



Perkins Institution and Massachusetts Asylum for the Blind,

Boston, April 11, 1870.

MR. DEMPSEY B. SHERROD.

SIR:—I have received a pamphlet, made up, mainly, of certificates of persons whom you have persuaded that you are honestly trying to promote the education of the Blind in the United States, by printing embossed books.

The first, is one written by me, before I knew you personally; merely wishing you success in your undertaking.

This is a dishonest use of my name; because, if my opinion is worth anything to the public, you should print the one I formed after observing your course; and which I gave you, to your face, two years ago; to wit: that I had lost all faith in you, and in your professions.

You have been at work many years, professedly to print books for the Blind. You have raised thousands of dollars.* You have lived upon the fat of the land. You have procured the passage of one of the most extraordinary acts ever passed by a Legislative body—the act by which you and your sister (who is not blind) are quartered for life upon the Mississippi State Institution for the Blind. An act utterly inconsistent with the object of that Institution, which is mainly for the education of young blind persons. An

* The Trustees of the American Printing House for the Blind, established in Louisville, Ky., are eminent and reliable gentlemen. There is much significance in the following passage from their last Report:—

“Mr. D. B. Sherrod acted as Agent of this Institution for a few weeks in 1859 and 1860; but he was not authorized by this Board to solicit donations, nor did he ever make a financial report to the Board, nor pay any money to the Treasurer of this Institution. the Trustees of this Institution deem it their duty to the public to state distinctly that no person has ever been authorized to use the name of this Institution, the name of this Board, or the name of any member of this Board, in connection with any printing institution for the blind, except the “American Printing House for the Blind,” which, by the united action of several States, has been permanently established in Louisville, Kentucky.”

act against which, the Trustees of that Institution have been obliged to protest ; because it is one of scandalous favoritism.†

In all this time ; with all these advantages ; with all this money — you have not given to the Blind any books at all. On the other hand, you have done harm to the cause of their education, by raising false hopes ; by bringing them into disrepute through your life and example ; and by keeping honest and earnest laborers out of the field.

With due consideration,

Yours,

SAMUEL G. HOWE.

† The Trustees of the Mississippi State Institution for the Education of the Blind, in one of their Reports, say : —

“ We would respectfully request the repeal of the act approved Aug. 12th, 1864, for relief of Dempsey Sherrod, said act placing said Sherrod permanently in the Institution, and also his sister, a *young lady with full sight*, twenty years old, to be educated and boarded by the State, free of expense so long as he may choose to enter himself as a pupil.

We know of no reason for granting such special privileges to Mr. Sherrod, rather than to any other respectable blind person in the State.

Mr. Sherrod deserves great credit for his efforts in raising by subscription, &c., large sums of money, to print books for the Blind ; but it has always been understood that he was well paid for his services as agent, by the Trustees of the fund so raised. If he has not been so paid, the Trustees should at once pay him a fair reward, out of funds now in their hands.

His claim for support is on the Trustees of the fund so raised, not on the State, which contributed very liberally to the fund, nor on the Institution for the Blind, *which has never received any benefit from said fund*, either directly or indirectly up to the present time.

Mr. Sherrod finished his education in this school many years ago. He has entered himself as a pupil, for the last five years. His sister has been educated in the Institution as a day pupil, two years, and for two years has been furnished with board and tuition, free of expense, making four years in all.



Apr. 24. Vol. 1. 1870

- Personal -

42

New York 11 April 1870

Major Genl O. O. Howard
Bureau Ref. Freedmen & A. Lands
Washington D.C.

My Dear Sir

Yours of the 4th inst, was duly received, and so because you had not enough in the "Freedmen & Refugee Fund" to meet the engagement of yours of the 21 January, but hoped to have it, before you would turn over the Bureau to another if Congress should pass the pending Bill. I also note you would write me again, soon -

I am indignant at the attack made upon you by Fernando Wood in the House, which I suppose he has been instigated to do by some of those who took so active a part in the Church difficulties some time ago - It is a great trial of faith to have our efforts to do good, misrepresented, and our Characters maligned, especially by those who have once been our friends, & with whom we have taken sweet Counsel, as to the interests of the Kingdom of Christ. Such however, appears to have been the experience of many of the Children of God from David's time to the present, including our blessed Savior, who was the most conspicuous example, and assured us the servant was not above his master -

You have my deep sympathy in this trial, and I pray that God will turn "the counsels of your enemies into foolishness," causing you to triumph over them, as I doubt not that he will -

Most Sincerely Yours

C. P. Robert

1870
13
498

Received

New York April 1870

Major Genl C. C. Howard
Bureau of the Army
Washington D.C.
My Dear Sir

Spoke of the 4th of July was that I visited and I have
not enough in the "American" to meet the engagement
of the 21st January but I hope to have it before you would then
to answer if Congress should pass the pending bill. I do not
mean to repeat from
Our indignation at the attack made upon you by the Senate that
the House which I suppose he has been investigated to do of some of these
the fact as active a part in the Church difficulties some time ago when
great trial of faith to have our efforts to the great misperceptions and our
character misapprehended especially by those who have been our friends with
them we have taken every course as to the interests of the Kingdom of Christ
such however of place to have been the exposure of many of the children of
not from Christians to the present, including our blessed Savior, and we must
most conspicuous example, and account as the present account of him to

You have my deep sympathy in this trial, and I pray that God will turn
the counsels of your enemies into foolishness; causing your triumph
over them as I doubt not that he will

Yours truly,
Wm. H. Miller

Wm. H. Miller

N. 1. — Vol. 1. — 1870

43

Clerk's Office H. R. U. S.,

Washington, D. C. April 11 1879

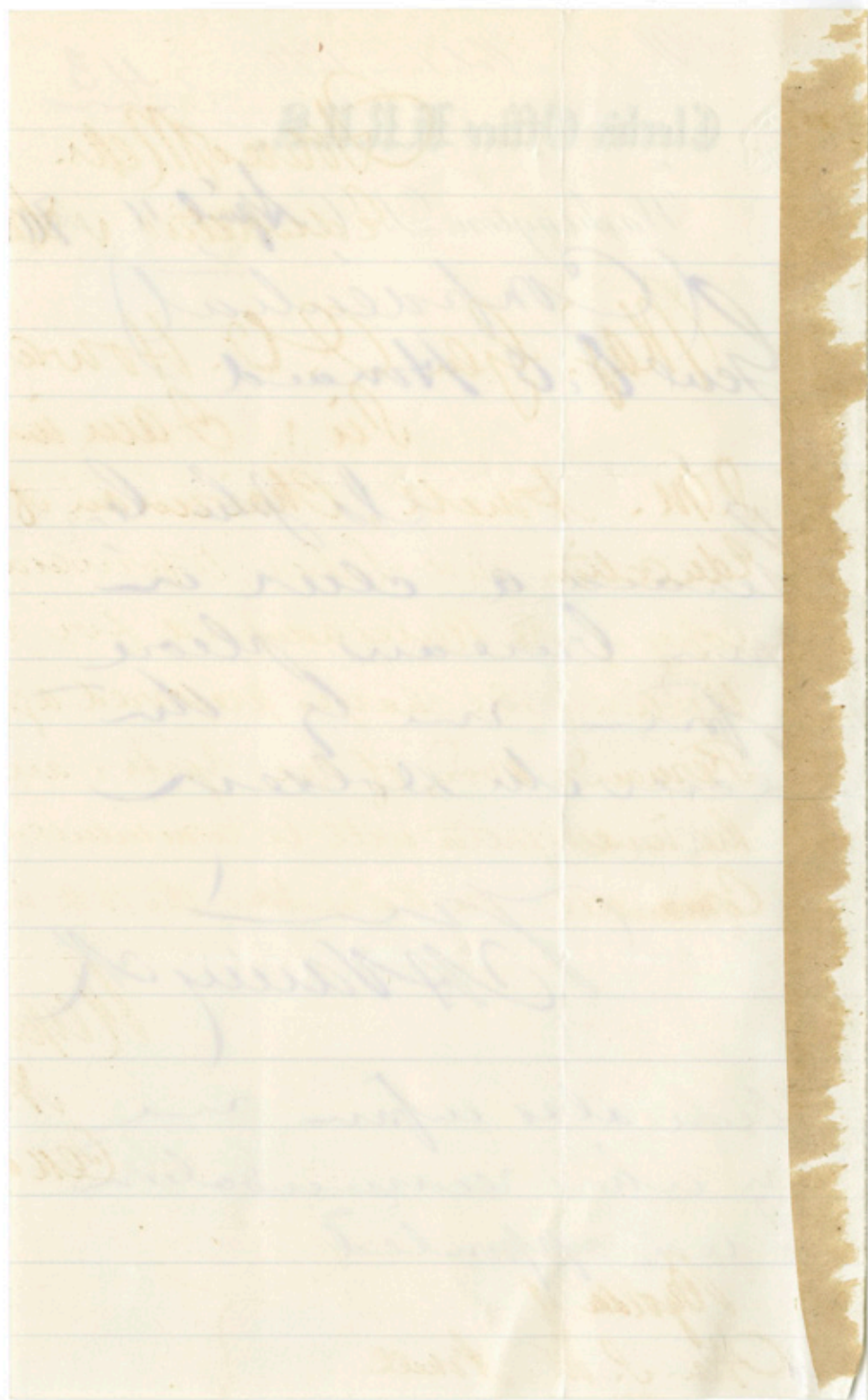
(Confidential)
Genl J. O. Howard

Genl J. O. Howard

Is John C.
Gerard a clerk in
your bureau. please
inform me by the
nearest mail possible

Mr. Vannyck

place also inform me
on whose recommendation
he was appointed.



B. 50. Vol. 1. 1870

44

House Mem. Committee Room
Education & Labor, April 11, 1870

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard

Sir: I am instructed by Hon.
S. M. Knell, Chairman of the Committee on
Education and Labor, to forward you the accompanying
copy of the Rules adopted for conducting the inves-
tigation of the charges preferred against you by Hon.
Fernando Wood, of New York, and to notify you that
the investigation will be commenced, in the room of the
Committee, on Wednesday, the 18th inst., at 10 A.M.

Respectfully,
A. F. Boyle
Clerk to Committee

By order of
Hon. S. M. Knell
Chairman

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

Richmond, April 11, 1870.

Major Gen. O. O. Howard

SIR:

You are respectfully invited to attend the Celebration of the Adoption of the Fifteenth Constitutional Amendment, to be held in this city, on the 20th instant.

Please signify your acceptance of this invitation.

JNO. OLIVER, Ch'n Com. Arrangem'ts,
PETER WOODFOLK,
ALBERT BROOKS,
W. H. LESTER,
JAMES BURRELL,
E. V. CLARK.

LANDON BOYD, Sec'y.

and the celebration of the 100th anniversary of the
admission of the State of California to the Union
on the 9th day of September, 1906.

THE OLIVE TREE
PETER WOODBURN
ALBERT BROWN
W. J. BROWN
JAMES BROWN
E. J. BROWN

LEWIS BROWN

Private.

Genl. Howard.



Personal

C. 32. 70. 1. 1870

Executive

Office, 46



Tallahassee, Fla. April 12th 1870

Dear General

Sir

I am anxious to serve you in any way in my power. I was on duty at Arlington (Freedomens Village) when you were first placed in charge of the Bureau of R.F. and A.L. and since that time I have done no other duty, than serving as an officer under you.

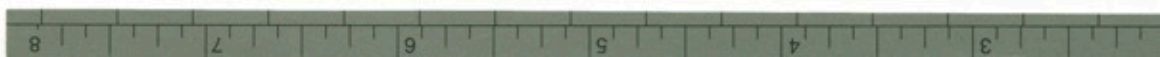
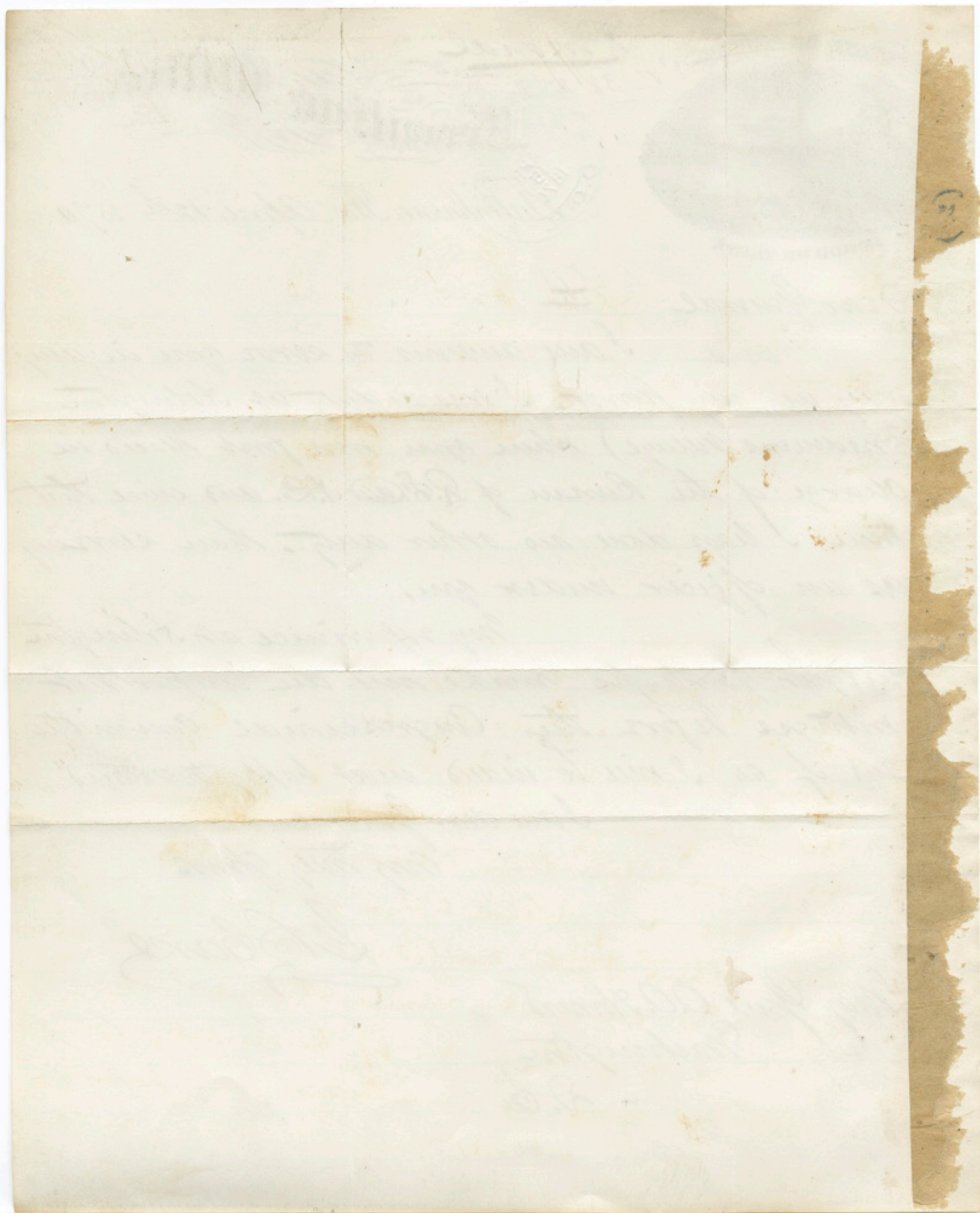
My experience at Arlington might perhaps make me an important witness before the Congressional Committee and if so I will be indeed most happy to attend

I am dear General

Very truly Yours

J. B. Carse

May 1st O. C. Howard
Washington
D. C.



Genl Howard,
Chief of Freedman's Bureau,
Washington City -
D.C.



B. 52 Vol. 1. 1870 (7a)

Richmond, April 12th 70.

RECEIVED
APR 15 1870
O. H.
Genl Howard.

Certain papers are about
to be sent to Wm Wm Wood in reference
to yourself + Brother, that if made public
will materially affect your characters
&c &c This information was reached
through a servant, who I am induced
to believe can obtain possession
of them - for a trifling sum -

I shall of course be prudent enough
to call no names - at present - and
wait to hear from you on the sub-
ject. What is done must be done
within five days - at most - let me
hear from you by return mail.

Your friends -

B. G. O.

Richmond P. O.

I give no to - no box - for prudential
reasons.

Address. B. G. O.

[illegible]

S. 46 - Vol. 1. 1870

48



Recd. Mr.
April 12th 1870

May. Gen. O.O. Howard.

Dear General,

I was extremely
pained to see the attack of Fernando
Wood upon you in the House - It was
a dastardly thing, but it will result in
good to you, by enabling you to vindicate
your integrity in office. Our Trustees
and myself feel alike with regard to
the matter. We can, I can, relieve
you of one or two of the charges, and
will, of course, gladly do whatever is near
us to do so. You may command me
in any way. I have the fullest confidence
in your Christian character and integrity
and all my knowledge of you goes to ~~the~~
strengthen that confidence. Such a man
as Wood cannot understand either your
motives or acts, and, if he could, would
blacken you for political purposes. I
have known about your connexion with the

Good night - in the house - it was

in the water of the lake, and the water of the lake is the water of the lake.

Good to you & family

your satisfaction in office. Our thanks

...and very little of the whole.

the weather - we can't see, release

you of our two of the clergy, and

... I have the following...

in your Christian character and integrity

and all my knowledge of the past.

2. *Streptococcus* that confers immunity - but a common

no more current material either for

Protonotus is not, and if he could, would

Stachys nigra var. *latifolia*

Barry farm from the beginning and
understood your purposes which were
right and honorable. I know all the
circumstances of the transfer of property
in Washington to our School, and in it
there was nothing that any person can
impute to propriety and decency.

I believe in you, and nothing that
any one could say, much less a bad
man, can shake my confidence.

God will sustain you and make
your righteousness as clear as the
sun.

Make my kind regards to Mrs
Howard.

Let me hear from you, if it is
only a line.

If I can be of any service in
the investigation, I will cheerfully
render it.

Yours faithfully
J. Brinton Smith

F. 13 - Vol. 1. 1870 49



Washington, D. C.,

April 12th, 1870.

Sir. O. O. Howard

Sir. The Citizens' Committee of One Hundred and Fifty will meet at Union League Hall, 9th st., near E, on Wednesday evening, April 13th inst., at half-past seven o'clock, to hear the report of the Campaign and other sub-committees, and to transact other business that may come before the meeting. A full attendance is requested.

GEO. P. FISHER,
President.



Mr. D. O. Edwards
 April 13th 1870
 Washington, D. C.

My dear Sir,
 The Citizens Committee of
 our Church and City will meet at
 Union League Hall, 11th St., next
 Wednesday evening, April
 13th inst., at half past seven o'clock, to
 hear the report of the Campaign and
 other sub-committees, and to transact other
 business that may come before the meeting.
 A full attendance is requested.

GEO. F. FISHER,
 President.

W. 28. Vol. 1. 1870

51



Washington D.C.

Apr 12 1870

Apr. 12

Major Genl O.C. Derwood U.S.A.

Washington D.C.

My Dear Friend -

I arrived in town last night. Having been summoned here by a telegram from a friend here who informs me that an effort is in progress to have me removed from ~~the~~ the position of Postmaster at Culpeper C.H. Va.

I shall make an effort to see you before I leave town -

I learn that Mr McKeenzie Mc from 7th Dist of Va. is the person who is urging the thing in behalf of a gentleman by the name of Norris of Culpeper C.H. Va. He is not friendly to the present administration.

I am prepared to meet
over

any and all charges that may
be brought against me

Will you do
me the kindness to either see
the Postmaster General or drop
him a line in my behalf -

The hostility to me
who held positions under
the B.R.F. & A.L. is what
has prompted this whole
movement

I shall try to
see my blame & delay

I am Sir
Very truly &
Respectfully
Yrs A Mac
P.M.

(late) Post Capt &
Capt B.R.F. & A.L. at
Warrenton Va & Culpeper Va



43 1/2
38 Lombard Block
Chicago April 12th 70
12, 1870
Hon. O. O. Howard

My Dear Brother

Your kind letter giving me some idea of Maj. Eldridge's feelings and what he treasures in his mind as my wrong doings came today. I could but feel pained and grieved that anything I had done or seemed to have done or said should reflect against the Cause of personal Religion, injure my own influence for good with any living soul and especially tend to disgrace the Christian name.

But I have never intentionally injured any person and did not know until now that Maj. Eldridge thought so. I will make any reparation of wrong done in my power. I felt grieved that Maj. Eldridge seemed (from his avowing to speak with me) to cherish hard feelings of some kind but I did not know the exact nature of them.

I will take up each matter mentioned by you as they are in your jurisdiction officially. I was not consciously guilty of a single wrong action in any one of the instances named. You can show this to Maj. E. or not as you may see fit. I will write him a letter and endorse it, which you may present, if you wish in person.

As to a "promise" to retain him of course it is a matter of memory as to exact words used and I make no attempt to recollect. But I know I never promised my employee what I was conscious I had not the power to fulfill. He was mistaken in his understanding of me. I did not even promise myself that I would be retained. I gave him the place temporarily as an act of personal kindness and not that there were not many applicants. His act of approving on acct. Conty. - His act of approving on acct. which involved a loss to the Government and which I did not approve was only the occasion of his immediate discharge from G. A. C. Office. Again out of feelings of sympathy for him & his family I secured

(3)
a place for him at the Hospital. I did
this with considerable difficulty getting the
ill will of others who thought **Elbridge**
was preferred to them.

As to "insulting manner of accusing
him" I do not remember anything of the
kind and would have been sorry the
next moment if in a burst of impatience
I uttered an unkind word. In the worry
of those times when I was particularly displeased
at the act referred to I might have spoken
with harshness. I used often to feel sorry
for impatience which I know was wrong in
my official life at Washington.

I never "charged him with bribery". If
I could have proved it ~~the~~ charge would
have been preferred to you. Some person
must have poisoned his mind as to this
thing; for I never believed ~~he~~ was bribed.
I might have had a suspicious thought
when I found that ^(Clerks) ~~there~~ in my own office
had proved untrustworthy. Sometimes I used
to think almost no one was to be trusted.
"Reverberated him from Downing Street" - here he
is mistaken. The ~~incident~~ ^{incident} I will remember.

He desired to go West with a lot of
 some ⁽¹⁷⁾ freedmen - There was no
 other business but to accompany them
 and other Agents were ready to go. Only
 Officers drew mileage - I found his
 going if enough were secured to warrant
 anyone - as he desired to bring back his
 family - Finally an order was
 issued (but not very cheerfully) from
 our office and he was nearly allowed
 expenses - He ~~ordered~~ ^{ordered} me to go to the
 Adjutant General & ^{request for him} ~~for him~~ mileage - ~~My request~~
~~is that~~ I did so but in vain - but doubtless he
 (Eldridge) thought I might have secured mile-
 age for him - I felt some doubt whether I
 ought to ~~return~~ ^{wage} the matter in as much as
 only Agent cared as the business. But I
 was prompted by no unkind feeling towards El-
 dridge. — As to my drawing mileage
 I never had anything to do or say about the orders -
 I was entitled to mileage & the orders always gave
 it me - I believe Eldridge's appointment was as an
 Agent at \$185 per mo. though I am not pos-
 itive - I was always a retained officer until
 last June when I was discharged & appointed an
 Agent - As to going to Maine I re-

quoted the order to accompany 40
 freed people to Brownsville where was a
 stone-quarry & where I hoped to find
 homes for a large number from the
 representation of the owner. I was always
 glad I went on personally because I did
 not find the homes such as to warrant
 sending more. I also had a duty at
 Cambridge to provide for the discontinuance
 of that school - and to look up certain de-
 layed sufferings of Freedmen en route.

I never made a trip more fraught with
 good to the people whom I was trying
 to benefit. I believe I spent one day (Sunday)
 with my wife. - As to horses

I used the best quarter team both for
 public & private purposes - mingling often
 my business with my pleasure rides as
 you are well aware. Taking my family
 to Barry Farm &c when I had occasion
 to go - I did not go beyond the practice of
 all other prudent officers I have known. I
 generally had one or two private horses & used
 them more or less constantly in the pub-
 lic service - At one time (to which Maj. E. C.)

(5)

fers I suppose) I had a private horse at
work a part of the time at the Brick
Mill - I had my forge for private
horses the same as any Officer - I
made my Certificate to a false account
The fact that I was using the public horse
did not prevent my driving for my own
The public horses were forged by the
Quarter Master - I afterwards bought one
of the team used commonly but before
that they were fed by Dr. Mr. as public
Animals without any Certificate of mine
My Conscience is clear about the use
of horses & Certificates - no man can
show me any false Statement ^{or mine} for I
never made any.

I like your letter & could I have
had a like opportunity of interview would
gladly have explained all I could &
wherein I was wrong. Maj. Eldridge, if I
to me, it is right - I cherish only the kindest
feelings towards him & his family and care
my no more if I knew I was to stand before
the Eternal Judgment tonight -
Only & affectionately Your Brother
J. Howard

24-40-201.1.1870

50



Boston.

Apr 13. 1870

Genl. O. O. Howard.

Dear Brother,

I am sorry
not to come on, & I
be at the Installation
of Bro Rankin, but I
think I must go to Chi-
cago, the week following
& I do not see how it
is possible to be absent
two weeks. I shall be
with you in spirit.

I am not in the
least surprised to see
Wood's charges against
you. I know no man
who has been trusted
with such unlimited
money as you. Any

Corrupt man we feel
sure that you must
make a selfish & un-
lawful use of them.

He cannot conceive
of any other result of
such opportunities.

But I do not expect
that even the smell of
fire will be found on
your garments. Nor will
the people suspect you,
or fall back from you.

I sh^d like to stand by
you, were it necessary,
in any way & in all ways.

This may be only what
is necessary to bring out
what you have done,
what an unlimited
confidence has been placed
in you & how faithfully
you have ^{met} the hour —

I predict for you a bright
victory than any in
the March from Atlanta
to the Sea.

My love to Mrs. A.
& believe me cordially
& fraternally yrs
E. D. Webb,

Apr. 13th 1870

file

Washington, D.C.,

Apr. 13th, 1870.

Dear General:

You have a fine morning, on which to begin your visit to the Committee. We are all full of sympathy for you, & of prayer for your success & complete vindication. Meanwhile, I want to transcribe some of the words that came from some of our delegates. Dr. Webb, who will not be here, says: "I should like to take Gen. Howard by the hand, & say to him, 'Your de-

"traitors are liars, I believe."

A lawyer in Boston, who will be
here as delegate writes: "Gen Howard
has the sympathies of all good people
here. We hope & believe that he will
come from the furnace, without so much
as the smell of fire upon him."

May God of Jacob shield you,
as in the day of battle, is the wish
& prayer of

Your affectionate Pastor,
J. C. Hawkin

2. 14. Vol. 1. 1870

53

Office of R. H. FOLGER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Massillon, Ohio, April 13 1870

Wm. O. Howard
Washington City - D.C.



The colored residents
of this and the neighboring cities, design celebrating
the passage of the 15th Amendment, or rather its
adoption as a part of the Constitution of the U. S. on
Monday the 25th

I beg to solicit your attendance on
that occasion and participation in its festivities
in such manner as shall be most agreeable to your-
self

Very Respectfully
R. H. Folger
Corresponding Secy

Office of R. H. FOLGER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

1871

Vol 13

Vol 13

Full Release

APR 18 1871
O. H. F.

I beg to state for information
and satisfaction of the
proper authorities that the
above named person is
not a fugitive from justice
and is not a person who
has been convicted of a
crime and is not a person
who is subject to
deportation.

D. 21. Vol. 1. 1870

54

Rooms of Young Men's Christian Association,



Indianapolis, Apr 13th, 1870.

Genl. O. Howard.
Washington.

Dear Sir,

You are probably aware that the next Convention of the Y.M.C. Assn. meets in our City during the 4th week in June.

We are very anxious to have you present with us on that great occasion and would extend to you a very cordial invitation to come.

An early answer would greatly oblige

Yours very Respy
John Dixon
Chm



Sp 51. Vol. 1. - 1870. 55

House of Representatives

April 13, 1870

May. Gen. Howard

Dr Sir: Every member
of the Com. on Education & Labor
recd a package of books from
your bureau, this morning, except
Hon. Leonard W. Pierce,
of Missi., owing probably to the
fact that his name does not ap-
pear in the Congressional Directory.

Will you be kind enough
to see that a similar package is
sent to him by to-morrow morning.
Respectfully A. F. Boyle
Sec. to Com.

L. 14. Vol. 1. 1870

8



cc2-April 13, 1870]

Washington City, D. C.

Gen. O. O. Howard

The pleasure of your company is respectfully solicited, on Thursday Evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock, at the private residence, No. 374, cor. 10th street and Massachusetts Avenue, to partake of a glass of wine, and to witness a Dramatic Reading by a distinguished Amateur, who is anxious to exhibit his powers to a few friends, preparatory to a Public Exhibition in behalf of the Orphans of this city.

Respectfully,

W. S. Huntington, Esq.,

R. B. Lloyd, Jr.

Cashier 1st Nat. Bank.

Hon. James S. Negley, M. C.

Hon. M. C. Hamilton.

John Van Renswick, Esq.

Hon. S. L. Hoge.

Hon. John Taffe.

Washington City D. C.

The pleasure of your company is respectfully solicited, on Thursday evening, April 1st, at 8 o'clock, at the private residence, No. 1, 1st St. and Massachusetts Avenue, for the purpose of a glass of wine, and to witness a dramatic reading by a distinguished actress, who is anxious to exhibit his power to a few friends, preparatory to a Public Exhibition in behalf of the Orphans of this city.

Respectfully,

Wm. H. Thompson, Secy.
Comtee for the Fair.
John James & Co. Secy.
John H. Thompson, Secy.
John H. Thompson, Secy.