

Ex

*Botany
Accessions.*

FIELD NOTE BOOK

CROCKER LAND EXPEDITION

1913 - 1915

No. 1



Botany Accessions

1. Lichens

55 Collected October 16, 1913

On shallow soil between rocks on Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland

2. Lichens in fruit

56 Collected October 16, 1913

On gneissoid rocks of Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland.

Lichens

Collected October 16, 1913

On gneissoid rocks of Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland.

Lichens

Collected October 16, 1913

On micaceous gneissoid rocks on Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland.

Lichens

Collected October 16, 1913

On rocks on Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland.

Lichens

55 Collected October 16, 1913

On rocks on Reindeer Point, Etah, North Greenland.

7 Lichens

56 Collected October 16, 1913
On rocks of Reindeer Point
Etah, North Greenland

8. Lichens October 16, 1913
56 Collected on moss-grown
soil on Reindeer Point,
Etah, North Greenland.

9 Lichens October 16, 1913.
56 Collected on gneissoid
rocks on Reindeer Point
Etah, North Greenland

10. Lichens.-

56 Collected from rock R, a basaltic
boulder lying on ground on plain
near house on N. W. side of rock,
on surface sloping 45°. Growing
in ^{famously} ~~conspicuous~~ patches more or
less infringing upon each other.
Collected May 19, 1914 at Umanak
North Greenland.

11. Lichens.-

56 Collected on thin mossy grass
rich soil of Saunders Island. Soil
from 1/4 to 1 inch thick. May 24, 1914.

12. Lichens ^{and} Fungi.

56 Collected on rock ledge at foot
of snow-bank on hill-side at Umanak,
on June 1, 1914. The upper layer of spec-

imens is of *Marchantia* collected
on the same ledge; the under side
of the fronds is covered apparently
with an orange colored fungus. The
rock-ledge is a damp one from
melting snow.

13.- *Clitogamou* flower of *Saxifraga*
cernua, preserved in 70% H₂O, 25 Alcohol, 5%
formalin. Collected under snow on hillside
at Umanak, June 2, 1914.

14. Lichens from rocks on hills back of
Umanak. Collected June 4, 1914.

15. Fungi collected from damp hill-
slopes back of Umanak, June 4, 1914.

16. Lichens, fungi, and algae collected at
foot of bird cliffs at Saunders Is-
land, June 16, 1914.

17. Fungi collected on hill slope in
at pool on hillside back of
house at Umanak.

18 Mosses collected in gorge between
mainland and glacier just north
of South Island on the
Rape Alexander mainland;
August 24, 1914.

19- Vial of leaves preserved in 95%
alcohol, 5% Chloroform for deter-
mination of starch content. Leaves
collected from beneath snow

of a week's duration, lowest temperature thus far 15°. Collected on gravel slope back of Iglooduac on September 24, 1914. Leaves of *Draba hirta*. Leaves probably remain in this state all winter.

> 20 Same as #19

> 21 " " "

> 22 Leaves and parts of *Pyrola rotundifolia*, var *grandiflora* collected on September 25, 1914 on dry gravelly heath slope just west of igloo. Ground frozen, partly covered with snow, all growth and vegetative processes ended for season I think. Collected for starch determination by iodine method and preserved in 95% C_2H_5OH and 5% Chloroform.

> 23 Same as 22

> 24 " " 22

> 25 *Saxifraga tricuspidata* det. red foliage. Same as 22.

> 26 Same as 25

> 27 Same as 25 except green foliage.

> 28 *Cassiope (Andromeda) tetragyna*. Same as 22.

> 29 Same as 28

730 Same as 28

731 *Vaccinium uliginosum*. Same as 22.

732 Same as 31.

733 Same as 31.

734 *Empetrum nigrum*. Same as 22

735 Same as 34

736 Same as 34

737 Roots of *Pedicularis hirsuta* collected from heath slope west of igloo, on September 25, 1914. Preserved for anatomical study, in 70% water 25% of 95% Alcohol and 5% formalin.

38 leaves of *Empetrum nigrum* Same as 37.

39 Leaves and crowns of buds of *Crastium alpinum*. Same as 37.

> 40 Leaves of *Draba hirta* collected under snow. Rosettes from which next year's growth will start. Collected on gravel slope Sept 26, 1914. Preserved in 70% H_2O , 25% C_2H_5OH and 5% Formalin - for anatomical work.

> 41. Same as 40

42 Same as 40. Preserved in ~~70% H_2O~~ 70% C_2H_5OH , CH_3COOH and $HgCl_2$

43. Same as 42

44. Leaves of *Saxifraga tricuspidata*
preserved same as 42.

45. Leaves of *Cassiope tetragona* same
as 44.

46 Same as 44.

47 Same as 45

48 Leaves of *Pyrola grandiflora*
same as 42.

49 Same as 48.

50 Roots of *Pedicularis hirsuta*
collected under snow on
heath slope west of house
on September 26, 1914. Pre-
served in 95% C_2H_5OH and
5% Chloroform, for starch deter-
mination. Lowest temperature
thus far 15° .

51 Same as 50.

52 *Lycopodium* Selags same as
#50.

53 Buds of *Pedicularis hirsuta*
same as #50.

54. Leaves of *Vaccinium uliginosum*
collected same as #50 and
preserved for anatomical pur-
poses in 70% H_2O , 25% C_2H_5OH
and 5% Formalin.

55 Buds of *Pedicularis hirsuta*

same as #54.

56. Leaves of *Pyrola grandiflora* Same
as #54.

57 Same as 56

58 Leaves of *Saxifraga tricuspidata*
same as #54

59 Leaves of *Empetrum nigrum*
same as #54

60 Leaves of *Cassiope tetragona*
same as #54

61 Same as #60.

62 Roots of *Draba hirta* collected
as #50 and preserved for physi-
ological purposes in Volk
Rabl's fixing agent of 16 hrs.
and washed successively in
70%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 95% and 95%
 C_2H_5OH . Preserved in 95% C_2H_5OH .

63 Leaves of *Draba hirta* same as
#62.

64. Roots of *Pedicularis hirsuta*
same as #62.

65 Same as #64

66 Leaves of *Cassiope tetragona*
same as #62

67 Same as #66

68 " " #66

69 " " #66

70 Leaves of *Empetrum nigrum*
same as #62

71. Same as #70

72. Same as #70

73. Seeds and heads of *Saracum* collected at Sikkowady August 28, 1914 near site of most recently inhabited Eskimo igloo, some 50 to 75 yards west of Umanak Id.

74. Seeds of *Saracum* collected on Illinois Field Umanak on August 10, 1914.

75. Seeds and heads of *Arnica alpina* collected in Arnica Gorge, August 11, 1914.

76. Seeds and heads of *Antennaria* sp. collected in Arnica Gorge, Umanak on August 11, 1914.

77. Plants of *Antennaria* sp. collected for determination of mineral elements constituting plant, with view to learning affinities of #77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82. Collected in Arnica Gorge, Umanak August 11, 1914. Dried almost to charring in oven to get rid of mold. These plants nearly always occupy the same characteristic habitat and seem to prefer certain ^{constituents} conditions of soil

78. Plants of *Arnica alpina* same as #77.

79. Plants of *Rhododendron lapponicum* collected on south side of University Ridge Umanak, same as #77.

80. Plants of *Nordia glabella* from crest of University Ridge near Barrier Cliff, Umanak same as #77.

81. Plants of *Campanula uniflora* same as #77.

82. Plants of *Pyrola grandiflora*. same as #77.

83. Leaves of *Pyrola grandiflora* same as #82.

84. Leaves of *Saxifraga tricuspidata* same as #82.

85. Incrustation of salts deposited from percolating water on the rocks of Sutherland Island. In consequence of the salts contained in the ^{rocks} stone composing this island only those plants which are tolerant of saline solutions can exist there.

86. U,

From *arnica* habitats on south east slope of small ledge

at Petawik, sunny, dry, warm. As-
sociated with *Dischisma spicatum*,
Poa ovina, *Glyceria tenuis*? *Carex*
rupestris.

87 U#2

From depression on Petawik
~~scot~~ but with snow melted
earlier in season. Aug 9, 1914.

88 U#3

From plateau just north of
The Falls, of Fall Creek. Ledges of
metamorphosed sedimentaries
and dioritic intrusions outcrop
near. *Arnica* abundant.
Aug 9, 1914.

89 U#4

Arnica alpina soil sample
from *Alpinia* branch of Cam-
panula Br. (Purling Br.) 8/10/14

90 U#5

Almost new soil formed from
the igneous rocks of the region
but not so certainly a pure de-
rivative as Soil Sample No. 8.

91 U#6

From opposite slope of brook
from of No. 4 and 5. Snow
lies, soil crups, and water
constantly saturates. Almost

only vascular plants are *Saxifraga*
stellaris, *ceruina*, and *nivalis*
a few *juncus triglumis* and
Luzula. Aug 10, 1914

92 U#7

Pyrola-andromeda-lycopodi-
um sample. - From fairly dry
swale, south slope of University
Ridge, Alpine Br. Aug 10, 1914.

93 U#8

Pure soil, direct derivation
from igneous ledges on
south side of University Ridge.
This came from a hollow in
an intact boulder of the ledge.
Aug 10, 1914

94 U#9

Chorodendron lapponicum
soil from south side of Univ-
ersity Ridge. Aug 10, 1914

95 U#10

From *Arnica* ledge, *Arnica*
Gorge, 8/12/14

96 U#11

From *Noodia glabella* site on
plateau of University Ridge.
8/12/14.

97 U #12

From northwest end of Arnica
Gorge on slope where soil from
disintegrating diorite has
formed sunny warm place.
Aug 12, 1914 Arnica.

98 U #13.

Arnica soil sample from
sunny slope on east side of
gorge of stream near Igloo
Shooting Bay. Associated with
Engelmann eriocephalum

99. Fungi collected at Umanak,
Summer 1914.

100 Fungi
Dryas affected by fungi? Umanak,
Shule Summer 1914.

101 Fungi affecting *Draba hirta*
and completely altering its
appearance.

102 Same as 101 affecting *Hesperis*
pallasii. Both 101 and 102
collected July 10, 1915 at
head of Foulke Fjord.

103 *Pedicularis hirsuta* from delta
at Etah, July 16, 1915.

* a = in 70% alcohol.

104 *Potentilla rubricaulis* (?) from
delta at Etah July 16, 1915

105 a

Melandrium triflorum from
delta at Etah, July 16, 1915

* 106 b

Potentilla rubricaulis (?) from
delta at Etah, July 16, 1915

107 b

Melandrium triflorum from
delta at Etah, July 16, 1915

108 b

Oxyria digyna from rocky delta
at Etah, N. Greenland, July 17, 1915

109 b

Hesperis pallasii (?) from rocky
delta at Etah, N. Greenland, July 18, 1915

110 b

Saxifraga oppositifolia, rocky
delta at Etah, N. Greenland, July 18, 1915

111 b

Pedicularis hirsuta, gravelly
slope, Etah, N. Greenland, July 18, 1915

112 b

Draba hirta, from gravel slope
Etah, North Greenland, July 18, 1915

* b = in formalin

113a

Oxyria digyna from delta, Etah,
North Greenland, July 18, 1915

114a

Hesperis pallasi, delta, Etah
North Greenland, July 18, 1915

115

Fungus on *Salix arctica*, delta,
N. Greenland, Etah, July 18, 1915

116

Fungus on *Salix arctica*, delta,
Etah, North Greenland, July 18, 1915

117a

Draba hirta, gravel slope, Etah
North Greenland, July 18, 1915

118a

Paraxacum sp. Gravel slope,
Etah, North Greenland, July 18, 1915

119b

Dryas integrifolia, Gravel slope
Etah, North Greenland July 18, 1915.

120b

Pedicularis hirsuta. Heath slope
Etah, North Greenland July 18, 1915

121b

Arnica alpina Heath slope
Etah, North Greenland, July 18, 1915

122b

Papaver radicans, Gravel slope
Etah, North Greenland, July 18, 1915

123

Agaveus sp. Grassy slope; delta; Etah
North Greenland, July 18, 1915. In
 $7H_2O + 25C_2H_5OH + 4Formaldehyde$

124b

Paraxacum sp. (white) rocky
delta, Etah, N. Greenland, July 20, 1915

125b

Erigeron compositus, rocky
delta, Etah, N. Greenland, July 20, 1915

126b

Paraxacum sp. Rocky delta
Etah, North Greenland, July 20, 1915

127b

Saxifraga cernua. Rocky delta
Etah, North Greenland, July 20, 1915

128b

Alopecurus alpinus, loamy bank
Etah, North Greenland, July 20, 1915

129a

Arnica alpina, Gravelly, loamy slope
Etah, North Greenland July 20, 1915

130a

Erigeron compositus. Rocky
delta, Etah, North Greenland, July 20, 1915

131a

Taraxacum sp. (yellow) Rocky
delta, Etah, North Greenland.

July 20, 1915

132a

Papaver radicans (yellow)
Rocky delta, Etah, North Greenland.

July 20, 1915

133

Fungus, pink to bright red and
dark-red pileus, turning brown
or black with age. Collected on
heath slope, August 10 1915

134

Fungus, very common brown form
growing in clusters almost every-
where. Collected Aug. 10, 12nd 15, 1915

135

Fungus, puffball variety most com-
mon about Etah. Collected August 15
1915.

136

Seeds of *Taraxacum phrygnatocar-
pum* from rocky delta, Etah, North
Greenland, August 15, 1915

137

Seeds of *Taraxacum arctogenum*
Rocky delta, Etah, N. Greenland
August 13, 1915

138

Salix arctica seeds, collected on
rocky delta at Etah, N. Greenland
August 13, 1915

139

Fungus affecting *Draba hirta*
Auklet slopes along Foulke Fjord
August 21, 1914

140a

Cyrtopteris fragilis, cleft in rock
cliff, auklet cliffs, Foulke Fjord
August 26, 1915

141b

Cyrtopteris fragilis from cleft in
cliff, auklet cliffs, Foulke Fjord
August 26, 1915

142a

Equisetum arvense, ledge on
auklet cliffs, Foulke Fjord.
August 26, 1915

143b

Equisetum arvense, ledge on
auklet cliffs, Foulke Fjord.
August 26, 1915

144a

Saxifraga tricuspidatum, Gravel Slope
Etah, N. Greenland, August 28, 1915

145b

Saxifraga tricuspidata, Gravel Slope
Etah, N. Greenland, August 28, 1915

146a

Aspidium fragrans, Rock ledge
above beach slope, Etah, North
Greenland, August 28, 1915.

147b

Aspidium fragrans (*Dryopteris*)
Rock ledge above beach slope, Etah,
N. Greenland, August 28, 1915

148a

Festuca ovina, gravel slope, Etah
North Greenland, August 28, 1915

149b

Festuca ovina, gravel slope Etah
North Greenland, August 28, 1915

150a

Trisetum spicatum, gravel slope,
Etah, North Greenland, August 28, 1915

151b

Trisetum spicatum, gravel slope,
Etah, North Greenland, August 28, 1915

152a Poa (?)

Glyceria sp. (?), gravel slope, Etah
N. Greenland, August 28, 1915

153b

Glyceria or *Poa* sp. gravel slope
Etah, N. Greenland, August 28, 1915

154b

Antennaria alpina, Heath slope
Etah, North Greenland, August 28, 1915

155. *Espalier* growth of *Cratium*
alpinum gathered in fertile spot
on wind swept gravel plain at
North Star Bay, Northwest Greenland
May 27, 1916.

156. J

Tuft of *Saxifraga tricuspidata*
from rock ledge above gravel
plain at North Star Bay, North-
west Greenland, May 27, 1916

157

Tuft of *Alpine* (*stricta* or *nivalis*)
from gravel plain, North Star Bay,
Northwest Greenland, May 27, 1916

Tuft of *Poa* sp. collected in fertile
spot near trading station, North
Star Bay, Northwest Greenland
May 25, 1916.

Tufts of *Potentilla nivalis* from
gravel plain near old mission
North Star Bay, May 25, 1916.

Mats or tufts of *Salix acutis*
from wind swept gravel
plain at North Star Bay,
Northwest Greenland, May 27,
1916

161.

Mats of *Saxifraga oppositifolia* from gravel plain at North Star Bay, Northwest Greenland May 24 and 25, 1916.

162

Tufts of *Potentilla nivalis* from gravel plain near old mission at North Star Bay, Northwest Greenland, May 25, 1916.

163

Tufts of *Papaver radicatum* from gravel plain near Trading Station, North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland. May 25, 1916

164

Tufts of *Dryas integrifolia*, var. *canescens* (Linn.) from base of butte at North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland. May 28, 1916.

165

Tuft of *Potentilla pulchella* from rock ledge near Trading station, North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland. May 25, 1916.

166.

Tufts of *Festuca ovina* from gravel plain near old Mission, North Star Bay, Northwest Greenland, May 25, 1916.

167

Tufts of *Luzula* sp. from gravel plain near Mission House North Star Bay, Northwest Greenland, May 25, 1916.

168

Tufts of *Draba hirta* from gravel plain near Trading Station North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland, May 25, 1916

169

Tuft of *Draba alpina* from gravel plain near Trading Station, North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland, May 25, 1916

170.

Tufts of *Alpine* sp. (near *stricta*) from old gravel beach, North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland. May 25, 1916.

Tufts of *Potentilla nivalis* from rock ledge above gravel plain North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland. May 25, 1916.

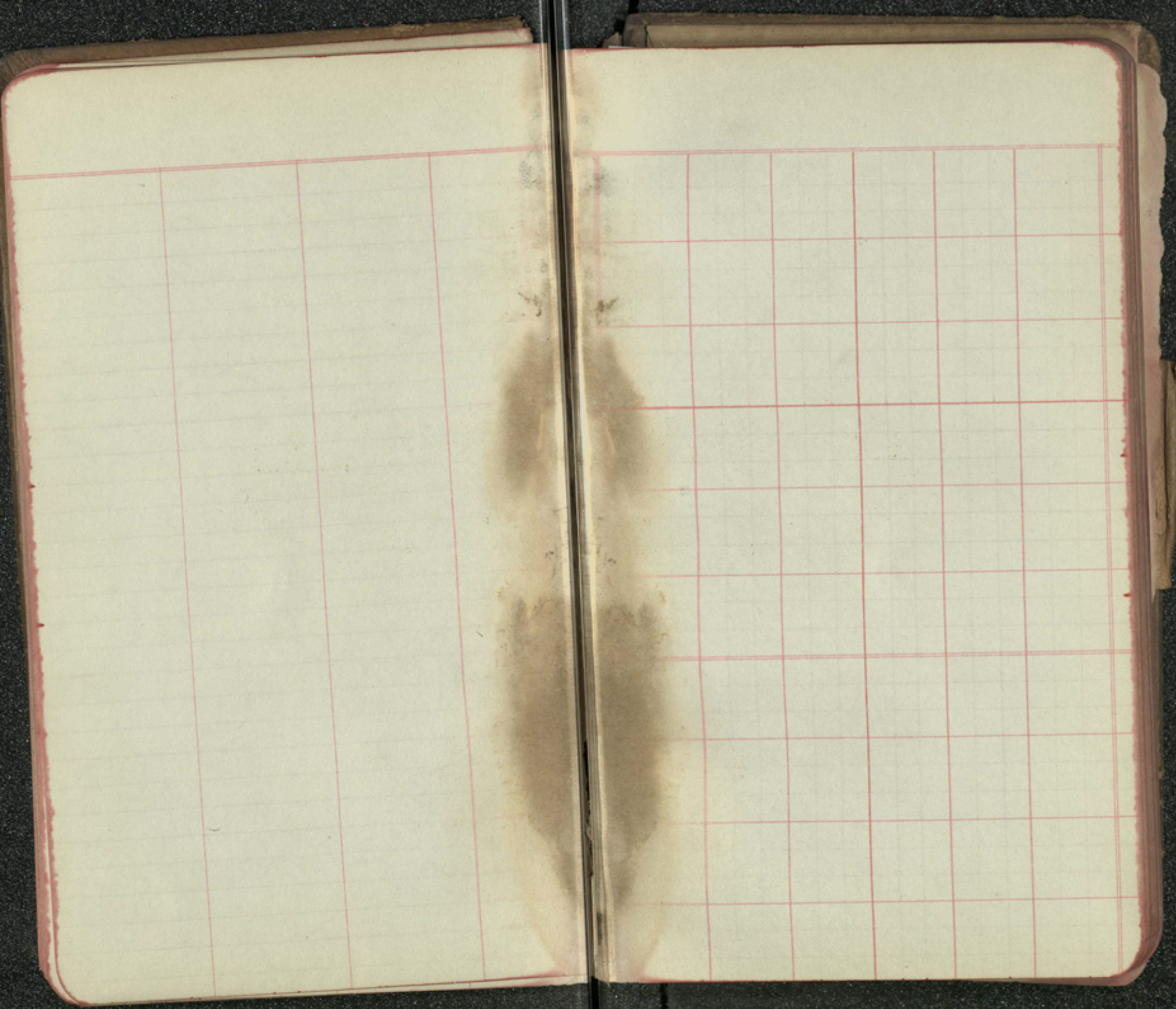
171.

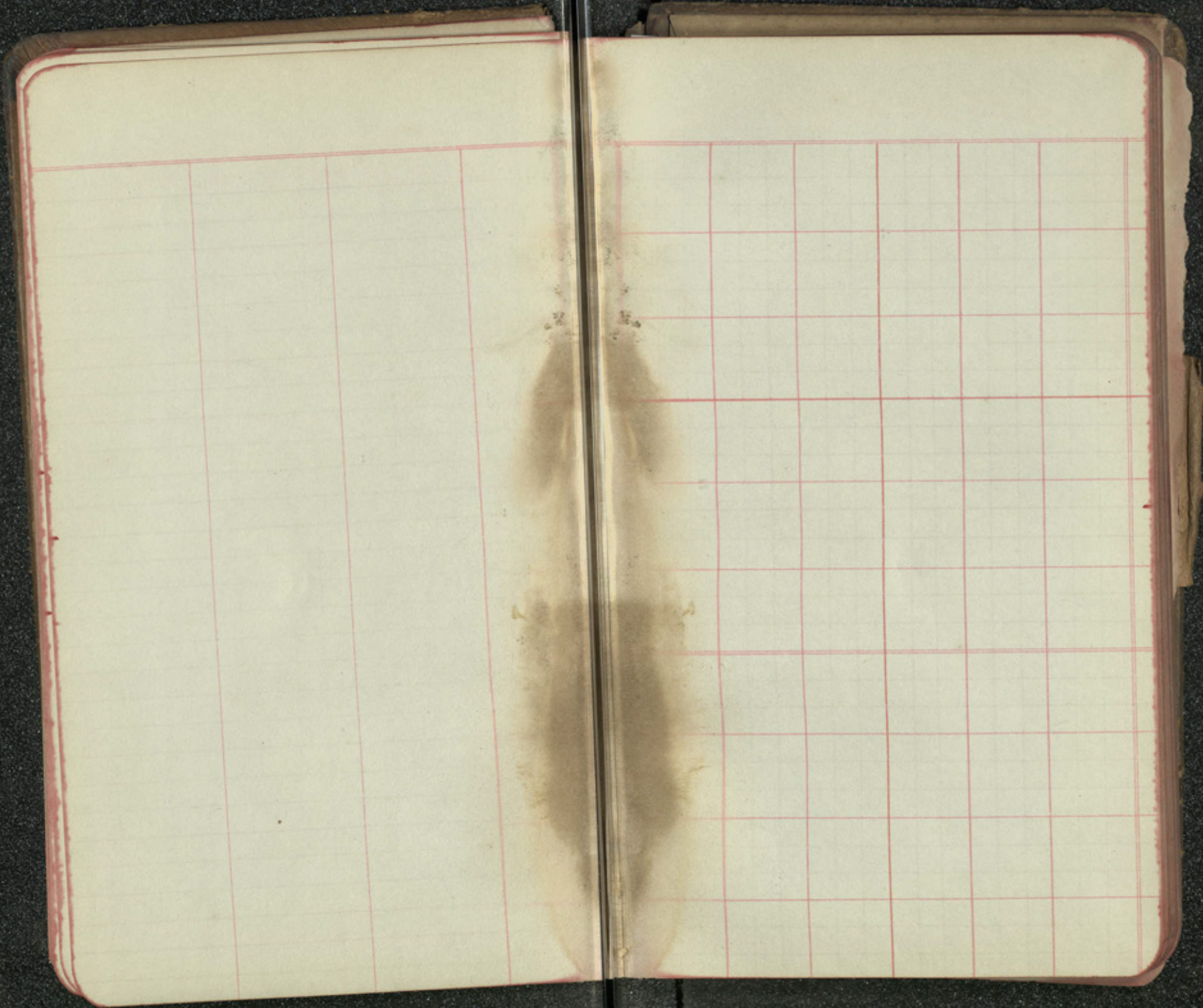
Tufts of *Festuca ovina* from dry gravel plain at base of Umanak, the great butte, North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland, May 28, 1916.

173.

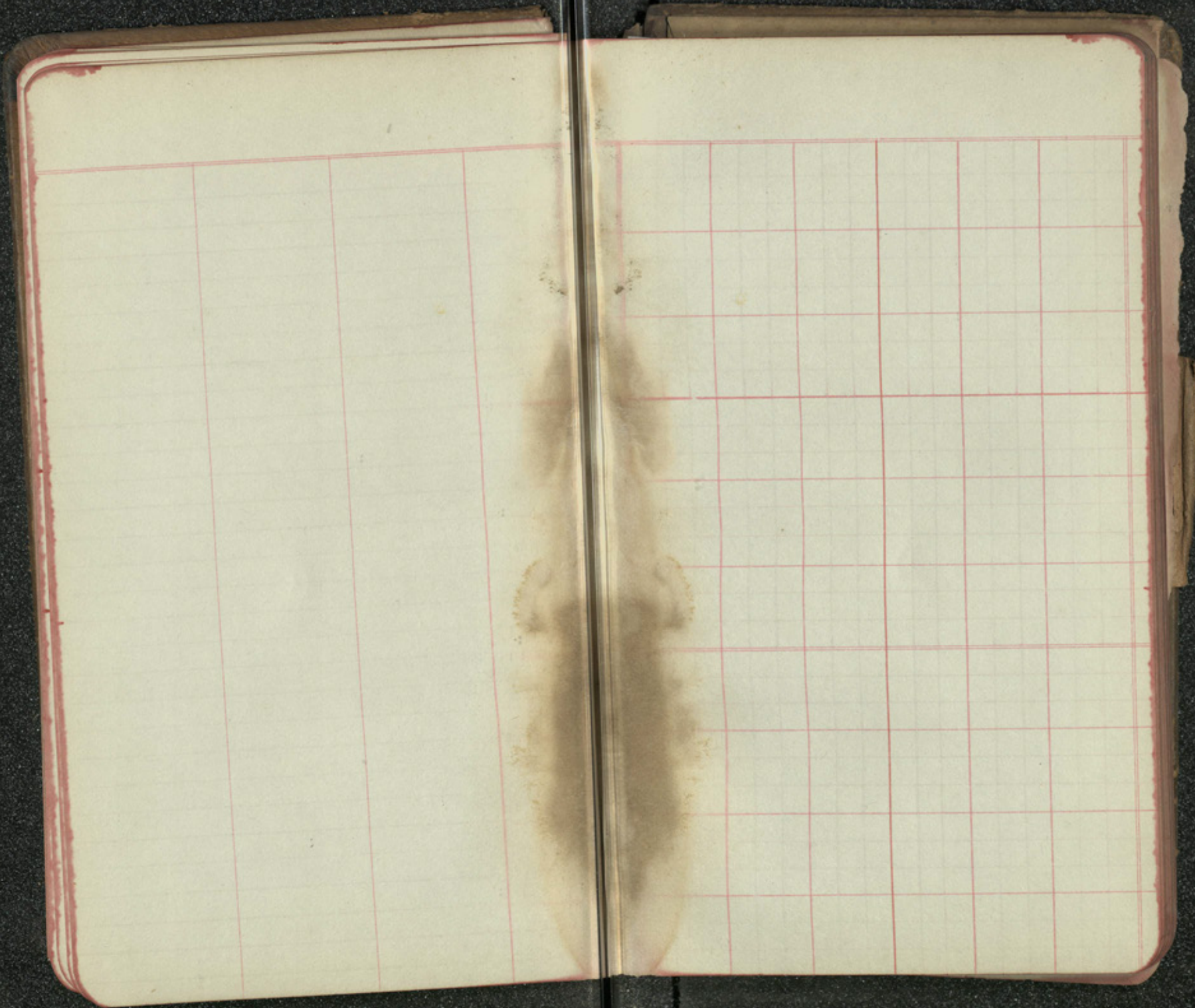
Drift of *Hierochloa alpina* from
gravel plain near old Mission, North
Star Bay, N. W. Greenland, May 25,
1916.

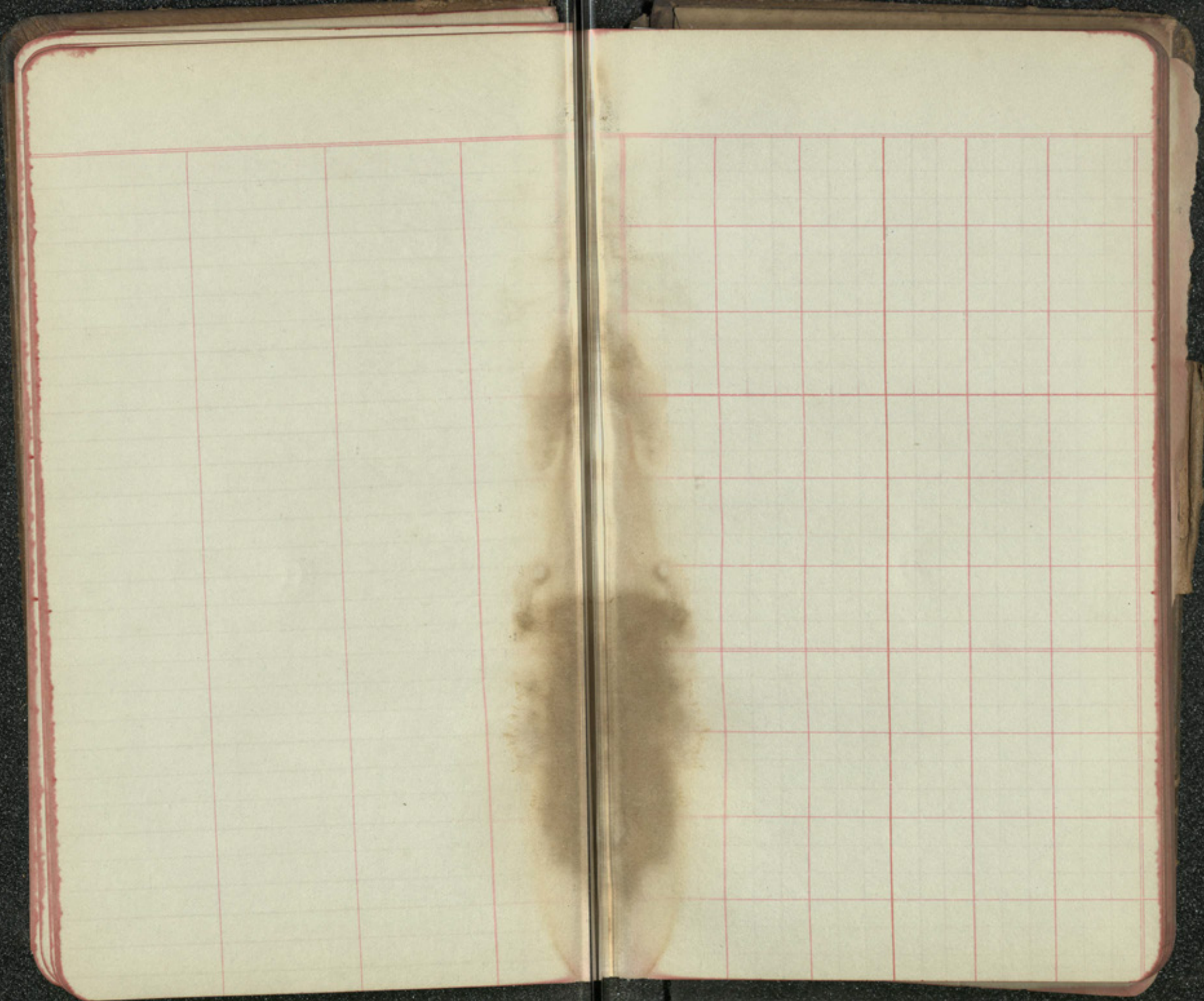
174. Small fragment of mat of
Dryas integrifolia type form(?) from
gravel plain near Shading Station,
North Star Bay, N. W. Greenland.
May 28, 1916.

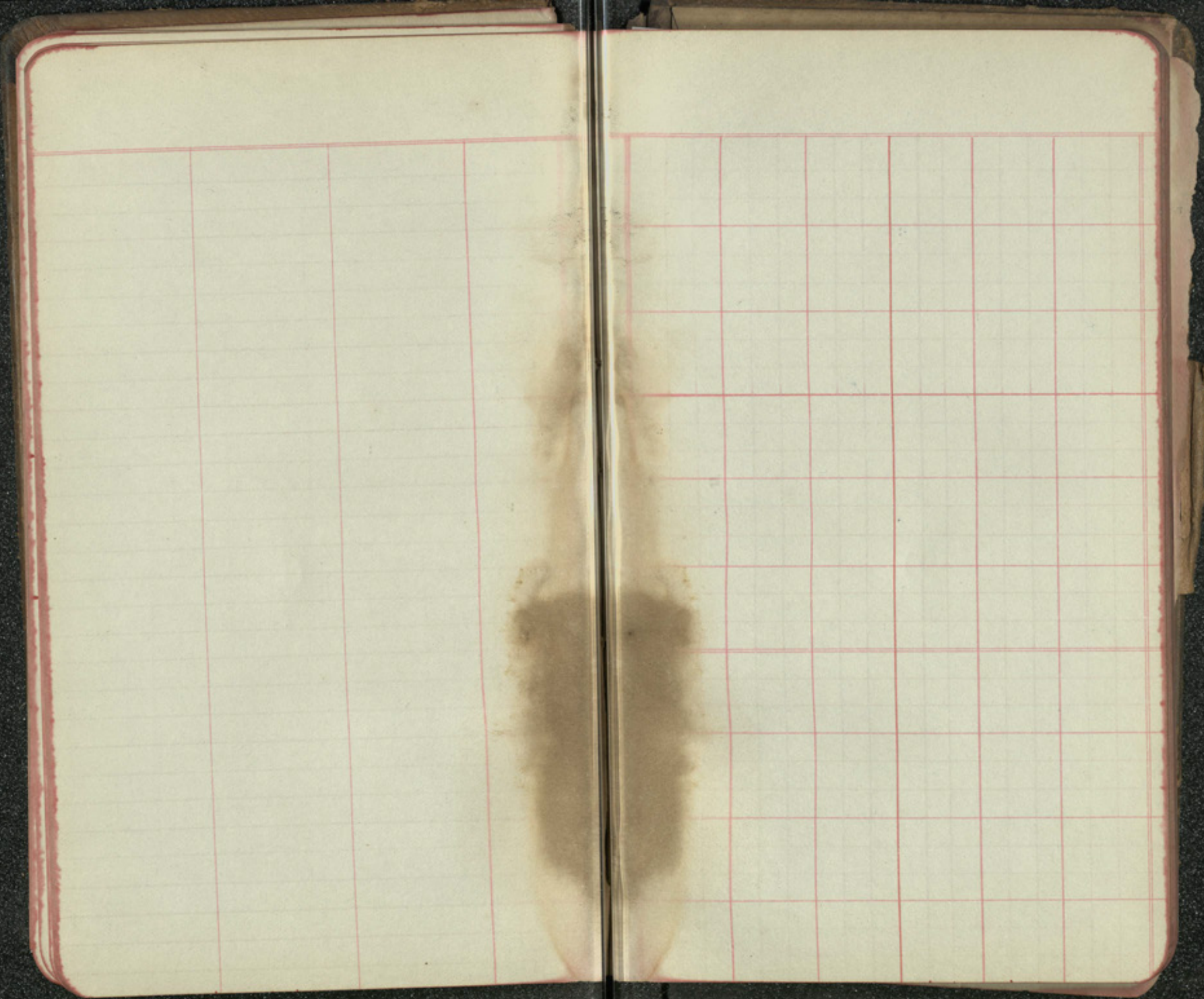


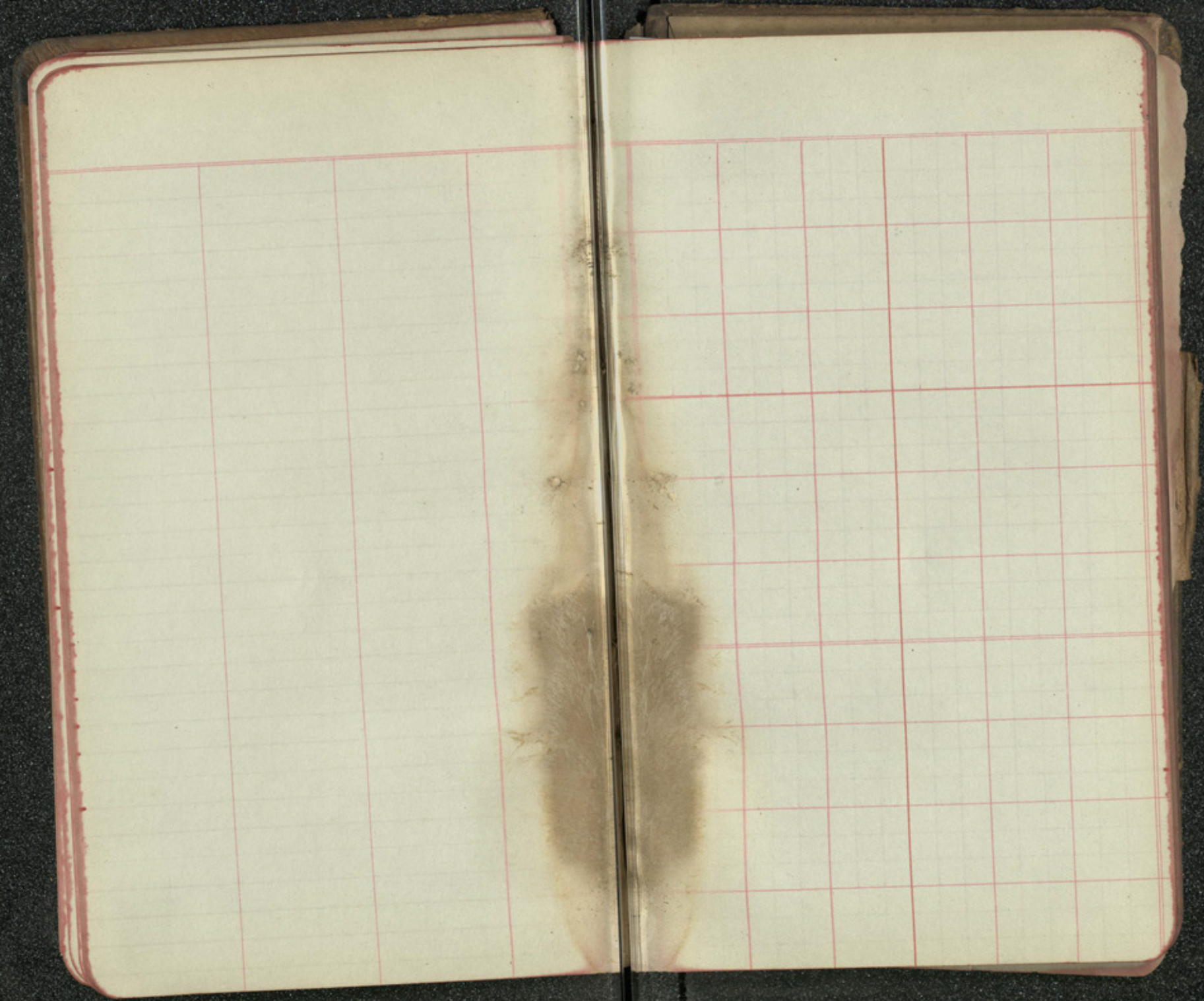


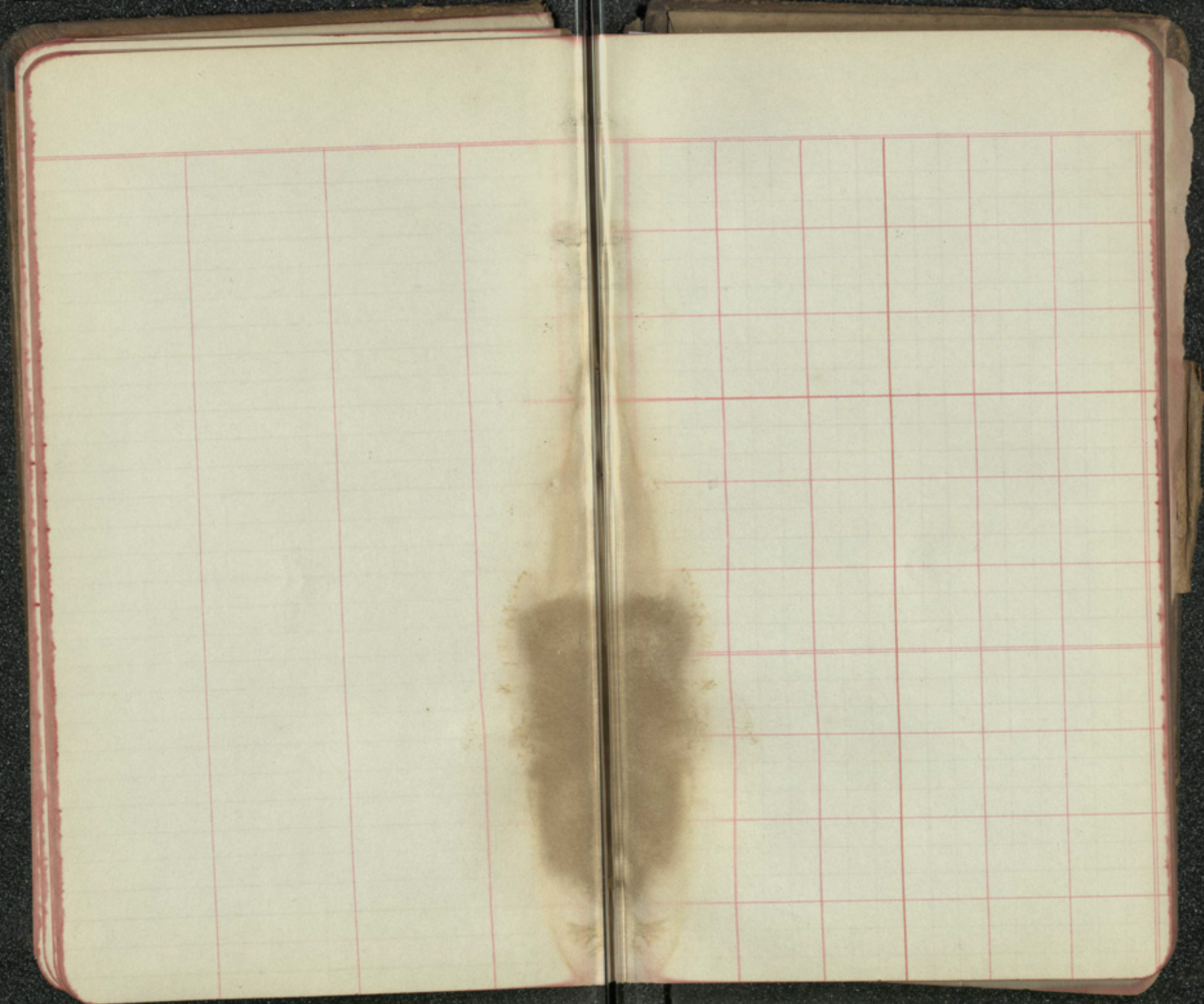


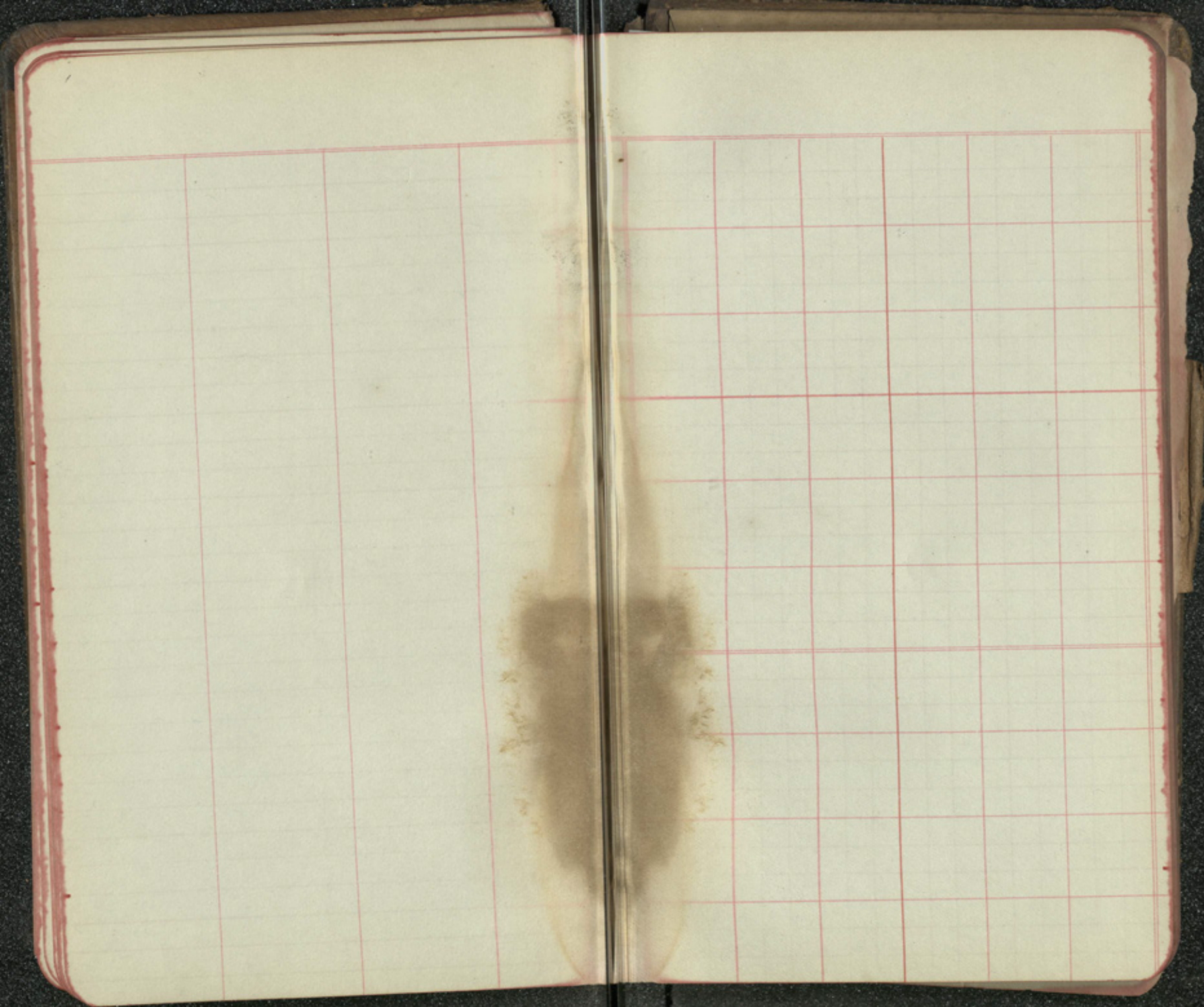


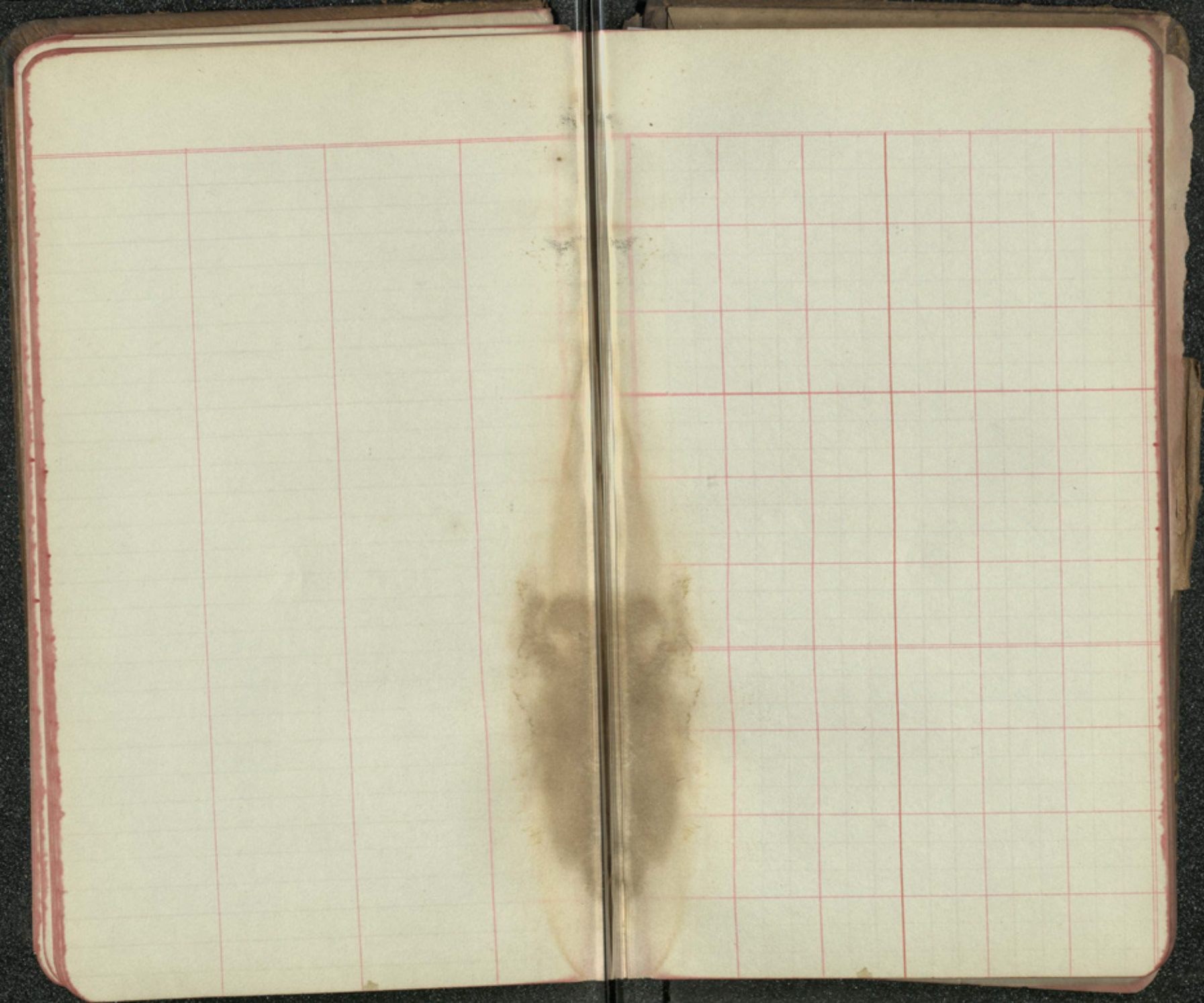


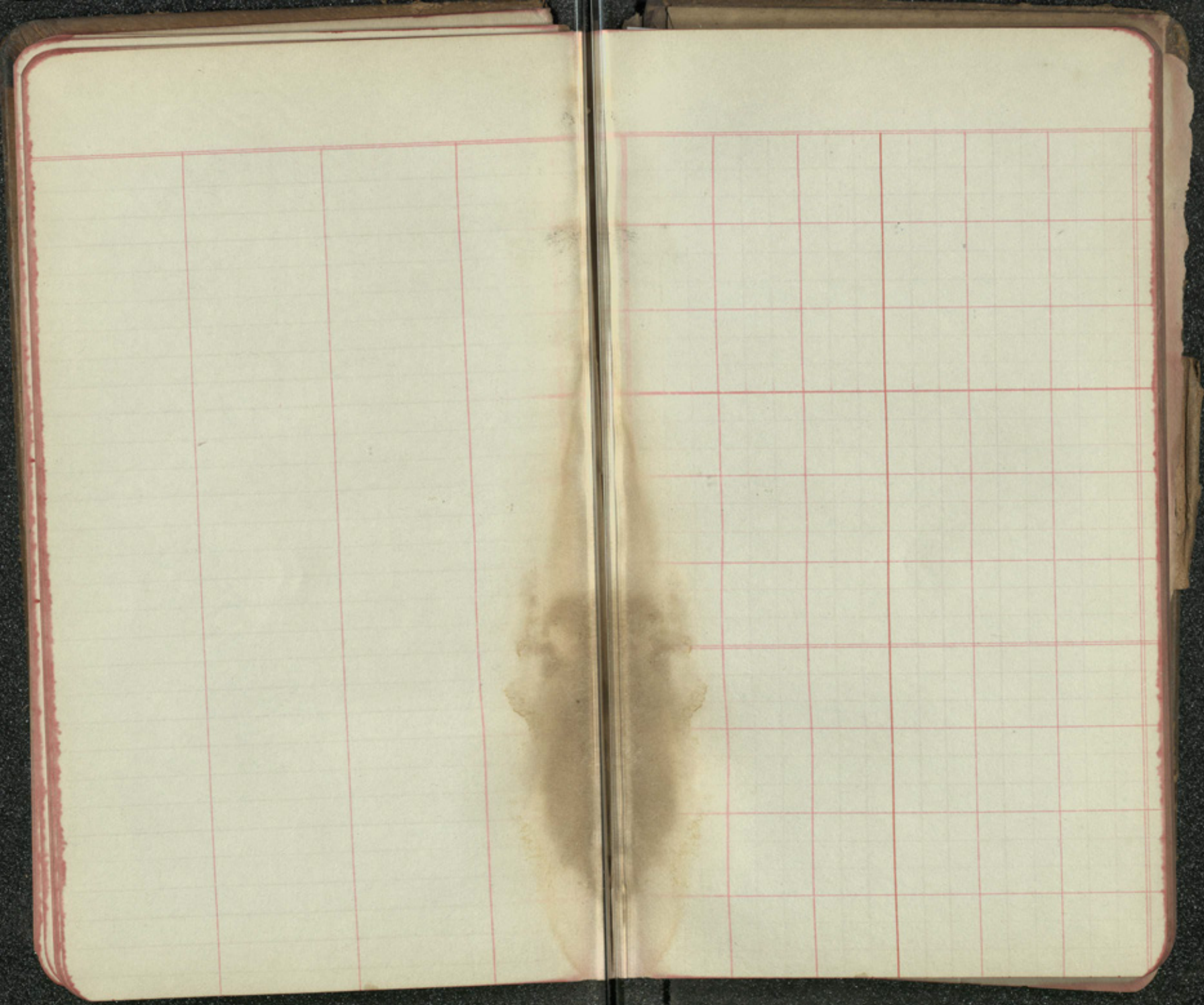












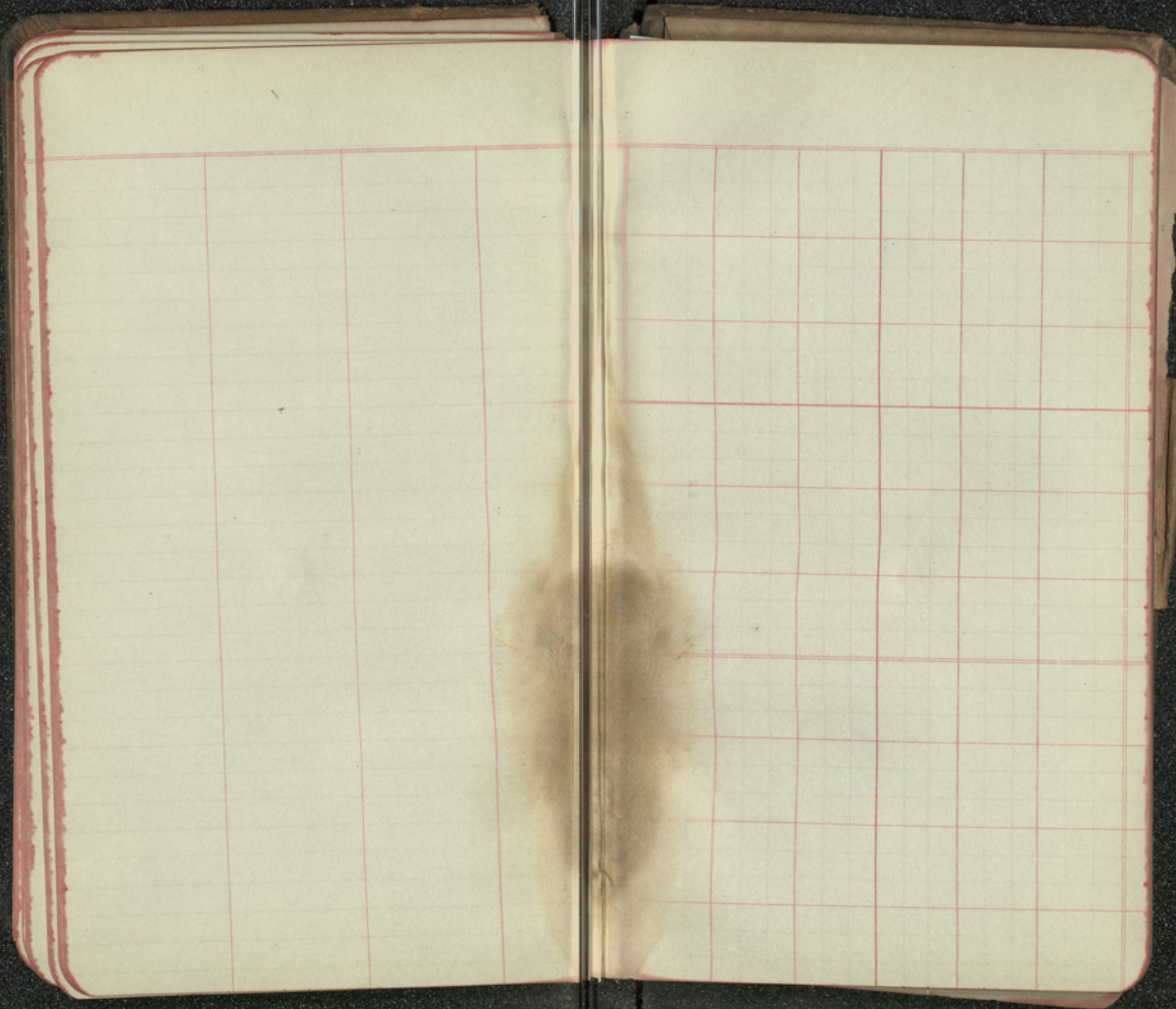


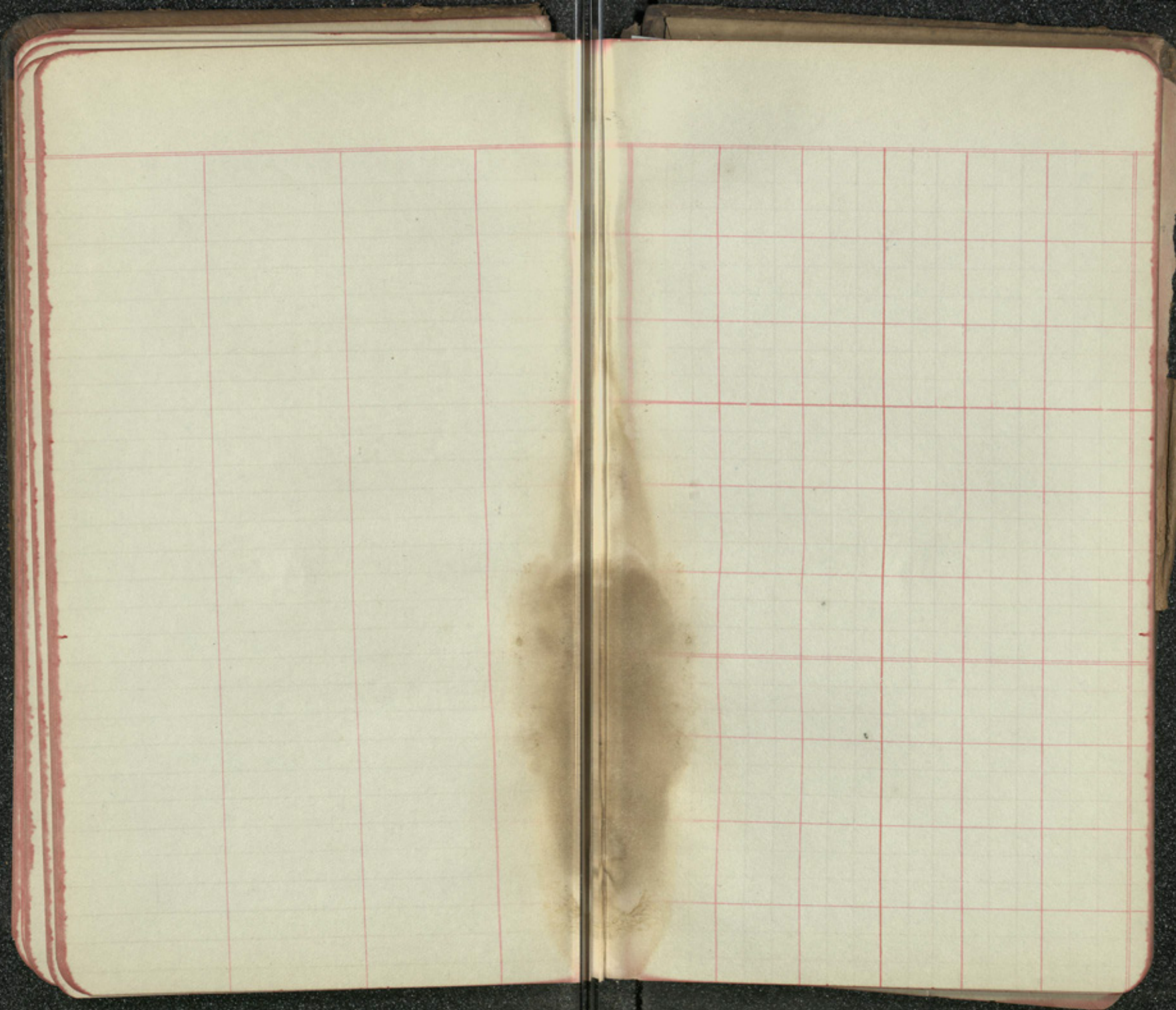






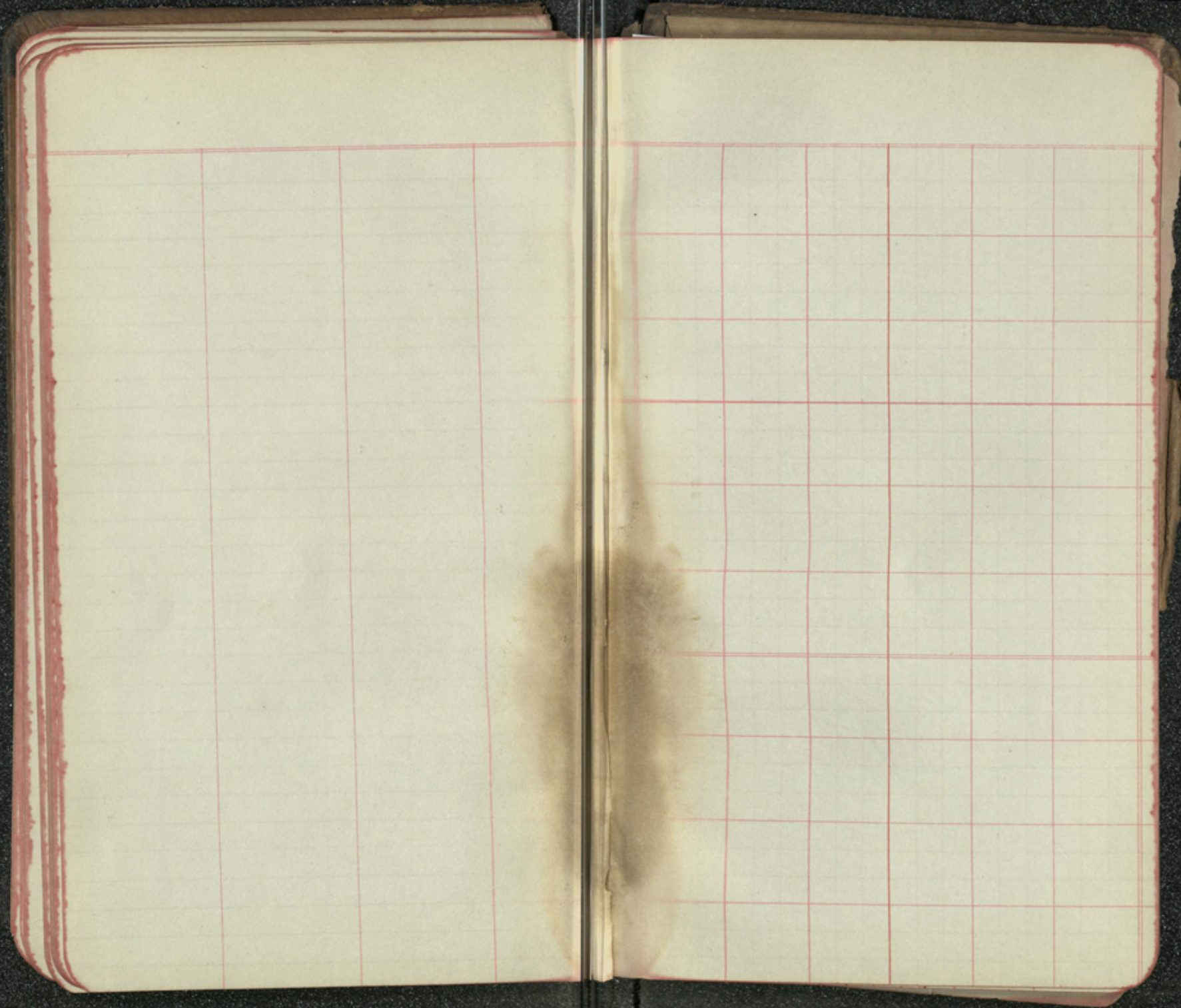










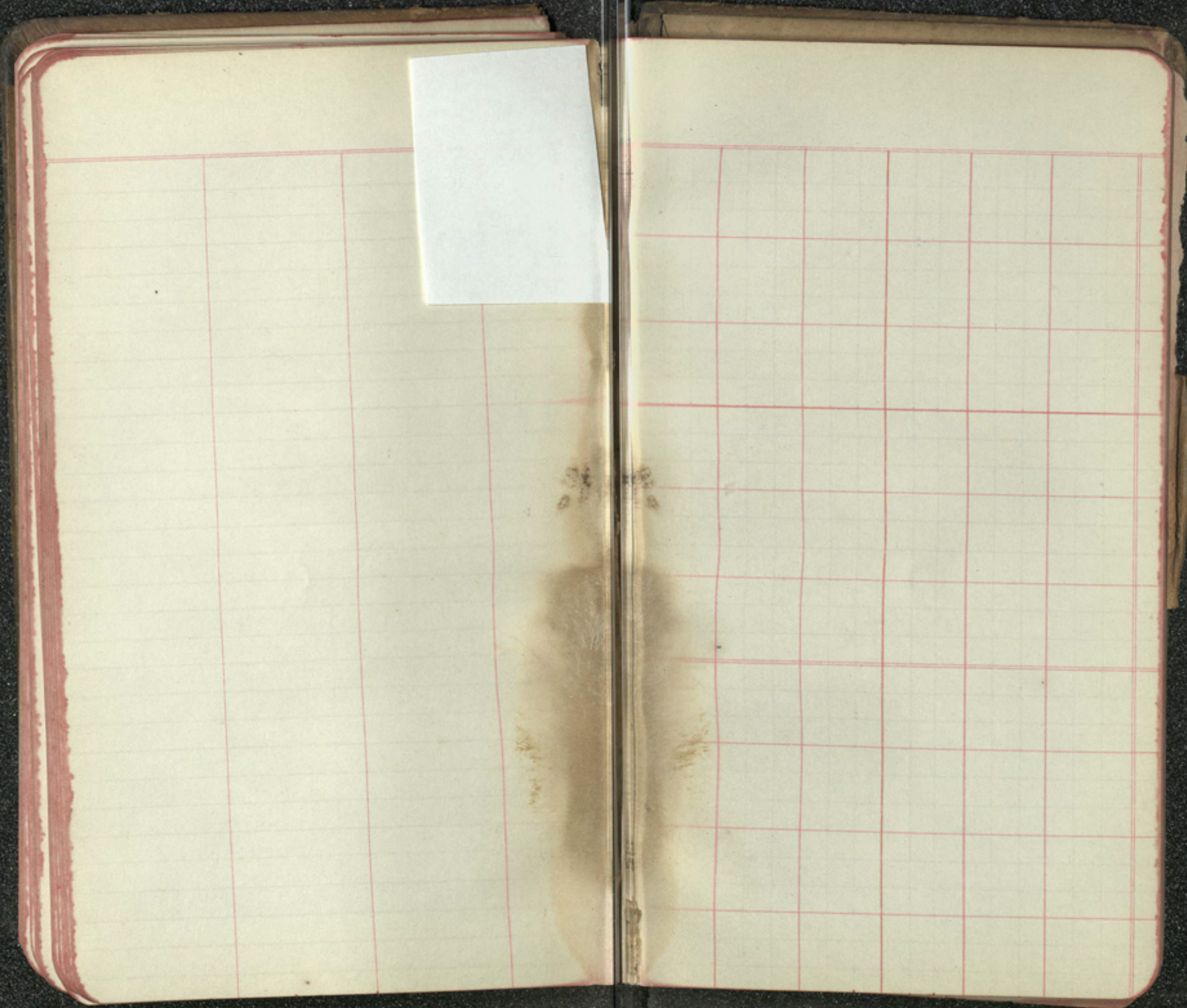


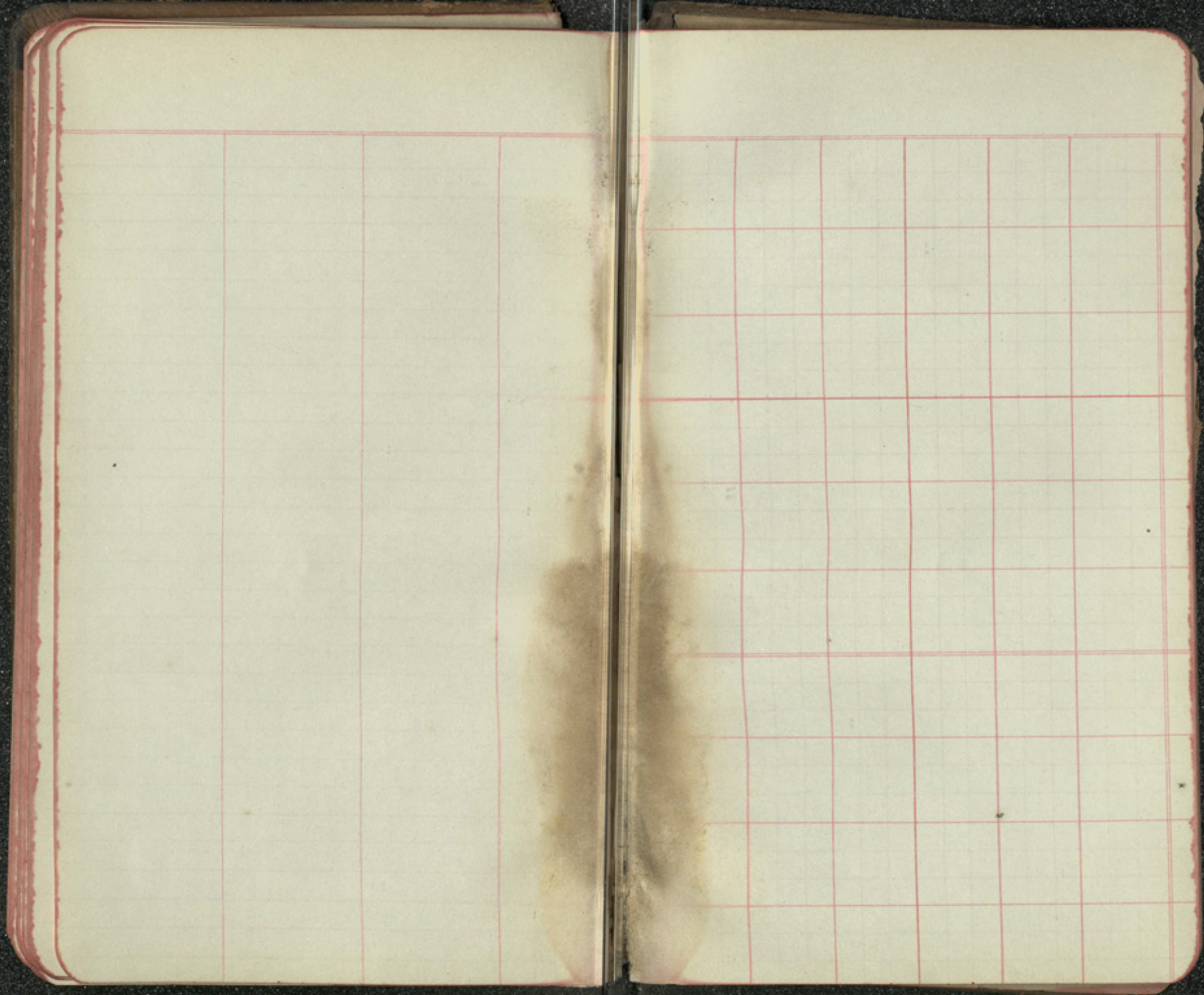






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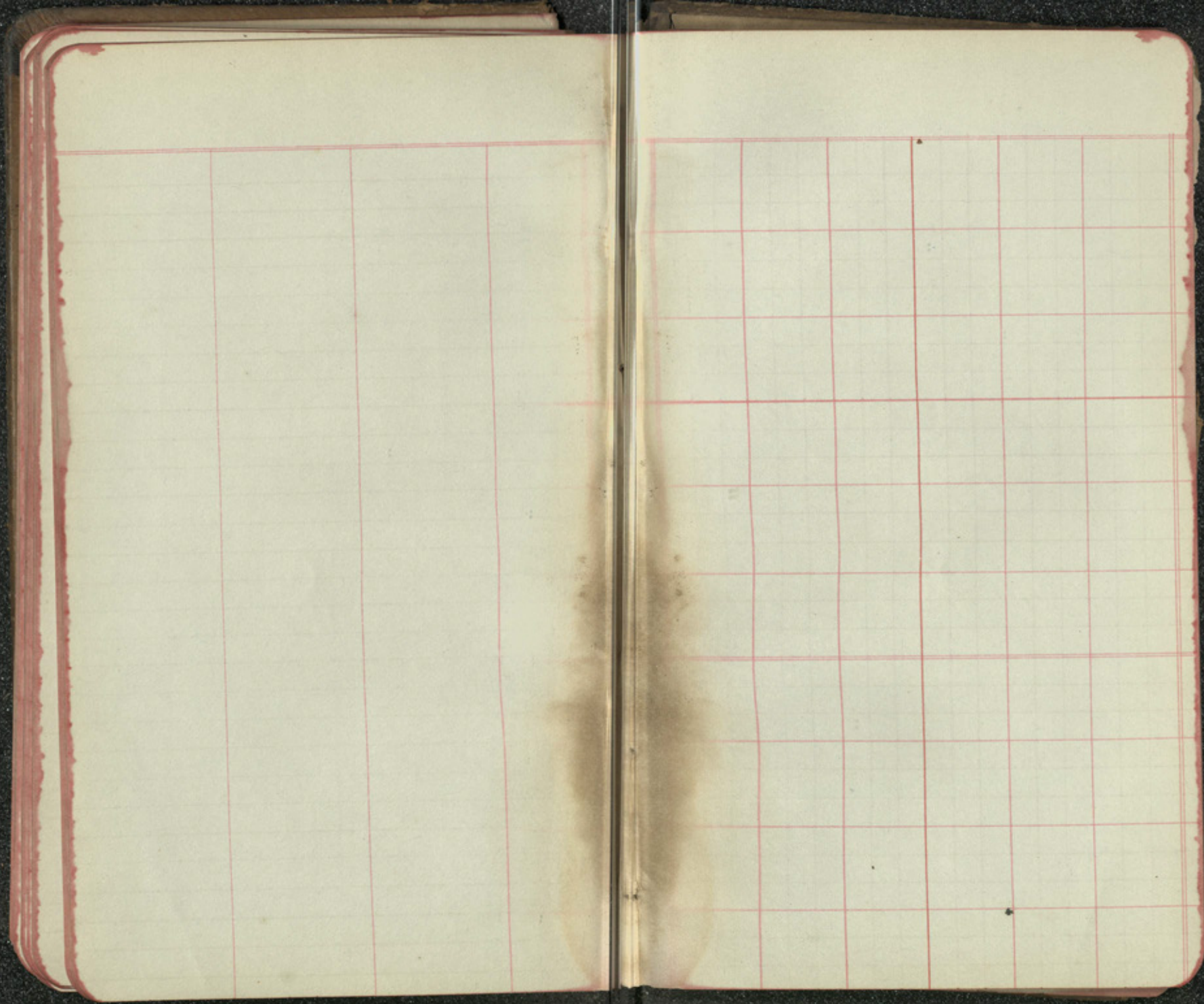


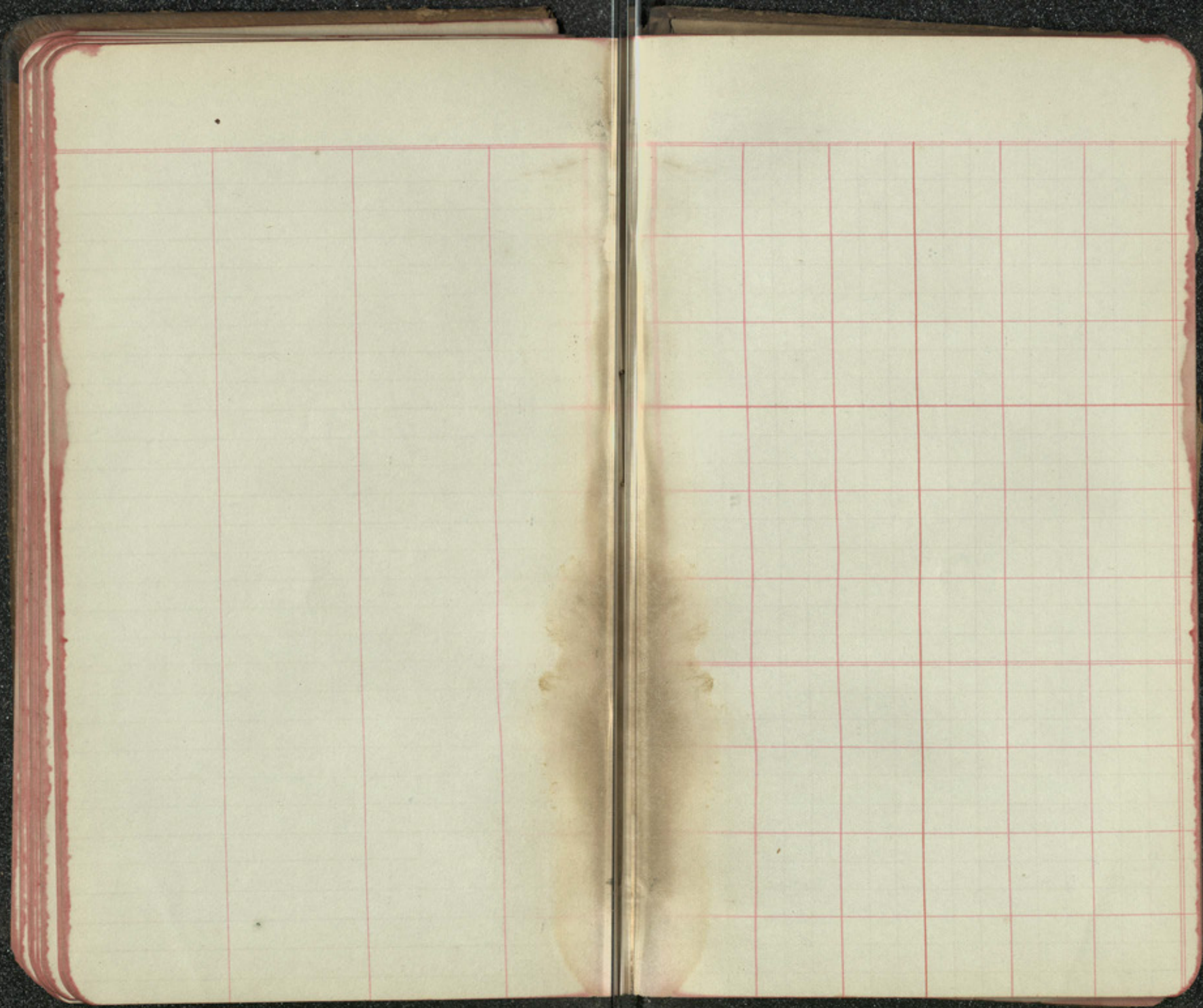


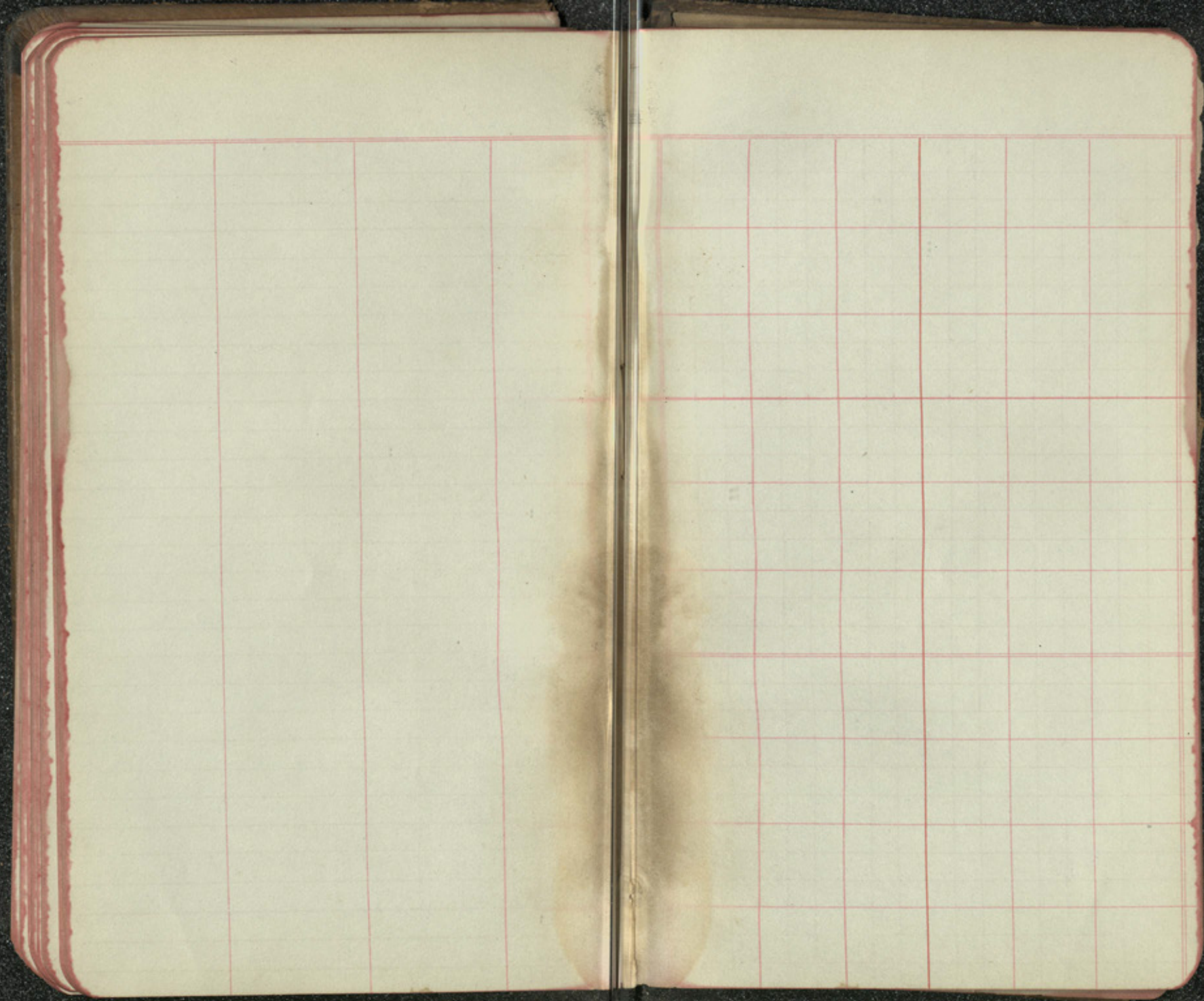


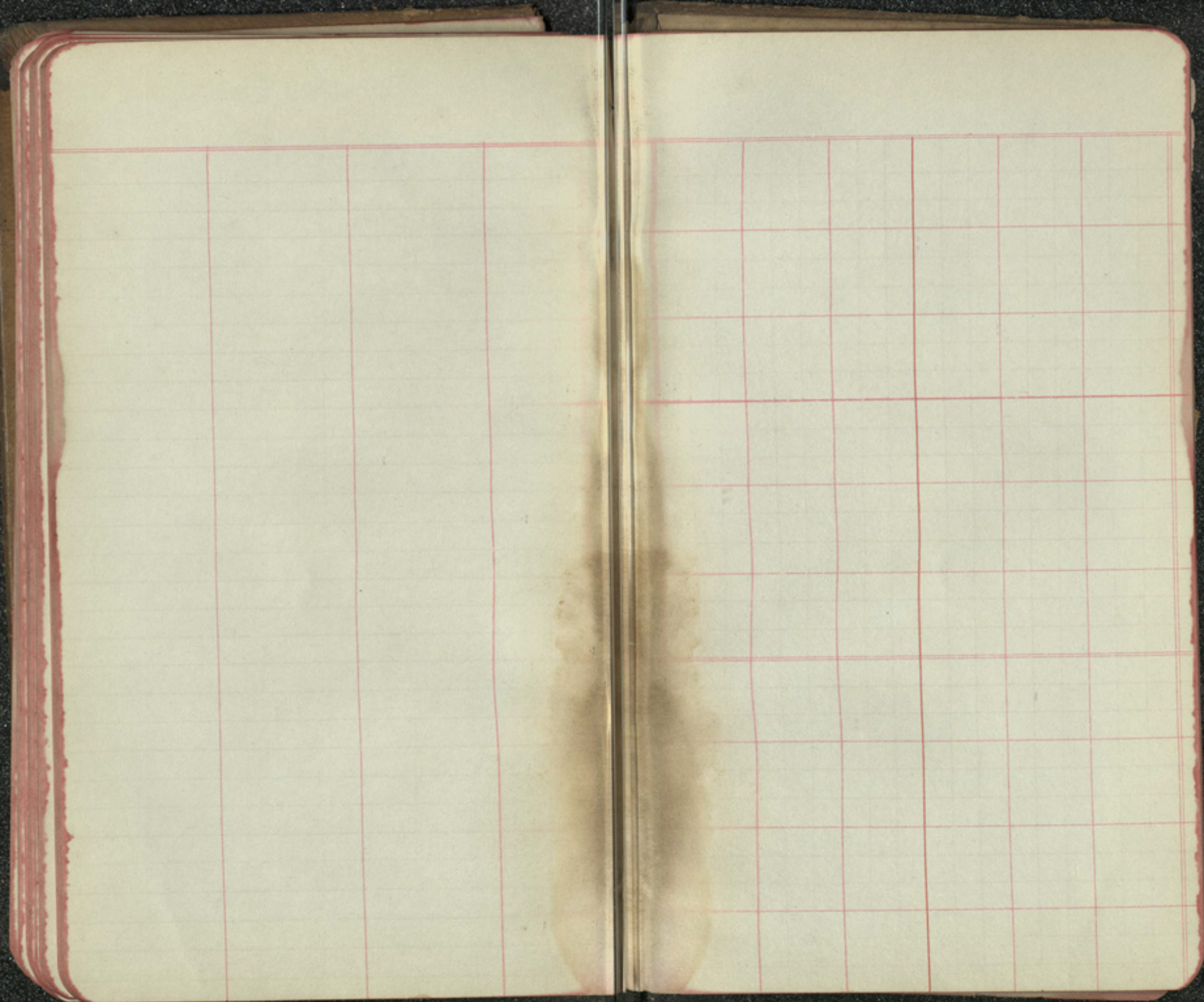


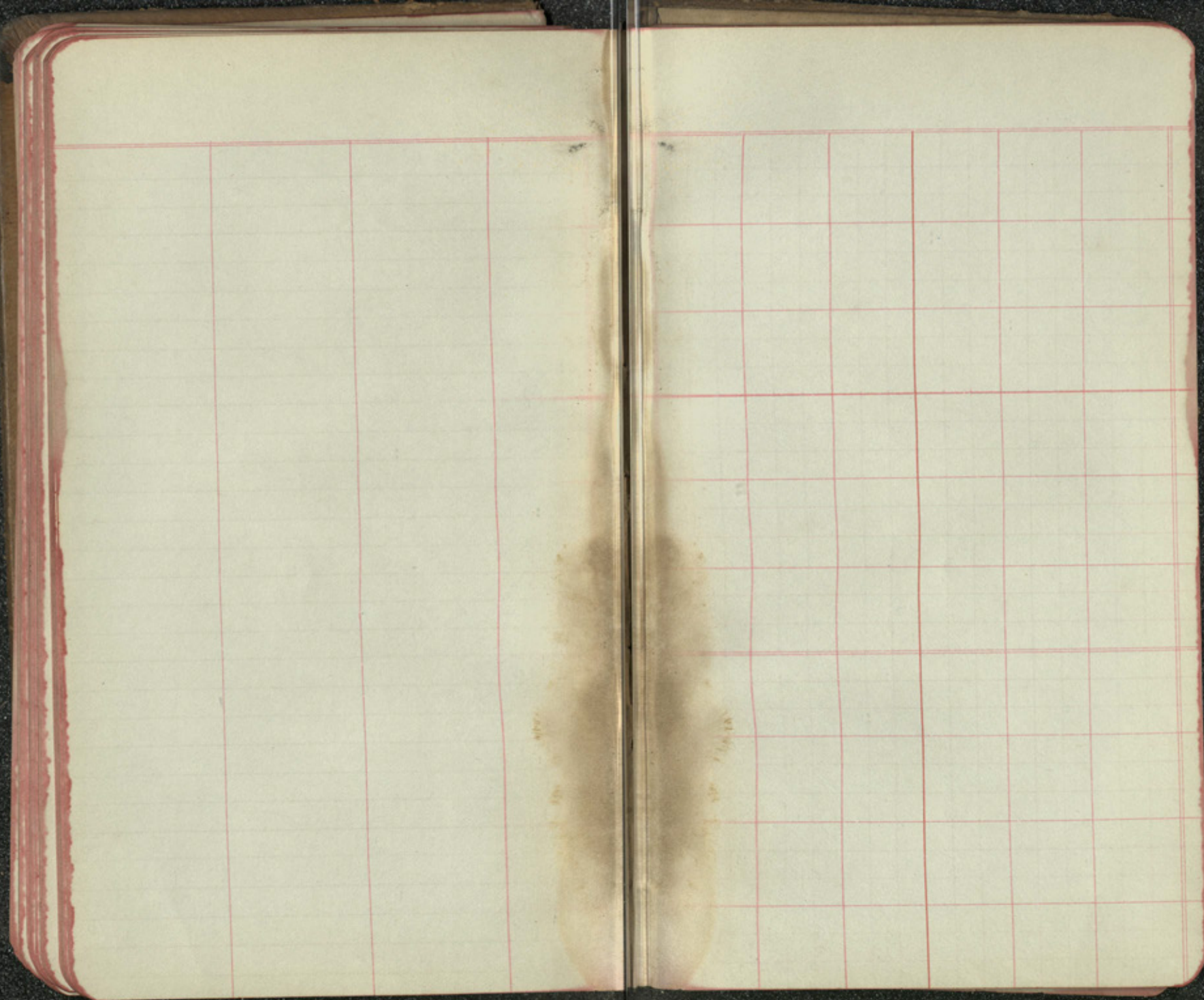












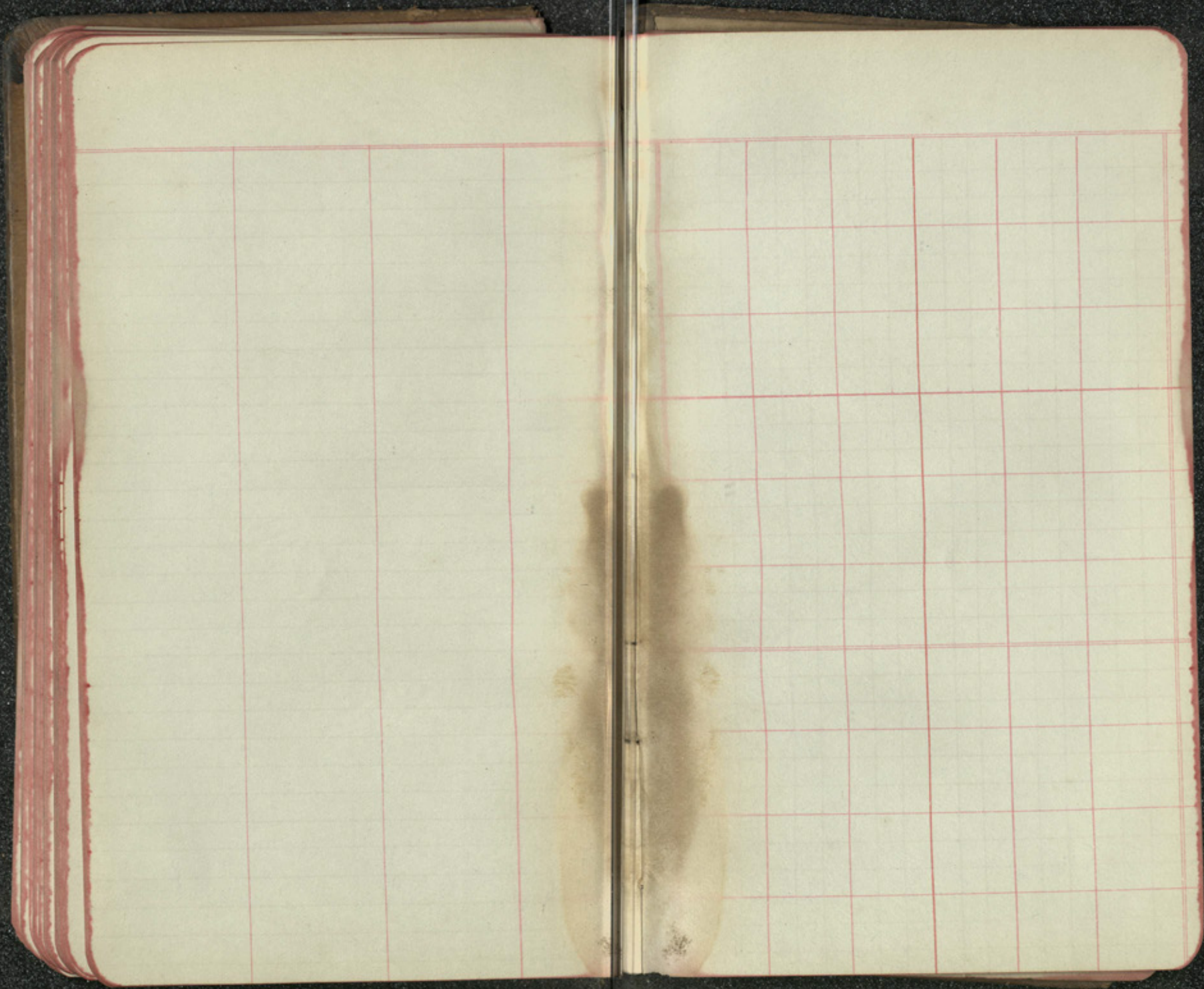














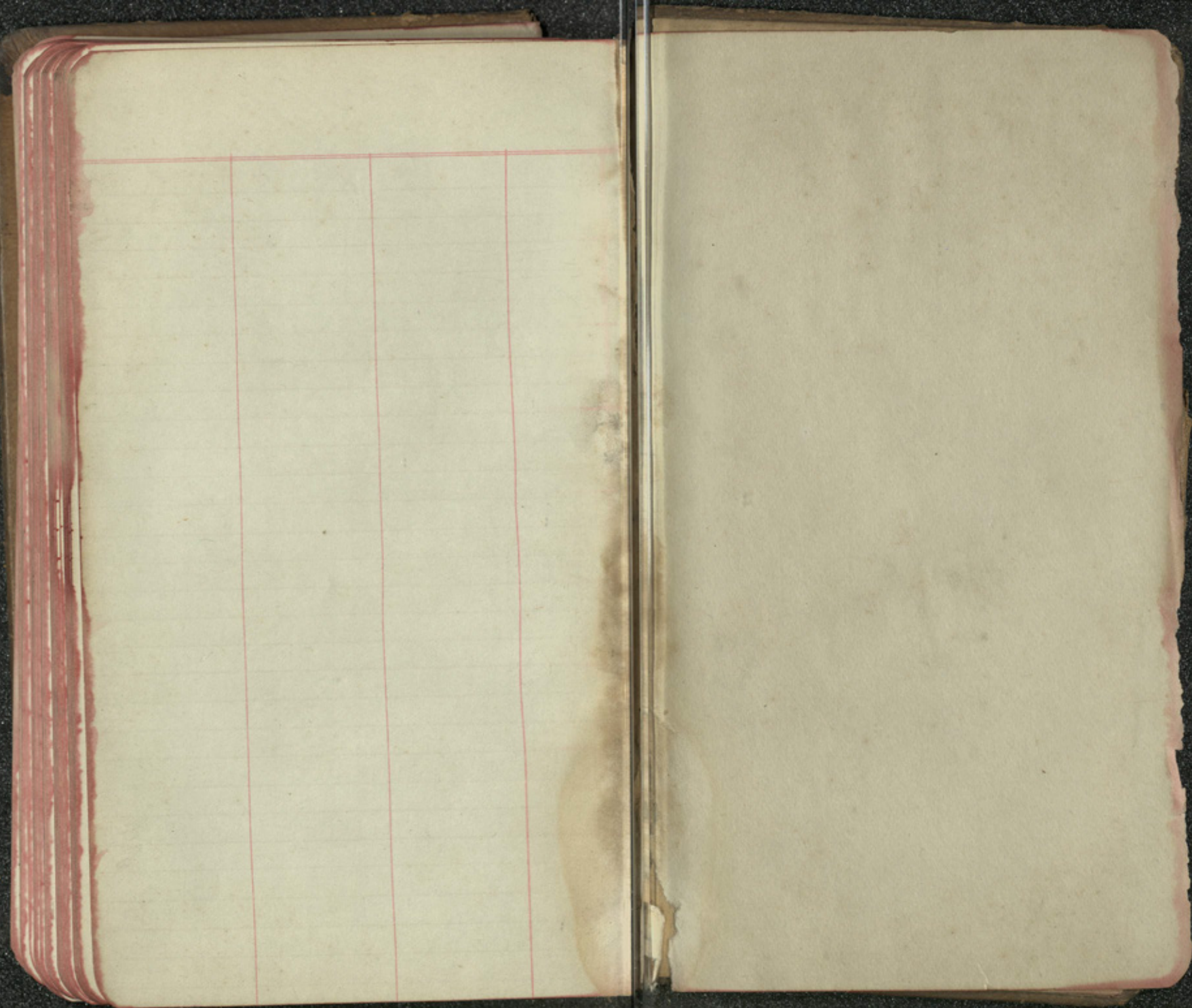






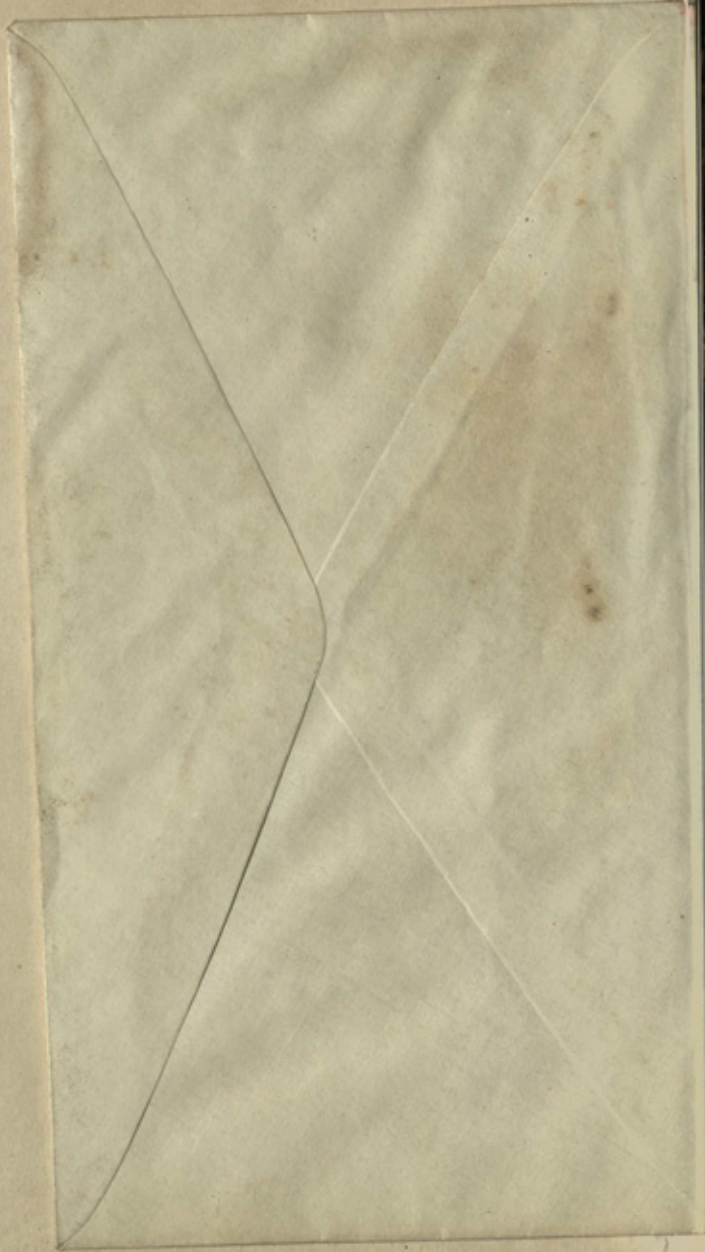






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