PUBLISHED WEEKLY вутия Howard \& Wilson Publishing Go.

## Gen. C. H. HOWARD, Editor.

1. W. WILSON, Business Manager.

## Ster.

## 

156 and 158 Washington St., Chicago January 12, 1888 Gen. O. O. Howard,

> San Francisco, Cal.

Dear Brother:- You will remember well Capt, Jas. I. Wilson to whom I introduced you in my office and who is our cashier and the manager of our Co-operative Club. You will remember that he is quite deaf. This came upon him in consequence of a very severe sickness in hospital the result of his hard service in campaigning. The sickness was the result of hard service at Pea Ridge, Ark, and the campaign connested therewith. He was in the hospital about two months or more in March, April and Nay 1862 at Cassville, Mo, On the way to join his regiment after his illness he had another relapse and was placed in the hospital at Batesville, Ark, where he was in May and June. Then being still ill he was furloughed and sent home, making a total absence on account of his illness of over four months. His regiment was the 3 eth Illinois Infantry. He was at that time 4 th Sergeant, Company C. all his service was in that regiment and in that Company, and he came to be Captain in command of the Company. In both these hospitals he was so very ill that for ten days or three weeks at a time he was unconscious and has now no recollections of those periods. His deafness began to appear soon after, coming on gradually. There can be no question that the impairment of his general health was directly owing to the terrible sickness and hardships of the service.

## 

> रutDunibuod \&
> "te noxaridas V sar bma au
> 8980 .SL vasumst copation)




 asw asonto






 frasejus in








##  156 and 158 Washington St.,

HOWARD, Editor. Chicago January 12, 188 8

Gen, O, O, Howard.
Capt. Wilson has never obtained a pension; in fact did not apply until within three or four years, and when he made his application he found that Dr. Hawley, who was in charge of the hospital at Cassville and was the assistant surgeon of the regiment was dead. The pe, sion office reported that it was necessary to have the certificate of that officer. Of course it can not be obtained, Now of course it is a mere technicality that the office should require the certificate of that particular surgeon, and the Capt, and his friends now think that with some general papers relating to his excellent service and unblemished character, the Commissioner of pensions would set aside the rule and order an examination and the pension would be granted. For my own part I have never known a more deserving case. The Capt, is actually breaking down by a kind of brain desease, apparently, which is undoubtedly traceable to the same cause as his deafness. I will say confidentially to you that the physicians state that he has incipient epilepsy. I would not want to mention this fact in any official paper as it would be very distasteful to the Captain to have it mentioned.

Now will you not address to the Commissioner of Pensions a letter stating that you know the Capt, well and that he is a man of strict integrity of character and that in your opinion, as it is

$1+1$




Kqqs jon bLb fost nt inotanoq s bentstdo zoven asd noultil ałqs?


 faft to ofsutfttiop edt ovsd of kTsazooon asw ft fsif befroqeq eatita



 arif gbtas foa blwow anotanosh 20 Tonotaatumos) oft, Toきosiario bolarmold






 *00notju0ur

S anolangq zo ₹onoteatamos oft of aeozbbs fon Lov IItw wok



##  156 and 158 Washington St.,

Chicago January 12, 188 \& SON, Business Manager.
en, O. O. Howard.
the fact, that his deafness and present impaired health is traceable directly to his service in the army he ought to have a pension and that if it is possible to set aside any technicality or rule which shuts him out you think it ought to be done. I think it would be well to mention with exactness his regiment and Company and the hospitals where he was so ill.

P. S. If you see fit to give such a statement please enclose it to me and greatly oblige us all.

 $\square$ $72-2048=$ 398) ©S K2 sunsl OLdsoost et idJ Lsod boxtsqut fuocoqq bas caonisob atil Jaif , Jos bhis notene: a ovad of flizuo of was off nt eotvae atd of kit


 . LIL OL Esw sif 9xodiv 2LsJ squal crofsnoljobeth
of f上 eaolono ouselq fnemefsta s dowe oviz of fit ooa wou ti
 TIO FULTON ST., TROY, NEW YCRK, U. S. A. lma. 12 's8.
My dear frather.
Chane just parsed nuy erannin atevir in Themetical Ity dracelies 9st wes a lang haed enbiect of lamglad Heat 8 hane hach It privilhed it than fur. Next Term Herse will he an adivanced mpplenvertang corrse in the saine encfipet. eoveening waterenfo. ply of eitibs, duainave

Shiteo sha
9 lonne firthod an ex. ammiration, Becaus it is tikotiking an inventom and then findring that the yeen has yielaed porfit. I an wellexcept a cold which? om nen canefuely Fiming to thorow th. How otork it 2 do matkenons, lecanne ? thy to hee exceedingh curfure. gohn wele $r$ domin weel. enith lure to ael prom youn on gannie.
theu have qaived that nuch $v$ will be vere theter filed, thuld he Enctive to fuel no he does now, to euter Cuest Oriit.

Ol haper d hrve uot
 noluable tive, rdout feel thot
there is any Confliet belurew my Shu a d but d ehoved be miny thoukful for your Clain Candid advice.



Pardow the likere, d take in voritivg, but devining Lome especial inforvation, $v$ viotectione any ove wha ic ar quainted witt the Antiect to whmur de Cav av, d pricumer xpone suy poritivie as an ald Anitivin ove who of oum net yoris allange arlumined you bolt as a Aिedier o a nuw, to lay the neatter beffreryou acking your Oavdid afinim. Ol hare a Lrue in his righteurt yer who io thintinig of hying to uler coust Soivt. Pre is a grod Rahalr, whicht hinrl, adime alterding the Mannal Imminiug Mefot.
of the High Achad of Ohil, whereshe slauds high boet as a Retalar ot uritkum. Bis Horvals are nuexcefitioual, feleare drut thisek by this that of am giang Hou a picture ol a tuodel, Clam not, for of limse he has his areativeres. as we all have.

Now he has no-eppecial love for the life if a Anldier, but Siuftly thought the hraining at lueet Orint nuight nutrinely assict him at Euquiverainieg in which dinuctions he Recues to hore Lanve tacte. He alar fuele, os drel, that the trawiun at Cuect Print is the fivest $\sigma$ nost thorrugh, both Inentally, ophacically in the 'Cundry. The quectivi hefore ne, no his Pather, is this, will the Traiving at Mpot oritt do eminent-- ly fit him for the bacce of life thot uffor nesiguing from the army
after a 4 peard Aervice he vould finid himeetf in every way better prepare-d thav he could ever have Beew rtherimes. Also io the Herral Atandive, at the Acadeny oin the Arw.., Luch that a young Juaw nums suo greater nieks than in the ondieary concks af life.

Sfeel Several that
with your experieve you were. well fiext to ancuer thece quection Oto qire nee enery adrrice you think fit.

Buy Aow hros about another peor to attud the Mamal Saiming Achorl whew he will graduater a "Heacter of Mearmui Ars, he is deciraus of leaving uow. a prepore for the fune exammatinas at-trest ovits al oviviec his Ou--tivinurg vutil her graduales, he aill

" Upton's Regulars."
mitre
-

Executive Committee. J. W. CRONKITE, JOHN S. KIDDER, CLINTON BECKWITH, JOHN M. LOVEJOY, ANDREW DAVIDSON, HERMAN I. JOHNSON

HEADQUARTERS,

## No. 102 Broadway, <br> (Room 15.)

J. W. CRONKITE, CuAmMAN, 225 Putnam Ave., Brooklyn, John S. Kidder, Treasurer, 17 South Street, New York. CLINTON BECKWITH, Secretary, Murray Hill Hotel, New York. JOHN M. LOVEJOY, Recordist and Cor. Sbo'y. South Valley, New York. ANDREW DAVIDSON, Cooperstown, N. Y. herman i Johnson, 36 Hotel Street, Utica, N. Y. doUglas campbell, $10 e$ Broadway, N. Y. FRANK E. LOWE, 171 Canal street, N. Y. J. K. TYLER, West ford, New York. TIMOTHY DASEY, Little Falls, New York. ELiAs MATHER, Garrattsville, New York. Counties, Greeting :

The 121st N. Y. Volunteer Regimental Association, at its last annual meeting, held at Herkimer, appointed a Committee with full power to act for them, to procure the erection of a Monument to the memory of their dead comrades on the spot occupied by the regiment at the battle of Gettysburg.

As a nucleus for the amount required to carry out such purpose, the State of New York has appropriated the sum of $\$ 1,500$. To this amount the Committee expect to add the additional sum necessary to erect a monument that shall reflect honor upon the people of the counties of Otsego and Herkimer, in which the regiment was raised, and be a fitting memento of the heroic deeds of her gallant sons.

The Committee report progress. We have selected the site. It is upon the slope of Little Round Top. The monument is to occupy the spot where the colors were posted, and there is to be a marker at each flank of the regiment. It is a conspicuous spot, affording an extensive view of the whole field; and, from it Pickett's celebrated charge and final repulse by the Union forces was witnessed.

The Committee have also selected a design for the Monument ; the main feature of which is the figure of an Infantry soldier, in bronze or Westerly granite, armed and accoutred as our men were at the time, of heroic size, and perfect ${ }^{\text {' in }}$ its fidelity to the original. It represents a soldier who has come to a halt, dropped the butt of his musket upon the ground, and with both hands grasping it near the end of the barrel, leans lightly upon it as if to rest himself while intently watching for the approach of the enemy. This figure stands upon a block or die of granite, on one side of which is a panel containing, in relief, the Coat of Arms of the State of New York in bronze, and, sunk in its face, on another side, a bronze medallion of General Emory Upton, its famous commander. The other sides will be appropriately occupied, but the Committee have not as yet determined upon the legends. Two bases complete the monument, the whole being constructed with reference to correct ideas of proportion, and with a view to give a graceful and faithful representation of the soldier.

There are now upon this field, a great many regimental monuments, and their number will be largely increased during the coming year. We want, and will have one as fine as any, and some handsome and costly ones are erected here.

Having told you what we have done, and the kind of a monument we wish to erect, we now tell you what we want to do, and ask your aid in doing it.

First, we want to raise a lot of money. With what we can collect from the survivors of the regiment and what is already appropriated, we expect to have the sum of $\$ 2,500$. To this the county of Herkimer is expected to add $\$ 2,000$, and Otsego county $\$ 2,500$. This will make the sum of $\$ 7.000$, with which money we propose to erect a magnificent monument, take the survivors of the regiment and their families to Gettysburg and dedicate it next July,-if it can be erected by that time,-pay the expenses of those too poor to pay their own, (reducing the cost of transportation of friends to the least possible limit); compile and publish, for presentation in pamphlet form, the Committee's report, together with a sketch of the regiment, a photograph of the monument, and those present at the dedication ; also a list of the contributors and a souvenir medallion to each contributor of one dollar and upwards. We shall charter a special train of sufficient capacity to afford ample accommodations to all who shall signify their intention of accompanying us at a given time, with sleepers attached, and dining cars, if necessary. The train is to run through to Gettysburg, starting from a central point. We shall remain in Gettysburgh a sufficient time to give every one ample opportunity to visit all points of the battle-field and surroundings. In fact, we expect to make the dedication an event in the history of your counties, one worthy of you, and of the regiment which you sent forth.

We have entered upon the work knowing that you will aid us, for we cannot carry it through alone. We feel that you will be proud and glad to aid, for somewhere upon or under the soil of Maryland and V ginia, lie relics held sacred in the memory of loving hearts in every one of your towns, villages and hamlets. The men whom we ask you to honor are your own friends and kinsmen, and they have honored you.

Do you remember their record? These were the men who burst through the rebel lines at Salem Church, on the Heights of Fredericksburg, although more than half the regiment were killed and wounded, who swept over the works at Rappahannock Station, capturing guns, flags, " Louisiana Tigers," and " Hoke's North Carolinians" to more than double their own number,-who stemmed the tide of the Rebel onslaught the night of the 6th of May in the Wilderness, when Seymour's and Shaler's Brigades were swept away,-who, on the afternoon of the 10th of May, as the advance of a forlorn hope, carried by assault the enemy's position in their front, sweeping over Dole's Georgians, sending them prisoners to the rear, carrying their batteries and holding the ground stubbornly until after nightfall, waiting for re-enforcements that never came, and then fighting back to their original position,-who, on the 12th of May in the "Bloody Angle," in what has passed into history as the most terrible encounter in the annals of war, stood like a rock all through that awful day and far into the night,-who, again at Cold Harbor, as skirmishers, with a cheer drove the enemy's skirmishers into their works,-who, at Winchester relieved the beaten regiments of the 19 th Corps, decisnated Kershaw's veterans, pushed the enemy until nightfall, and, in the words of Sheridan, sent them whirling through Win-chester,-who stormed and carried the strong Confederate earthwork defences at Fisher's Hill and chased the enemy through Newmarket, Mount Jackson, and into their mountain fastnesses,-who, at Cedar Creek checked the triumphant and headlong career of Early's Veterans, held them at bay until our army was reformed by Sheridan, and then sent them pell mell flying through the Shenandoah Valley,-who, returning to Petersburg in the movement on the rebel right, swept them back at Hatcher's Run,-who, on the morning of April 2nd, drove the enemy into and finally carried their works by assault in front of Fort Fisher,-who, immediately afterward, went to the relief of their comrades in front of Fort Hell, -who were among the first in Petersburg, and who, on returning to camp for their baggage, passed in review and received the thanks of President Lin-coln,-who immediately pushed on after the enemy and assaulted his massed columns in a formidable position at Sailor's Creek, sweeping over his lines, capturing colors, officers and men, many times the number of the regiment,-who witnessed the surrender of General Lee's army at Appomattox, and then pushed on with the cavalry under Sheridan, to capture Johnston,-and who, finally, on the 4th of July, 1865, marched through the village of Little Falls with their captured battle flags, an honor accorded to no other regiment in the service of the United States.

Is not this a record of which every one of you are proud?
For three years these men, loyally and manfully, did their duty. Their story is written in letters of blood upon every field from Antietam to Appomattox. Under that splendid soldier, their commander, the lamented Upton, they ever bore the blood red cross in the forefront of battle, winning and wearing the title of "Upton's Regulars." They tried to be worthy of the country that sent them forth, and do honor to their revolutionary sires, who, like Herkimer, the old hero or Oriskany, fought on even though wounded unto death.

The battle of Gettysburg marks the turning point of the war. With great propriety the nation has selected this battle-field as the grand mausoleum of our patriot dead. The field will be covered with such a collection of monuments as the world has never seen together. We do not expect to erect another memorial to our regiment, and therefore, this, to stand forever in the nation's cemetery, should be one of which your descendants will not be ashamed. Will you help to make it so in honor of the men who, in their death have honored you?

Their surviving comrades are with you, but few, very few there are who escaped unscathed. The great majority have been pierced by bullet, bayonet or shell, but the spirit which animated them, twenty-five years ago sends the life-blood throbbing through their veins as warmly now as then, and moves them to effort-A SOLDIER'S EFFORT-to do honor to their dead and beloved comrades. Therefore, because we know we cannot, with the means we have, suitably accomplish the purpose in view, we appeal to you. You are wealthy and prosperous ; a little from each one, that which you will never miss, is all we ask.

We shall endeavor to reach every houschold in both counties, and give all an opportunity to contribute something great or small to commemorate the life and death of our dead comrades,

In such a matter as this, there can be but one rivalry, and that, to see which county will make the better record.

Subscriptions are requested early, and may be sent to any member of the Committee, or to the Treasurer, in the enclosed envelope, in draft, postal order, or money in registered letter.
Very respectfully,

Lt. Col. J. W. CRONKITE, Chairman.
Lt. Col. John S. Kidder, Treasurer.
Clinton Beckwith, Secretary.

> Lt. Col. JOHN S. KIDDER, Treasurer. No. $1 \%$ South Street, New York City. Qear Sir:

Enclosed find my subscription
to the Gettysburg Monament Fund, 1P1st. N. I. Tols.
$\$$
Detach and send this properly filled with your address and the amount of subscription.


## The Omaha Prohibitionist.

Office, 205 North $\mathbf{1 6 t h}$ St.
Post Office Box, 290.
OMAHA, NEB.
Office Telemone, 993. Publishlas Residence Telephone, 968.

## TRANSIENT RATES.

$\$$
bereby authorize the publishers of. The Omaha Prohibitionist to insert advertisement of to occupy. agate lines, inches, times, monthly, for which agree to pay the sum of dollars, payable

Signed, C. O. HOW ARD,

Publisher.

## Per

NOTE. -No advertisement of a questionable character inserted at any price. No preferred space given. Irresponsible firms need not apply. Advertisers not known to us must furnish references to satisfy us that they will deal honorably with our patrons.

Ail receipt sent of gan 18 from Loins
ROCKY MOUNTAIN BELL TELEPHONE CO.,
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.
January 14th. 1888.

0. O. Howard, Esq.

## San Francisco, Cal.

```
    I enclose herewith Our check
amounting to $10.00 being Dividend No. 17
this Company standing in your name.
    Please sign and return enclosed receipt.
```

Respectfully,

suy dear Foothes o vnothen;
Phad jist addrersed
joy mhen golunie canse in with a better og sand be unoed like xpint it in suime if l hade sormon I6e has put if it the invelofrg nourl unite to fint nime with it.
The meok gist finished uxs a lavelonee. The hith lace exanimations anide there inccersfue. I hane novin hacel form Axaminations one easy. of theer hand mbiots. There nemanir twris have onljects "Resntemce 8 stem "th of the lusterial Sengineeniny" and "Onises" 9 thiosk Ican pons the ofpproading examintrin. There are tin easy woljeicts stendes. cene is the theing of mafor of linge seetiois on the whee of the gtolie's enface, and the ther is practicil mote mpptin cities ste.
प्र)The mesent blewn will close on the 27 th if tamany. Inns. Barbe las invited me to so to wishivi, ton sisitither

Qthink \& wel accett. I cani thionget letter acguanted 8 l am nu ï̀ aill be a herrefit time to so there woll no the tenforan seednicie? wo nopr Shame neot get wade any fuise anaiguncent with the Bather acpleat painig, Combany. Is to vin. Panhes sel ir mell, $g$ well inderitosins. Itis final instuactions ane in a letteñ
 "Ishace be belopn to baon prown you as to yoont? prigiens 8 plams prow tuise th tive" "1) am incliver to thaik that it winced lobet for you to take foold t the paving braien it moh a place yin enah anssancidec ap N. Capt. Sreene, on Vici Prendent, man detertaro avine at the tivie" ......"'? Sni sese Hhat inth yom unal eneyy 8 detemin. tive? to maceed yon will mate notaie frotyens in the practrane wonk. ©f counse sown frotive with is wiel, in a mesmere, defered mow circimistanices, which ane car.... Ttor wintrol, fit we wil give sonewery adrantage in ons power. Fo sune deffuite information, when the tuis caveo, you to vicepleare cononet cabt. Sreence"

Fane yon ong enuments to make? How laney mine did yon ree Sin AL.Bnale (uns it. in Arinka when turs merent.? Atane yon witte hin inthin a feer nunths?
P think the way is nom ofen fin wes to po to Capt.V. V. Srene as room as t ommennmaded that the profies turis his conve and afoply. fon a porition. Caft. Ineenes once todime thent the Barbin Avp. Par Co in divided incta three deponturinti. Admuntintin plouctincti, Ingineer 8 real strect ank, goles the Pagoepa tunt. IT axid that 4 avia pupili at a fair salang untie be choride dinm limse ef veadf, Then the ans ginew with etc etc. noorn afte this term closes for a positions. If I drould be paid isin 80 dolla be a mouth for ahnt a jean coned lfeel that you will aelow mie a little movery eade mouth on the firet indure yeari yeen cith the Burbe Co. I After that I istl
he aurbly paid.

Mu. Barber's securin to haceree V. go to wont inmediatel, 9 an some Xpl at Troy - then he ranp in a feen embt weeks e corvild bie prefored to got otan Paing Reilin for hive for a while. I cored setum in the wintes. flosin. uovid he vey mice y \& arned pient pect ving Firench, Senvain $\dot{8}$ Ptalaing of te me the onvee later inlrens, esomín ! mionume, in will he caneled to on hive at N.M.Cety.
\& wish te ank yon yneother thiminiol if I shoved go to work it the end of schove - worild it be wisce to mani Adelieid herein thin cormsth th? Shs in willing if onvidenee nens diviectr. Them in the focle untanto uruld go to Eemany Ph bane conive receptrio at her scothers boundi Then mareed to Reiling paris $\omega 0$ horos wrild hi needed there?
If oeems hardly hest forne to evs the ocean and miany Edelt heid o then recwos-nall in a tos fen wneles. It woild cont ulmont.
A550. for is hoth and \& aric sive
hat we are not
 ho froperly ansurged that wes somed lennarnied, either in Andoner os quietly at Aurale Pirtand!', Caids arumoncing the marninge conld lie nopne) th lier nerther, ace then latunatherometise the curel ofsonsia her neception ha ns ir initinger. Coneld it mot he thens; or inth isme neceroang ather wosdo;

 ot Sottrigen Seminang
Ahis could be donce is mele ly the engramens iv Sittriger 8 sent to on preinds hece in Euglish $o$ to the freais in sermay is Sumann. Ithink thot woild make ous vioinienge here perfects, proper, purser Mown to cnoss the oeedus tronce and then agsier
in the Fael.
Min sereval plam in this cnot yet decided upor definitely).

Appon to Caft. F. V. hreene Setia meseomen in Pvator as inffreo monises une.

* Erachinate at Trimy
* So te Andaner Likuana Adelleidstros [The insiation lavion, lleen ntived as afonots. a in same nivilar phoper anayl
* Io to Bntou n Beffelo with accelleid and there lean the detail, reqcuisel of * Cnors to föttinger where kurs. Poobeive sueyer desines to prive the neception * Io to pais atc. ahost nuy negular her-
iness Qt will vot he a gord feem to have heling Adelheid wnit heve $\gamma$ eviss with nue of ho mavied there in Seft and ohe will utt uor alove agerin, for it takes seneralin? monthis "to reconen from the effect of coms. hinel sen woyage oreparation. Ese health ip a matter of great iupnentaner to mee munas? bue ds nist maing so young that me ean
be careless. be careles.

8) 100 8500 . thens ramed inrele bo of great lelto $(7$ to ns (if me luad it). At this end of the mat tem adellieid inll ham sained aluat \$200 o it think $\%$ can hame oaned a litle. Effel mire yon 8 nonther inll adise that the alnice is the best plan. ? Princk it coried he momise to unsitumed lougen befome applying for a parituoin, hecame thereis sueat weed of work y ashecially by young engivens. plene da vit yet speak to airy ove ahut what 9 pmpose- unite we yoniin nygestions, if any, pleare firat. Phe time is olvint, when senvial exaliconges of letten niel hame to take place accoso the Water or to Celifonion.
I hane latily wecenied the ielorinig. letter grow our of the hest, ablest 4 divisas. bemiens of the V.S.
"IA ruanized to me to ask yoi if gow wer lase any drawing torvand the baviken'y finmes. Ido not liven thet I Gawe anyy. thing to mggest on the mbject int wisuld like to know him zon feel, as to whether or nuat you are uneling to lecure yau imfession to engege
in it if an ofening ocourceal Younting"

Sunte ivon the unndes of the letter yourman ree that there pis a prisidle ofrening in one of oin best sits Saso not saie pon the natuese cance \& Ahink you nomes prefe not to pot have them.
Smety it merent life ofice wist pmonise tanse- OAcecteme su l Yotill apemings vecain contri.. Therein an thervinuhidel wsiles, allethences of for nae of my an to the principase itreis of to dll $a_{2}$ ien fretum ni San finneavico Phimk that it in mot best to accent encorrage this offer. Etinth pate himens of not on a are fornudea To sharp comfetition. Smale canfitios Do, you mot thick Dhat heet so un the Burher Co? Am which I kane a w long propaning? If pon annmer Ah letter ulpon its weeittion mele the ment da liilesct its ansmer befme the end of racate as \&mival desice. sith unok houe quemain yavi re
a haus haso unorkineacly Threelundres hauss. fouse sequised over ten house simghy.
as 9 ham ana ctron letter to unite of will elose now with lane to a fo vome
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


Tuesuenf/jent

Toy. N. Y.
fan. 15.1888
Dear Father
It has heen sometime Aince I bave written home as Ihave bad notive alas nothing ont If the daily sontine of rchoal work tr write about.

Business first, then
Losinte.
Myy last letter, sequesting monely was sent hor. 27 \& Precenved more than Isequised so that dusing Dececuber S uists for none. If yau can senome befose the Thenty seventit of gamery.-(\$10000) Chie humbid dallara to hay trition fee and $(\$ 1600)$ Sixten dallarsa for segular expenses $I$ uront need any mose untie I usite a qain on secaipt of that. You see ? have to recken in the two weeks whiel it trakeo to vesite frombere * obfain an auswer.

That is all for this tince.

I haveid my final Excuumation in Yeonetry Yesterday <saturday〉.

Hame firishod all seviemo sxceft Algebs which smos thso'this week. Qu Goun. $23,-24,-25,-26$, Exanumations in Degehra, Freuch * Theory of Asawing
the prof. who has heen our init thenctor in Algelva + bumety has receuived + accefted an offer of Prof. hip in a Bastan Co-Edacaviond Dustitute which secus to he owrid piof a dausessiz ob the notes'.

I attendes R An Avalleris (Preab) chunch this moining. the says be met yau at Qheslin in'?l Sanne say be is ponigg to dimier as it is 1.45 es Lel $g o_{\lambda}$ nat laving leth till lates. I am nour situnaes. It is three viclock $x$ vens dark. The weather has changed in the laat theedayo from very calf to mannarainy; the anom is gaing
with mater - shech so that walkieng is difficult=.

It took dinner at the Wvolvorths boatfriday evering secusning on late hain otrey had two frimed yany ladieofran B robly staning with them.

9 hofe to spend the Febsuons vaeation <bran gam. 2) to Keh. 3> at nuale Romeand's, bst to go there via N.Y. eity saas to call an the Raei at.

Whan, Pecksbill (furam wham friè leth bately.) Peter esilang रEilary Wance, N.Y.eity) taking Might haat to Bacton. It will cost me not wose than four dollars mose than to go via the Kitchbing R.R. dircet. tread the Chitchat Dircular with much reasme * Think col. Taylois adding nery muat needed thengh ant the $X$.S. Imay sent my Dravineo

The Dacific Nferald of Noliness, PACIFIC 60AST HOLIDESS ASSOCIATIOR.

4 Weekly Paper devoted to the spread of Scriptural Holiness,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { \$1.25 PER YEAR. } \\
& \text { J. B. KNIGHT, Asso.iate }
\end{aligned}
$$

GEO. NEWTON, Editor
J. B. KNIGHT, Asso-iate,

Address all Letters whether for the Herald or the Agent to Box 2515, San Francisco, 0 ffice Adelphi Holiness Hall, 607 California st., Bear Brother.
\& ance pomberius Nut with difficultion of this Rinid is bur work Gething Inu baneof. a cas hour in hound. - Hncen has bein in ith M.S. Arruy. hawning ternd his tive paithy out desento refients, o quts parden of erd, consciven laises the quistion some casis hoen been advizd $A$, qo \& oiu u/, $x$ the, authovithes, fubacel úr pisere anal aftes pering out their tivic fornal it of no value \& thend $\forall$ qustionl of whether cacy, body else nas becufitted. Kuw what urved

If ryfomatinn where, then is Yo nual of Aoedúns bs forgiven, A Ochins their Corracincer cliand. of convenuint èt The hden a ufly dove - spus in grsus tor. newtm Ctdelfli Wall 60y cal sh
Pog cimuly

To The Militars fleadquantes,
un fon, Sanfuex flos जuite a "Pas "t Angel Siland Totendar nex 1, indudery fipken fumpich of sho bommercier Hig'h Theroe who are desirus of visiting she Entence. Acafir thanta from Grugs Funl, fouficine llown
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
bodce are maher
wlennabional
ac Defong ogose 6, an ond............



 Resut zhen i\%. Nentrese,

Eer Dupont o Oriarket Dis leily.

ma p. Holt, . . . . . President.
jas. G. Kennedy, . . Yice-President. ins. W. Anderson, . . . Treasurer. B. F. Howard Fred. M. Campbell, Ans. K. Wises, Josern ○' Consol, w. M. Fraser.

## NㅗㄴTTTINㅗㄴ工

 genturational Å sssocialition
mooting of 1888, ${ }^{\text {at }}$ SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., JULY 17th-20th.
 612 Clay Street, S. F.

Jo 1. Pryor, secretary.

```
Mr .
```



```
DEAR SIR:
At a meeting of the Executive Committee held at the
Occidental Hotel, Saturday Evening, January 14th, 1888, you were unanimously elected a member of the Reception Committee of the National
Teachers' Association to be held in this city July 17 th, 18 th, 19 th and 20 th .
It will greatly oblige the committee if, at an early date, you will signify your acceptance of the same.

> JAS. K. WILSON,
Chairman Reception Committee.
JO H. PRYOR,
```

```
Sec'y Local Executive Committee.
```

```
Sec'y Local Executive Committee.
```


4itil to pationtly

บrlizuisof








 , HOP.11T - X . 8At
 . eastramo's evtsupox3 fas'. Y'oos

Vancouver Barracks, T.T.Jan. I7, 1888. My dear General and Mrs.Howard;

The papers received last night brings us the news of the death of Gen.Terry, and it was a great surprise to every one here, for although it was known that he was not well, it was not known that he was sick enough to cause any apprehension. And then the news is given us in a way that has caused a feeling of indignation; it was in the shape of a dispatch announcing that Senat or Dolph had called upon the President, representing the pacific Coast delegation in Congress, to ask the appointment of Gen. Miles to the vaeancy caused by the death of Gen. Terry. And we had heard nothing of the death of Ged. Terry before. And everybody says, Vell, that is just like Miles.

I naturally think first of how that will affect you. I fear it will, possibly, take you to Chicago, especially if you want to go the there, and I imagine that you do. Isay"I fear,for while I want you to get what you want and deserve, I shall feel as if you were a million miles away, to have you at Chicago.San Francisco se ms so near that I have never realized that you were very far away. We were pleased at our house that Gračes baby was a boy,though Mattie says that Grace herself did not seem to be especially glad over the variation. Grace says everybody named her baby for her, and, indeed, at our house we said it must be called Howard before we saw it or her. Grace is getting along all right.Mrs.Sladen has
over to see her this afternoon. It has been exceptionally col stormy "here fotr" the last two weeks, so that my wife has been $h$ so bound most of the time, or we should have been over oftener. The two rivers are both frozen over now, and the Captain was a home a day or two since, and I suppose is still. The duties of quartermaster are onorous at this large post, an they keep me going from Fatigue call till retreat;but I find a good thing for my health, and I have not been as thoroughly for years as I am and have been fir a good while. $I^{-h o p e}$ you are all well, and I congratulate you that you are $n$ having the cold and stormy weather that we are up here.

You must pardon the type-writer, but it is, of course, written my own hañd, and I find that I can write about twice as Sast a. ten times as well as with a pen in the ofd fashion. Mrs. S.joins"me in sincere love to you all.
thit on ot draw tov it vFratonçyours faithfully, 40 trow rov 21 en- feg? Lsecie I, ovmezoiflahlut






$\qquad$

WVited States Serrate,

Major Cteneral
wлshinaton, д. Can 18.1888.
Q. H. Horrard, H.f.

Comig. Nepir, of Paeifie,
Can Tranciocer, Cal,
Dear etir:-
Frew mill frobably neeall my letterr to fon in tehaet of Private elaini. Daiv, lempany $\mathbb{I}, 1$ st Infantry, duing the frot fall. Thio frivate mas deimisides, as likely fon ane amare, on an Surgesiiv dooiability eerlificite on the wik of deeemhar last, Amice mhieh time Le Las undergone a Lurgi. eal offeration ah a Roofital in San Strancioes, and, Iam informe, eannoh do arry rrork for a numher Himontho. Heiv funso are ex. Lanofed,
and it is very desirable than reach his fresco in the eat's ${ }^{\prime}$ where he coned be cares for until able to earn hiv ow liming.

Several tallow, A.A. \& Amply dugFooted my inrotinig sour assistance in deenring tranceprotation for hiv from San tirancioes to Mushengton. Bent cr. thought, that in vies of the fret that this man became incapacitates mile in the service, and mas enticed to a penorin, that if for coned frosibly, Fou moved dee that he mus zefumes This orin to.

If am glad that hiv offer became eourimees that he mas dirabled, our not"Leighini"; as of mons

Vnited States Serate,
3
Luy neporter as late as dee.v/sy, haring Leen the seeords at the oufit. A ean reailly understan how Gon Skoned Kare Geen induces ts exforcas the opinion that "there is a lillle in milhingers in the requin of the Leark. The man mas siek, aur the Gurgeen Gy roouning the dioatility centifucite, enidently ras exurinees.

I sile aok Limi 15 eall ufon Sow, fecking eonfident, that the Genervis mistinats ol your heast as mell as pour deoine ArPlige Home of grour friento, nill induce Sou to aid hinin in reachesig hiv freinto.

Niel yon alosy he Nmi end to arrice Limi as to the ford eourse to furone in oftan a pension:

Dtick Ami negar to from Im Laoier aud my reef.
bours hery recpecoffut Itreflacierelente denate lim. onn Ongian Iraper.


Maj. fen. O. 9. H6 ward
Presidio de Jañ̉rannué Boll Anear rot es,
gam ag an out of work ant out of means and can mot get awn from here corthout help or am compleled to ask you ag am for a loan if $820 \sim$ yo you con so assist me, send 9 ! O. on Saris Lamar $l o$. IX. I am cell an $\delta$ vas $\xi^{3} y$ last month.

Yours
amer. otis
ad Athos, samar e. . Ix


O/ratunc Baals, Quash Ser. fan Rs 1858

- Choir Levi C.C. Froward

Com' rest Pacific

- an èmanaieco Cal

Myna Sural
Orupret That circumstance sum io
uciure another uperence to me disputed land claim dill pending with The Torthur deific PI, P, CO, and ventre only in behalf of soy wife and Childun to lioutle cion
 some misapprehension of the facts trave brought ene lo eject ns from the land, allying that $\operatorname{p} l a c e d$ dijfienties in the way of gaining posscacion of the land firm cinreh The Indian. Mu. Philip Tito of S/alla Tabla twas tingly interceded himself in the matter and is hopeful of obtaining trough his incinacy with MOV.C.3. Fright of Pailaida an adjustment in min behalf and supores that a word firm inn as to early services 'among The Indians in this region would be very innportant in tiv presentment of the case to the Land Coming g me Company. Ste point with the Coin, did our /presence in This region tend to the peaceful settlement of the craning

720


of unoses varsodessoswasio thiste tas pes
 +ival Mourss S 9.9. sition es


 Nown Qain A






 paco yess


Aw.

Shaterne ©ithes, Prash. Oev. $\qquad$ 185
te the whites ferviow to the advent of the irad. Ho shall mosteratefully appreciate a stalemunt prom now ingoming the Company out this point and televe hat it vill do moch trwand iw adjustment of the controversy on an cquitable tasio.

Fith wamest neoards of eelf and fancily I suy Coudially 1 mus
7.e. Coutey/

Po, Olcaue y anvard inm fanm to Thon Philip Pitg Cau C, B, Viphit

114 equith $\sqrt{2}$ nind at
Philadelphia ra
P. S. Itw Pity pugqeots that perhaps, it would be well to addus Merybingte dincety, enclosing the letter To Ym. ritg.



Dmaha，Neb．，Jan．2［th，1日B日．

## To the Stockholders of the

Nebraska Telephone Company：
The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Nebraska Telephone Company，for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year and for the transaction of such other business as may be brought before it，will be held at the office of the Company，in IImaha，on Thursday，February th， 18日日，at 4：30 o＇clock P．M．

L．H，KロRTY，Secy．



For the Benefit of the G. A. R., Department of the Potomac,


Ninshiringlan, Q.8.fann hor 1888 Wear Genund.

Enchnel find Cueneur to whict wiee explain itsigy itgonx the kenson for tho cinus i-as yon knew yewn ago- asol as beur by gein mínusu- So mory oed soceluin conu G' wushinion fu all fortig orupuis-and becence diondeel kere. witniut smemen of secficut onfrinus. the G. A C-kerny viem Lo suffut of Send away. Thene becoms absolute neerviEy for mun muns- Then cirneles are but ael avir the orntiy. and donolines of sumotintug ans mony- wiel ovne it hind and th is hofunt a lang anunt will be reatyual - Ammy the dehenus fn reovistide is Orio poblisting a Avily Pagin duniz the centinium of tho air as Chunin of Th Cenumitw, Prming etc, of an
ageut witt ta mbsagents g. The turi- Gue of thi mart altuchio fear○ io tin pufur. Oderi二 A-publit ony nuel \&Kelehes. of the was by men 1 tinown- of con think of os in of thi bolinten ammg whosco Etw woned he cual bitt nens.
 Genul. If goun tine wiel jum int, co - vir hove on huul sucti siduen as Know reicie be g țu Kivil $\mathcal{A}$ deniv. - mainhints of whict may \&e illustratio ntober engengy-punbly - and boll
 wisto a fune in homely Shouce Gos haypin ic know nis suin os montey achūs ento is be deffune it send us denolies alv anl us is ithuo dincliss, bitte Kininil syoust Lit Dhe A Arount an liuh bruw. A. KiOAvinan 918. Muss ave. 2ow.

# $\rightarrow \in \mathbb{R} \mathbb{A} \mathbb{D} \ldots \ldots$ BAZAAR AND FAHR FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE <br> Grand Firmy of the Republic, <br> <br> DEPARTMENT OF THE POTOMAC, <br> <br> DEPARTMENT OF THE POTOMAC, <br> TO BE HEI.D AT <br> WASHINGTON LIGHT LNFANTRY ARMORY, 

## WASHINGTON, D. C.

Commencing Pabriary 22, 1888, and ending March 9, 1888,

## Under the Direction of the Following Committees:

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

S. 8. BURDETT, Past Commander-in-Chlef, Preaident, N. M. BROOKs, Past Department Commander, Vice-Predident." ARTHUR HENDRICKS, Rec, and Fin, Secretary. F. BRACKETT, P, A. A. General, Corresponding Secretary. EDWARD WEBSTRR, Commander Reynolds Post, Treasurer. M. EMMET URELL, \&, V. Dept. Commander. J. H. JOCHUM, J. V. Dept. Commander. A. J. GUNNING, Asst, Q.M. General. $J O H N$ P. CHURCE, Chief Mustering Oflicer. NEWTON FERREE, Past \&, V, Dept, Commander. M. T. ANDEREON, Past A. D. C. Nat'l Staff. CHAFLES EBERT, Burnside Post.
W. M. POTTER, Meade Post.

W, O. DLEEW, Past Com, Garfleld Post. N. B, Prentice, Past Com. Meade Post.

Dr, H. N, HOWARD, Commander Farragut Post. W. \&. ODELL, Past B. V. Dept, Commander.

## LADIES' EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

## Mrs, Senntor J. J. Ingalt.s, Chairman.

```
    Mrs, Senator Laland Stanpond,
    " " J. C.Spooner,
    * " O. H, Platt,
" B, M. Cutcresos, of Mich.
" J. C. Benzovars,
    * Com, J. C. Black,
```

Mrs, 8 S. Burdert,
" Arthue Hendrices,
* J. W. McMmLan,
" M. T. Anderson,
* Fhed, Bhackett,
" Girak, P. Lincole,
"J. M. Evean,
" Joanna W. Turner,
* Lauma F. Medford,
Misa Mary \& Wooster. Mes Mant Si WOobTEE.


## To the Public:

The Grand Army of the Republic, Department of the Potomac, having authorized the above committees to conduct a Grand Bazaar and Fair for the benefit of the organization, respectfully appeals to you for aid in this laudable undertaking, in full confidence that when its objects are understood they will be appreciated, and that its appeal for substantial assistance will not be made in vain.

The Grand Army of the Republic was organized-

1. " To preserve and strengthen those kind and fraternal feelings which bind together the soldiers, sailors, and marines who
united to suppress the late rebellion, and to perpetuate the memory and history of the dead."
2. "To assist such former comrades in arms as need help and protection, and to extend needful aid to the widows and orphans of those who have fallen."
3. .' To maintain true allegiance to the United States of America, based upon a paramount respect for, and fidelity to, its Constitution and laws ; to discountenance whatever tends to weaken loyalty, incites to insurrection, treason or rebellion, or in any manner impairs the efficiency and permanency of our free institutions ; and to encourage the spread of universal liberty, equal rights and justice to all men."

The organization in the District of Columbia consists of ten Posts, forming the Department of the Potomac.

Unlike Grand Army organizations in other sections, of the country, where individual members of large communities vie with each other in supporting the old soldiers who grew up in their midst, we of the Department of the Potomac find ourselves embarrassed by peculiar circumstances. Having no municipal authorities, with power to appropriate funds, to whom we may successfully apply for the assistance of needy comrades, and widows and orphans of those deceased, we have been compelled thus far to provide the means for carrying on the good work and defraying all expenses incident thereto.

We now find that, as the years roll by, the active membership of the organization is gradually but surely growing smaller, while the dependent class is constantly increasing in numbers; the burden, therefore, is becoming heavier each year upon those who not only support themselves but assist in caring for those who are less fortunate.

In addition to our own poor, we are also constantly appealed to by comrades from abroad, who come here seeking employment; by others who are trying to promote the adjustment of their military records or to urge action in pension claims, and who have no means of support ; all these demands impose a heavy tax upon our Charity Fund. To enable us to meet these demands and to secure a convenient and permanent place for our meetings, we make this appeal.

The proceeds of the Fair are to be applied to the aid of the Charity Funds of the several Posts and the Woman's Relief Corps.

Contributions should be forwarded to Newton Ferree, Chairman of the Committee on Donations, Solicitations, \&c., Grand Army Hall, No. 1412 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W., Washington, D. C.

This Fair is with the co-operation and under the pati the following-named business men of Washington :

Col. Wm. Ludlow, Simon Wolf, Hon. Sam. E. Wheatley, Christian Ruppert. James L. Barbour. J. J. Appich. Wash. B. Williams, Thomas J. Fisher, General A. Ordway, Thomas Somerville, Thomas J. Luttrell. O. G. Staples, Lawrence Gardner, Moore \& Leding, Wm. M. Galt. George A. Ryneal, Jr. Chas. Baum, Maj. A. C. Richards, Parker, Robinson \& Co Geo. Breitbarth, Ed. Newmeyer, Dr. J. O. Stanton, George E. Lemon, Lewis Clephane. Samuel Norment. C. S. Noyes. Edward Hudson, Thomas B. Kalbfus, Dorsey Claggett, Wm. Dickson. H. L. Cranford, Aug. W. Noack, Jr. Wm. W. Rapley, J. W. Albaugh, Wm. Ballantyne, John C. Parker, S. C. Palmer, J. Kurtz Johnson, B. H. Stinemetz, Gen. E. W. Whitaker, J. Sayles Bowen, Allen M. Gangewer, Zalmon Richards, Lansburgh Brothers, C. W. Spofford, Voight \& Haas, T. D. Singleton, John Burkart. Chris. Heurich, Albert Carry. Woodward S Lothrop. Frank Hume. J. Harris, Frank Schwarz, G. W. Cochran, James Wormley's Sons. Hayward \& Hutchinson, Daniel Breed, George H. Plant. Dr. D. W. Bliss, J. Sayles Brown,

Hon. Wm. B. Webb, John L. Vogt. Dalton \& Strickland, Galton W Strickland, George W. Cissell, John F. Cook, N. D. Larner, George A. Shehan, C. A. Schneider's Sons, G. Y. Davis, Wm. H. Crosby, Cropley's Sons. W. S. Thompson, George W. Knox, Webb \& Beveridge,
T. M. Steep, F. G. Schmidt, Edward Droop, Dr. L. Townsend, Dr. C. M. Hammett,
Dr. Robert Reyburn, Capt. Geo. M. Oyster. Jr.Dr. N. S. Lincoln,
General Peter F. Bacon, Bryan Brothers, Saks \& Company, Col. James A. Tate,
J. H. Magruder,
C. C. Kennedy,
F. J. Tibbetts,
N. W. Burchell,
A. S. Pratt \& Sons,
M. G. Emery,

Rev. J. P. Newman,
Theophilus E. Roessle, W. G. Metzerott, F. K. Ward, Gibson Brothers. Col. Robert Boyd, W. S. Roose,

Zebina Moses,
S. S. Baker,

Gen. Jno. S. Crocker, Col. W. H. Slater.

All contributions will be duly acknowledged by the Corresponding Secretary. Articles donated will be displayed in a suitable manner with the name and address of the donor posted thereon.

#  

## 

GRANDARMYHALL,

Washington, Q. © 188

I inclose herewith a circular issued by the Executive Committee of the Bazaar and Fair to be held for the benefit of the Grand Army of the Republic, Department of the Potomac, February 15 to March 2, 1888. I desire to commend this project as one entirely worthy of your support and encouragement. Will you not, as a personal favor to myself, send some article of small or large value that can be disposed of for the benefit of the cause outlined in the circular? If you have comrades or friends engaged in the manufacture of any article that the Committee can use or sell with advantage, try to secure a contribution from them. Fancy articles that can be easily and quickly made by ladies or children will be very acceptable. Money of course is preferred, but we only desire what you can most readily secure.

> Very respectfully,







 froqque wov to vilion vistims gro an bsiond aill busm







 yov tadw sxiesb viro sw tud. borrstorq ai samon fo womolh
$\qquad$
jile (ars cal

Gan. 201888
Gen e O.O. Howard
Lan Firancisco
Hy Sean Eun! Itoward.
Lh is just one month eince Areceined your fanos, saying, that you would noh make a frasiline en. qagement to gine us a fifteen suin-䩑te talk (or longer if zou wish) a hour minessary exercises Labbalt eneming : an 29. Shis now coming po near thel tine that 8 am ansivus lot begin to make Ithnown, and to make outh on frowpamme. iso hafe zon wiel fanos us, and ctat you sice be alble to inform me faverably very sovn, for ih will mathe a ereah deal of differnen in the character of oin anclience, if suecan advertise son as the speaker.
Youn belter to mn trilhiams brought the desired \$ 1000 , and is ney highl friged $l$, himself and family. Thans thanth's for same.
tas freatbull, yous
Ssarach thray

Office of

- Molliock Manills. Hedocn

Stores ande thelals.

T.E. Corm Hathet and Preale Pticets.

Gin. G.O. Nomarid
Mly dian Genverae
Hivorvich

Hease fund notuce of Charily Organization Mectonig - Come ot you be pusermt and heefer on the gard momel hy marbuig eomed mivark; inv ehoued dearey bure to have now.
Succialy yauce Shm H. N(evacie

$\qquad$
jik
tan hatiefan 10.1885
Gav Lem. Durmara
$\because$ delayed anemanz
Rou Cut vey haind wott hal ta. that 2 mitht han an Baard Qheator con Plete thei arrangomento on your lecture av eth 2uatlaus mijht thry met and had a, fill and enthusestre eesein a committo will mart $m$ for at the Bus? Depot when Gou come on the 3,30 hain and recine yon and prinile for scribtato enterleímsient during your stay, othin commua have chayy ale the nucusars Aetails sále y-hacheti xc
4)fensei ao resued inome. nean to thy it ham on laye onsuber of bied. B, Bren atheid in a body if posilke do Law all Leemo a fair as lue bonld mish and twe, cin aesuns of a gand andience. and on enam friendly pleeks o th Hectit $\sin 2$, mo
bery Huly \& Ruphelfity
Mi: N: Nompono

The Y. M. C. A. Socral.

The members of the Y. M. C. A. worked hard all day yesterday putting their new rooms, in the old eity hall building, in order for the social last night, and when their guests assombled they round everything in ship-shape order. There were about fifty persons present when the male quartette opened the entertainment with the anthem "Praise Ye the Lord." The president of the association formally welcomed the members and friends of the association to their now quarters. Miss Belle Parsons' recited, "Jerry and Ane," which was encored, and Miss Parsons responded with a queer recitation with a queer title, "Moo Woo." Mrs. F. G. Haber sang "Going Back to Dixie," receiving ureat applause. Messrs. F. J. and G. W. Haber rendered "The Quarrel of Cassius and Brutus," in a very fine manner. The very pleasant evening was closed with a surprise, Mrs. J. L. Connor, the well known crayon artist, presenting the association with a fine portrait of General O.O. Howard. President MeClellan responded in behalf of the association with a speech of thanks. Then followed the social, and those present indulged in games, etc., until a late hour, when they dispersed, having spent a most enjoyable evening.


噱 TOWN PROPERTY A SPEGIALTY. 铭

Postoffice Look Box 874.
Pay Taxes, Insurance, Ele. Money Loaned.
zatamozaby

Lem di fium
Yow mill sew ty eto endosen chpecniy Htut you thortait was presented is ene socrity last ade. If was isceyrd milt applause. Ths. C. Sao ofve hu wot zvellvidue and we have Imided a fine pame frit - At mil adosal on palis Pred have frist modivito ow new rovino, and trope itat ve will receviz enowh enppont in fit them wo in gond thape of that ve may do Fatter zont the

sit Of. thew the Comentions Enfrene
inligus.
trith tumatrug pads
yrue binly

## Fressun, the Honie of the Rasisin Grappe.

The raisin industry is rapidly assuming gigantic proportions in California, and nowhere in the state are first quality raisins grown, cured and packed in arger quantities than in Fresno County. The great rasin district of this county is now located within a circle of 15 miles in diameter, with Fresno City as the senter
Eventually this great raisin producing district will be bounded by the Sierra foothills on the east, by Kings river on the south, Coast Range foothills on the west and by the San Joaquin river on the north. It will contain four hundred thousand acres of irrigable land, two-thirds of which is specially adapted to the perfect growth of the raisin grape. The finest raisin grapes are produced only where irrigation is practiced, no matter whether in California or in the famons grape growing countries bordering on the Mediteranean. Fresno raisins have taken the gold medals and diplomas of highest awarl in competition with all of the taken districts. Fresno excells in the production of fine raisins because, mone the older other one reason, of her magnificient resources-for artificially watering the vines at that critical period when its application will insure a large, luscious, aromatic berry, without injury to the vine. In addition to water privileges, our climatic advantages are unexcelled by even Italy or Spain. The unvarying warm, dry atmosphere, during the months of July, August and September, affords our fruit growers every opportunity to put a first-class article of dried fruit upon the market at small expense, and no clasy of fruit growers appreciate this feature more than those engaged in the curing and packing of raisins.
The cost of unimproved vineyard lan 1 in this vicinity is from $\$ 20$ to $\$ 100$ per acre, according to location. The cost of improving it is about as follows: Cost of land with water right, say $\$ 60$ an acre; plowing $\$ 2,50$; laying out and planting, $\$ 18$; cost of cuttings, $\$ 4$; cultivating, $\% 3$; total expense at the end of the first year $\$ 87.50$.
The second year pruning will cost $\$ 3$ par acre and thorough cultivation $\$ 7$, a total of $\$ 10$.
The third year the expense of pruning will be about $\$ 5$ and cultivation $\$ 7$, or $\$ 12$ for the season
Pruning will be a little more expensive each additional year until the seventh or eighth, so that the total expense the fourth year would be $\$ 13$, and for the fifth year $\$ 15$, thus making the total expsnse of buying the land, planting a vineyard and caring for it until the end of fifth year about $\$ 187.50$. To this must be added trays upon which to dry the grapes, which cost $\$ 15$ acre, but when once purchased do not have to be replaced for a number of years. This last expense is unnecessary, however, where the crop is sold on the vines. The second year a very light crop is usually harvested, say soo pounds of grapes. With good care, the third year the vines on an acre should yield 6400 pounds of frash grapes. The fifth year yield of 14,000 pounds may confidently be expected, and the sixth and each succeeding year it should not fall below 18,000 pounds. Good average raisin grapes sell on the vines for one cent per pound. It will be seen then that vineyard property is the best in the world for profitabls investment.
There are five great firms engaged in packing raisins, two in Fresno City and three in the country adjoining, all of which are willing and anxious to purchase fresh grapes, or raisins in the sweat boxes, thus insuring a steady market for all the fruit that can be grown. Some of these firms offer to contract for fruit five years in advance, so sure ara they that the Fresno raisin product will always find sale at remunerative prices
Although the raisin industry may be classed as first, Fresno county is also noted for the production of all kinds of fruit, wonderful in size and excellent in quality.
To those who are seeking investments, either as a permanent business venture or as a speculation, we say come to Fresno. Values are yet low, and will surely increase very rapidly in the next few years. When you come to Fresno do not fail to call and see us. We can assist you to secure a bargain no matter whether you have $\$ 100$ or $\$ 100,000$ to invest.

## FRESNO LAND OFFICE.

