



STATE OF OREGON

Executive Department *J 4 3 1/2*

Salem, Aug. 19th 1886

Mr
Gen. C. O. Howard

San Francisco

Dear Sir

This will introduce to you my friend Miss May Lingley, now a resident of San Francisco. She was for a number of years a teacher in the Public Schools of Portland, where she did excellent and satisfactory work. She gave up her position of her own volition and because of failing health. I take pleasure in commending her as a young lady of education and refinement, and any courtesy that you may extend to her will be well bestowed, and will be considered a personal favor to me.

Yours Respy

J H Mendenhall

Governor

#204 Montgomery St.
Home Benefit Life Assn.

Harmon

June

June 1881

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

in relation to the policy of the Home Benefit Life Association.

I am sorry to hear that you are unable to pay the premium.

I have no objection to your discontinuing the policy.

I will be glad to refund the cash value of the policy.

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Ans. Aug 23/86.

• • • The Golden Era Company, • • •
BOOK PUBLISHERS.

8474

RANCH, FIELD AND FIRESIDE.

FOUNDED IN 1884.

Is devoted to the development of the West. It is the cheapest and most widely circulated home and farm paper in California. The departments are carefully edited, and our great premium offers induce subscriptions from those who are most likely to answer advertisements. Conducted by J. D. Wagner.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year.



420 Montgomery Street,

THE GOLDEN ERA.

FOUNDED IN 1852.

Is the oldest paper in the State, permanently established and widely circulated at home and abroad. In California, the Atlantic States, and throughout the entire field of its great and rapidly increasing circulation, the GOLDEN ERA is universally regarded as a Literary Journal of unequalled excellence. Conducted by Harr Wagner and Walter E. Adams.

Subscription, \$2.50 per year.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

19th August 1886

Gen. C. C. Howard
Commander Dept. Pacific

Dear Sir

The better sense of this State has long been struggling towards some practical form of expression for an Arbor Day. Finally a few members of the press here have delegated me to write to you for permission to plant some forest trees on Goat Island. We desire to begin this, and speedily, because, in the first place, our work and example would be seen and maybe followed by others; and in the second place because this ugly island could easily be made beautiful by forest trees.

We of course ask to plant only in prescribed limits, such as the government might indicate, and remote from all military or marine operations.

Trusting to your well known character for ever wishing to do good, we hope to not only receive an early, and favourable answer, but such an answer as may encourage others in this good work by which our land is supplied with forests.

Joaquin Miller

San Francisco Cal.
Aug 14. 1886

Mr. J. J. Quinn.

In regard to the planting of
trees on Goat Island Cal.

Dep't Pacific

San Fran

SAN FRANCISCO CAL. 14th August 1886

4th Montgomery Street



THE GOLDEN ERA

Geo. & Golden & Eng & Company

Nov. Aug 23. 1886.

we with forest
and in the low marsh
and in the marsh
to the land, we hope to not only receive our crops
but all important or numerous vegetation.
and the development might increase, and receive
of course to plant only in prescribed limits,
and for forest trees.
and because the soil would be much
and might be followed by others; and in the
course, in the first place, we must and example
on Goat Island. We desire to receive the, and
and to make to you for permission to plant some
and about a few numbers of the trees here
and standing trees, some practical form of improvement
the better course of this state

Josephine Queller

n. o.

File

GOLDEN GATE

845.

whenever I was ready to go

Thursday Eve. Aug. 19 - 1886.

My Friend Gen. Howard:
Mr Goodman took
the rail-road ticket I
had and said he would
give me an order to
buy a ticket for half
price to Omaha \$17.50
I told him I would go
and work and make
some money. I called on
Gov. Perkins again and
he gave me a note to
the Steward of the Queen
of the Pacific and I have
been to work there to-
day assisting the baker.

We leave at 9 A M.
tomorrow. The purser
said to me this morning
to make a few trips and
he would see what could
be done. So I find it is
as you said, to do my
duty faithfully and I'll
be all right for a more
suitable place. I'm certainly
glad to get employment,
and am very grateful to
you for your counsel and
assistance.

Yours truly,
George S. Torrance.

777 Market St.
San Francisco,
Cal.

PUBLICATION HOUSE

OF
FUNK & WAGNALLS,

10 and 12 Dey Street,

EDITORIAL ROOMS OF THE VOICE.



847

NEW YORK, Aug. 19. 1886.

File no. 10
Major Gen. O. O. Howard,

Dear Sir:

Your note of the 9th inst. to hand. Be so kind as to extend to Mrs Howard our regret at not being able to return the call she was so kind as to make at our hotel.

I am glad that you are so deeply interested in the Prohibition work. The Prohibition party idea is rapidly gaining converts all over the country, North and South. Gen. Lusk's campaign in N. Jersey is gaining great headway. Ex-Postmaster James, of Garfield's cabinet, has publicly joined the new party. Drs. Salmons, Penticost, Joseph Cook, and a great host of the clergy are already with us.

What think you, General, of the movement? If you believe in it, be so kind as to give us a ringing letter which we will be at liberty to publish. Such a letter would have great influence for good.

Yours most Respectfully.

D. N. Funk

New York, Aug 19, 1880

Frank. D. L.

In relation to Prohibition
Party

PROHIBITION HOUSE

EDITORIAL ROOMS OF THE VOICE

NEW YORK

Aug 19

1880



[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

OFFICERS-1886.

PRESIDENT,
PROF. H. W. HERRICK, M. D.,
CLEVELAND.

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PROF. E. T. NELSON, PH. D.,
DELAWARE.

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WESTERVILLE.

SECRETARY,
R. HARVEY REED, M. D.,
MANSFIELD.

TREASURER,
PROF. JOHN SIMPSON, PH. D.,
MANSFIELD.

"PUBLIC HEALTH IS PUBLIC WEALTH."

OHIO STATE SANITARY ASSOCIATION.

OFFICE OF FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT.

Delaware, Ohio, Aug 19 1886

Gen. O. C. Howard,

Sir:

I am requested, by the Educational Bureau of this city, to write you in regard to a lecture in this place during the coming fall or winter. Our school boys who were so fortunate as to have you at Lakeside or Island Park are not willing to take no for an answer. Allow me to enquire as to your engagements, dates, & terms. The Educational Bureau is an association of the business men of our city and attempts to place a course of instruction entertainments before our people & thus far has been very successful. An answer will be regarded as a great favor.

Most highly Respected
E. T. Nelson

Chairman Ex. Committee.

Dear Dr. Conant

E. S. Johnson

Just before I left
the ground was in regard to a
letter + letter for you and conference.
I cannot negotiate with this same before
business was done and on receipt of the
specimen given in an answer to it
in 20 to 25 in information, does it seem.
I was 20 for an answer. Then on a
letter or paper back on our meeting
was 20. I was 20 a year for it
I cannot face as much. On seeing what
in regard to a letter in the past year
to specimen given to this city & with
I am interested.

O. S. Johnson

DEJAWETS' Ohio, Feb 10 1886

OFFICE OF FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

OHIO STATE SANITARY ASSOCIATION

"MORTALITY HEATHEN IS MORTALITY HEATHEN"

Mar. Aug 30. 1886.

Delaware, Ohio Aug. 19, 1886
Nelson, Prof. E. S.
On behalf of Educational
Bureau, asks Genl Howard
to lecture in Delaware, O.

2 3 4 5 6 7 8
YOUNG MEN'S
CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION,
292 SUTTER STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO,
CAL.

849

AUGUST 19TH., 1886.

*file
an-ay-23*
GEN. O. O. HOWARD,
PRESIDIO, CITY.

MY DEAR GENERAL;

YOUR LETTER RECEIVED. YOU KNOW OUR WORK OVER HERE IS
NEW AND WE NEED EVERY POSSIBLE HELP IN BRINGING IT PROMINENTLY
BEFORE THE PEOPLE, ETC., ETC.

LOS ANGELES IS A LONG WAYS FOR US TO GO FROM THE HEAD-
QUARTERS OF OUR WORK FOR THE STATE CONVENTION AND IN ORDER TO GET
A LARGE DELEGATION FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THIS GREAT STATE WE HAVE
TO ADVERTISE PROMINENT MEN IN THE WORK, ETC., ETC. YOU GET MY
IDEA. NOW WOULD YOU BE WILLING FOR ME TO SAY IN THE CIRCULAR
THAT WE SHALL ISSUE THAT WE EXPECT YOU TO BE WITH US AT THE CON-
VENTION ? IF YOU WILL ALLOW ME TO DO THIS I SHALL BE SATISFIED.
PLEASE LET ME HEAR FROM YOU AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AS WE ARE BEGINNING
NOW TO ADVERTISE THE CONVENTION ALL ALONG THE LINE.

VERY CORDIALLY YOURS,

J. A. M. L. M.

San Francisco Cal
Aug 19. 1886.

Mr. Genl. H. S.
Secy. U. M. C. A.

Urges Genl. Howard to
attend the U. M. C. A.
Convention at Los Angeles
Cal. on Oct. 21. 1886.

AUGUST 19TH. 1886.

VERY CORDIALLY YOURS,

HOW TO ADVERTISE THE CONVENTION YET ALONG THE LINE.
PLEASE LET ME HEAR FROM YOU AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AS WE ARE BEGINNING
ACTION. IF YOU WILL ALLOW ME TO DO THIS I SHALL BE SATISFIED.
THAT WE SHALL ISSUE THAT WE EXPECT YOU TO BE WITH US AT THE CON-
VENTION. NOW WOULD YOU BE WILLING FOR ME TO SAY IN THE CIRCULAR
TO ADVERTISE PROMINENT MEN IN THE WORK, ETC., ETC. YOU GET MY
LARGE DELEGATION FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THIS GREAT STATE WE HAVE
CHARTERS OF OUR WORK FOR THE STATE CONVENTION AND IN ORDER TO GET
LOS ANGELES IS A LONG WAY FOR US TO GO FROM THE HEAD-
QUARTERS THE PEOPLE, ETC., ETC.

AND WE NEED EVERY POSSIBLE HELP IN BRINGING IT PROMINENTLY
YOUR LETTER RECEIVED. YOU KNOW OUR WORK OVER HERE IS

Ans. Aug 23. 1886



* "The Golden Era." *

789.

File.

San Francisco, Aug. 20 1886

Gen. O. O. Howard

My dear sir

Rev. Dr. Barnitz, the Gen'l
Secretary of the Home
Bund of Missions of
the Luthernan Church
will preach Sunday
morning, at 11 a.m., in
Irving Hall, 139 Post
Street and your
presence is kindly
requested.

You no doubt will remember
Dr. Barnitz in connection with
Y. M. C. A. and Christian Com-
mission work.

Committee of
Invitation H. Wagner

San Francisco Cal. Aug 2. '86

Wm. H.

advises that Rev Dr Barnitz
Genl Secy. Home Board of Missions
Lutheran Church is to speak
on 27. Aug 8. 1886.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after sending the message.

This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

NUMBER	SENT BY	RECD BY	CHECK
1356	W	7	7 p 60 + Call Tely

Received at: Presidio of San Francisco, Cal. Aug 01 1886

Dated Portland Ogn 21
 To Major General O'Connor
Fort Mason Black Point
Will come as soon as
possible
Edward Chamberlain

Pittsfield Aug 24/09

Chambers Ed.

Will come to S. F.
as soon as possible

File 846.
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.

FOR CORPORATE MEMBERS.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING.

THE Seventy-Seventh Annual Meeting of the American Board will be held at DES MOINES, IOWA, commencing TUESDAY, October 5, at 3 P. M., and continuing until Friday forenoon.

The hospitalities of friends in Des Moines are cordially extended to the Corporate Members and their wives during the meeting. Those who expect to accept this offer of hospitality are requested to notify REV. B. ST. JOHN, Des Moines, Iowa, *before September 4*. For full notice of the meeting see fourth page of cover of *Missionary Herald*.

Corporate Members who are unable to be present at an Annual Meeting are expected to send letters to the Recording Secretary of the Board, giving the reasons for their absence.

Hoping you may be able to be present, I remain,

Yours respectfully,

E. K. ALDEN,

Home Secretary.

1 SOMERSET STREET, BOSTON,
AUGUST 21, 1886.

Dated Aug 24. 86

Attest. Board
Commissioners for Foreign Missions

Notice of annual
Meeting.

Ans. Aug 27. 1886

Ans. Sept. 1.

857.

Port Arthur Ont.

Aug. 23rd, 1886

To General Howard
Omaha Neb.

Dear Sir

We are taking the liberty
of writing you asking if
there is any show as
Post Sailors in your
department. We are both
military Sailors from
U. S. Army Columbus
Branch. Should there
be a vacancy for us
would you kindly let
us know with full

Particulars and oblige
your humble servant

A. J. Kerban

and J. C. Kitchy

Geo H Williams
Henry Ach
C. B. Wood

First National Bank Building.

Law Offices of
Williams, Ach and Wood

853

Portland, Oregon. Aug 23 1886

My dear General.

Gen Logan arrives tonight and
I am invited to occupy a seat on
the stage and live in the gallery
but fear I shall be unable to do
so without too much exertion.

Judge Williams delivers the
address of welcome and expects
I imagine to tell Logan to help
himself to the fruit. We quite
enjoyed Gen Sherman's visit
also Chief Justice Waite's. We have
been fairly bombarded with the
big guns. Mrs Wood enjoyed it
as Miss Sherman & Miss Waite
were both old friends, How are you

and Mrs Harvard and everyone
Remember us most heartily to Mrs Gray

Tell her not to hurry home she would
see anything of Jas. T. as he is up and
down the river and everywhere but
at Vancouver. Eladen came to
see me the other day and seems
happy. Said he was going to the races
as since he had begun to keep a beer
saloon nothing was too wild for him.
I see Merrill occasionally. He is doing
duty at Vancouver but rather at
his own cast I imagine. If you
see your way to helping him any
once suggested I know it would
be gratefully appreciated. Mrs Wood
has been chaperoning boxes of the
wealth of Portland to Vancouver balls
lately, and is quite giddy. I attend
the bawls at home. What's the news
from Eng? Come up this way again
when you can stay longer, and bring
Mr Howard. It was refreshing to see
you. I am always glad of an excuse
to write to you, to steal the time and am glad
my solicitude for Merrill's welfare has given
me this chance. Love to you and all of you
Yours. Wood

Alb. Aug 28. 1886.

My dear Mr. Wood

My dear Mr. Wood

Personal

854.

Berkeley California

August 23rd 1886

General

Availing myself of your kind permission I desire to state from an experience of more than thirty years, a great portion of which has been spent in the military service on our frontiers, which duties have thrown me directly or indirectly in contact with the various Indian tribes extending from the Yellowstone River to the Mexican border.

I have had ample opportunity to observe the working of many schemes adopted by the Department of the Interior, looking to the civilization and education of the Indians. And I am free to confess that so far as I have been able to discover, the only benefits to civilization have grown out of extermination or the strictest espionage. Boys who run through a course of three, four or five years, at the various schools are sent out to their people with no employment or means of obtaining

an honest living, with just enough education to make them more rascals than before, and the habits and customs of civilization are from necessity almost immediately laid aside for the blindest and bestial, their tribal relations, habits and customs, and their dependence upon the Government for support at once resumed, and the civilizing work of years lost in an hour.

It is true that the Aboriginal races are rapidly becoming extinct from sheer degeneracy, but this is a result hardly to be desired by a Christian people who claim to recognize the right of existence to all of God's creatures, even the Indians.

Ever since civilization began on this continent the Indian has been pushed step by step to the wall, and has no doubt very much to complain of under the management of ignorant and dishonest Agents both great and small.

I have given this matter a great deal of thought and if the results of my thinking are worth anything, would like to see an experiment put to a thorough test. This I can explain better by illustrating an individual case. Let us take the case of one of the renegade Apaches who lately surrendered and was sent to Maudslayi.

And for convenience assume that his name is John Brown. He with others had been nearly a year on the War Path, committing all manner of depredations and rendering himself an outlaw and has forfeited all right to consideration under any treaty, while his family consisting of a wife (or 2 or 3) and children have been protected, supported, fed and clothed in idleness on the reservation by the Government. If we are to judge by past experience he will be kept in idle confinement two or three years and then sent back to his people to repeat his savagery at the earliest available opportunity.

Now instead of this let us take Mr John Brown together with his wife (assuming that he has but one) and three or four children to some place, say in Pennsylvania, place him under contract to some reliable farmer for a term of years, obligating the farmer to employ and instruct him in all the arts of agriculture and at a reasonable fixed salary, also that the wife be in like manner employed & employed in the house and instructed in the arts of household economy, the children to be placed in school and kept there, in the case of

2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Young children say five years. or until they are sixteen
years old. and older children to have not less than
four years schooling.

At the end of five years if this family have
made suitable proficiency. let it be that the purchase
40 acres of land, in the immediate vicinity, build
a comfortable Cottage. furnish a team of Oxen. Wagon
Plow and such other utensils as may be deemed
necessary. and compel them to start life on their
own account.

I think it will be seen that this family has
now been disposed of in the best possible manner
and at a trifling cost to the Govt. as compared
with past experience. Their tribal relations broken
up. and but one course left for them to pursue viz
that of honesty and industry.

I am satisfied that no difficulty will be
experienced in finding a plenty of honest reliable
farmers in the old states. who are in sympathy with
any scheme looking to the advancement of the Indians.

I have illustrated but a single case
but I think that sufficient to show that it

plan. if carried out. would at once
render Mr Indian. self supporting and
useful. instead of a purely ornamental and
expensive luxury.

The great organic Indian Bureau of the
Interior Dept. with its numerous Agents of
uncertain integrity and its army of employees
would very soon be reduced to a small Corps
of Inspectors, whose duty it would be to see
that contracts were faithfully carried out
and the Indians finally settled in
severally, and in condition to become useful
citizens.

The plan is practical. Economical. Humane.
and sure of good results

I have the honor to be General

Yours obt. servt

J. A. Morrison
Capt 10 Cavalry

Maj Genl O. O. Howard

President of San Francisco

Cal

Berkley Cal. Aug 20. '86

Morrison, J. T.
Capt 10th Cav.

Civilization of the Indians.

Ans. Aug 27. 1886