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Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe R. R. Co.

GENERAL MANAGER'S OFFICE.

TOPEKA, KANSAS, 188

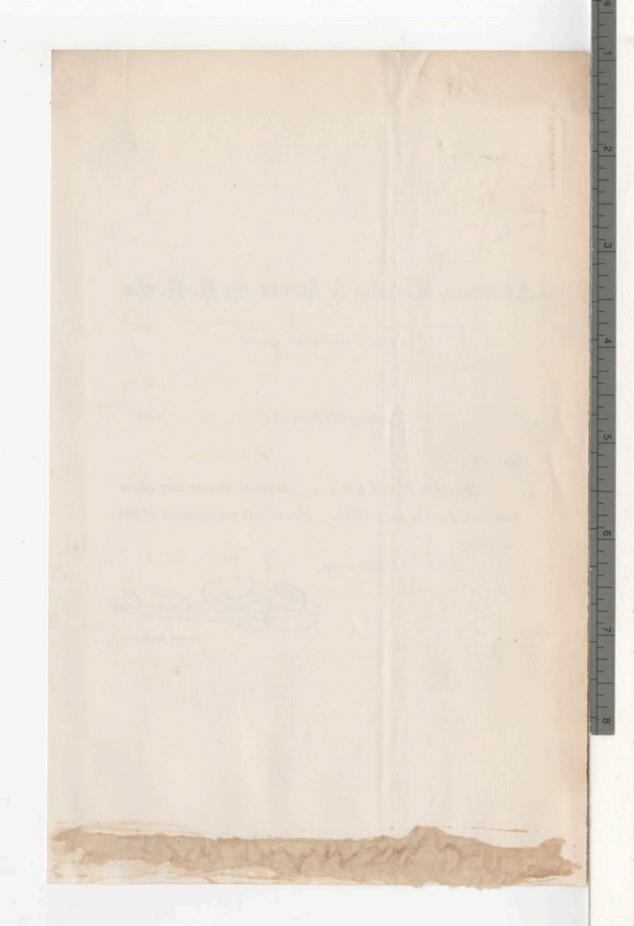
DEAR SIR:

Herewith I hand you Annual Passes over above Railroad, for the year 1883. Please note requirement of the conditions.

Yours truly,

Varily

General Manager.



And Fried Jan Homen I take the Siturty to ask you whother smaking is prahibited at the Military academy at Must Fourt VEEKing Some practicals points, on the questions of totaccy in The profunction of a Thisis to the Faculty of Jeffenson Med. desired. May & Enguin for the if you find Caat addicted to sunking infamino physically to the Who de zent? I meting This may hot to Considered an importance - I am Richer fully for Otal. Art. M. D. Fulton *620 Nashington Square Student. Seff. Mrs. leall

Fullow, C. Philadelphino Jan - 1883. Sladen Jan - 1883.

Sortat, a. E. Gettyphung Lany 2.1882 Maj Per e O.O. Howard Omaha. Sear Fir Brus of 18th lette came duly to hand. Samy 2. 1883. Please accept my sincere thanks for the expression of your symbath, in the matter. We have every promise of Lucces. This is however a very large undertaking, and we need assistance from all quarters. Could you not got up a pour among the officer of your Deft, to place Some Rutable Memorial of the late boy, fen & G. K. Warren, Thall on not have day \$ 20, as a Hant offing for preservation of life, amist Is many dangers, for which we would plea you a stone as a memorial of some Comade, or unomber any vay

Would het your Chaplan take an active intense in this Municial. I forward some arculars.

Jon may day goot, as duitable to the structure. The stom which is to bear your name is had for the inscription, and will be finished by to morrow. and will be placed in a group in the town with atoms bearing the hames of other generals & officer. Officer may their remember all other, of placing Munorials bearing a Commandis Chame, living a dead. -The Chief burden of this undustating is left whom my Thouldan, and any assistance Whatever you Can wasen us, Shall be fall appreciated, and gratefully P. Som My Irus, P. S. C. Total. a place when they have lately humaked for left sin, and being a on legged boldin (Sin Duse) in effig. Certainly need such a Monument as the Controplets to cernas hem of the Sests of loyally, patridian and gratilates,

Pendquarter Peparinent of the Platte Will Omaha, Nebrasha, January 2 nd. 1882/ The Commanding General, Department of the Platte. Teneral: Thave the honor to submit the following military reasons for constructing and maintaining at this place a permanent militany department headquarters. That the City of Omaha is the best point from which to command the Department of the Platte as it is now constituted is I think evident and beyond question. * Omaha is the center of the extension pystem of railroads, telegraph lines and other means of travel and communication, which like the nerves of the human body diverge and extend to its furtherest limits. The city is favorably situated on the Missouri River and under a wise and

liberal system of internal improvement, this magnificent river is likely to become in the future a much more important means of communication than it has ever been in the past.

It is situated in the midst of a fine agricultural region, a region that produces of the staple food products far more than is, or probably Even will be required for home consumption. It there-fore affords the best market for all those commissary supplied that must be bought at or mean the place where they are to be used.

Omaha is too, a fast growing city, and is even now of such considerable size that any sudden de-mand that might arise for clothing, ford, forage, animals, evagor transportation, tools, building materials, on other things necessary to the military service could readily be satisfied out of the reserve supplies to be found only in the business centers.

Omaha is too a natural re-shipping fromt for all places on the line of the Union Pacific Railway,

or for places that are reached by travel over this road.

This situated also that officers or soldiers entering or leaving the department are afforded an easy opportunity of visiting Department Headquarters.

The officers are able to pay their respects to the Department Commander, and to meet and become acquainted with the officers of the Headquarters staff to their mutual advantage and the good of the service.

Os long then as the Department of the Platte remains as it is the considerations of easy and quick communication, of economy in obtaining ordinary supplies, of facility in securing such as might be required in a sudden and unforseen emergency, and indeed the best interests of the service require it to be commanded as heretofore from this point.

But is the Department of the Platte likely to be retained as it now is, or will the whole territory of the United States be re divided into departments in such a way as to deprive Omaha of many of the advantages

of course it is evithin the bounds of presibility that those having the power so to do may take the map of the United States in one hand and a colored crayon in the other and trace out the boundaries of a number of departments that would be at the same time very symmetrical and very senseless. But this is not within the bounds of reason or probability.

The military departments will be established and maintained in the future as they have been in the past, in accordance with the dictates of sound gudgment, and in the best interests of the people and the army.

(The great trans-continental railevays with their feeders extending to the north and south much necessairly form the exceletons of the military departments and this would point to the retention of the Department of the Platte as it now is.

There is another fromt, and in our extensive country a very important one, and that is the question of climate. This department as it now is covers 24 of longitude

but only extends over I of latitude. If it were revolved go about Omaha as a center it would extend from St. Paul on the north to near the mouth of the Rio Grande on the south.

The troops stationed at the former place would require ory different food, clothing, to from those in the latter; and any quick concentration of troops in the department would almost certainly subject a portion of them to great hardship and suffering due to sudden change of climate.

The General of the army in his recent report to the How. Secretary of Mar has recognized the importance of Omaha as a military station by recommending to it the largest gamine pon with but one exception (the School at F. Loarmoorth) within a radius of 500 miles.

For all these reasons it is submitted that the City of Omaha will always be the headquarters of a military department, and I would respectfully recommend that suitable steps be taken to secure an appropriation of money to furchase a site and to erect thereon buildings of a substantial and durable character.

Very respectfully, your obat, servant.

San Oliving man.

Phieut of Engineers,

Chief Engr. of Dept.

Coc Seul J. D. Sutt year and you to come Vary himmen him Sincinnati Jan 2.1883 Jan 16 - 1883

Gincimali 2 Jan. 1883

My draw Eumal:

ou "brinty of Ex-anny & has
ny officery with have its annual drie:
ma at the Brunet Ahrese in this
city on the Evening of the last Thems:
day of this month, and as their
chairman I am deputed to in:
with you to be present.

I by to assure you that it will be a hinew partification to the fruity if you shall be able to be with them, and in shall

hope that other duties may per: suit you to come ancimate 2 Jan 1883 Very hiranly my My draw Eumal: The chu Our "heirty of Ex- any + non uy officery with bean its annual buis Gun O. O. Howard ma at the Brunt Three in this Jan 2.1883 city on the Evening of the last Themes day of this minth, and on their form the 1833 chairman I am deputed to in: who you to hi purent. I by to assure you that it will be a him patification to the docing if you shall be able to be with them, and in shall

the West in a day as it there! no doubt by this time as I Camot Muite much more on Je of my eye you will be glad to hear a hord about our present Condition as to health I begin with the most Important and Valuable member of our famely, My Buck, you Mel comember when you Ware at Bucksport She Could not walk without great destrep on her Chest tarms, The is better but not entury free from at, Count Walk /2 Way to our Church, Thope at mer Weds off in terms, The is now trying dome electric Bathy in myork from which The boke the mill derive benefit. mip Spofford has had and tum Ath his digistion to since our action from but is now better. Comme of generally Well and is our main stay don't know what We should do outhout her the old quelleman is about the tame, putaps a little better, the left side of my face thead

Brooklyn Jany 2 and 1883 They dear friend "Better late them never" you will day, but I do feel a lette ashamed that There not. Written now earlier, after my my return home, as priceally as you were so know as to Write me to toon after reaching Traha, I also received your Welt Pourt report for Which I thank you, and wently an Omaha paper Contaming your addings on Forefathers day to is very good, could not have been better, in Style or Sente mut + remarkably appropu ate on buch an occasion to in Such a degeow, it must have been will accord by all right thinking Sussible people in that region, I do

ful a little proud of our native It is a very interesting temperative Commony, the children as Called by State, though to rocky & rough, and Lay of it what Daw. Webster Dr Stons, who Stands by the tuble our land to a though weding in front of the pulpit, on which lay the Bibly come of tacere not him in the mall stage this the geft and their hame Warten A. Hampshur, who, looking out on by Dr S. on the fly leaf, after. the Starte worky little fames all get the books, he praysonth asked Mebster, "what can they Hor them and them parents. laite here or applied, they raise then from a basket feller with men Ser" your allusion to the letthe boughts of flowers beging Church of the Pelgums, as very each child one with a kiss of pleasant to me, do you Know the child long umember et, that it was my privilege to a large Conquegation Witness et the cover of a copy of the Bible 22 Come myt Sabbath -Well on the Whole from your which it has been our Custom letter I judge ami Lynn good Several years to present on the 1st Sabblith of the year (which is Niget children are pleasantly our Communion Sabbath to every location at Omaha, Jam glad of age a fine ling. Copy, stamped you have good Schools there t he doubt you have good dat--bath proveleges also, I had no on the cover as gelt letters edia et mais do large a City, The church of the Pelguins "To a child of the Covenant" how these town him up at

Still give me pain Constantly when awake, but the Spasons in my face When leat are not to frequentor Severe, I have a good appetite, degest my food will & Sleep fairly theel, fast now have a bad cold tam keeping house for a fav days .-We all unite in Warmest love to my Howard and yourself Lfamily twish soon all a huppy and prosperous near in 1883- as New as all the years God may detain you here, and then an abundant enhance into the Rest that remaineth to the prople of God a good by, mite me as often as you can, consistenty with your other ardnows duties, you have but our arm I remember, but There but one eye and only /2 a bram which is worse your affectionate

Duck. 19.10 from a las il full door house an kindring house 1 Grooklyn an 2.1883_ o franch force on hat remained to the ple of her

Jan 39, 1882 1882 1883 Dear General I send, you a Copy on Pension & was out to Scrunton Pa on every years day and found this to be a very deserving Case and always Ready help & do good if I can and thought I would get you to help Push it along he is very Pour & Welly & Married a Consumof mine she as well as him always sich, and he is temperate in all his habits and his Ovelor both there & have put in his case as seeing the Sujury on the sattle feild and had all the facts laid before the pension Oleaneau My Ella made this Copy which I sand for

you to see it and if you will Rush it along it be a Charitable act to this family & a favour to me - now my dear General I hope you can give a helping hand to our much d'aglacted freind Harrow - the Copy of Sin colus last letter looks as if there was hopes on the West vacancy & you write him as you must Know him well with a very happy d'eur year to you de Howard and family Ever succeedy Denjamin Richardson

Kean, the other two hundred wife another from a lady with Charles June Sont securening rungstrong himself I was very Glad to get it, I have not hart one of him for Laura B. Ohis sister and cousin after a short ifthe on I are greatly precisely like her, I was alone ofleged to you for you short livet Cheinfiel les whele in led ? when I opened the envelope har trust you and all of you that an picture carrie in, and & laughest together these Stolly days are alone it tookell perpetty like truly huppy and in the right way her pat self the spent Christmens I tourt Chancey and gonny are with with Kowland, Davik, and this you but have not beard if is were at home but Trank dill not so, we here are thinking to day come home or to his fathers for they will leave you to come to us. Chart was BB Il sent some of for our portion of the wist I have his christmens greetings from two to Known anything your Christmass brothers containing 20 thanking but have peared, Lisne's was not heartely for kindhous to their attending and another of ten dollars well, one of my Christmass Gifts was axual better from Frank g. Sowon accompanying it, a good recture of from eller Brooks which she thought

unother from a lady with Charisman Kean, the other two hundrell will greetings of A. five dollars, and be ready probably in May hemenles Hill anoth from a sphluth school me to comy having and Berry, and class at proyeou of 9, 5 ... he thought Lisie, of & don't write to her of 900 night by when he thought it as I can fill it up with lovery pleasure to know that he is in any out of this to write her, & am looking for news of uncle may phreciate d, 9 think K.B. is a good harter from tooil to do any thing for Chrismas, I had prepared a prature Frank's death at any time, his for Charles before had that attack minel is a wandering state of hereer & lunt Preas remembered Rock port and Portland Haire much of the time, he longs to begrelieved by death from I think these sice little pictures for Christmass greetings one mich me are his sufferings, & dreamed of who is deall having another cold wave themonts mights succe, which is resulty at zero, for there days entirely you having such a sudden to me a fine sentiment of news prove a near relative living, experience of one cold time you Charles has had no orders from will have filed up some of the forement as not we are entenences for unuly, He I have enjoying his story at home your necessed my half years dividends much, from your very afficher ate pother Elica Cythnone from Contland Marine et this time My Son Gen O. O. Howard and can be drawn at theston &

The Advance, Editorial Rooms,

157 DEARBORN STREET.

Ghicago Jan 3 d 1883
Gen. O. O. Howard,

Dear Bro:

paper of course. Whenever you are to write it for us, and we are to

pay you for it. Clordially yours

Robert West

(per f.)

Hest, New P. Chicago Jan 3. 1883

Frye, How. W.P. Machington Jan 3. 1883

United States Senate,

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 3, 1883.

Uly dear Gen!

Your suggestions commend humselves to me, but I am not. on the Willary Commillee, sur am I ca military man, and the best I can do, I have done, I have called Gen! Dogours attention to hie contente of your beller. El-seems to me heal the best King on earth to be done for our army and Navy, 15 to respectably bury, wish military Eurors, about his Eundred officers who are loafing around the City

In yourself, and give lo your estima.

De wife, the complimente of the reaever, and believe me.

Very hily gens

Ben! O. O. Heward.

Omaka Neb.

you. Howard Wear Lir - I ham later the liberty to made & answer your postal just ne'd addressed to my Father as he is mon m Center Thyo, I umimber Ins having mentioned just Mon leaning home that In had taken the asticle

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montion to the Republished at their earlist Respectfully Ella J. Hillm Jan. 3 no. 1883.

Office of The Sazette Printing Company. Creston, Lowa, Jany 4th 1883 Dear Sir - Isund you to day by mail 6 weekly Gazettes with reports of the 1st. Annual meeting and dinner of the hew Englaged So, cilety of aucon Cenuly Lawa, I thought puhalps you might Doe pleased to Send some of thehn elsgwhere, are also return to day the Manuscript And now Poul please allow the Gazetto to extend to your in the aliques of Creston, Our sincere Shauks for & your Coming to Griston on the 21st of Dec With the Skindest regards for your and yours, we are to 1 Very Respectfully Games Serbant Gazetto Printing Co. To Brig. Gent O. J. Howard.

es es

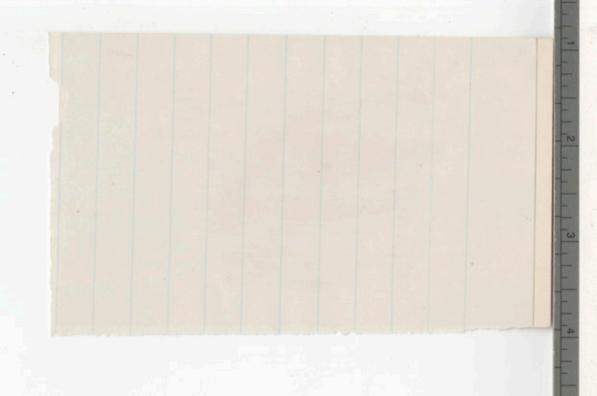
P. O. BOX 50. BEVERLY, N. I.,

Grul O. O. Howard, W. D. A.

Dear Friend:-As an officer of the late Civil War, I did my duty to the best of my ability; which was never questioned by any of my superior officers. I was severely wounded in 1863, and it has seriously affected me ever since, so much so, that in 1872, I was obliged to resign a position worth \$1700 per annum. I am at present unable to hold any position, and was in 1868, by force of circumstances, kept from passing to the Regular Navy. Please sign this card, with friends, and forward to Washington.

Respectfully, Your obedient Servant,

WILBUR F. COGSWELL. Ass't Engineer, U. S. N.



Form No. 1.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting is limiting, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message.

Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays as transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages, beyond the amount of tolls past theroon for in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after sending the message.

This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above. THOS, T. ECKERT, General Manager. NORVIN GREEN, President. CHECK Received at

were married for

TO THE PROPERTY OF AND ADMINISTRATION ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

Vacentine at Lincoln Jan 4/83

Baster: Office of the Advance No. 6 Congl. House Boston. Rev. A. B. Howard. Eastern Editor. Rochfort Mass 1883 Dear Olis helped me a little vi my partois class in giving them an vilea of life at Lalt Lake Tell Heary Mac mote me nisit of 16. Indians he his father on their may to the h School. I send pichow of Kenlie for general hilfee him he think it does nor flatter frim-I thanh Lygie ger my Kith Xmas Carel & you

the two sent Eller & Roulie of I have nos he hope to see Jen 5,1883

CHICAGO & NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY CO.

LINES CONTROLLED AND OPERATED EXCLUSIVELY BY THIS COMPANY.

Chicago via Clinton to Missouri River, 491.00		Wall Lake to Sac City, Ia 12.76
Chicago to Freeport 121,00	Manning to Audubon, Ia., 17.00	Eagle Grove to Hawarden, 4a., 145.00
	Des Moines Division 59,20	Rochester, Minn., to Zumbrota, 95.71
	Elgin to Lake Geneva, Wis., 45.04	Mankato Junction to Mankato, Minn., 3,75
Chicago to Ishpeming, (with mine		Eyota, Minn., to Plainview, 16,00
branches, 475,05	Belvidere to Winona, via Madison and	Evota to Chatfield, 12,30
	Elroy 927,00	Sleepy Eye, Minn., to Redwood Falls, 25.89
Powers to Crystal Falls and Stam-		
baugh, Mich 27,70		Trucy to Pierre, Dak 255.51
Narenta to Metropolitan 35.00		Huron to Columbia, Dak., 96,80
	Winona to Redfield, Dak., 398,00	Brookings to Castlewood, - 34.00
Stanwood to Tipton, Ia., 8,50	Galons to Lancaster and Woodman, 92.88	Boone Branch, Is., 3.25
	Milwankes to Montfort, 144,40	Appleton Branch 3.63
	Afton to Janesville 8,10	Total Miles, 3,535,78
		Total Miller, 3,000,78
Jewell Junction to Elmore, Minn., - 95.45	Maple River Junction to Mapleton, Ia., 60.15	Dec. 1st, 1882.

GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT'S OFFICE,

May Grand County

DEAR SIR:

I beg to hand you herewith this Company's Annual Pass for 188. Please acknowledge the receipt of the Pass at once.

Respectfully Yours,

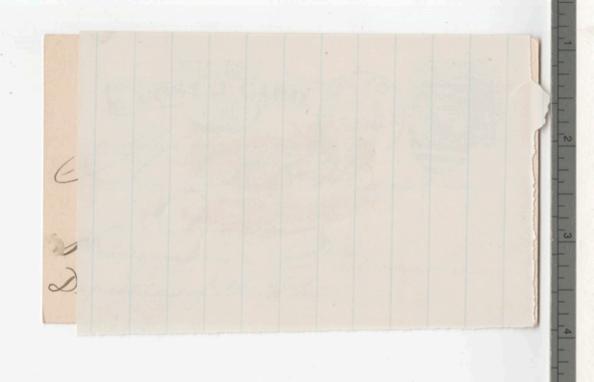
General Passenger Agent.

Stemett, W. W. COXYM. M. M. P. CONTROL & ODADINO

Chicago Jan 5/833884 JARSHED

aused by the Gent Jan 8/83,

New York, January 6th 1889. fours of the 2nd came duly Ato hand and in seply send you to-day a good copy of the fournalists which we hope will reach you in good condition 102 Nassau Street.



The next. of the Q. L. C. will to at the recit Mr. and Mrs. Smitgler Salidy. Jany. 6th. mrs. Ir. a. Jan



have heard of it. The engaged herself to be man red to In dilge of when Jork, a key writing gentleman but some fifteen or Seventeen Je aus her Denson, In was done without reflection or giving (he any intimation of it, nor any of her friends were aware that any more than friendship existed be tween them, it appears her heart was not within her gift, this become Paroun, Eduin In John once the French family were much opposed to the Mas reage and it has been delayed if not entirely nother B, this has considerably annoyed me, For little Farmy Leach, her time on Earth file Dom be ended, I may be in a few hours on May extend to a few doups, she has had feveral Sparms within the last two days, she is a living ofaleton, her Doctors Day she cannot possibly live there days, and at any momout we may expect to see her die in one of the Spanns, heatworker is almost from our in housing her, It will be a happy selease when the umo eart child cutes into her heavenly home. You letter has been sead by alether family. Who se cipsosal to it . Succeely Davon Telle

Thouse for the Hellotype, it is exceed literan his locks of the day, it is exceed literan his locks of hour a humould other thing to day, be you do how a humoned other thing to day.

My Gen O. O Coward U. S. A.

remember old hieras and for get their delin genericis in not witting a ausering letter witten to them by you; I can afferin to this, as I think that I am indelted to you for he this, as I think that I am indelted to you for he two letters, this one I ask may be put to the cedit side of my indeltedmens, the balance letter which fine and I differ forme what, will come forme day as soon as I come humb up a few more Materiais to convince you of the correctness of my opinion as collated from eminent Egyptologists,

In ad the pleasure of a short visit from your den buy, I wanted him to plong with mo, but his time was so short and business enjoint

that he could give us but an hour or two of his presence, Juy is a don Jon many well be frond of, he is a fine Monly looking fellow, of good downed deuse and I should Judge of excellent moral character, he will make his Mack in this world" I can Day as much for Tumes, his stay with us although but a few Mays Made friends of the whole household and especially among Several Joing ladies who look a great famen to him, Before his Leaving In Europe, I introduced him to the New Chas Miel . Pastor of the French Evan zelical Church, who resides in one of My houses The pequently speaks of James in the highest Lems, fraving received feveral letters from him and the gentleman to whom he gave letter of entroduction in France, I am pleased that Edwin of John has writters to you. I tust that he many hever neglect those who are his real piends and the piends of his deceased yet beloved and regrettow Tarents; this removale from Washington to Leavenenth

Nile be to his a doontage, be will there acquire the duties of his profession and become More of the soldier and less of the bevilian and he Do expressed himdely to me. at his graduating as Then Sout, I was much distressed that he fell below the Handard that would have put them into the Engineer Corps, especially to as it was not for want of ability, since reflecting on it and convering with some officers, I have Come to a different conclusion and believe the event was to his a dvout age to for as degar as the real Soldier, education alone does not make the Poldier, he must bee ferrice to make him Moroughly understound his duties, Eduin is a good fell on and I love him dearly, he is the only one that I can hopes to carry down the name of Freble descending from myself. Close is now in New Howen, the is tile an in Valid but is recovering, The had on anxious time While in New York, confined to bed for three or four weeks. There is a circumstance which No doubt aggrowatea her complaint, for no doubt

Bridgham, Mes J. a. Bywouth Jan 7 th 683 Dear Cousin Olis. your letter and its contents was receaved with very meny thanks to you for your Plymonts, Me Jan 7. 1883. Kindness. I deem it a very nice bew years present as I receased it hew years Eve. It was a favor granted that I shall always remember. and I hope To reward you some future time. I feel to-day that you have befriended me Cousin Olis. But I was not aware you have so meny children quite a large family of your own. I would really like to see you. I presume you are so far away that you never will get down here to see us. but although so meny miles aport how nice it is we can write. Will I will not - wite

any more this time hoping if so you can you will come down another summer and I will try and make you as happy as I possibly ean in my poor simple way. Plase give my Sow toall From Sallie B

Eh G. Howard action. Of he does not all anyone 1320 & Street. Wacher. writte recommendations I comed Jany 7th 1883 not improve them, so when I cicled Theur Father: levergees is on him I werely talked , round matters. Just as I was heaving a fewerish ever dition. The Cel. Barr ren out to ack me y Hower has present the appropries I had seen the original of the Front thou Bell, with a - by seven hundred Quead Port Trader's letter. I told thousand for how acts & quarters, him that though I had not, the letter (copy) you sait was roughed one hundred , fifty thousand less for by an affecer , that there then last year & no special was also another of milen items for any port. The licretary unspect of which you did not y war ested specific appropriations han a copy. Possibly he had also only for unione Mexican Border a copy of the other & thought it Posts & Vancouver & then for 1,000,000 proported to be of the Rame levain for interior ports. of course this Hora, her her gove to Marsan having his ince cut off in a lumps. He has wife here. I dived Attiday at Seal. Whitten said that he would not forward a heard of herching here there & sain her in the evening. Ald sent lung any requests for specific amounts; inquired very pleasantly geten you, sending but be every do so exter he see a for me to do so; also the Shermans , for the army their es for actuanced that maction also. Mrs. Horge perhed to be serien hered. I have not seen the Ferston Hoping he cannot tape to get a sum, the you are all many were at him withitation, which he can evalve. Mr. Valentine has not set returned.

He must here gove to hebracka. However it her dres us haven, for it is necessary that the lecretary should recommend the appropriations & he could not have gatter him to do so. New York newhors have been trying to get him to forward applications from hadrette Harbor, which her wotherpoon is lunking after I be has not get derac 20. as soon as you let me know when the papers of owners, Russell & Neabrera are sent governed, I will look after then in the 2.24 x augh hus. officer. I saw her. Part of making those retired for age. about Thomburgh a moste a menorandon for him in regard to the nagency for the Post & the necessity for money to haild to required to the recommendations all to congress at last ression etc. y Mr. Valentines absence of I was but he evidently did not expect the bece to be muched through the Home so noon. I have not seen being

rive its presage after this congress has made a record by reducing appropriation helle I think it mies be more like up in species buts for wiliting unte as they were mant to apund atthe range in their destricts r do not dere again to go wich noto Him , Harber improvements. Provisions were in the Bill as pared for the gradual abolition of the Day Corps, prevention of resignmently Breat Rank, reduction y Brigadier Severales Andre to one, or the cutting additional to the list, thereby making nine or ten vacancies. I have practically here alle to do withing about the appropriations except through Un. Post, both an account agreed of projudicing matter with he for raction than following his