

28 East 23^d Street,
New York, October 23^d 1888 -

My dear General,

For nearly two years past I have devoted my entire time to a series of studies, touching the genesis and development of the tenement house system of this city; a system by which to day, 250,000 families, numbering 1,100,000 souls are housed in 32,000 houses. To do justice to my subject, I found it necessary to investigate closely the social condition and progress of the people of Great Britain, Ireland and Germany during the last 100 years, that is during the life of our republic, and with special reference to the condition and well being of the wage earning masses, since it has been from their ranks mainly, that have come the fourteen millions of immigrants who have landed on these shores since 1820, and to whose habits of life and social influence the New York tenement house is directly traceable.

Such a task necessarily involved a careful examination and analysis of the social statistics and social characteristics of those countries during the period named. One of the best tests of the social advancement of a people is that of the state and progress of education, as shown by the greater or less diffusion of knowledge among them, particularly the extent of such diffusion among the working classes.

In order the better to measure the progress of the countries named in this direction, I proceeded to compare the general state of elementary and secondary education abroad, with our educational status during the same period and especially with our common school system as it is organized and exists to day. This work led me to become greatly interested in the practical working of this system throughout the United States.

I found that great as were its merits in almost every other direction, in that of the systematic cultivation of patriotism and politics, (using the latter word in its highest sense) the training was very defective, in fact almost entirely neglected, and the system obviously weak; in short, it could seem as if we had as a nation, made a business of teaching, or attempting to teach our children any conceivable thing which modern civilization demands of a well educated citizen, except a love of country, and a practical knowledge of the great principles upon which this government of ours is founded.

I became so much impressed with this defect, especially as exhibited in the schools of our large cities, in which there is a large foreign born element in the population, that on the 3^d of Sept: last, I addressed a letter of considerable length to the Hon: J. Edwards Simmons & L. D. President of our local Board of Education, on the question, "How can the 420,000 children of school age in the city of New York be best made intelligent and patriotic American citizens?" - The news I therein expressed met with Dr Simmons' hearty approval, and he has now under advisement the question of introducing into the 304 schools of this city, the methods and the patriotic exercises I there outlined.

Encouraged by the attitude he has taken in the matter and his active sympathy with my efforts to promote a systematic training in patriotism in our schools, I am now engaged in the preparation of a paper entitled "Patriotic training in our schools", which will be much broader and more national in its application than the letter to Dr Simmons, to which reference has been made.

For nearly two months past I have been in correspondence with all the State and territorial superintendents of public instruction throughout the United States, touching the subject of race schools, i. e. schools in which all the children are of ^{same} ~~some~~ alien race, either foreign born, or of foreign-born parents, and in which a foreign language is the language of the school, to the practical exclusion of the English tongue. I find however, that as a rule, these officers do not have much information to impart beyond their knowledge of the working of the public school system. They have however greatly aided me in many ways and among other courtesies, have furnished me with the ~~names~~ names and P. O. addresses of all the local school superintendents in such states and territories, numbering some 3500 in all, and I am now about to put myself in communication with each of these officers, that I may obtain from them certain important facts in regard to race and sectarian schools, ~~found~~ situated within the geographical limits of their common school jurisdiction.

I enclose herewith the form of a circular letter to be addressed to each of these officers, (number 4) and the blank form (number 5) which they are to fill up and return to me, in an address & prepaid envelope furnished them for the purpose.

An essential feature of the plan I propose for teaching and stimulating patriotism in the schools, is the daily use of the Declaration of Independence, accompanied by the ^{official} history of this document on the same sheet, to be printed in five sizes adapted to different sized school rooms.

I send you by mail to day one of these "official histories, as it is to be printed ^{underneath} with the fac-simile of the "Declaration" in its original form and dimensions, being that one of the five sizes I have copyrighted, which I am about to publish.

The largest of these sizes, will be 16½ feet high by 11 feet wide, for use in the "patriotic exercises" to be conducted in large school rooms.

Being on the point of communicating with the 3000 local school officers scattered over the United States it occurred to me to embrace the opportunity to describe to them the fac-simile edition of the "Declaration" now in press and the use to be made of it. I have accordingly prepared a circular, a proof copy of which I enclose. The matter in this proof will be printed on three pages of a sheet of note paper, on the fourth of which will be given the Price List, and a description of the several styles in which the chart will be offered to the schools and the public.

As I am not in business and as my name does not appear in any commercial register, it is desirable that I should give in the circular the names of a few gentlemen who know me personally. The form of expression I propose to use will be "Colonel Balch refers by permission to the following gentlemen."

For Maine my reference will be the Rt Rev Henry A. Neely Bishop of Maine; for New Hampshire, Hon J. O. Thacher, recently Mayor of Portsmouth N.H.; for Vermont, Charles E. Allen Esq. a well known lawyer in Burlington Vt.; for Mass Geo F. Fisher Esq. an old Boston merchant; for Conn Lt Gov. Steward of Hartford; for New York, the Rt Rev Henry C. Potter, Bishop of N.Y. Hon J. E. Simmons, Pres^t of the Bd of Education, Hon Abram, Hon't Mayor of N.Y., and a few other old friends in the west.

As I said to President Simmons last week I feel that I have intervened in a great task, viz: that of showing how we can best make intensely patriotic American citizens of the vast army of children of various races, now growing up in our midst, to whose hands will shortly be committed the

future destiny of this nation; and hence I deeply feel the need of, and most earnestly desire the moral support and countenance of all my friends, in my endeavor to properly discharge the self-imposed task and duty, which I have determined to make the work of the remainder of my life.

If therefore in view of what I have said you will ~~per~~ permit me to refer to you in connection with the gentlemen I have named I shall be very much gratified.

As I am anxious to send out my circulars at as early a day as possible, in case you should consent to my request, will you kindly wire me to that effect, at my cost, and thus save the delay of six or seven days.

I remain very sincerely yours

Geo. T. Balch.

General O. O. Howard U.S.A.

San Francisco, Cal.

Geo. T. Balch.

File

81.

5467, A. C. P., 1888

War Department,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,

Washington, October 23, 1888.

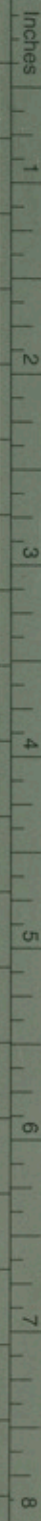
My dear General Howard.

There is nothing in my official life that is more gratifying to me than to receive from the General Officers of the Army letters commendatory of the Service rendered by the officers of my department. Your letter relative to the Services of General McKeever is particularly gratifying to me as I know and appreciate very highly both his personal worth and his official excellence as an officer.

I am, with great respect,

Very truly, yours,

R. C. Brown
Adjutant General.



War Department,

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

Washington, D.C. 20315

My dear General:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the 1st Cavalry Division, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
John A. ...

Very truly,
John A. ...

Enclosure

File
Aut. sent
Nov. 1. 1888.

Sansingburgh, N.Y.
Oct. 23, 1888.

Dear General:

I am trying
very hard to get a collection
of autographs. I wish to complete
my collection of famous
generals of the Union army,
and so write you. My father
was an old soldier - served
under General (then colonel) Carr.

Enclosed please find
a stamped and addressed
envelope and a card. Please
place your name on the card
and enclose it in the envelope.

Very respectfully
Chas. Hagen.

Chas. Hagen.

82.
File
THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE,

ILLUSTRATED,

749 Broadway, New York,

Oct. 23^d 1888.

Dear Sir,

On coming into office yesterday I discovered a project for a Christmas symposium, to which you have been good enough to express a willingness to contribute.

I hasten to say, in the hope of saving you trouble, that the project does not suit my views, though none the less I am obliged by your kindness to the magazine.

Very truly yours
Wm. Gilmer Speed

General O. O. Howard.

THE

THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE,
ILLUSTRATED.

245 Broadway, New York.
Oct. 23, 1883.

Dear Sir:

On coming into office to-day I discovered a paper for a Christmas paper to what you have been good enough to express a willingness to contribute. I hasten to say, in the hope of saving for itself, the paper for itself and my train, though sure the paper is shipped by your shipping to the magazine.

Very truly yours,
Frederick Douglass

General C. C. Stewart.

Inches 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE,

ILLUSTRATED,

749 Broadway, New York, October 22d, 1888.

A NEW EDITOR FOR THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE.

MR. JOHN GILMER SPEED has become the Editor of THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE, which, under its new ownership, has already shown many evidences of vigor and enterprise.

MR. SPEED, who belongs to the well-known Kentucky family of that name, is well fitted by taste and training to successfully carry out the new work he has undertaken. He has passed through all the grades of journalism, and was for several years Managing Editor of the *New York World*, before it was purchased by its present proprietor. Since then he has spent much time in foreign travel, and has also been a frequent contributor to the magazines and newspaper press. He has written a life of John Keats, and edited his letters and poems. For this work MR. SPEED had peculiar advantages, as his mother, a daughter of George Keats, the younger brother of the poet, had preserved all of John Keats's letters to his brother, and many of the manuscript poems to which George Keats fell heir, upon the untimely death of the young poet in Rome. MR. SPEED, in turn, inherited these letters and manuscripts, and made good use of them in his edition of Keats.

In conducting the Magazine, it is MR. SPEED's purpose to make it all that its name implies—an illustrated monthly, representative of American thought and life. He will have the hearty co-operation of competent and resourceful colleagues, and he therefore starts out with a bright prospect of making THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE worthy of the success which usually follows well-directed effort.

American Magazine.
Jno. G. Spickard
Editor.

83. File
am. Oct 21.

Dear General,

I have by no means forgotten
the loan you made me two years ago, but
owing to my having carried on all the studies
referred to in my letter, at my own expense
and having been under a salary. I have had
all I could do to get on. Now however my
financial prospects are improving rapidly
& I hope soon by the end of the year to be
able to send you principal and interest.
appreciating your kind forbearance I
am sincerely yr oblig'd friend
Geo. T. Balch

My. Oct 23/85.

Geo. T. Balch.

My dear Sir,
I have the pleasure
to learn from your
kind letter, that you
are still in the
land of the living.
I am very glad to
hear that you are
well, and hope you
will continue to be so.
I am, Sir, very
respectfully,
Yours,
Geo. T. Balch.

Personal {

1850/51

File
Address sent
to Capt. Hull.

San Francisco Oct. 23rd/88

General Howard;

Sir;

In giving my address the other day, I made a mistake in the number I should have said 2415 Clay. I am sorry to trouble you again, but would you kindly give the gentleman the correct number. I have forgotten his name or I should have written directly to him. I need the oak very much and am anxious to secure it.

Respectfully,
Mrs Ella Andersen,
2415 Clay St.

File
Am. Oct 31/88.

SOCIETY OF THE ARMY OF THE CUMBERLAND,

Office of the Corresponding Secretary.

84.

Cincinnati, Oct 24th 1888.

My dear General.

Can you give me
the Post office address
of General George Stoneman?
Is he the present Governor
of California? If not can
you tell me when his
term of office expired?

Very truly yours
Henry H. Cret.

Army of the Cumberland
for M. Davis.

Dr. Davis

SOCIETY OF THE ARMY OF THE CUMBERLAND

Office of the Corresponding Secretary

Cincinnati

1862

My dear General:
The enclosed report contains
a statement of the progress
of the work of the
Society of the Army of the Cumberland
for the year 1861.
Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. Davis

Capt W. E. Dougherty
1st Lt.

84.
The
and
Oct 27

Fort Gaston, Cal.
Oct. 24th 1888.

Gen. Oliver O. Howard,
San Francisco, Cal.

My dear General: The greatest
pleasure I have experienced
in many years, is afforded
me by the occasion I find to
congratulate you on the
promulgation of your order
prohibiting gambling within
your command.

Very sincerely
Your vice

has been, of all vices, the most
destructive of military dis-
cipline and of honour, among
officers and men alike.

Fourteen fifteenth of the
heart-burnings and subit-
tements and malice that
I have known in the army
for twenty-five years,
originated in gambling,
and in its immediate re-
sults. and, I think not
less than fifty per cent,
of the crimes tried by Court
martial in my time
have been in some way
connected with it.

Many officers have for some
years awaited with hope
and expectancy the re-
pealing of the time when
some brave Commander
would declare gambling
a crime, and prohibit
it with a penalty.

Every good officer
and soldier in the army
will be rejoiced at this
order.

I have the honour to be
very Respectfully
Yours &c
Wm L Daugherty.

158

file

Oct 27/88

My dear General

I have spoken to Col. Batchelder about the Blankets.

He says there is no way by which the Blankets from the Clothing Dep^t can be transferred from the Return of C. C. & G. O. to the Return of Dr. War Stores.

The Blankets selected this morning could, therefore, only be used by purchase - on personal account -

Which, of course, is not desired -

Hoping that you will be
able to secure Blankets such
as you desire, & waiting your
further pleasure, I am,

Yours truly

W. H. M. J.
C. J. A.

Gen. O. J. Howard
U.S.A.

Capt. Bancroft.

File

98

Fort Humboldt - Com.

October 27th 1888.

Dear General

Presuming upon the friendship of an old acquaintance, with whom I have served on several campaigns, I beg leave to inform you that by process of law I shall be retired from the service on the 17th June next & with the rank of Captain only - this after twenty eight years of duty during the best years of my life -

I have been advised by Army friends to apply to you for endorsement in connection with an effort that will be made in the next Congress for my retirement with the rank of Major. I think that a paper of commendation from an officer of your high rank & one who has been thrown in such intimate connection officially & socially with a junior as we have been during a period commencing before Gettysburg, continuing through Chancellorsville & Indian campaigns in

& service in Alaska, & with the Reg. Letter
in the North West, would command the
attention of any authorities in whom rests
the power to confer the benefit asked for.

Should you be disposed to favor my
application, I propose to place your
endorsement, with other documents in the
hands of General Hawley for a zealous
prosecution of the case before the military
Committee -

Very respectfully & truly
Your friend

Edw Bancroft
Capt 4th Regt

Major General

Olin O. Howard USA

Commanding Division of the Pacific
San Francisco
Cal

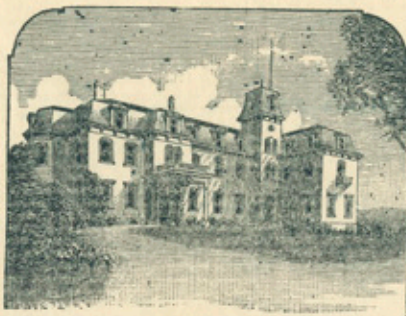
P.S. Allow me General to add for your
information, that I gave up a situation of
\$1200 per year voluntarily, & from purely patriotic
motives only, without hope of reward or future
distinction to enlist in defense of the Union on
the 6th May 1861 - served continuously in the
field from that date to the end of the war &
was trusted for Fair Oaks & Gettysburg (the
latter at your recommendation) - Regimental
Quartermaster from 12 July '65 to 26 April '73 -
Captain since latter date - wounded in Reg. Corps
campaigns - served in Alaska one year -

Respectfully
Edw Bancroft
USA

Ans. Oct 30.

HOPKINS' ACADEMY,

Oakland, California.



Oakland, Oct. 29th 1888

Gen. C. O. Howard,
Presidio.

Dear Sir:

You kindly promised if your time permitted to give an address to our boys. Our school closes on Dec. 14th. Can you give us an evening of some Friday between this date and the close of our term?

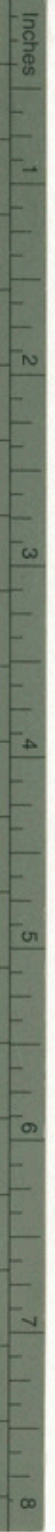
I am desirous of bringing to bear on our boys the influence of the Christian example of one occupying such a prominent position as you do. For the sake of our boys, who are many fellows, "come over and help us".

Very respectfully yours

H. W. Anderson

Priv.

one week from Friday Nov 2, Nov 9,



Hopkins Academy
Pinebluffs

Oct 22

HOPKINS ACADEMY
Oakland, California



Oakland, Oct 22 1881

Dear Mr. Johnson

Dear Sir:

I am writing you in a hurry
and am not sure of the
correctness of the
figures of our accounts
but I am sure of the
fact that we are
in a very bad
financial condition
and are in need of
your help.

Very respectfully yours
J. P. Johnson

Enclosed find statement of our
condition.

PALACE HOTEL,

Headquarters Public School

Reform Association,

Rooms Nos. 74 and 75,

San Francisco, October 29th, 1858.

Gen. A. O. Howard

President

Dear Sir,

You are earnestly invited to act as one of the

Vice-Presidents at the Mass Meeting to be held on
 Thus ^{12th} ~~Friday~~ Evening next, Nov. ~~2d~~, 1858, at ~~Odd Fellows'~~ ^{Union Square}

Hall, in furtherance of the views of the above association.

Please notify us of your acceptance on receipt
 of this.

Mrs W. G. Doane.

Secretary Ex. Committee.

Public

PALACE HOTEL

Philadelphia Public School

System of Instruction

Summers, 1872

John W. Alden

President

of the

Board of Education

Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

relative to the matter of the proposed new system of instruction.

I have given the matter very careful consideration and have

been very much interested in the results.

I have the pleasure to inform you that the Board of Education

has decided to adopt the proposed new system of instruction.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours,
John W. Alden

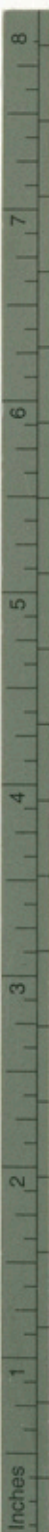
File

Tues. Oct. 30 '88

89.

Dear Bros

Mother seems
much more comfortable but
still very weak. He has
only had one night of
rest from for a week.
Dell has been here
of from home. I can
hardly say we can expect
mother to get up again but
it would seem that she
might be comfortable and
live peacefully with us



[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[Partial view of handwritten text on an adjacent page, including the word "of".]

for several weeks. I
do hope she may be
thou'd any more so
interminably suffering. Last
Sat. night she had
such a night -

All your letters as
also Harry's, & Fannie's
seem to give her great
happiness. -

Ever affly
C. H. C.

Gentl C. Howard

20 YEARS' STANDING.

ESTABLISHED 1868.

AGENTS' HEADQUARTERS.

File

HUBBARD BROTHERS,

— MANUFACTURERS AND PUBLISHERS. —

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKS, FAMILY BIBLES, ALBUMS, &c.

HOME OFFICE: 723 CHESTNUT ST.

BRANCH OFFICES:

BOSTON: 10 FEDERAL STREET.
CHICAGO: 214 CLARK STREET.
KANSAS CITY: 9TH & WALNUT STS.
TORONTO: ARCADE.

Philadelphia, Oct. 30 1888

Major General O. O. Howard,

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Oct. 23 with the accompanying article on the Revolutionary War has just been received. We have no doubt that the article will prove highly satisfactory not only to the editors but to the American people when it shall be placed before them. We thank you heartily for the careful preparation and the promptness in execution herein displayed.

Yours respectfully,

Hubbard Bros

20

Hubbard Bros.

HUBBARD BROTHERS

MANUFACTURERS AND PUBLISHERS

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKS, FAMILY BIBLES, ALBUMS, &c.

HOME OFFICE: 728 CHESTNUT ST.

BRANCH OFFICES:

BOSTON: 15 CORNHILL.
CHICAGO: 215 CLARK STREET.
CINCINNATI: 215 N. 3RD ST.
NEW YORK: 215 N. 3RD ST.
PHILADELPHIA: 215 N. 3RD ST.

188

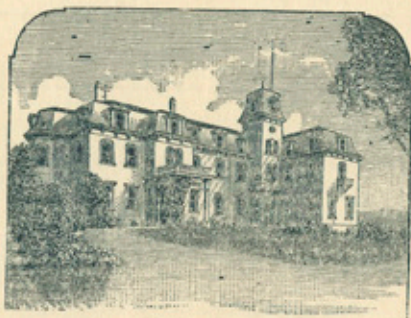
Philadelphia Oct 22

Hubbard Bros.

HOPKINS' ACADEMY,
Oakland, California

90.

File
am
Nov 1
in box



Oakland, Oct. 31st 1888

Gen. O. O. Howard

Head Quarters Division of the Pacific
San Francisco.

Dear Sir:

I hope a stupid blunder I made in my letter of the 29th inst will not prevent your acceding at another time to my request.

Friday, Nov 9th, is the evening in which our boys are to have a "party" - They have postponed the party once, and have now advanced so far in their arrangements that they can not postpone it again.

It was all my mistake - I hope you will kindly overlook it. Can you join us the following Friday - Nov 16th? If not, Nov 30th?

To get here take either the Broad Guay or Narrow Guay to 14th St.

Thence either Telegraph Ave cars to 34th
St. or Piedmont cars to the Academy.
If you let me know in time I shall
be most happy to meet you either at
the boat or in San Francisco.

We have ample accommodations
to keep you with us until next morning

Most respectfully yours

R. W. Emerson



HOPKINS ACADEMY

do.

91. file

Fort Yates Dakota

October 31st 1888

Dear father

I enclose two of your checks
cleared for Harry and a draft on
N.Y. for ^{\$}18.50, in all ^{\$}94.00 which
I will pay you to account of the
collections I am having made in
Omaha. There will be about ^{\$}295.00
more unless my expenses in collecting
are greater than I expect. I
thought the money might help you
now particularly as I hurry this off.
Harry met Mr. Woolworth, with
Minnie, Maud, & Lavinia at Bismarck
and let them persuade him to
return with them. I should have
told him to go on had I received
his telegram but I was out of the
post with the command from a

day of field work from 9.30 am
till 4 o'clock p.m. I have
just heard from Uncle Willie
that he has returned to home
and from that hope that
Grandfather is not in as great
danger, so will allow Harry
to remain till the others
go back. Much love to all.
To day is milder and I have
been hard at work with the
inspection & papers. Much
love to mother & Beattie

Affectionately your son,
Gus

PRIVATE DALZELL'S BOOK.

DEAR FRIEND: If I had been a Major General or even a post-bellum Brigadier, and written my Memoirs, I should not have to send this card to notify you I have a book for sale at One Dollar. But I was only a private--one of the million who shot down the Rebellion--and have written my Memoirs, 252 p illustrated. The papers and magazines all praise it, and I say nothing of its merits. President Hayes, Gen. Sherman, Gen. Fairchild, Gen. Banks, Gen. Lew Wallace, Mrs. Gen. Alger, Mrs. E. S. Hampton, Mrs. Col. Fred Grant, Chas. A. Dana, Joe Medill, Richard Smith, Geo. E. Lemon, Sam Bowles, Ed. Cowles, etc, bought copies and speak well of it. They paid me honestly. Many other subscribers did not, leaving my property mortgaged to pay the publishers a balance. I will mail you the book for one dollar cash.

Address,
PRIVATE DALZELL, Noble Post 491, G. A. R.,

Caldwell, O.,

1888

General,

I have again to acknowledge
your repeated kindness in sending
me a dollar for my poor little
book, which, with all its imperfections,
I gladly mail to you this day.

Please let me know if it reaches you,
for the mails are poorly carried
except on our carried newspapers.

Let me thank you for the honor
you do me in condescending to
take my little book. The Lord
still spares your namesake. He
is almost 11, at school, strong
cheerful, a good boy and reverent
God's day, God's word, and
his mother. He has never
tasted tobacco or liquor, and
I pray never may.

I mention this because it is the
truth, because I think you
will be glad to hear it, and
because his mother calls him
for you & Pro. Hayes because
she is the true love of you both.

I hope she may be ready for
West Point yet.

We are very hopeful that the
great secret crime & conspiracy
of the Solid South to destroy
and ruin our Government may
be thus far met & overcome, and
the Government transferred from
the hands of its enemies, ancient
and modern, foreign & domestic,
into the hands of its friends in
all times. I believe it.

Again thanking you
for the exceeding kindness you
do me in even noting, much
more sending me a needed
dollar for my poor book,
allow me the additional
sum of subscribing myself

Yours friend
J. M. Dezell.