Northern Pacific Rail Road Company,

W. Villard,

President's Office!

New York, February 24.1883. General O. O. Howard, Ornaha, Met.

Dear Sir, Referring to the letter of commendation you addressed to me relative to Rev. A J. Cowley, of Spokane Falle, N. Ty, I beg to enclase herewith copy of a letter from the General Cour. -sel of the Company, in which he defined the position the Company is obliged to assume lowards the gentleman named. Respectfully yours

Euch Mark 8833

February. 15. 1883.

H. Villard. Eng Prist. n. O. R. R. Co.

I have carefully considered the subject watter of the letter of Rev. H. I. Cowby, dated Spokaw Falls, W. I. Jany 23, 1883, and respectfully submit the following report thereon.

Mr. Cowley says he came to The Spokane Country in 1874, and located on the farm of an Indian named Enoch Silignowya, who had enclosed about 170 acres; that Euch desired Mr. Cowley to accept. about 20 acres for dwelling house and garden, which he accepted and cleared; that in the Winter of 1875, 6, desiring to ascertain the validity of Euch's tetle, he arguined, by letter of the U.S. Land Office, at Walla Walla, but the Register, finding the land to belong to the northern Pacific R. R. Co. forwarded the letter to the agent of the Company at New Jacoma; that in refely to that letter Gen! Sprague, as assistant Land Commissioner, wrote to Ulr. Cowley underdate of Jeb. 2.1876 to the effect That the Company was receiving applications for

locations; That the descriptions of lands applied for, dates &c., are noted in Fract Books, and the applications placed on file; and that the applicants amplying with certain conditions, would be cutilled to the preference in the purchase of the lands when placed on the market, when the price would be fixed according to the value of the land unimproved.

Mr. Cowley says he then wade applications to purchase 6" of N.E." and The N.E. of S.E. of section 19. Township 25 north Range 43 East. 120 acres and Gen! Sprague ac-- Knowledged the receipt of the application March 13. 1876. (Eighty acres of this land are part of Ewock's claim, and The other forty acres. Mr. Cowley says he purchased from a white want who had purchased from the Indian) He further represents that he settled on, cuttivated, and otherwise improved these "three forty acre bracks," and is willing to pay a reasonably enhanced frice therefor. He says you have allowed Enoch \$2,000. for about 160 acres, and as his claim includes half of this, he is willing to pay \$1,000, and a reasonable price in addition, and he asks you to set such a friel as will enable him to purchase The land.

herations That the 0 in 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 incorted your the him would of NE." and The ME" of SE" of ortin 19, Smalif Sunstedged the neight of the application Marches 1876. This land are part of Ewils claims arthur references to that he settled Event 2000-4 a half of ehis have

You are aware of the difficulties which were Thrown in the way of the Company, in its efforts to get peacable passession of the land claimed to be occupied by Enoch (which no one doubted was the property of the Company) and at the same time but the Indian with liberalety, and gratify the wishes of the Commissioner of Indian affairs. Those difficulties were in no slight degree, caused by the refere-- scutations and action of Mr. Cowley. Under date of april 7. 1882. he wrote to the Commissioner, introducing The subject by saying. "The case of an Indiantin which law defeats its own object- i-e- of securing "Justice to the weak is before we, and is so distursing that I am unged to prescut to you, with the hope That you will be able to do something to allevate "The rack injustice, by which he is threatened." Mr. Cowley does not inform the Commessioner that he himself wanted one half of the land claimed for the Indiani, and forty acres more, an the centrary, he work to the Commissioner that Enoch Siliquerya of the Spakane tribe has occupied and cultivated Sof ME" and "n" of S. 5. " of Section 19. Down, 25 H. Rauge, 43 East for about eightere years. He has freed furtions of it

be able

was made for the purposes before mentioned and not

are of opinion and I so report that Mr. Cowley

Under the arcumstances of the case I

in any sence for the or little thereto.

0 in 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 land which as nothing her the

I would often be troubled to get an ambulance to go to the fort on officeal duty, on one Excuse, or pretext, then an atten. my coal would come to me with so much dust and dist, that it was difficult to hum it! I personally called attention to it - told The Copt, I had no man to help me, and here I could not get one. I had to nake It our with my own houds, to get turns to turn. But it grew worse nather the tethe. I went down and sow the men onload a large load, at the public office, and there was not a trushed of dist or dust init. I saw that I was tonely impased apon. The daily paper which is brought to the lusiness office, then sent around to prevent it, is buil little less creminal. to the officers houses, was stoped - and I had to go after mine, or when I could not walk with rhumatism, send my little fire of years old. A funual arraing in The City and The himster away sick, They aleptoned for me to attend The funcol and preach The sermon - The nefoly Sent hack by some one in the office, was," we don't know anything about him". While he kept Three Cows, and other officers, one and two, he nefused me forage for mine, and I gave up my Cow, and bought pour milk for my title Phildren. My Coal Cill For Secunder was only

Cheejenne Sepot . Wy. 9/5 February 24. 1883. Mafor General. O O Houward.
Ing dear of much. Maur letter of the 19 inst, is before me. I would not trouble you with a refuly, aut for the fact that your are under grave misapprehinsion in negard to my situation here at Camp Parlin. To deliberately decime a fillow man, is a crume. To allow a man to be deceived, when it is in aur power I have thoughtfully, and prayerfully considered This whole matter; and negard it a duty I and to your, as a distinguished Christian gentleman, to state to you as brufly as passible, the plain simple facts, touching our stay and treatment at This Depot. As we are writing to Eachother in a plain, Grotherly, and unofficial way, my only object shall be to place The truth begone you, that my course may be fully justified in your Eyes. I prissi your food opinion above Schwand fold.

I can pursually, well afford to leave the The hands of Him who has said, "Beloved, avenge not yourselves, but nother give place to wrath: for it is written, very ence is mine, of him - only negrething that he was not a Christian. I will repay, Said The Lord". But for The I shall not soon be betrayed into a similar fact that I have just Entered The army, and that in twenty fine years of public life, I seem had a personal difficulty with a weeks, nearly, passed again, and nothing done. Turnan luing in my life - in twenty fine Our girl would not stay any longer, unless we years ministry, never had a Church trial - Could provide her a noone to put her Things in, I should arought am treatment to the and slup in. I wrote Capt. Lond a note, notice of my superiors, Offernally. But I chose asking him to be frank with me, and if could My moving up here, was not of my own suring. If a servouts noone, to say so: and I would lay to have us Come. His told me and mes mirill, that and charged me with being influenced against There was no room for a servant, in this house, but him, by officers at Front Russell. When commend of we would come, within June days after me got here, he would have a noom completeds. We were ordered here, and Come. I waited two weeks, and no more was made to build the noom. Our Servant girl was sleeping in au sening noon - There she had to have her trunk, Change her clother, and line. -

I called his attention to the matter, and he promised it should be done at once. Prop to This time we had been treated, patitely and well. I wrote you, partly at Capt Fonds suggestion, That we were well pleased, and spok in high terms Course afour. Two weeks more passed and no noom - Again I appealed to have it done. Two to suffer wrong, as patently as passible. not help us as he had promised, in The matter Capt. Lond, sumed to have unusual auxity The matter before you. At This he took offense: That I had spoken to no one on the Subject, and no one wine, he gave that up - His immediately with The noom - but he was changed toward us. Outwardly, for a while, he maintained summyly pleasent Julings - but one thing after another, lugar to be nighted, and one slight after another to appear. The Enganto be unpleasent.

Man will not wonder at an discontent. Man, as my ideal of a Saletin, and and Christian fentleman, will not blame me for descring a transfer, to a Climate where I can live without such physical Suffering. my night lung, has been so Confested, The nesult of an old army injury, that they only way I could nest, was to thater with mustard, or crotan oil, for day tythen My dear friend, This sad recital, would near have him made, only that you Cauld not understand my discontant. I wish here to say, that not a man, as The Fort, from the officer in Command, to the most humble private, Even, by. word or duck, treated me other Them with perfect nespect. I believe they will day the same of me. The same is true here of this suport- with the Exception now made. You got my official neguest for transfer. I hope you felt fre to Concur in it. This is simply a riply to your letter, and absolutely primate. may God Eless you, and all dear to you, & preserve four precious like long to the Church of Otrist. Obediently- Shirman M. Mirell.

three dollars - for January, I was charged with 9900 pouds - with the same fires. I told The Clerk There was some mistoh - I had not, and Could not lur that amount. The Captain went rafing mad about it - I paid The bill, but This month have hurned but one load, as against faur loads charged to me last month. When The hard below Came a few weeks ago, The new hulding, which he is adding to This house, was just maised. The frame just up - In the night the whole from Came down with a crash on tope of aur hause-knocking the Chinny off- her Thought The Whale house was going - his M. hastely Meroped her babe in a blanket, and and taking The other little children, fled to The hack part of the haver I put the peris aut to keep The house from Toking fire, and we sat there tell sine actors in The morning - I was so lame, I could only walk by holding on the back of chairs - no one Came near us_ at last a hay came in from one of the neighbors, to see how we were - It was fifteen degrees below zeno, and no fire in my house, sauce in The

back part - hus hurrill frightend nearly to spasme. I wrote a note to copy Lond politily asking him if he would not send up a man to see what could be done for us. HE took my note, and with his penil wrote, night across the face of It, That man don't have who can help you-When the stimm is our, I will see to it" -Call you This Comefonts? . One might when I had asked, as usual, for an ambulance to take me to First Prussell to preach, I dat and waited tell time, when one of his men Came to my door and said, Major Sent him to say I was not expected est Front Bussell, and no transportation fall Can look own the list of manies to would be furnished. NExt morning I walked through the snow to the Finh, to See whoh was The matter, and famed that Some one had blaptroned down asking to have my appointment taken up. The Commander dapparing the nequest came from me, tack it up-I walked home; and was not able to walk again, only about my noon with

The aid of Thairs for three days - So we how lived. I went to him to neguest an ambur lance, a few days ago, to go to look after the schools at the Fort, when he took accusion to Call me, at my fare, a g-d, d-d Scoundrel and lear. Called me a d-d spy" Said I had "always assacrated with d-d I coundrels and hipoents, and now Come into The army among & suttemen, and I did not know to treat them! Ic &c --I did not soil myself, by making any neply, other Than That I was sorry for him! Do you think, of I was perfectly Well, I lacked Endure Such treatment? Mis, General, I have a nice wife and Chiedren, too me, to be treated Thus! Which I Could add housand more, Equally high and honoroble, and say whether, as my friends and "associates, They are "d-d Scoundrels". May gad pity such a manfor in my heart of hearts, I do. ___ These Things have nothing to do with my asking for a transfer. I am not able to Endure This Climate. I ask, as a favor, to be transpered where I can live.

I omitted to tell you in negard to a detail of soldiers for my asking" that There were Mo Saldins here, and I could not of come have Them sent from Fort Bussell; and are no persons living Ext copt Those maplayed by The government. I have hod to shoul snow, splet my own Wood, and tering in much of the caal. I have been compelled to tast my own Commissary stones, and things from the Quarter masters stone, in my arms. This has helped to tere at me down. I could not get a claset fixed in for the use of my wife and little Children; and They have been compelled to wade through The snow to an ald out hulding, that would drift a foot deep with snow: While Every officer here, had a bath noom and claset, marmed by a stone. I know, and you can know that my wife was as well hern and neised as any tack in This Camp, or in The Teretoney. But it is past nowand I will forgine and forget

6, Man S. 81. £1887

Phipps, Mrs a. D. Sherbern Feb 24 /3 Gen Howard -Dear Sir. 85 Franingham Feld 24. 1883, I gladly avail myself of your kind offer to transfer & endorse my bellir le Gor Lawes. -I should not have deleged Thus File Dut I did not wish to seem disconstions to Ker Mr Lumaen. who had knielly offered to cooperate in his (Flintwells) release. - Mr Samson. wished me To say to you What he had alorady written to How John M Theyer with inference & this matter, but Thought your engestion to be wise. I did under cland gen that The affair was in the hands.

of the civil anthorities but I pre sume some thing in my letter led gon to think other wise. What ever results from our efforts of have at least learnt more fully The power & precions ness of christian sympalty, One thing I'd like to ask Jon about & that is the chances of Flintwells garning a livele hood in the pest or will this disgrace present any one from employing him at his release! - I was also & tell you that you would hear from Ker Mr Lamson in a Jew dago. - Greatful for Jon Kirdous I remain With Regard -

(alva)

very great benefit to me.

May I further ask if you would feel disposed to give me the meight of your personal endorsement on my application?

Suicerely hoping that in thus writing to you I have not transgressed the bounds of propriety, I hey to remain, Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant, Sam O. L. Potter

General O. O. Howard,

P.S. I have Gen'l M'Cook's permission to write to you directly.

Chr S.O. L. Poller



Fort Douglas, Utah. Reb 24. 1883.

General,

I have the honor to address you kersonally, relying on your friendship for Col. Robert, U. S. Sugmeers, to condone the liberty which I take in doing so. Col. Robert told me that he would write to your recommending me to your notice, and also assured me that you would aid any effort I might make to advance myself.

Since I came into the Department (Nor154) I have had three stations. Juring there moves I have been occupied in compiling manuscript and reading proof of two tolumes which are in press by mesers Blakiston of Philabelphia. The necessary expenses of my self and wife have been double my income, and

the difficulty of doing literary work has been very great.

Du S. O. L. 18 Char

Every officer I have been associated with has wiged my applying for permission to appear before the army Medical Board, urging as my plea for the overlooking of the age limit, that I have been connected with the army suice I was 17 years old. Your Afedial Director has written me to say that he will approve my application, which has Dr Vicken, Col. Anderson, Dr Mc Elderry, Cal. Summer, W Cal. Robert, - and will shortly reach your headquarters. of this is not successful, I expect to apply for a commission as 2nd

Lieut. and if I obtain it, to renew my application for the Medical Examination next year.

In stating these facts I do not desire to be understood as complaining of the exigencies which have caused my being mared so much - but I would respectfully ask you personally whether there is any likelihood that I will be moved again before spring, or any chance of my contract being annulled before my year is up.

If I could, without detriment to the interests of the service, remain at my present post until the result of my application for examination is known, it would be a

STEELE, JOHNSON & CO. /

Wholesale Grocers

Gen.D. Barmurd & Co. St. Lauis

Omaha Nebraska FEB. 24TH. 188 3

GEN. O.O. HOWARD.

CITY

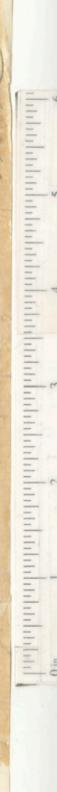
DEAR SIR! THE 18TH ST. M.E. GUNDAY SCHOOL WILL

BE PLEASED TO HAVE YOU PRESENT AT THEIR CONCERT TO BE GIVEN SUNDAY EVEN
ING, MARCH 4TH, AND TO HAVE YOU FAVOR THEM WITH AM ADDRESS. KINDLY AD
VISE THE UNDERSIGNED IF IT WILL BE CONVENIENT FOR YOU TO DO SO.

YOURS FRATERNALLY,

D.M. HAVERLY. SUP'T.

E. B.



GEN.O.O. HOWARD.

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YOURS FRATERNALLY.

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E. B.

NEBRASRA

Sunday School Association.

State Secretary's Office.

Kearney, Neb., February 24, 1883.

Outline of programme for State Convention to be held at Columbus, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, June 12, 13 and 14, 1883:

Central Topic: Our work to save souls.

TUESDAY EVENING.

Address of Welcome.

Response by the President,

Address.

WEDNESDAY MORNING.

- Our work in Organizing in Nebraska.
- a Its Necessity.
- b Its methods: State, District, County, etc.

Reports of Officers and Delegates.

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON.

- 2. Our work in Saving Souls.
- a The object of the Sunday School.
- b The Methods of the Sunday School.

WEDNESDAY EVENING.

Address.

THURSDAY MORNING.

Business: Reports of Committees, Election of Officers, etc.

Thanks-offering for State Work.

Spirituality in Teaching.

THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

- d Motives and aims in Teaching.
- Building of Christian character and Life in the Sunday School.
- f Relation of the congregation to the Sunday School.

THURSDAY EVENING.

Address or Bible Reading. Closing words.

Leading speakers on topics are limited to thirty minutes. A half-hour devotional meeting will be held during the sessions at 10:30 A. M., and 3 P. M., each day.

For Programme Committee,

H. B. Gilbert, State Secretary,

State Lecy

Survivary School Prosociation.

State Secretary's Office.

Nasater, Nan, February 24, 1883.
Intline of progression for State Convention to be held at Columbus,
Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, June 12, 18 and 14, 1883;
Chatest Torice, One conference on the

DELINE DESIGNATION

Address of Welcome. Response by the Passiden

WIDEFIELD MORNING.

1. Our work in Organisms in Nebraska

n Ita Necessity.

b Its methods; State, District, County, etc. Bernete of Officers and Delegates.

WITH RESIDE A STARK SOOM

Sun work in Saving Souls

a The object of the Sunday School.

The Methods of the Sunday School.

WEIGHBRUNG BARRISON

*COOTHU

siness: Reports of Committees, Electro

Thanks-offering for State Work.

Spirituality in Teaching.

KOOKSHILLY XYORKINE

Quidanel in smin bun sevulum

Building of Christian character and Life in the Sunday School.

Remnon of the congregation to the Sanday School.

DELKRAM AVESRILL

Address or Brote Reading. Closing words.

Leading speakers on topics are limited to thirty minutes. A halfhour developed meeting will be held during the sessions at 10:30 a. m., and 3 c. m., each day.

For Programme Committee,

H. B. Girment.

State Secretary.

KEBRASKA AGE. SUNDAY SCHOOL ASSOCIATION. E SEC. AND TREAS. H. B. GILBERT, CHAIRMAN EX. COM., A. P. HOPKINS. STATE SECRETARY'S OFFICE Hearney, Neb., Heby 26, 1883. Few O. O. Howard Omaha het Dear Bro - The program Committee of our State Sunday school assom met last week and arranged and outline programme which please find herewith, and at their request I hereby invite you to give me an address on Wednesday or Thursday Evening. The subject your own choice, Our State addon is 15 years ofd and S. S. work in the State in in prosperse condition. three fourths of the counties of the state have organized County & addociations auxiliary to the State and generally in good order. Let me hear from you at an Early dra tours with kind regards 16/13. Siller Stale Lecy

Cilbert H. B. Kearney, Oleh. Ausurd by the Gent Which 5/83

Ashland. Hubraska Febry. 26. 1883 To Waj: Genl. O. O. Howard Omaka Unkn. Dear Sir: Jam requested by the members of the E. a. R. Post of this place any their friends to ask if your deliver your Lucture on "The Battle of Gatty sturg! at Opera House him at an early datus of so, will you please state what you will charge us and what date will suit your cou-Durine en. Vary Aushetfully Coundy. Bol Zurbook Post Cook. a. D. ashland, leb. 126. 1883

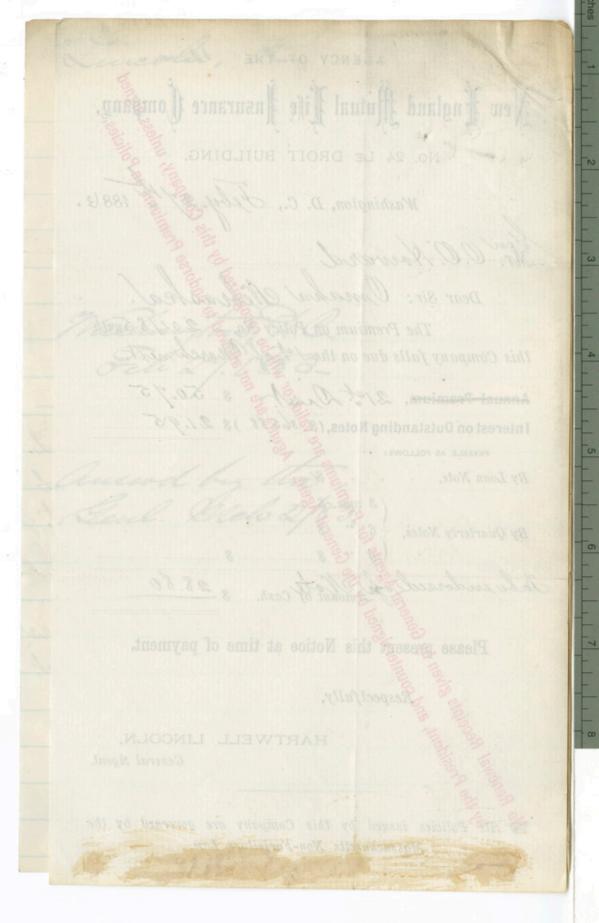
Dear General 26 183 I ree grow telegram stating that you would meet Me Van Offarevent ony niece at the Deput and initing them to zour house. Menny thanks for good kindney & of it. They leave tomorrow, othat will bring them in Omaha in Jak affr 3" March. attre, will be glad to stop with you over Sunday and leave on Monday morning by Tevry City R. R. for Minina Wining Exense any must writing much mor as it is nearly time to have this in the P.O. I hope zouself and family are all well. Find O. O. Monard Admes Mines Min Blavam 3000 Omaha hancisco. 26. 1883.

AGENCY OF THE New England Mutual Life Ansurance Co., No 24, LE DROIT BUILDING, Washington, D. C. Feby. 2 1 188 3 P. O. Box 378. Gen. OO. Howard Omaha, Nebraska Dear Sir: Please sign the enclosed Distribution Receipt and return by mail and I will send you the Company's Interest Receipt in settlement of your account, as per enclosed statement Respectfully yours 1. Sincoln Agt. Ol. A. D.

Lincola, E Naxlungtow, D.C. Feli 24. 1883_ Seul. Delo 2/83. AGENCY OF THE

New England Mutual Life Ansurance Company,
No. 24 LE DROIT BUILDING,
Washington, D. C., Feby. 188 3.
Dear Sir: Omaha Maringhal.
The Premium on Policy No. 3 204/8 Swith
Annual Promium, 2/st Dist & 50.75
Interest on Outstanding Notes, (\$36538) \$ 21.95
By Loan Note,
By Quarterly Notes, 65" \$ \$
To be endorsed on Mate Cash, \$ 28.80
Please present this Notice at time of payment.
Respectfully, HARTWELL LINCOLN,
HARTWELL LINCOLN, General Agent. All Policies issued by this Company are governed by the Massachusetts Non-Forfeiture Law
All Policies issued by this Company are governed by the Massachusetts Non-Forfeiture Law.

SOL



Detroit Light Guard At Home, Armory, Jefferson Avenue, Friday, March 304 1883, 2 to 5 o'clock. HTITO Sew. O. O. Nowa





Sew. O. O. Noward Omaha Well Sir! The Detroit Sight Guard

The Detroit Light Guard respectfully invites you to be present as an Honorary Guest on the occasion of a Governor's Levée and Military Reception to the Honorable Josiah W. Begole, Governor of Michigan, and Staffat the City of Detroit, Michigan, March thirtieth 1883.

Very Respectfully

James F. Joy, Thomas H. Palmer, A.P. Beniteau, Win G. Thompson, Win A. Moore, Tred. & Tarnsworth, Don M. Dickinson, James L. Edson, S. A. Muirphy, R. A. Alger, James & Pittman, & J. Ensign, of Hotive Corps,

Detroit, Feb. 1883.

An early response is respectfully requested.

