

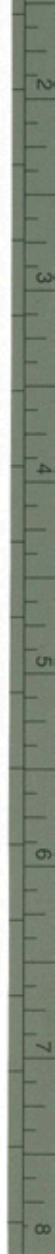
Police Court,  
Aug. 12, 1870.

General Howard :

Dear Sir, This to acknowledge the receipt of the fine in the case of Oscar Barney, now in the workhouse, and to inform you that an order for his release will be sent down this afternoon -

Very Respectfully,  
Alexander F. Gray

12  
Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of the sum of £1000 which you have been good enough to send me for the purpose of the purchase of the land in the parish of St. Andrew, near Edinburgh, which I have now the honor to enclose herewith for your perusal. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
John Smith





BRANCH OFFICE,

National Freedman's Savings and Trust Co.,

Charleston

Beaufort, S. C.

Aug 12 1870

46

Col. L. Eaton

Actuary. Washington.

Dear Sir:

I had intended leaving here last night - but shall be detained until tomorrow morning.

I had promised Capt. Touking that on my return to Beaufort, I would, with the Advisory Committee consider his complaints respecting Bounty matters - so far as it might seem proper. He left town however the morning after my arrival - and I was informed by Sheriff Williams that he (Touking) had said he would not show Mr Harris any of the papers he had in hand. It was reported that Delany and Whipper were making unfriendly representations and that they intended laying the affidavits they claim



BRADDOCK OFFICE

National Freshman's Savings and Trust Co.

1871

W. L. Carter

W. L. Carter

W. L. Carter

My dear Sir,  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the National Freshman's Savings and Trust Co. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours, W. L. Carter



2 to have before the Grand Jury of the <sup>47</sup> U. S. Court, I may say here that Majr Delany - to whom you may remember I showed some courtesy in New Orleans - has avoided me at each of my recent visits to Beaufort. I never heard him speak an unkind word about Genl Howard - but I am credibly informed that lately at a gathering of white and colored people he "cursed the General." You can thus discover some reason for his bitterness toward the Bank - because of the relations of the Genl. toward the Bank.

I however called together several members of the Committee - stated to them Louking's charges - showed them the entries upon our books - and satisfied them that Mr Scovel has conducted the business - so far certainly as the special cases were considered - in a proper and judicious manner.

It is currently reported that both Delany and Louking claim that if







3 they can get Scovel out of the way <sup>48</sup>  
they can get the Bank - each one desir-  
ing to be Cashier.

I can discover nothing - in any of  
the matters - in which they charge Scovel  
has acted improperly - but I trust that  
if there appears anything in their rep-  
resentations to Washington worthy of atten-  
tion - Genl Balloch will send some one  
to look into it and give the scoundrels  
their quietus -

The business prospects  
at Beaufort are excellent - and you  
will find deposits increasing very soon.

The Merchants have drawn down - but  
will soon work up their balances again.

I regret to have to report - that there  
has been no meeting - of the Advisory  
Committee - at which a quorum was  
present since last December. The  
Chairman and others explain it - by  
saying that many of the members have  
been absent from the City - so that  
they would lack some of a quorum



1848  
They can get food out of the trap  
they can get the trout - each one does  
it to be certain.

I can discover nothing in any of  
the other in which they change. I have  
acted in this way - but I have that  
there appears something in this case  
that is different from the rest of the  
fish which will be seen soon and  
that will give the fishermen  
in question.

The business of the  
fishermen is very different from  
the fish which is necessary for food  
the fishermen have their traps but  
they are not up to their shoulders in  
the water to catch the fish. They  
are in the water of the river  
and catch a quantity of fish  
which they sell to the fishermen.  
The fishermen and other people  
who are in the water have  
in their hands the fish which  
they would like to have.



4

at each meeting. I have said <sup>H</sup> to Mr Scovel and members. that it must not continue - such a state of affairs - but that if they fail of a quorum at the regular meeting - they must adjourn and continue adjournments for short times - until they succeed in securing a quorum - using during the time constant diligence to that end.

I also called Mr Scovel's attention to your Circular of last Fall, requiring monthly reports of the doings of Committee - and impressed upon him that his best guard against the unfriendly attacks of claim Agents like Tonking or avowed enemies like Delany and Whipper would be in constantly rallying his Committee and presenting for their consideration - the great interests involved in our work and the importance of extending our influence among the people.

Hoping soon to see you I am

Yours very truly

Wm Harris.

Chas Inspector.

Weather very hot

Mr Ritter will apply for leave of absence -

Hop you will grant it - he needs rest and change of climate - His son will do well.



Q

Aug 12th 1870

W.C.C.



50

- ✓ Rev. Geo. W. Marden Bucksport Wis
- ✓ Ensign Otis Leeds Wis
- ✓ Dr. Wm. Cunnison Princeton, Ill.
- ✓ Rev. H. L. Boltwood " "
- ✓ David Patten Bath Wis





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Hamington Aug 12. 1870

Dear Brother

I have my time  
to thank you for your good  
domestic letter. Mother came  
last night. Ralph & Nellie stopped  
at Leeds for a few days. Mother looks  
very well -

Our "Fire Wedding" comes off a  
week from next Tuesday - Can't  
you & Lizzie come? I believe  
I am to announce it from  
the pulpit as a "Surprise party."

Ella will go with me Sept  
13: to Princeton Ill. Unless her  
father fails fast - He is just  
able to creep up & down stairs now.

Lizzie Rogers & Herace are making  
us a visit -

With an ocean of love to all doing  
Tuesday Unt

Your loving Brother  
Rambance.

P.S.  
I sold my house for what I gave - occupy  
it till I go - Please send me  
Reports to enclosed list of (over)  
names =



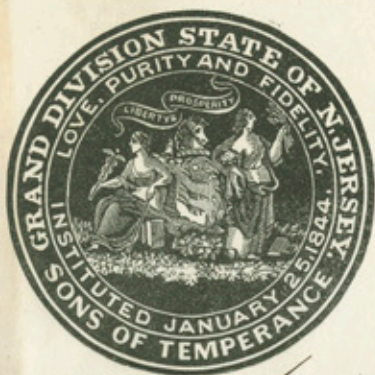
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12.11.20

Dear Mother

I have just received your letter of the 10th inst. and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope this finds you the same. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are happy and content. I have been very busy lately but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are happy and content. I have been very busy lately but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are happy and content. I have been very busy lately but I have managed to find some time to write to you.





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Office of the Grand Morthy Patriarch,

SONS OF TEMPERANCE OF NEW JERSEY,

Salem, N. J., August 12 1870.

Maj Gen O O Howard,

General

In a brief interview at the close of the meeting held by Friendship Division Sons of Temperance of Phila on the 25<sup>th</sup> of March last, I gave you an invitation to be present and speak at a like meeting of our Div<sup>n</sup> in this place on the 25<sup>th</sup> of Sept. I now renew that invitation and would (so far as I can without presumption) urge your acceptance. Your many Republican and Temperance and Christian friends are desirous of seeing and hearing the Patriotic Soldier and Statesman who adds to his other good qualities and titles that of the Christian.

Hoping to receive a favorable answer at your earliest convenience, permit me to subscribe myself

Yours obt Servt.  
Wm B Robertson,  
G. W. P.







Office of the Grand Juror

SONS OF TEMPERANCE OF NEW JERSEY

Salem, N. J. April 12, 1870

Dear Sir,  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the proposed meeting of the Sons of Temperance of New Jersey at the State of New Jersey, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours very truly,  
J. W. P.

Very truly,  
J. W. P.

J. W. P.





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Ninth Census  
of the  
United States.



Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Washington, D. C., August 12<sup>th</sup>, 1870.

General:

Pressure of business, and the necessity of consulting the Secretary in person has delayed my answer to your note in regard to the employment of Messrs Davis and King.

Congress having refused to strike the word "White" out of the Naturalization laws, a declaration of intention to acquire citizenship can, of course, not be consummated.

The Secretary is disposed to hold that with the many strong and urgent appeals for appointment which are awaiting the consideration of the Department it would not be right to reject citizens of the country.



in order to give place to those who are, and  
under our laws must remain, Foreigners,  
The Secretary regrets, as I certainly do, that  
it is not possible to meet your wishes in  
the matter.

In the other matter of the examination of Mr.  
Smyth, I would say that, as Mr Smyth came  
within the class from which by the rules  
adopted at the beginning of the examinations,  
appointments may be made upon the recom-  
mendation of the Board, I am disposed to  
recommend his appointment under the circum-  
stances which you indicate in the note de-  
livered by him in person.

Very Truly Yours,  
Francis A. Walker  
Superintendent,

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard,  
Washington, D. C.



B. 93. Vol. 11. 1870

J. W. C. A. *54*  
Hamilton, Ont.  
Aug. 13/70

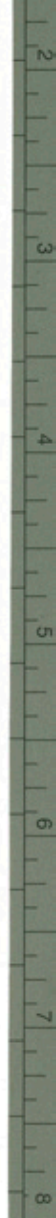
Major Genl' O. O. Howard }  
Comm<sup>r</sup> Freedman's Bureau }

I have great  
pleasure in sending you the  
enclosed resolution, which  
was unanimously adopted  
at our monthly business  
meeting held last evening.

Yours respectfully  
Thos. Baly  
Cor. Secy



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly a letter or document. The text is mirrored across the fold, suggesting it was written on both sides. The handwriting is cursive and appears to be from the 19th or early 20th century.]*





Gods grace he has been hitherto  
strengthened & labored zealously in his  
heavenly Masters cause, that he may  
yet be spared for many years to  
witness a like good profession as  
a faithful soldier in Christs Army

Read Matthew 6<sup>th</sup> chapter  
11<sup>th</sup> - 12<sup>th</sup> verses

Rooms of the Jersey Mens Christiany Ass<sup>n</sup>  
Hamilton 12<sup>th</sup> August  
1890



Moved by George Aspinall -  
— Seconded by Mr Sheriff Thomas

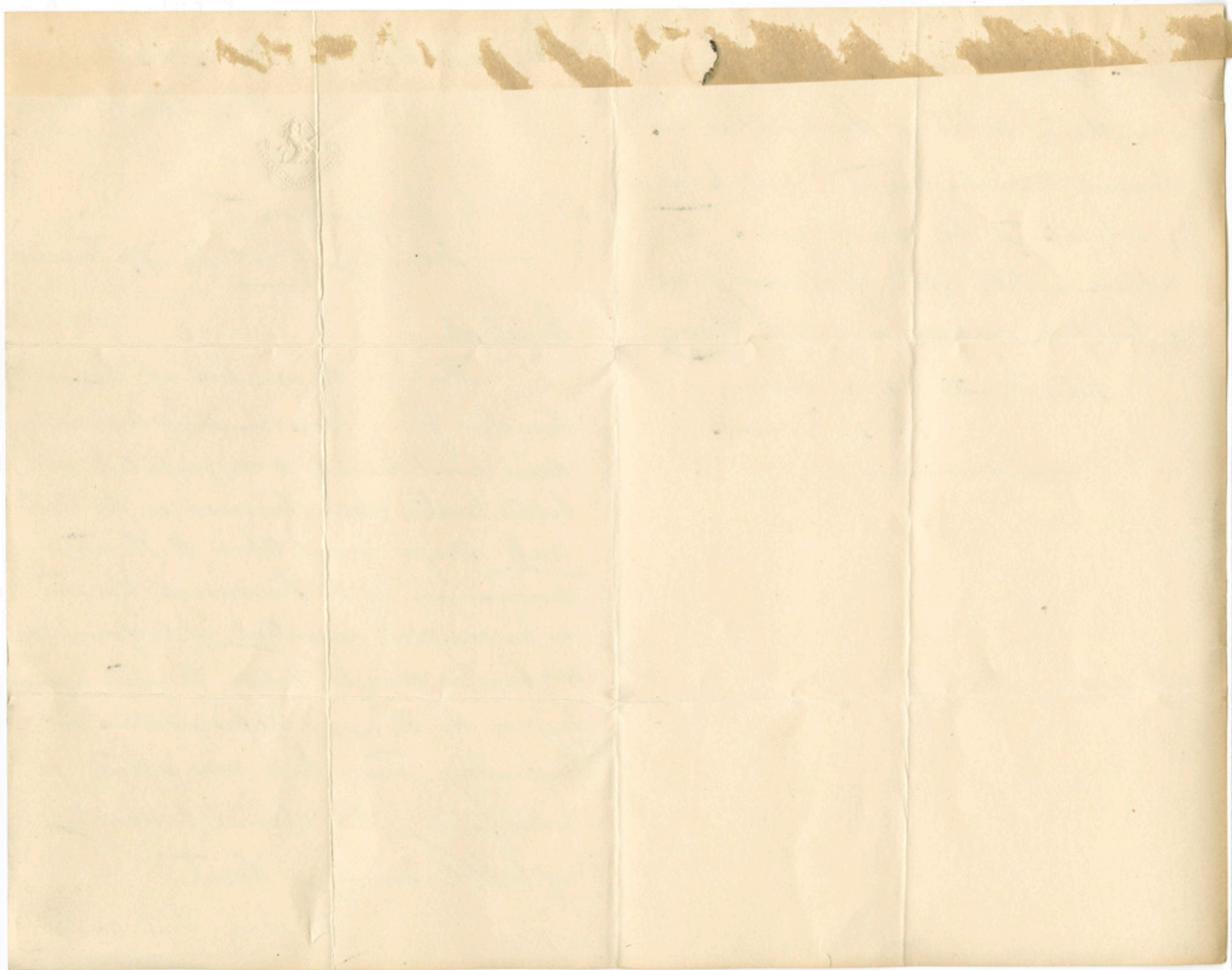
### Resolved

That we the members of the  
Hamilton Jersey Mens Christianity Association  
desire most heartily to congratulate our  
beloved brother & fellow laborer in the Ass<sup>n</sup>  
— Mr Major General Oliver O. Hammond  
Commissioner of the Freedmens Bureau,  
on his complete acquittal of the "groundless  
& baseless charges" lately preferred against  
him in the House of Representatives at  
Washington, and which were referred for  
investigation to a special Committee  
of that Honorable House.

We pray that as by

CC









4  
[ccs-Aug 13, 1870]

Office of Evangelical Alliance,

21 BIBLE HOUSE, New York.

**GENERAL CONFERENCE POSTPONED ON ACCOUNT OF THE WAR.**

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Evangelical Alliance of the United States, held August 5, 1870, the following action was taken by unanimous vote of those present, and with the concurrence of a large number of members, who, being absent from the city, sent their opinions in writing :

The Executive Committee have received, with profound regret, intelligence that the war now raging between France and Prussia renders it probable that the attendance of foreign delegates will be interrupted. Telegraphic dispatches from France and Germany were received immediately after the declaration of war, requesting the postponement of the Conference, because of the inability of the delegates from those countries to attend. To those dispatches a reply was sent by cable, that our arrangements had gone so far that we could not postpone the Conference.

Telegraphic dispatches were then received from Holland, Switzerland, and England, giving the united judgment of the Alliances in all those countries that the Conference, for the reason mentioned, should be postponed. The British organization, in their dispatch, express their decided concurrence in this opinion of the Continental branches. Bishop McIlvaine, of Ohio, and President Aiken, of Union College, being in England, sent to us a joint dispatch, stating that the war and its complications render the attendance of European delegates impracticable, and will destroy the international character of the Conference if it should be held under existing circumstances. Letters, to the same purport, have also been received from a number of eminent gentlemen in Europe, interested in the Conference.

So vast an amount of time, labor, and care has been expended already upon the preparation for the Conference ; so deep is the interest now felt in its approach by the Christian people of this country, and so cheerfully have the friends in the city of New York responded to the call made upon their hospitalities, that nothing but imperative necessity could justify a second postponement of the Conference.

But the Divine Will is most clearly expressed in the mighty events now transpiring in Europe, in the unanimous wish of our brethren there, and in the concurrent opinion of friends of the Alliance at home, who have been consulted as far as practicable.

Our sympathies are warmly enlisted in behalf of the Christian brethren, whose lands are now involved in the miseries of war, and our prayers are and shall be offered that God may avert its calamities from them, and speedily restore unto them the blessings of peace. And we recognize fully, as we should feel in our own case, with war raging in the midst of them, and with the imminent possibilities of other European countries being involved therein, that men holding positions of influence and usefulness, men of wisdom



and power, whose counsel is required in social and public affairs, should not at such a time put the ocean between them and their families, their official duties and their country.

The General Conference requires the presence of these brethren, and, without them, it must lose its character and its object as an International Evangelical Council. To postpone the Conference until a more convenient season is, therefore, inevitable. But the Infinite Wisdom which has ordered this result will, we have no doubt, also over-rule the postponement to the furtherance of the Gospel, and to the accomplishment of still greater and better results than we could have reached by the Conference of the present year. Therefore, be it

*Resolved*, 1. That the Executive Committee of the Evangelical Alliance of the United States with great reluctance yield to the expressed desire of the Alliances in Great Britain, France, Germany, Holland and Switzerland, that the General Conference, which was to be held in New York, September, 22, 1870, be postponed on account of the war in Europe, which renders their attendance impracticable: and the Conference is hereby postponed, at least for the present year, and until such time as the providence of God shall open the way for its successful convocation.

2. That notice of this action be sent to all the European and American delegates who have been invited to attend, and that it be published in the papers.

3. That the thanks of the Executive Committee are hereby presented to those families and proprietors of hotels who proffered their hospitalities to the expected members of the Conference, and we cherish the hope that at no distant day they may yet welcome their guests with the return of peace. And that our thanks are also returned to those railroad and steamship companies, and all others, who by donations of money or otherwise, have contributed to promote the success of the Conference.

4. That the Executive Committee has received with great satisfaction the generous invitation of the Christian people of Buffalo, for the foreign delegates to visit Buffalo and Niagara Falls as their guests, and in returning our hearty thanks for the same, we express the hope that at another time the hospitalities of the people may be enjoyed by the foreign members of the Alliance.

5. That an outbreak of war between Christian countries in the nineteenth century furnishes an occasion for deep humiliation before God, while we redouble our prayers and labors for the coming of that day when the Prince of Peace shall reign among the nations, and they shall learn war no more.

6. That we thankfully rejoice in the happy influence which the preparations for the Alliance Conference have already exerted in bringing Christians from all denominations into closer fellowship and co-operation, and that we call upon the friends of the Alliance throughout the United States, especially in the South and West, to continue their efforts, to organize branch Alliances, to hold Alliance meetings, and thus to promote the great cause of Christian union and the success of the General Conference, whenever it shall be convened.

WILLIAM E. DODGE, *President*.

S. IRENÆUS PRIME, }  
PHILIP SCHAFF, } *Cor. Secy's.*

*Gen. Howard.*  
*Washington.*  
*D.C.*



had been agitating for the last thirty years  
and I felt confident that as Providence had  
carried the party along it would not <sup>let</sup> the crown-  
ing glory ~~to~~ suffer, <sup>and</sup> ~~but~~ it has not suffered but has  
not this very thing been ordained to show what has  
been done & is doing. There is an adage, "that  
boys throw stones at nothing but fruit trees," which  
has proved in the case of these charges, against the  
General. May I ask, if the Mr. Whittlesey connected  
with the University, is the one who went thro' Georgia  
with the Genl. as a staff officer? if so I recollect him.

That you may remain to carry out the work  
you have begun is my earnest wish, but should  
you be forced to go I should have no fears for  
the boy in the hands of the Genl.

I am Capt.

Very truly yours

Geo. W. Will

Capt. 22<sup>nd</sup> Inf.



Fort Rice D.T.

August 14<sup>th</sup> 1870

My kind Friend & Capt.

For after such a kind and generous  
letter as yours of July 23<sup>rd</sup> I can address you in no oth-  
er way, and can only thank you for the generous words  
of sympathy you have given to me, and shall gratefully  
remember the fact if this correspondence has proved  
interesting to you in any manner. I had made  
up my mind to send the boy at the \$200.00 per  
year for I actually feel that I will never be any  
the poorer for it, and yet it does one no good to  
be generous or charitable if there is no sacrifice  
connected with it, and again I believe and claim  
that money & property is given us, to do good with  
as best we can. I will not be able to send him  
for some little time yet, as I am with my Co. to  
be transferred to the Breule Agency, some 80 miles



above Fort Randall on the Mo. River. I am all packed  
and waiting for a boat which we are looking for daily  
& until I get settled I should ~~do~~<sup>not</sup> start him. I would  
like for you or the financial Ayt. of the University to  
write me how, when, and the conditions I must pay  
the money. As to the future of the Boy I will say  
that the reason I have thought of his going to West Point is  
this: it is as much as I could do from my limited means  
to pay the expense of preparing him and then the Govt.  
could finish his education at the Point, then he could  
go into the army as an officer, adopt any other profession  
he might choose, this seemed to me to be the readiest  
way to get him an education. I should not prefer  
that he enter the army, but that he might, as his mind  
developes, and he comes to see the great want of man-  
kind & his own people, go to them as a christian & spend  
his years in elevating them in morality & religion.

Nothing would give me more pleasure than to see  
him return to his people a missionary, with his whole  
soul in his work, then I should feel that ~~in~~ the little

interest I had taken in him had not been exercised in  
vain. This we must leave to Providence to direct with  
the little influence we can exert. There is a plenty of  
half breed children that might be educated & there is  
a great many officers who might help them to it & not  
feel it, & in this way strike a heavy blow at the barbar-  
isms of indian life which would help solve the knotty  
question, "what shall be done with the Indians?"

I do hope that your assignment will not take  
you from the University for it would be a great  
loss, as you have laid out your <sup>work</sup> ~~at~~ which it would  
be difficult for another to carry out, but in this as in  
all else there is an overruling Providence.

I have read the charges & acquittal of the  
Genl. by congress with a great deal of satisfac-  
tion, I knew it would be so when I read of them in  
the paper. I felt the more interest as I have  
always <sup>been</sup> an anti slavery man, & felt that the great  
work of the Bureau was the culminating point  
to decide the questions & ideas the anti slavery party



71-37-261.11.1870  
The Congregationalist and Boston Recorder.

\$3 per Year, in advance.

EDITOR,  
REV. H. M. DEXTER.

W. L. GREENE & CO.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS,  
REV. EDWARD ABBOTT.  
REV. HORACE JAMES.

No. 15 Cornhill, Boston,

MANAGING EDITOR,  
C. A. RICHARDSON.

15 August 1870.

My Dear General,

There can be no possible doubt but that you will be sustained in the Washington matter; nor does it seem to me there can be any doubt that you will be.

The present is not the time to move, because all giving men are everywhere but where they can be got at; but so soon as the fall campaign opens, it seems to me an endeavor should be made in Boston and in New York and Brooklyn, to meet the case.

I will be most happy to do all that I can for.



to bring the subject  
then to public attention, and  
to keep in the work.

It would then be an im.

portant and to have a few  
definite facts, for rehearsal.

It must be very pitiful.  
up to you, my dear Sir, to  
have every of you such an  
attempt at a seven times  
heated enflagration, without  
the smell of fire upon your  
garments.

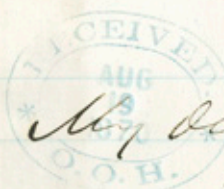
With great regards,

Faithfully,

Henry Frederick



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Charleston Aug 15

My dear Emily

I take the liberty  
of sending you my report  
in which I offer you my  
thanks I have marked  
the paragraphs -

You don't know what a  
disappointment it has  
been to me that you could  
do nothing further the  
sudden stopping of the  
rent has crippled me  
fearfully - Do if there  
is any way you can  
still help me Remember  
your struggling friend  
Very truly yours

A Sooner Porter



1870

Thursday Aug 12

Dear Mr. [illegible]  
I have the pleasure  
of acknowledging the receipt  
of your letter of the 10th inst.  
and in reply to inform you  
that the same has been forwarded  
to the proper authorities  
for their consideration.  
I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
[illegible]



1013

R-44. Vol. 11. 1870

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Treasury Department,

Third Auditor's Office,

August 15, 1870.

Sir:-

I have the honor to inform you that your Answer to Personal Charge No. 535. "Property Accountability" has been examined is deemed satisfactory, and that the charges have been canceled:-

This closes your Accountability for Property of the Quartermasters Department, so far as the same is known to this office at the date hereof.

Very Respectfully &c,  
Allan Rutherford  
Auditor

O. O. Howard  
(late Col. 3<sup>rd</sup> Me. Vol.)

Brig. Genl. U. S. A.

Washington City

D. C.





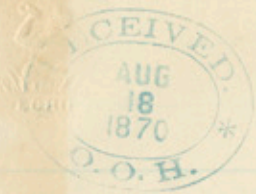
Department of the Interior

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be a letter or official communication.]*



J. 20. M. 11. 7870

61



Newport, Ky.

Aug. 18. 70.

Dear Gen. Howard-

Henceforth I send a drawing of a bridge which suggested itself to me while teaching Civil Engineering at the Indiana State University at Bloomington, Indiana - Prof. Mahan says it strikes him very favorably - Gen. Weitzel says the principles are all correct. I have been ill this summer and hence not able "to push matters". If you see any money in it and will help engineer it out you shall have an equal share - I send a caveat to be filed at my expense - if you will do me the favor to have it done - the expense I will attend to at once when you send me the amount - I believe it can be made lighter, stronger & cheaper than any other bridge - I mean stronger than any bridge with no more material in it. No truss is needed - as at Niagara Falls - to enable cars to pass over it -

I was unanimously elected Prof. of C. E. & Phil. Science at the Indiana State University in Decr. at the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees - We are much pleased with the Society there.

Mrs Thompson & the children are well - We are all more hopeful of the good things "Eyes hath not seen" than we ever have been. We all join in love to you all - Fannie is quite a young lady - May the Lord add His Blessing.

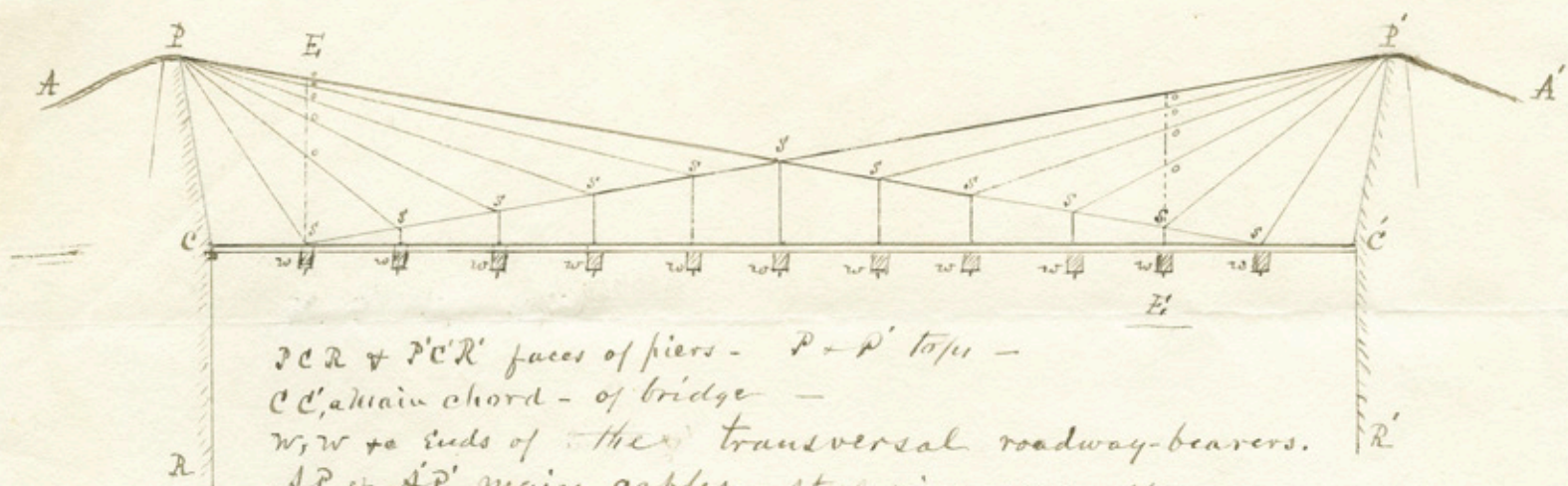
Yours truly,

James Thompson.









$PCP$  &  $P'CP'$  faces of piers -  $P + P'$  tops -

$CC'$  main chord - of bridge -

$W, W$  & ends of the transversal roadway-bearers.

$R$

$AP$  &  $A'P'$  main cables - steel wire generally -

$PS$  &  $P'S$  minor cables - uniting to form  $PA + P'A'$ .

$WS$  suspending cables - or rods -

$S, S, S$  & c points of rigid connexion -

Suspending rods  $WS$  - to be extended, as at  $E'$ , to which cables  $PS + P'S$  are to be attached to keep them straight - (at points  $o, o, &c$ )

Weight  $w$  transmitted to  $S$  and thence directly to  $P + P'$  points of support.

- If properly constructed the chord  $CC'$  will not deflect downward -

- If  $WS$  be rigid the triangle  $WSE$  ( $CSC'$ ) will be a rigid combination and  $CC'$  will not vibrate in a vertical direction from action of wind -

By placing rails on chords parallel to  $CC'$  This bridge can be at once used for railroad purposes - no weights, truss being needed -





1. The roof is to be of the  
 2. The roof is to be of the  
 3. The roof is to be of the  
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