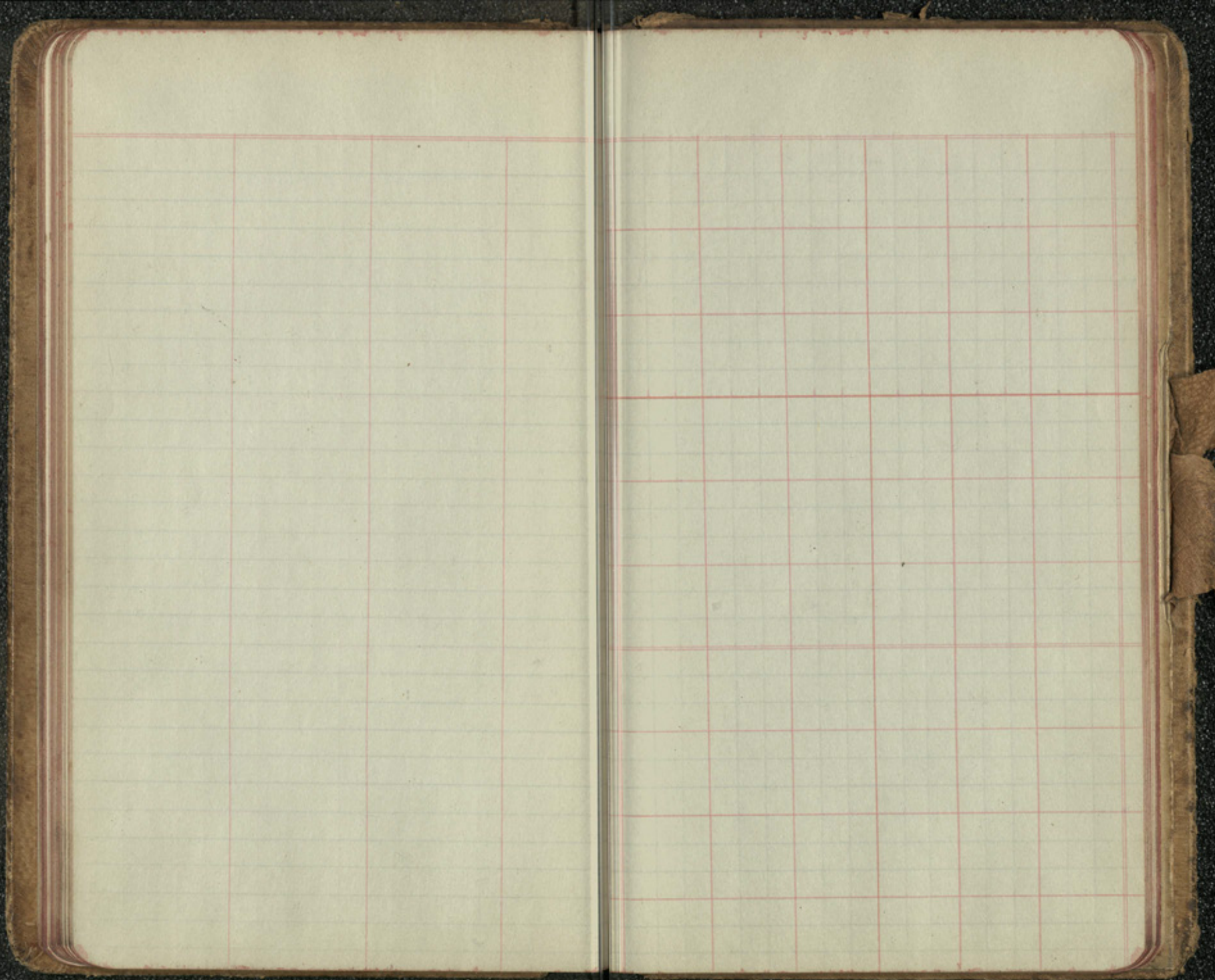


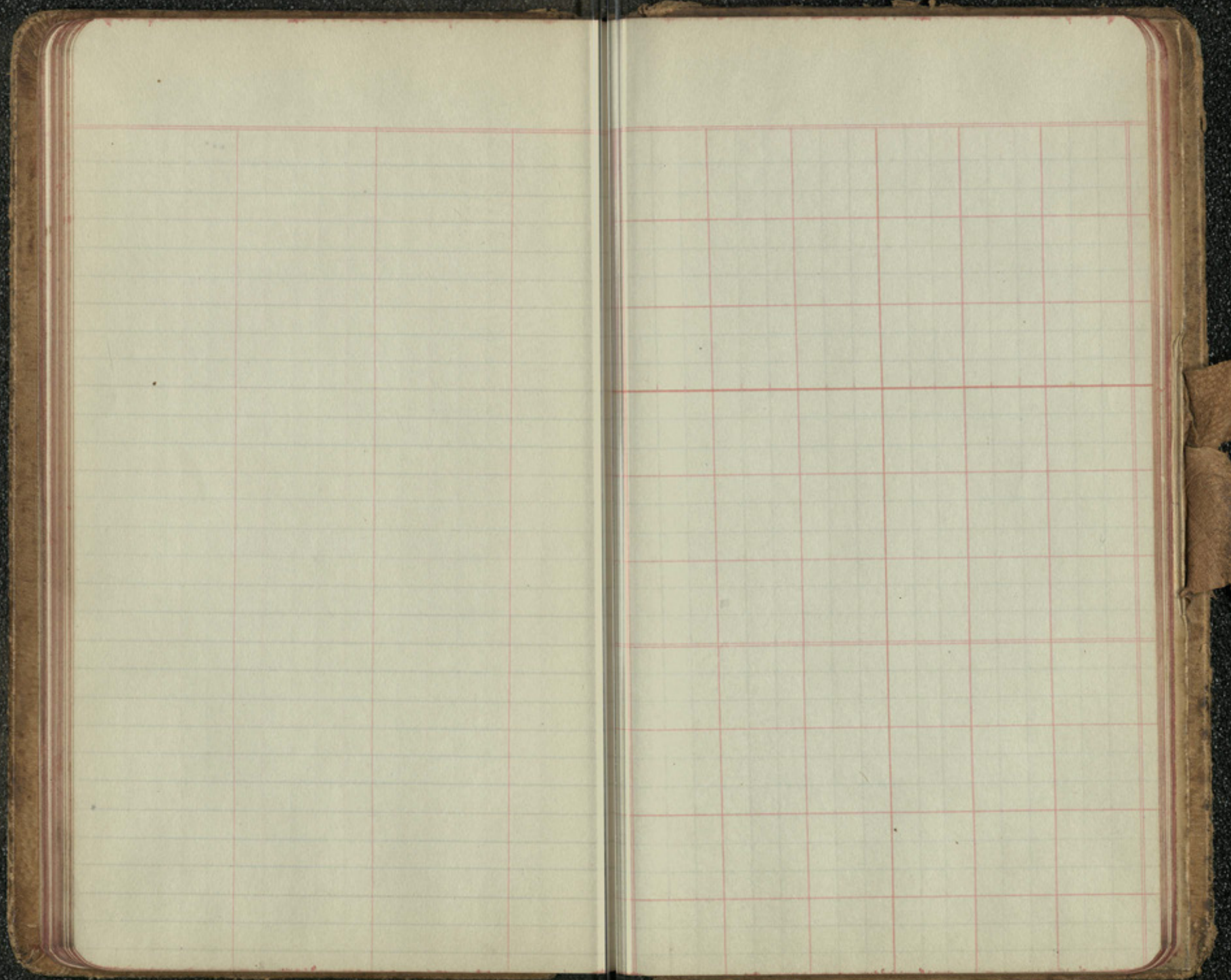


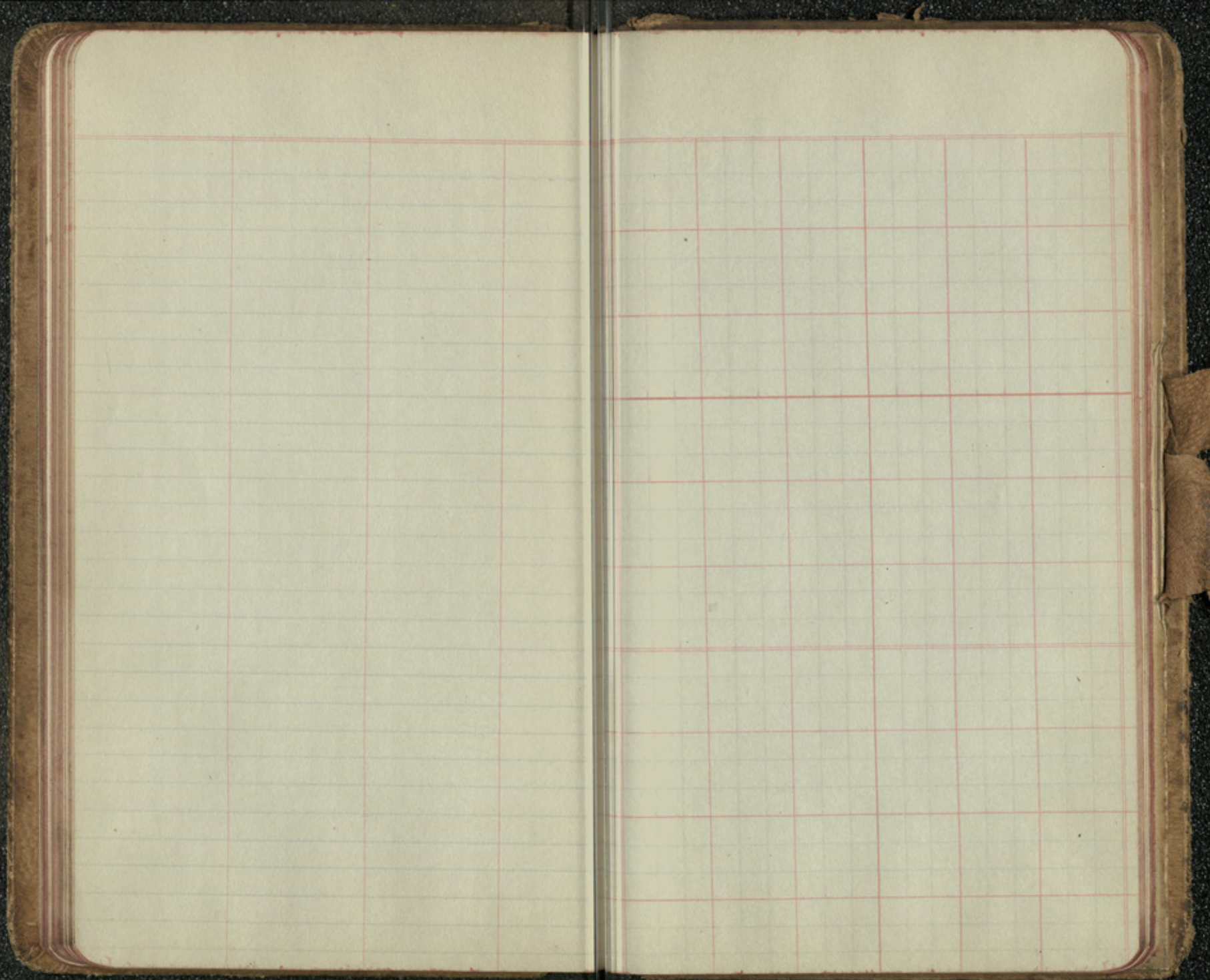


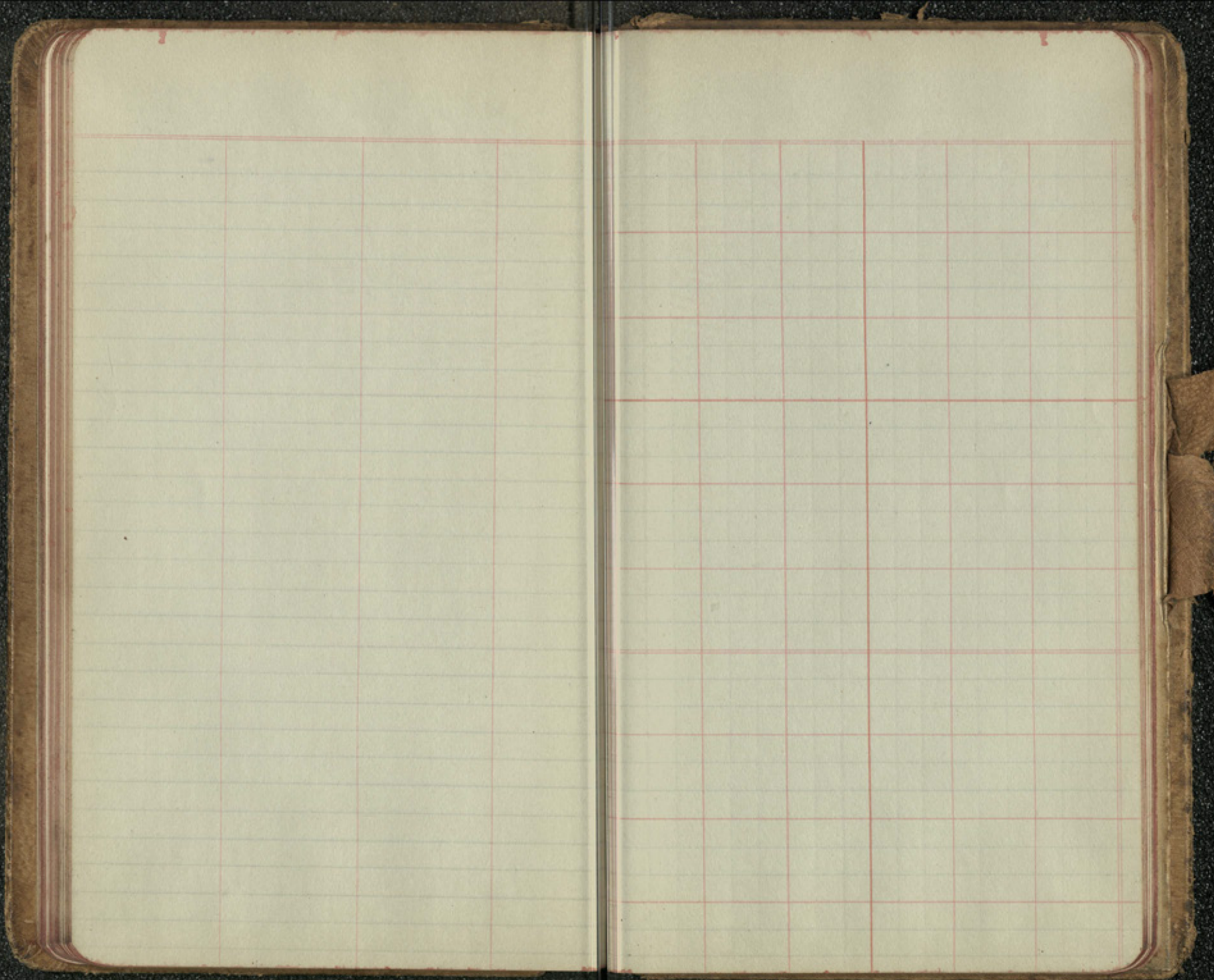


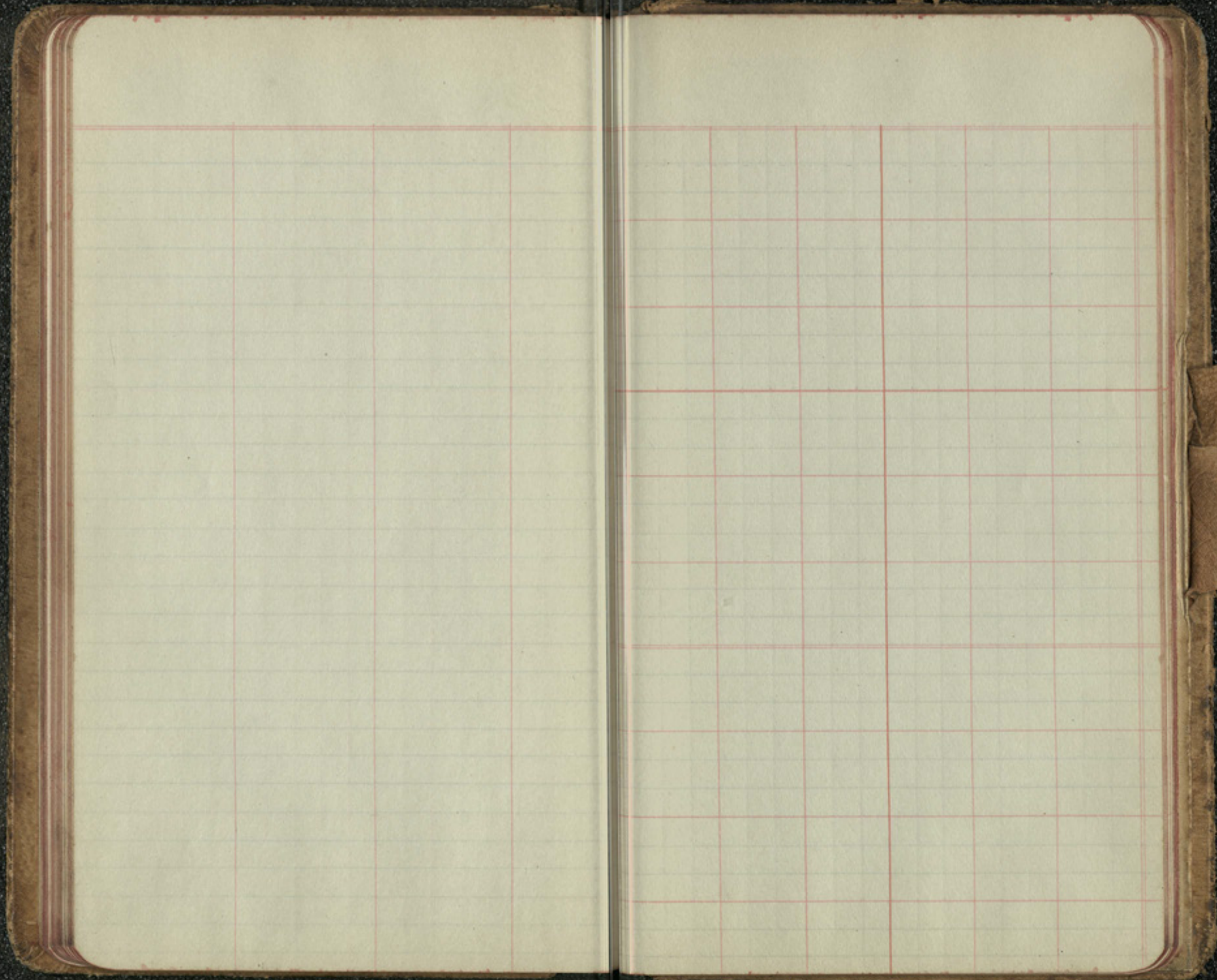


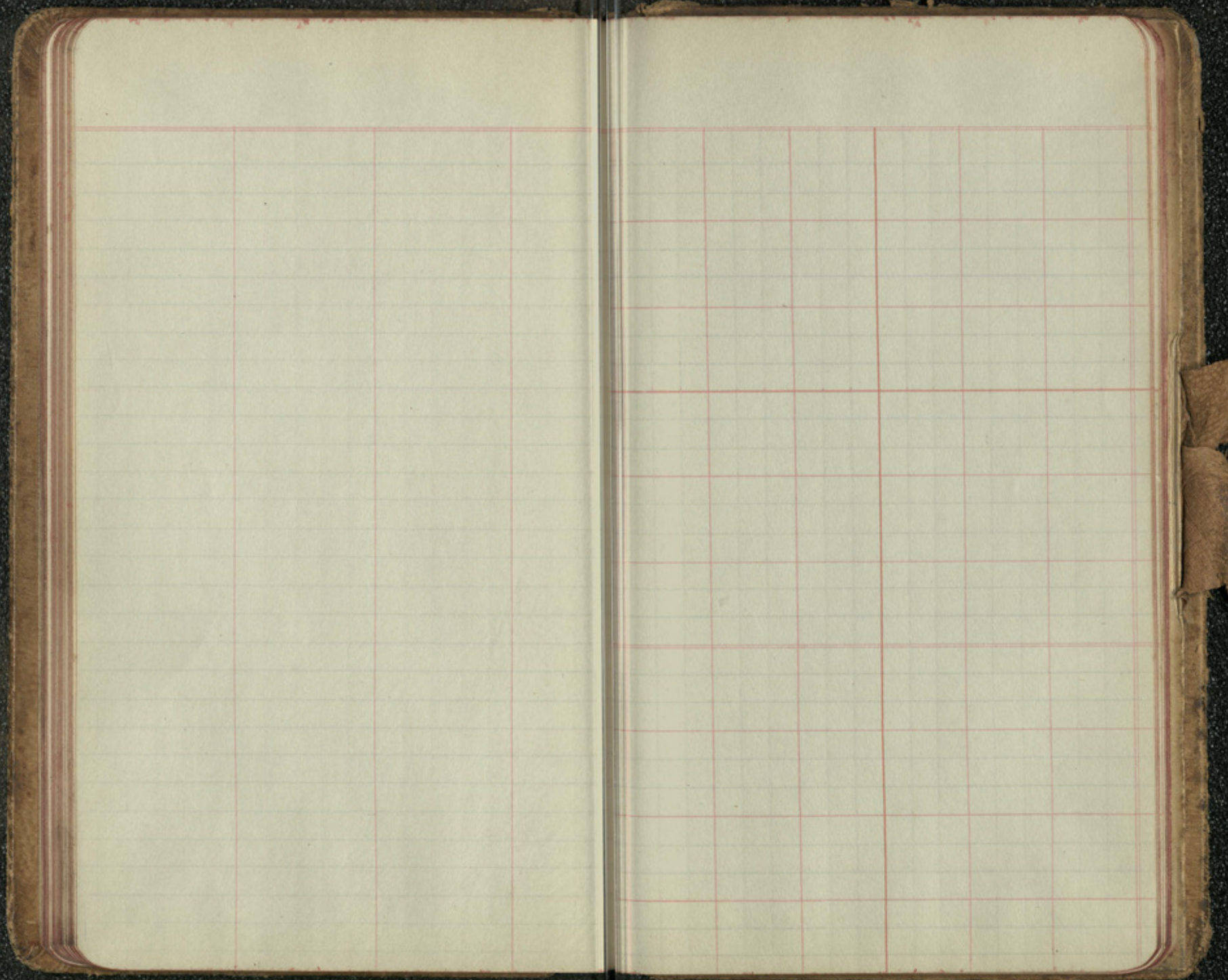


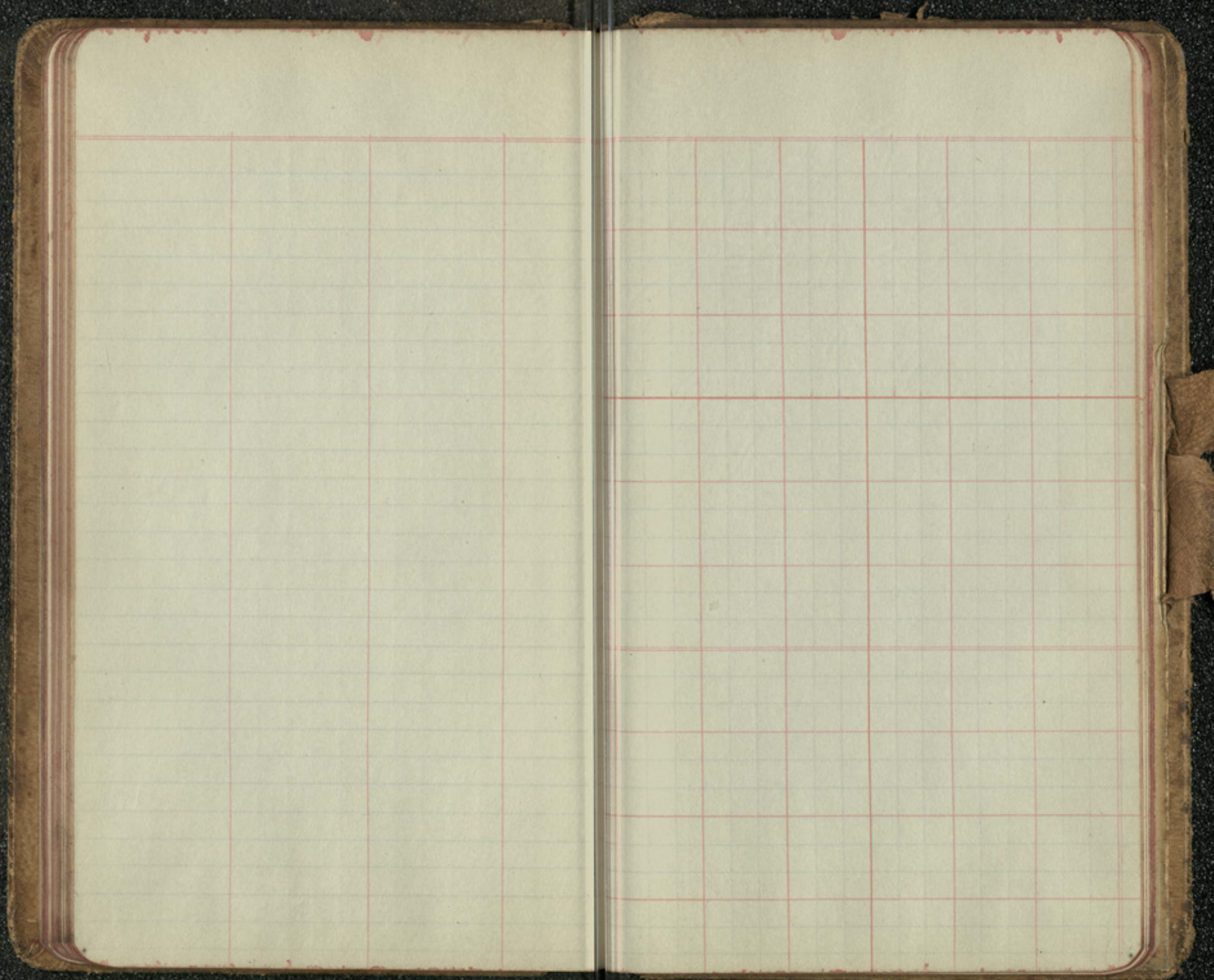


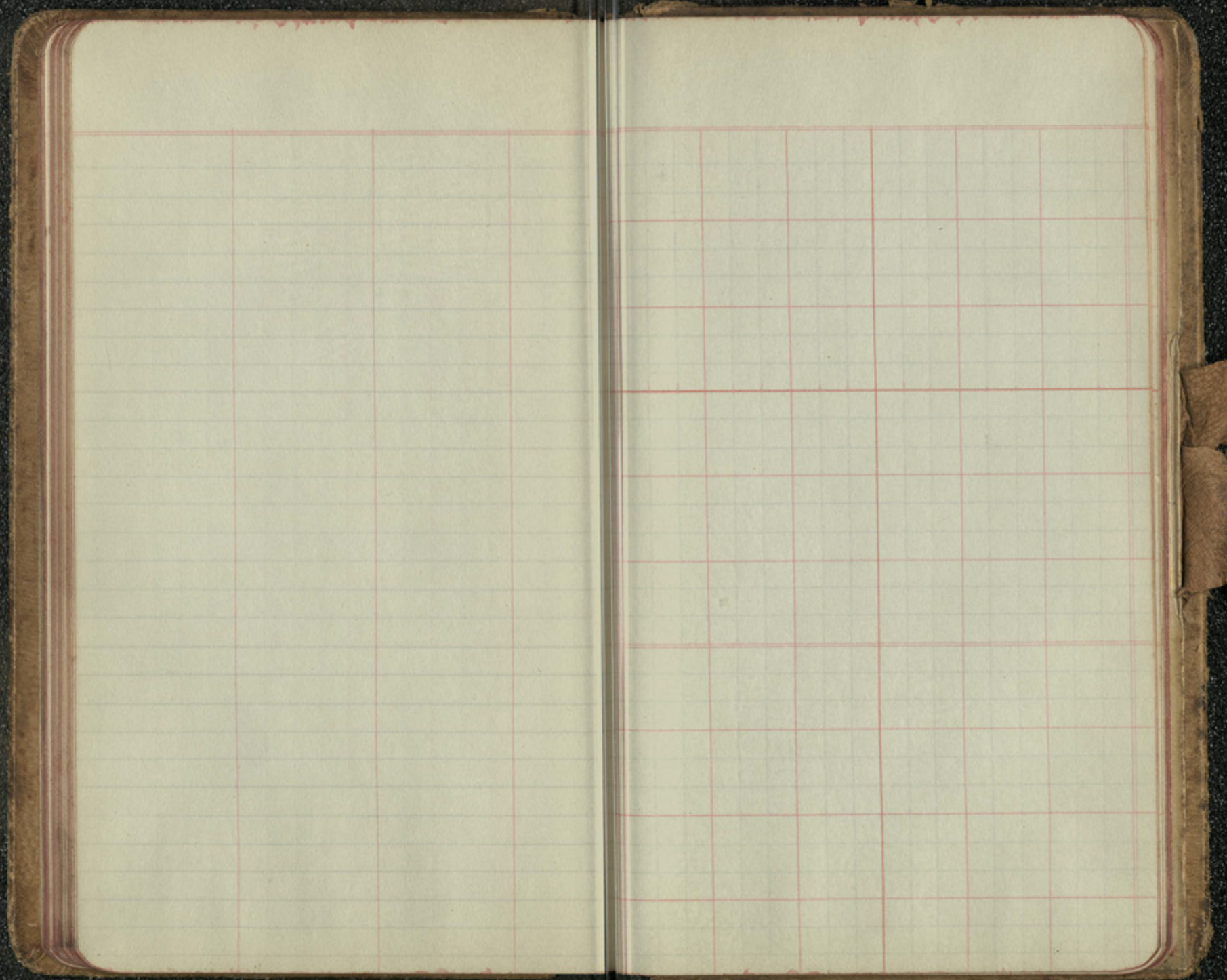


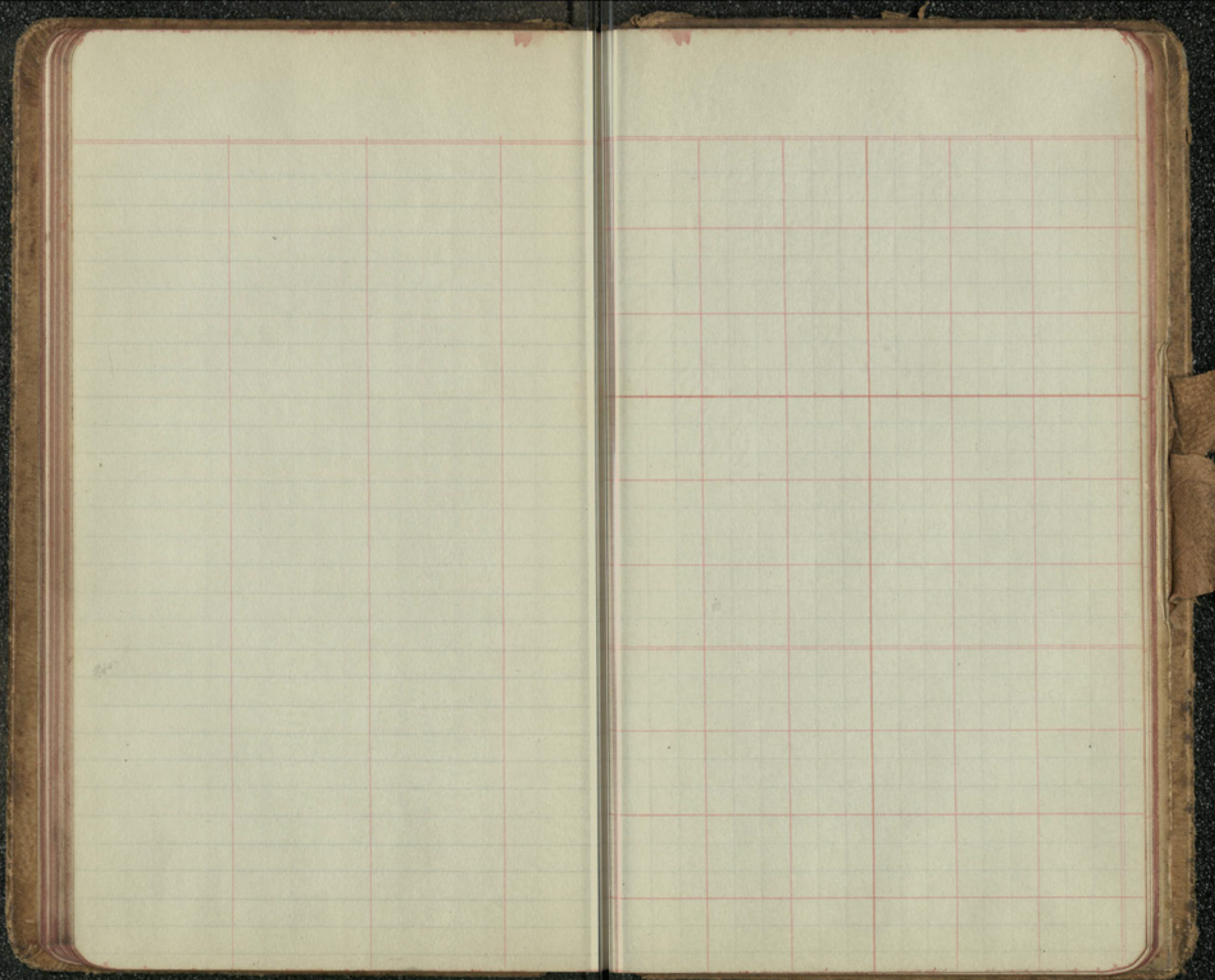


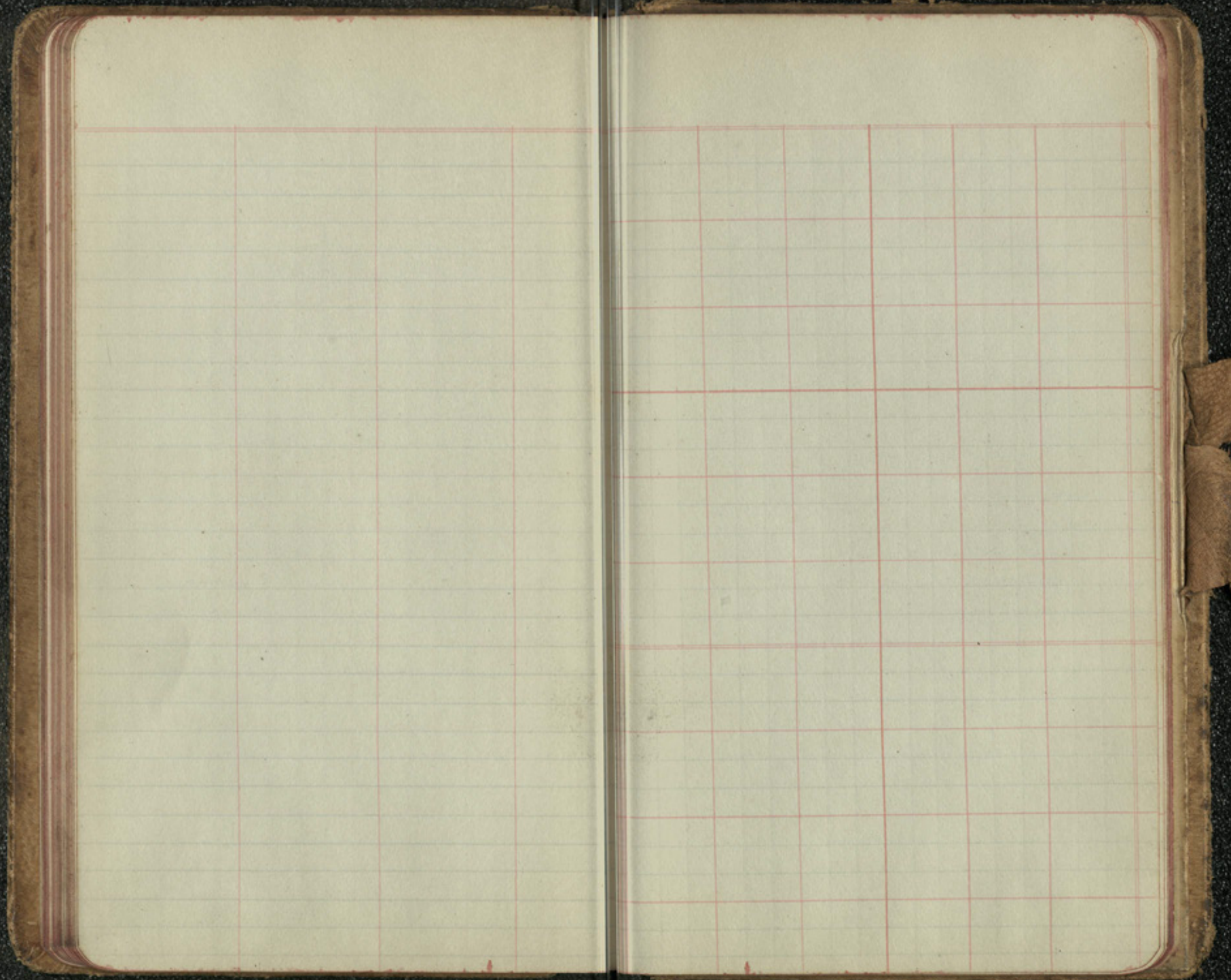


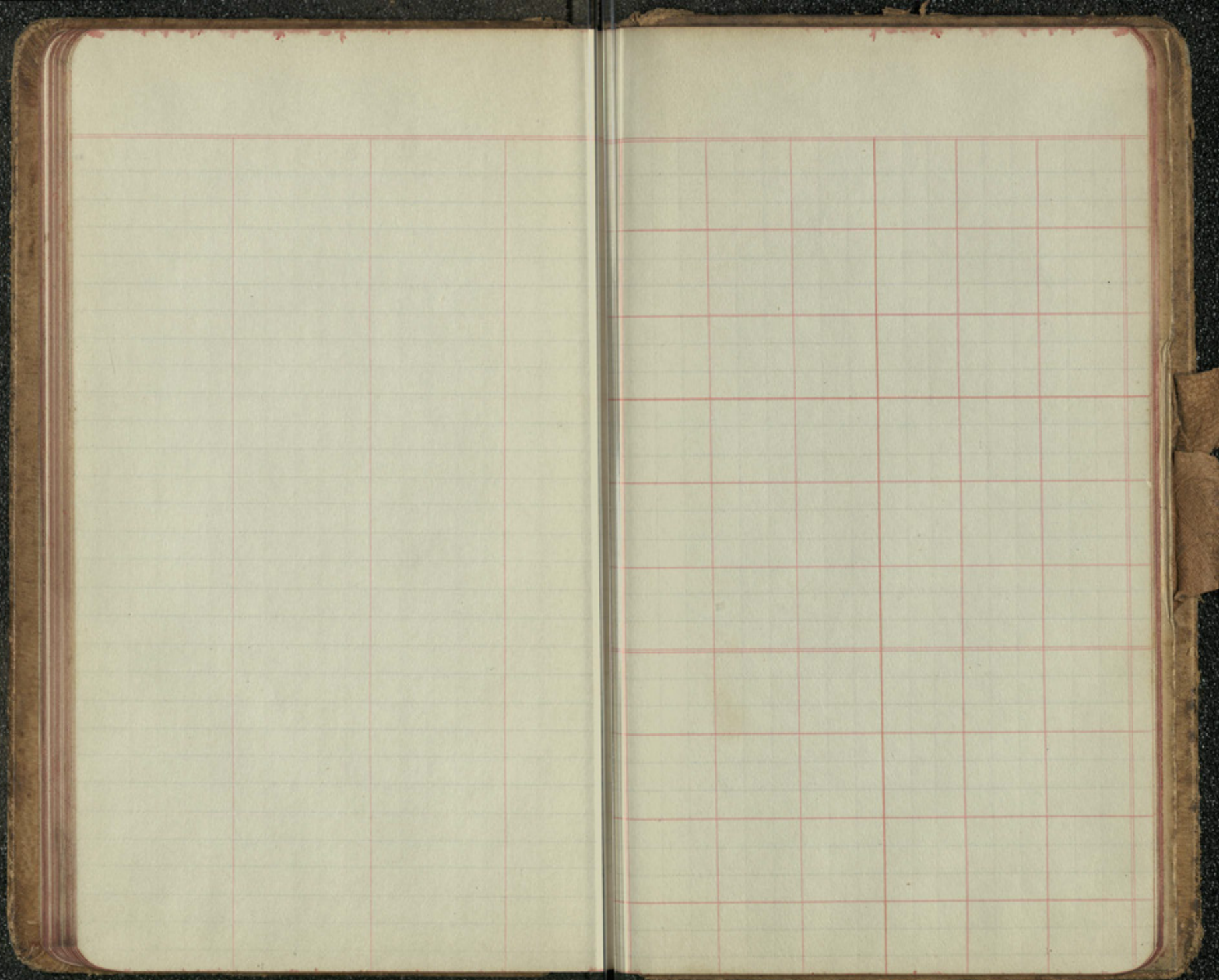










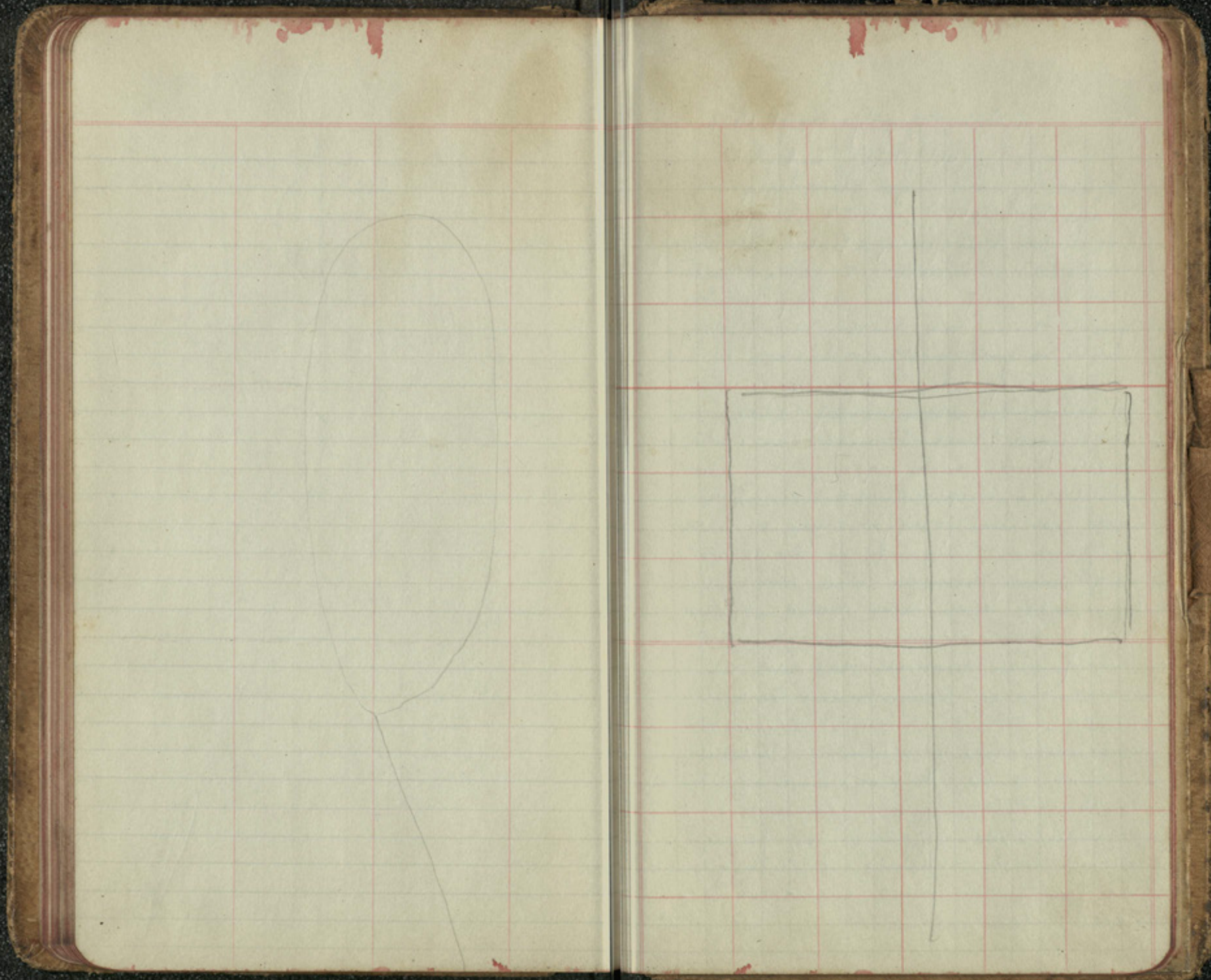


11/11

11/11

11/11

11/11



Tuesday, July 11, 1917

Littleton Island

Nine years ago this August, Bangs, Bartlett, and I slept under a sail in this very spot. Poor George is dead; Bartlett is more than two thousand miles away. What a good time we had that day!

With Got, Ah-fond-a-shah, and Yoo-ha-fing-wa I am on a trip to Anavitch for ethnological specimens. We camped here to-night in order to collect eider duck eggs for home use until the ship comes. I have never seen so many eggs; there are at least six thousand in the nests and nearly all so old that we left all but two hundred as unfit to eat.

Yoo-ha-fing-wa reports nine in one nest. Seven is the largest number I have ever seen. When on south side of Littleton Island I shot nine drake, four of which I shall keep for specimens.

The water off here is fairly alive with walrus extending just as far north and west as we can see.

Wednesday, July 12.

2nd Day

Blowing hard from the southward. Not being able to sleep because of anxiety over the safety of our boat I crossed, and with Yoo-ha-fing-wah's help, pulled her up on to the ice foot.

Nine years ago the Eskimos killed many walrus from the ice foot; harpooned them and made fast the line, being without harpoons. Here on a lake on Littleton Island a walrus was harpooned, which dragged Givah and Ahmiah down to the ice foot, and succeeded in escaping. It appears that their killing tools were very inferior to those of the present time.

The path leading from Etah along the side hill which was made by Eskimos on their way to Cape Ahlsen to kill walrus by above method.

Channel between Littleton and Eider Duck Island runs 17° West-Byg.

Thursday, July 13

3 A.M.

Now-yard-ee

As soon as the wind permitted we left camp at Littleton Island. I have never seen so many walrus as I have during our row to this place, a distance, I should judge of five miles. We passed, at the very lowest estimate, three hundred. Many young could be seen near their mothers. One old fellow was so sound asleep in the water that I rowed up within ten feet and threw my oar at him but missed.

At a small island about a mile south of here, in size some twenty feet in diameter, I counted 235 eggs of eider ducks. There were three nests containing seven eggs each, and one with eight. Eggs are now hatching, both burgomaster gulls and ducks. We picked up, however, about thirty fresh eggs.

Now-yard-ee Shore 312° Bure

or 48 East Magnetic

"Bure.

The Eskimos tell me that the old squaw says, "I do not want my skin taken off," or "I do not want to be skinned. From the length of the cry I should judge that "Doit skin me!" would be a better interpretation.

Brant from their cry are called "White men." They sound like white men talking.

Height of Littleton Island 435 feet.
ham-a-yook-hinga I am glad

Saturday, July 14

Survive Point

Names on barrel on cairn

beyond Silhouette Point.

"Leander Verga"

"J. Carroll"

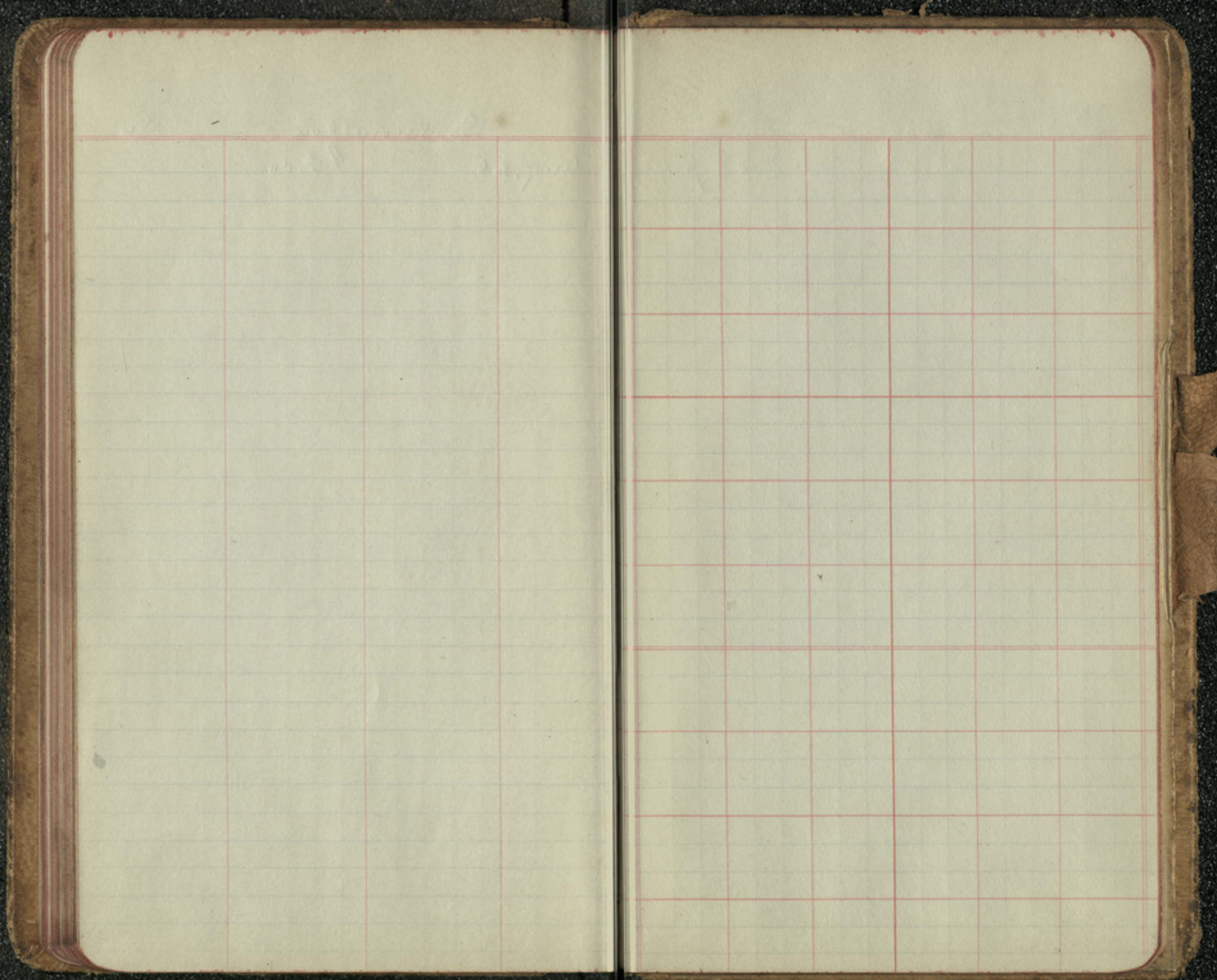
"W. Bartlett"

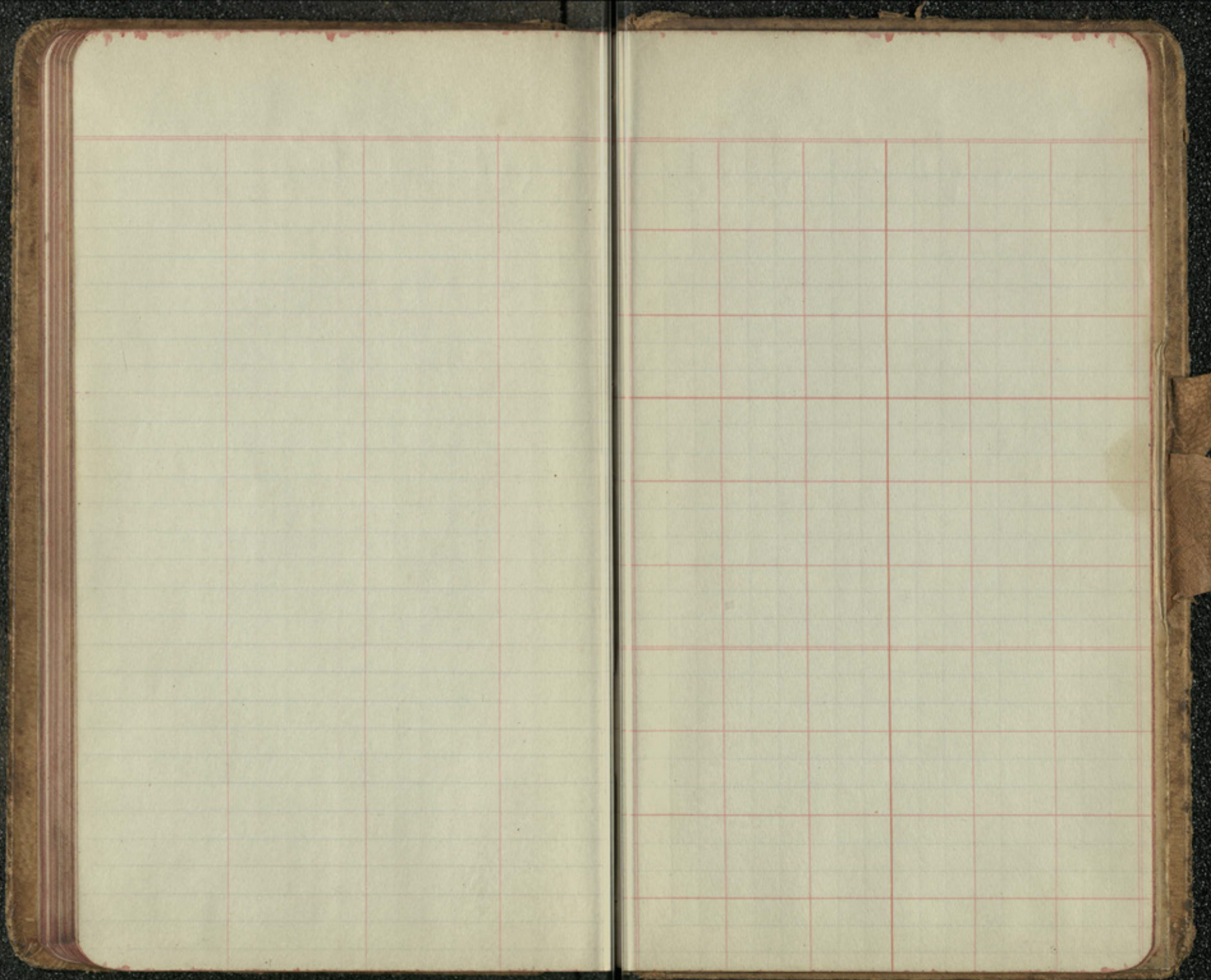
Dr. Howell

Aug. 26

\$5.00

Dr





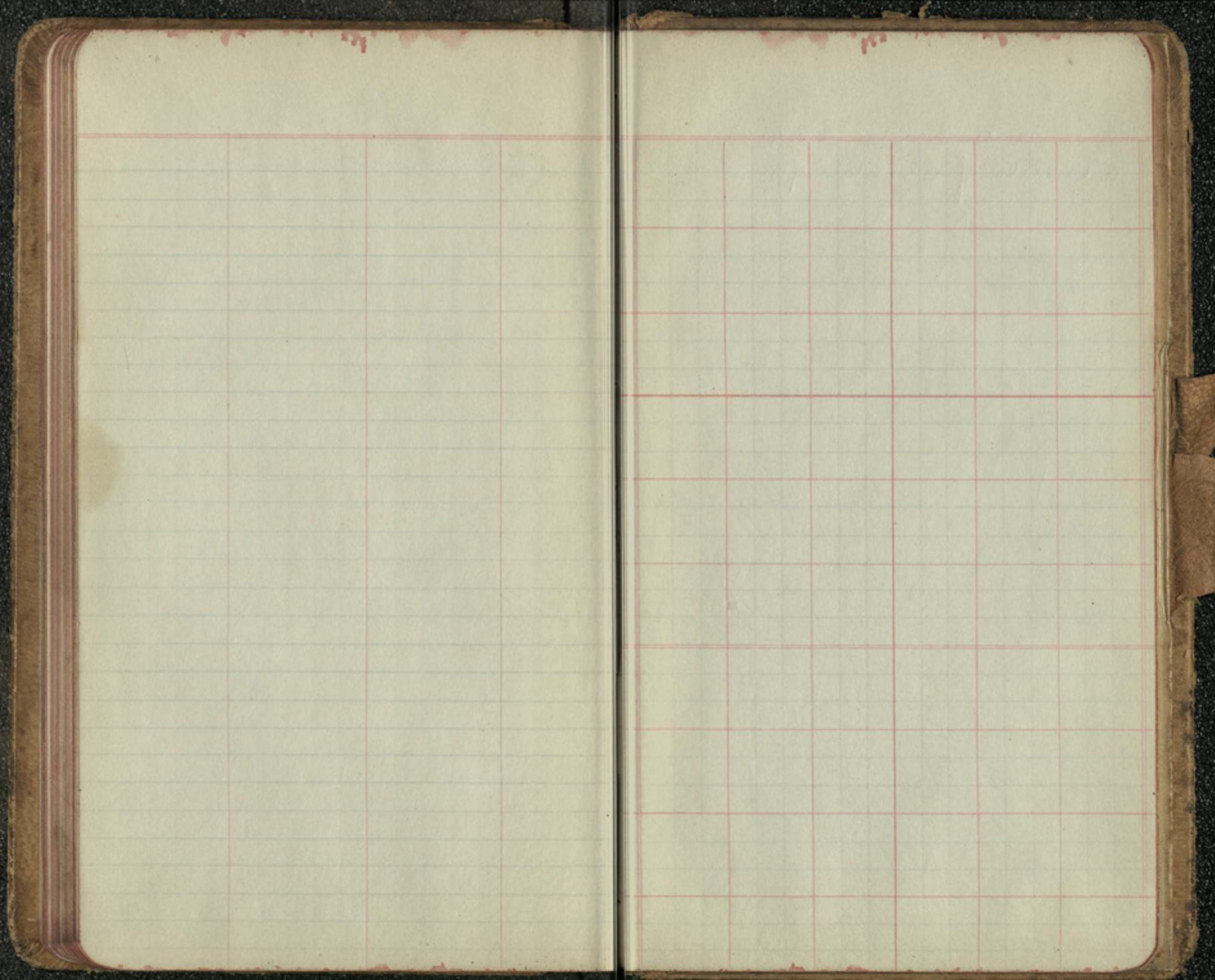


Plate Tank holds 2503.

6 tablets full strength

Pictures to be taken

Dogs drawing heavy load over
measured distance

Traces fastened to sledge

Individual dogs

Home from east

to Star Island from Koor

Radcliffe, Koor, and Star

from Hayes Cairn

Star from hut

Seaside and Lake from north side

of fiord

Paholama from thermometer hill

On the ice in Smith Sound

Wednesday, March 28, 1917.

My dear Captain Comer:

We are held up to-day by wind and drift - from the south with a temperature of only 10 below at four o'clock. Had - 36 yes today morning before leaving the land.

About half way across I lost my men in the drift, and headed for Cape Sabine following open water. In the meantime they were searching for me firing rifles and scouting for my trail, which later was found.

About five o'clock I crossed tracks of six sledges and knew I was on trail of Panikpa and musk-ox partly going west. Found them building snow houses about an hour later. Two hours afterwards my men

came in. It has been a perfect roar of wind and drift ever since; much more comfortable for us than the 120 dogs, exposed as they are to its full force.

If favorable we go on tomorrow to Peary's Hut at Cape Sabine. The channel ice is good, enabling our dogs, which are apparently in fine condition, to haul our loads 670 lbs each with ease. When we ride which we do half the time, our weight with sledge makes a total of between 950 and 1000 lbs. This speaks well for our dogs!

I have requested Teddy-ling-wa and others to bring back some good heads of musk-ox for mounting and wolf skins. Use anything which we have in trade. Teddy-ling-wa would like tobacco, cloth for wind proof shirt (one thick piece in box) and oil. Have not much faith in others bringing anything.

I have never gone away feeling
so secure about the house
and supplies. I trust you
will look out for the interests of
the expedition as no other
man has done whom I have
left in charge. You should
give nothing away, which he
is inclined to do, and, in
fitting out for his seal trip
should request list of supplies
from you for himself and one
man.

If women refuse to do
anything which you request,
make note of it, that I may
know whom to reward when
I leave.

Hope you is better. Am
writing him.

Sincerely yours

Mac

Smith Sound

March 28, 1917

My dear you:

Glad you did
not come. Bad going to
'Ka-mowitz' following ice
for a long distance.
36 below there. When I
overtook mush of fairly
here yesterday, Ah-took-rung-
wa looked half frozen.
We are in three snow
houses with storm doors
on ready for business.
Wind still howling and
no evidence of clearing.
Have snapped a new
trace, broke one oak-sif
and pulled out another.
Archie broke sledge; otherwise
all O.K. Not worried about
fit of harnesses. When I
ride dogs pulling nearly
1000! No record trip

this year, but think we
may average 16 miles a day
Whenever you go away
obtain your list of supplies
from the Captain.

Thursday, March 29.

Blowing and snowing all
day. I hear that Pankha
is going back to Etah and
possibly Vjestik. We shall get
away to-morrow and try to
make up for lost time.

Yours
Mac

Bar 30.34 Sea ice

" 29.53 Top of Alex glacier

Glacier shore to shore 30 min
2 miles

E. hee-na Point 401

Ne-a-hout-e-mee 402

Kou-yant Life de roche



