Steamer Puck Varble Arkenson River near Auture 8 A.m. Sahnday right March 2 18 72 Denest ; As con are laying up" for the night It is probable in wice not reach This Ship before noon tomorrow and I shall prototly lemain there the another boot comes up - 9 boyed we would get there in the morning So that I could keep the Sollothe in a more blinkin way but we laged up" last night of the month of the thate from what Rice and We have made stors Jergen tiday - The boot is do and rectely - a tom wheele never fast and now gound the current and a the try is to buy lotter read, they ship and portaget svery landing - try ticel itte of flows or med I sugare the atten red, leaving bags to be pilled for their rehim - The hendert of the til works (Mr. Fenter) is a board and his little sone Henry - Partathe loss very lively best hight and has running out in with his father the by thereas, has level some time ti Cologonia + in a fronk permanered non of busing - The little bay complained gland cake this morning I had sidently them a bod Call & advind take ing his fut which relieved him some shotad he want to sleep - I want to have in his state-Tome accountly on his fitter bery tury. The little fellow was home rich scried monthal, He is any leven for ded- He is very hatent - Prought

he did not seen to used I is very feverish-So Thelper both his fut + I hand his fithe Stout bitting his lick thatden - He took som the ten & now full better but the is to take some vil (Cotton seed oil ) as they have no Costa art - This at my suggestion - The fother Thanked me very Carstuly - Southe know nothing Hour mak things - I tothed his had a little t had a clean pullow . Core - home of the besthe one formand with pullow cores - This a putty hard place but I are well and Those my Darlings on well & in a comfortette hours -This firth helps we to be peaceful - After Supper I was up as the humidance Rede proving to 4 for for exercise quatching the surlight the day light fade away thestering to the bounds on those Chasing Alex then a going tree come up to second hading to tilk - He told me something about It Smith when I what to go - timely he begon to till her strut his family I have self - Low he had lost soos his fother lop him -His Mother tives at Kining Jun, Intrina, His follow was Willed which in Command of a M.S. Sunboat\_ He toes me of his francée Av times in Conciento and I talked with him as well as I could thing The Dort may Her the Conversation & Suble me to bay more tomorrow - Athey been a three boots that hanks the on which was blown up - Hos a box (lisell ligant in thee Host all he had ruch have - I told him it

was had business to for would magin I wood Day so. Those have reading in Fronde - I When the troke - Wis instructive - Lost ight I les Apinga - being some coant of the twee This philosophy - Domplad to tenow he was a god how I that his philosophy is in no Covered serve attentic but satter poutherstic - However it is not a very bod theory that leads trace the finally of that for regulation of Conduct when I reaches that and it forts to had in dec though a being a separation of God - The mislate as frond's Conceives it is in trying to the \_ monthit lopcele, a mettersterel any wetter I forth & conscience. I read This of the touts" this morning & then the Philosoph of totholicism & then the 1st Jedice on the Times of normany, Thatter, part. there seem to have been in the 16 the Conting - Mosh of these were within for Reviews in 1850 - Jam Thuck with his originality trigor of thought as well as bereaden Jestertry Dread his "presentation Them I Suglish Worther" while a the Many Houston - Tusote for a her & Andfore The letter lince tote the Cars of mewfhis ( These to) of hung a foster to tell for I think oboulgon though I cannot bear pro for - It was about 5 byper ar londed upon the Mont-book at White River - It shound and I found it spicet to get up the sleppeny day book with my Valie - almost perferincelar - Theore das carquintown on the boat on bouest - tooking but sough fellow Where I found to have been a Contractor for Telegraph letting &, 

(47 but he was going up Allows him for letter teed for a new Orleans Oil worker fourfor; They make "huporta Olive oil" | Wwas a mismoble howlet - Two houses for Troubles - one by Mu, Bagd a Colond man told he was the best - It was a hearth - for - filty house I my comparin ( others) hirm Heft is town as they saw the winde - they usual Jollity which scaral, Ever fails then about needed) came to my relief - I which the some appoints me. no ceiling - rough boords topen over head but a lock in the for taked upon which they promed me Clean that though I wand readen not tounder in mak a place ] - no wormen appeared 49 cloment dreated to see one for may inopine why - I looked up my belin trallied out to su how say course fored - I found the K.E. Lee hotel Smaller tom Mrs. B's + Six men were in the one atting there room all, I sou d'a glence, Amak and three gombling as I some now - The Kupe had an Rebel gray boldie's clothing Header the a pick fordet on born - I confers it was hord for me not to the the 1 Cot in a Many gonst - He was intent on hufblying the forkerts of liquor, ligers & c. I met my connecticoutede to having thes a purch house in boin I het onother mon conductor to go back to man, B' with me - They have have to cecupy the some roome with there Anukan men if at the R.E. Lee - Mrn. B. refund to tohn there but I april to shere my rout to one for a floce a girl com in the mound us to suppor - While fearting in Porte, bud & copper, we hand that & back her for Arkenson

## *To:* Dearest [Katherine F Howard]

CHH-204

Steamer Pink Varble Arkansas River, near Auburn

Steamer Pink Varble Arkansas River, near Auburn 8 P.M. Saturday night March 2nd 1872

Dearest:

As we are "laying up" for the night it is probable we will not reach Pine Bluff before noon tomorrow and I shall probably remain there till another boat comes up. I hoped we would get there in the morning so that I could keep the Sabbath in a more Christian way but we "layed up" last night at the mouth of the Shute from White River and we have made slow progress today.

The boat is old and rickety - a stern-wheeler, never fast and now against the current and as the trip is to buy cotton seeds they stop and parlay at every landing -- try to sell a bbl of flour or meal & engage the cotton seed, leaving bags to be filled for their return.

The President of the oil works (Mr. Fenton) is on board and his little son Henry. The latter was very lively last night and was running out & in with his father, who by the way, has lived some time in California & is a frank full-mannered man of business. The little boy complained of head ache this morning & had evidently taken a bad cold. I advised soaking his feet which relieved him somewhat and he went to sleep. I went to him in his stateroom occasionally as his father was very busy. The little fellow was homesick & cried somewhat. He is only seven years old. He is very patient. Tonight he did not seem so well & is very feverish. So I helped bathe his feet & showed his father about bathing his back & shoulders. He took some sage tea & now feels better but he is to take some oil (cotton-seed oil) as they have no Castor oil. This at my suggestion. The father thanked me very cordially - said he knew nothing about such things. I bathed his head a little & had a clean pillow-case. None of the berths are provided with pillow cases.

It is a pretty "hard" place but I am well and I hope my Darlings are well & in a comfortable home. This faith helps me to be peaceful.

After supper I was up on the hurricane deck pacing to & fro for exercise & watching the sunlight and the daylight fade away & listening to the hounds on shore chasing deer when a young man came up & seemed inclined to talk. He told me something about Ft. Smith where I expect to go.

Finally he began to tell me about his family & himself, how he had lost \$3000 his father left him. His mother lives at Rising Sun, Indiana. His father was killed while in command of a U.S. Gunboat. He told me of his fiancee who lives in Cincinnati and I talked with him as well as I could & I pray the Lord may bless the conversation & enable me to say more tomorrow. He has been on three boats that sunk, & on one which was blown up. Had a bar (to sell liquor) on three & lost all he had each time. I told him it was bad business as you would imagine I would say so.

I have been reading in Fronde. I like the book. It is instructive. Last night I read Spinoza - being some account of the man & his philosophy. I am glad to know he was a good man & that his philosophy is in no correct sense atheistic but gotten pantheistic. However it is not a very bad theory that leads to all the principles of Christ for regulation of conduct when it reaches that and it points to God in all things as being an expression of God. The mistake as Fronde conceives it is in trying to demonstrate logically or mathematically any matters of faith & conscience. I read "Lives of the Saints" this morning & then the Philosophy of Catholicism & then the 1st Lecture on the Times of Erasmus & Luther. Fronde's studies seem to have been in the 16th Century. Most of them were written for Reviews in 1850. I am struck with his originality & vigor of thought as well as research. Yesterday I read his "Representative Men" & "English Worthies" while on the "Mary Houston". I wrote you on her & I suppose the letter will take the

cars at Memphis (I hope so) & hurry on faster to tell you I think about you though I cannot hear from you.

It was abouit 5 before we landed upon the Wharf boat at White River. It snowed and I found it difficult to get up the slippery clay bank with my valise - almost perpendicular. I made an acquaintance on the boat - an honest-looking but rough fellow whom I found to have been a contractor for Telegraph setting &c. but he was going up Arkansas River for Cotton seed for a New Orleans Oil works company. (They make "Imported Olive Oil").

It was a miserable hamlet. Two houses for travelers - one by Mrs. Boyd a colored man told me was the best. It was a tumble-down-filthy house & my companion (& others) turned & left as soon as they saw the inside. My usual jollity (which scarcely ever fails when absolutely needed) came to my relief. I inspected the room appointed me - no ceiling - rough boards & open over head but a lock on the door & a bed upon which they promised me clean sheets (though I inwardly resolved not to undress in such a place). No women appeared & I almost dreaded to see one. You may imagine why.

I locked up my valise & sallied out to see how my comrade fared. I found the "R. E. Lee Hotel" smaller than Mrs. B's & six men were in the one sitting & bar room all, I saw at a glance, drunk and three gambling as I soon saw. The keeper had on Rebel grey Soldier's clothing & looked like a pick-pocket or worse. I confess it was hard for me not to appear like a cot in a strange garret. He was intent on supplying the forfeits of liquor, cigars &c. I met my comrade outside, he having tried a private house in vain & he & another man concluded to go back to Mrs B's with me. They would have to occupy the same room with those drunken men if at the "R.E. Lee". Mrs. B refused to take them but I offered to share my room & so one got a place. A girl came in & summoned us to supper. While feasting on Pork, bread & coffee, we heard that this boat was for Arkansas

[Missing following page]

Missionary Association. Room 18, No. 204 West Madison Street. Dra Bri: Chicago, May 18 1872. Glad loger eras pra gen of the love - I lend the Rick Mand Permit - Mon Dout use it See an return & some time. You coner spond night it Perice which wones be pleasanter probe by the at Deater - I think (a) and have 1/2 fors too tothe good on the Perin, Jekin Tjeckon vill ler at 8-20 treach thing freed by good connections of 2.45 P.m. I there try to go that way dorting Tuesday or Michardy seard ing to necessities of turinen - By Singing here thursday gain the Figes connet have an evering till Schurding at the full - Hop for Dow plan to be hendry - I push got a telegroun

Stat Cacet of Feoria must be Referris - So Prophere that Winter dud togo. I Reporthing Storp on they will matthe " night of P. & might as call Birboy - few hundes lafen Straduenting and tickets se. en that - Bistop telegraph of the had 1/2 fours for us t Do Inice pie los a letter isto the hept, at leaning of longo Howkyon to oney time this 5.9 for us there is Britis particips Si count they - the is on his In way back to beducters this, He was bound Hatel accommidation Atc. Mate he chid here it left out to much - Boly initath - probably

5/18/1872	From: C. H. Howard	<i>To:</i> Brother [Rodelphus H Gilmore]
CHH-206	American Missionary Association Room 18, No. 204 West Madison Street Chicago C. H. Howard, Western Secretary	

[Letterhead]

American Missionary Association Room 18, No. 204 West Madison Street, ] C. H. Howard, Western Secretary Chicago,

May 18 1872

Dear Bro:

Glad to get word from you & the card. I send the Rock Island Permit. If you don't use it you can return it some time. You could spend night at Peoria which would be pleasanter probably than at Decatur. I think you could have ½ fares for both (you & mother) on the Peoria, Pekin & Jacksonville line at 8.20 & reach Springfield by good connections at 2.45 P.M. I shall try to go that way starting Tuesday or Wednesday according to necessities of business.

By singing here Thursday again the singers cannot have an evening till Saturday at Springfield. Hope you can plan to remain there till Monday. Their concert there will be Monday. I just got a telegram that concert at Peoria must be deferred. So I suppose that will be Tuesday following & we will omit Quincy where we had intended to go. I regret this change as they will spend the night at P. & might as well sing (Friday).

I cannot explain the telegram. I had telegraphed Bishop a few minutes before to advertize, get out tickets &c. at Peoria. Have countermanded that. Bishop telegraphed he had ½ fares for us & so I will give you a letter to the Supt. at Peoria to use if you go that way. We will probably want you to arrange some things for us there as Bishop perhaps cannot stay. He is on his way back to Columbus Miss. He was to get Hotel accommodations &c. Write me which route you decide on.

I wish Kitty could go to join mother. She is blue in being left out so much. Baby irritable [Burt F. Howard, born Sept 4, 1871] - probably teething. Mrs. Winters slow - very. Mr. W. slower. So we have our petty trials of patience amidst many many blessings of which latter your letter reminds me.

C. H. H.

Bureau 3.20 P.M. Arr Peoria 5.45 P.M. Leave Peoria 8.20 a.m. Jacksonville 12.45 P.M. Springfield 2.15 P.M.

In mich and with the set of the s Chencor, Sunday, April 27 1873 My dear mother (hature feared Shule on our water time of taking body out to church thes morning to be Christmed. Whow muld and fright and The trids were Dinging quite merrily - This was any desires to be present it the Country and to have de on funday and it Church-So I was portree hours dad that a the final terre growth I found heynes or have on takendy light instead of at moline - I had no toti.

121 mant will lesuet to a.m.a. Interest - Verhof, the postor then will bow make mon of and spirt & to loft upor bies. July a Deeper aufressi than would have been down of I hed price - and his permanext interest will some comminucate dull to the chand. Perbole, too, Bornetes Roch will make non &ffator + Sumest tolk than he wande had I been then - Mary hote Thousened Couper in our hoppy renove of Churter ing - It was pleased to have the how groudforendy (fortens) present - I cash for two longth how how they. We went in before dunch heyou toot on the part lich - Fina bet with us - Theed the port of hord of the torn - After bief arocation Whinging of the very appropriate

To: Mother [Eliza Gilmore]

Glencoe, Sunday, April 27 1873

My dear Mother

Nature seemed to smile on our intention of taking baby (Nina Foster Howard, born 2 Feb 1873) out to Church this morning to be Christened. It was mild and bright and the birds were singing quite merrily. Nina [Foster Riggs, the sister of Katherine Howard and the baby's namesake] was very desirous to be present at the ceremony and to have it on Sunday and at Church. So I was positively glad that in the final turn of events I found myself at home on Saturday night instead of at Moline.

I trust no detriment will result to A.M.A. interests. Perhaps the pastor there will have made more of an effort & so left upon himself a deeper impression than would have been done if I had gone. And his permanent interest will soon communicate itself to the Church. Perhaps, too, Barnabas Root will make a more effective & earnest talk than he would had I been there.

At any rate I have had much comfort in our happy service of Christening. It was pleasant to have the two grandparents (Fosters!) present. I wish you too might have been there. We went in before Church began & sat on the front seat. Nina sat with us. I held the baby part of the time. After brief invocation & singing of the very appropriate hymn (no 1052, Songs of the Sanctuary) beginning

See Israel's gentle Shepherd stands With all-engaging charms: Hark! how he calls the tender lambs, And folds them in his arms.

We stood up and after baptism Prof. Bartlett offered a very earnest & appropriate prayer. There were several deep oval platters filled with wild flowers embosomed in moss and in Christmas green. They were mostly Hepaticas of different hues, different shades of violet and some of them nearly white. In two little silver vases were some "blood-root" flowers with their beautiful foliage.

After the prayer we went to the back part of the church & put on the baby's cloak, blue veil &c. & let Sophie take her home. Baby - Little "Nina" we must call her now was as good as ever a baby could be. She smiled at her mother while we stood up & even took the cold water in good part not showing a bit of restlessness nor a whimper of a cry. Her praises are on everybody's lips. The promise is unto you & to your children & to all that are afar off. Her namesake Sister Nina will soon go to those who are sadly "afar off" from the Kingdom. I hope this little bud of humanity & womanhood may be like her namesake in character & in consecration to Christian duty as she grows up. I pray that we, her parents, may do all our part & expect God to do His part in maturing such a character. And I know my mother will join us in our prayer. I expect to send your parcels by Dea. Colton whom I have written to to call at my office tomorrow.

With Sincere Affection Your Son C. H. Howard

[Here is the rest of the hymn: 2 "Permit them to approach," he cries, "Nor scorn their humble name: For 'twas to bless such souls as these, The Lord of angels came."

3 We bring them, Lord, in thankful hands, And yield them up to thee: Joyful that we ourselves are thine, Thine let our offspring be.]

NHaver, 6ct 29, 1873 lyn Cot Uniand by dearti, I have found my work here in I serry with the prearling wh. occupies It quater number of the denday so pelly oupying me that I have no time to write forth papers; the solecited for various publications to mit have been anable to funice a single newspaper article Serier & Came here - I See no prospert of bring able to do so at present\_ I am glack to hear from you I that you are taking hole of the advance, which main

tains a high peritein among It religious newspapers. Mus- H. prins we in condial regard, & young Hus Howard Surrely gows

Samuel Harris

N. Haven, Oct 29, 1873

Gen C H Howard

My Dear Sir,

I have found my work here in & <seing> with the preaching wh. occupies the greater number of Sundays so fully occupying me that I have no time to write for the papers, & tho' solicited from various publications to write have been unable to furnish a single newspaper article since I came here. I see no prospect of being able to do so at present.

I am glad to hear from you & that you are taking hold of the Advance, which maintains a high position among the religious newspapers. Mrs H joins me in cordial regards to yourself & Mrs Howard.

Sincerely yours Samuel Harris

county has been to able at the prepublice quint colour which is My Dear feneral Is stray here and the the of the but my have but bedde uned how suil. He tally that way because he is a Seitchman " whereas have they whe feel that I by so because I take a christian. In- h. J. ing, quarty - love I barne care to and the respondential of part in al efter a devary when we do y for - and shall also also got when the same

5 West 35 - 21new your act: 29/23

I received your letter yester day but I have not get beek. Wald m let me have the have not he her to been a reader of the When a cept at the J. M. C.a. Cutgran to be came a can trebe to I launt became alor a ready - to please putmy have in Jun list, and you care Keep the prolan much subscription of the put payment no make me for bruches. As to remainera lin Ido not know what the advance hay been in the hast of sving, I will tell you what I have been in the habit greceway - From the hodepen dent, The Caristian ten in + The Carp regation. alut I set # 25 /n lach article . The is not in any of them except the Con:

truialist any specification as to leigh. but they Botom people stapulate on a. but two y their columnes in each article. Tile Try to Rend Ju an article in the same lering, of whereable to prove as I can. Juking subjects by they suppert them. selves. Kupation stig here In orte to me I have sent a seletel of an Can. Desh to the Christian Curicon but yun idea of Sing Sketches of Sutish head. in stulles we us a ford and one and a series of such article higher be made with pleasant & probet. able - I have to see me next week at new ark. My whe tile be delighter & have a vis it free for I the children inte be glad to welcane me ay ain het not my for prin he they sake ut p-Jun am - Believe me mury faithfuly Malle Lagh

1. S. the clar way a food zig ha here. Usually I have no her tation in the Enving my name & appear butwhen I undulge in free Criticisin & contemporary events I think I can be more henchant - & / with. ful - when my have I then. Kunn - & I use the Edutorial We'. It is het modely process. ly. I it is not envar dice either. for I cames willing & day similar the benty - and I don't care to have the responsibility of personal defence always when me & y m Iditas fet some times the benefit I m help under an our haves, it's my fair that we shoned it: casimally set the benefit of ma an my mety , I think what I said about the educed people, needed wit be said. & it will be all the may haverful inthat my have - straf we born milisters have have gothe 5 West 35th St. New York Oct 29//73

My Dear General

I received your letter yesterday but I have not yet received a copy of the Advance of last week. Would you let me have one? Or if you can spare it 2 or 3 copies. I haven't hitherto been a reader of the paper except at the Y.M.C.A. but if I am to become a contributor I must become also a reader - so please put my name on your list, and you can keep the first annual subscription off the first payment you make me for articles.

As to remuneration I do not know what the Advance has been in the habit of giving. I will tell you what I have been in the habit of receiving. From the Independent, The Christian Union & The Congregationalist I get \$25 for each article. There is not in any of them except the Congregationalist any specifications as to length, but the Boston people stipulate for about two of their columns in each article. I will try to send you an article on the same terms, if agreeable to you as often as I can. Taking subjects as they suggest themselves.

Unfortunately before you wrote to me, I had sent a sketch of Dr. Candlish to the Christian Union, but your idea of giving sketches of British Preachers strikes me as a good one and a series of such articles might be made both pleasant & profitable.

I hope to see you next week at Newark. My wife will be delighted to have a visit from you & the children will be glad to welcome you again, not now only for your brother's sake but for your own. Believe me.

Yours faithfully, Wm. M. Taylor

P.S. The 'star' was a good signature. Usually I have no hesitation in allowing my name to appear but when I indulge in free criticism of contemporary events, I think I can be more trenchant - & faithful - when my name is unknown - & I use the Editorial "we". It is not modesty precisely, & it is not cowardice either, for I would willingly say similar things openly, but I don't care to have the responsibility of personal defence always upon me. So if you Editors get sometimes the benefit of our help under our own names - it is only fair that we should occasionally get the benefit of your anonymity. I think what I said about the colored people, needed to be said & it will be all the more powerful without my name since we born Britishers have none of the prejudice against colour which is so strong here and if I had put my name to it people would have said "He talks that way because he is a Scotchman" where as now they will feel that I do so because I talk as a Christian. W.M.T.

Tuesday ECA. Nov., 187 by due General I did not ger Jour letter unting me to annoportio Till yesterday ? hod pite come pour a princy to Checogo abour Treedmans Schools and I was weared our, I hope you had a

a good meeting &

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## 11/4/1873 From: G. Bond

To: C. H. Howard

CHH-209

Tuesday, [Bowdoin: November, 1873]

My dear General

I did not get your letter inviting me to Annapolis till yesterday. I had just come from a journey to Chicago about Freedmans schools and I was wearied out. I hope you had a good meeting and that some of the rebs down there did you the honor to hear you.

I am going down now to see our new Commissioner. Gen'l Horace Brooks who was in <pressed> Gregory's removal.

G. Bond

[Note: Edgar M. Gregory was removed as Ass't Commisioner of Texas area on April 2, 1866. In May, 1868 he was appointed Marshall of Eastern District of Pennsylvania, which ended his Freedman's appointment to the Maryland and Delaware District.]