

*Personal*

34  
War Department,

BUREAU OF REFUGEES, FREEDMEN, AND ABANDONED LANDS,

State of Georgia,

OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION,

Atlanta, Ga., July 29<sup>th</sup>, 1869.

RECEIVED  
AUG 2 1869  
PRIVATE  
Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard  
Washington, D. C.  
Dr. General

Enclosed herewith  
you will find an application for  
a leave of absence for 30 days  
Will you allow me to state however  
that I have been now three years  
and a half on duty in the Bureau  
and my expenses have been so heavy  
that I really have been unable to  
save enough in that time to pay the  
expense of a visit to my friends, and  
inasmuch as it will be in my power  
to materially advance the interests  
of the work in which I am engaged



during the whole time I shall be absent.  
I hope you may consider it proper,  
instead granting me a leave of absence,  
to give me an order to proceed to  
Washington or N.Y. on business  
in order to cover a part of the expenses  
of my trip - I propose to visit Cleve-  
land Ohio, Erie Co. Pa, Buffalo, N.Y.  
and perhaps one or two other points  
in N.Y. also Rutland & Burlington  
Vt. and Boston, Mass. - At each  
point I trust I can do some good  
for our work - The last time I  
was home (31 months ago) I made three  
public addresses, beside other work  
- I stopped one day at home when  
returning from Washington in March  
and with that exception have not  
seen my friends for nearly three years

- Although Mrs. L. & myself have been  
blessed with remarkable good health  
yet I think we both need this little  
recreation and matters will be  
left here in good order & in good  
hands - To take the trip intended  
will hurry us very much in 30  
days I trust. Therefore if I am  
absent a few days over that time  
you will approve it - - If it sh<sup>d</sup>  
seem best I will visit Washington  
on my route back to Atlanta -

I trust you will therefore give  
me an order instead of leave of absence

Mr. Kane will return about the  
5<sup>th</sup> of August & I desire to leave about  
the 15<sup>th</sup> - I am ever very respy &c.

J. R. Lewis

Bat. Col. U.S.A.  
Supt. &c.



War Department,  
BUREAU OF REFUGEES, FREEDMEN, AND ABANDONED LANDS,  
State of Georgia,

OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION,

Atlanta, Ga., July 29<sup>th</sup>, 1869.

Maj: Genl. O. C. Howard  
Commissioner &c.  
Washington D. C.  
General

I have the honor  
to request a leave of absence for  
thirty-(30) days - to take effect as  
soon as Mr. Ware returns - And  
that Mr. Ware may be authorized  
to act as Supt: of Education during  
my absence

I am very respectfully  
Your obt: Servant -

J. C. Lewis  
Bot: Col. U. S. A.  
Supt: &c,

War Department,

BUREAU OF MILITARY MEDICINE AND SANITARY SERVICE

State of Georgia

OFFICE SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION

Atlanta, Ga., July 27, 1914

Mr. J. M. L. Howard

Commissioner of

Washington D.C.

General

I have the honor

to request a loan of \$1000 for

the (30) days - to take effect as

soon as Mr. Howard returns from

that - Mr. Howard may be authorized

to act as Sup't of Education during

his absence

I am very respectfully

Yours etc. J. M. L. Howard

W. L. Howard

Col. U.S.A.

Sup't. etc.



Out of the  
way



H. C. Austin (Dr) July 24 1869  
O. C. Howard  
Esq

July 29, 1869

We have full accounts  
from W. D. of great suffering from  
distillation & sickness consequent upon  
our law. We expect the suffering  
will increase as the extent of  
the evil is developed. The whole  
furnish work to conceal the extent of  
the evil to force the negroes to work  
at low wages. The question there  
is no need of aid fearing the negroes  
will not work of aid.

I speak what I know when  
when I say great distillation exists  
and so far as the f. m. are concerned  
it must come from the North. This  
must not be published as coming from me.  
I would inform me here.  
I should be pleased to hear  
from you. Yours Truly,  
Jama Park.

98, 114-228 1-69

Aug 4.

Wm



From Colorado Citizen  
Loss by Flood in the Colorado Valley. Tex 33

We have made an estimate of the amount of the destruction in Travis, Bastrop, Fayette, Colorado and Wharton Counties, and from our estimate there were (80,000) eighty thousand acres land in cultivation that has been overflowed and the entire crop, thereon, destroyed.

Of this land fifty thousand acres were in Cotton, which, at a low estimate would have made thirty thousand (30,000) Bales, worth three million (3,000,000) dollars, and twenty thousand (20,000) in Corn (500,000 bushels) worth three hundred thousand dollars - making the total loss in crops alone three million, three hundred thousand dollars. Loss in fencing, stock &c &c one million seven hundred thousand dollars. Making the total loss in five (5) Counties about five millions dollars.

The aggregate loss in all the other Counties of Western Texas must nearly or quite equal that sum - making the entire loss in Texas Ten Millions dollars!

I copied above from  
Newspaper indicated

Geo. P. [unclear]  
[unclear]

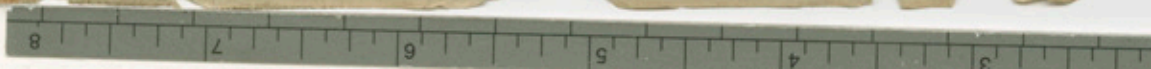


Aug 4

lip.

Copy for  
Remblance

Recd Aug 4. 1864





Washington City. July 29<sup>th</sup> 1869Maj<sup>r</sup>. Genl. G. V. Howard

Dear Sir

Col<sup>l</sup>. James W. Woods Col<sup>l</sup>.  
of the Federal Army a citizen of New York, is an  
applicant for the appointment of Collector for  
the Dis<sup>t</sup>. of Columbia. He is recommended by  
the Senators & Representatives from the State of  
New York, as well as the officers of the Grand Army  
of the Republic. I should be successful  
I am to be his deputy, I therefore respectfully  
ask your influence in his behalf, I assure  
you he is a gentleman well qualified  
for the position. His papers are now in  
the hands of the President.

If not asking too much, I would be more  
than pleased to receive from you a letter addres<sup>d</sup>  
to the President or Genl. Peter G. Armistead the apartments  
of Col<sup>l</sup>. Wood, and assure you the same will  
be esteemed a personal favor.

I am Genl. Wm. R. R. R.

Yours Obedt

Jacob R. Davis



D. - 83 - Vol. 1 - 69

Attended to.



which I owe you the balance  
coming to me will be  
(P 320.700)

Yours respectfully  
J. H. Casper

432 - 9<sup>th</sup> Street.



July 29<sup>th</sup> /69

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard.  
Dear Sir.

The last  
time I saw you, you  
said that if I notified  
you of my not having  
been paid by Mr. Rumsey  
for setting furnaces in  
University, you would deduct  
it from this payment.  
The amount due me for  
setting all furnaces, and  
furnishing all material,  
is (\$625.00). You will  
see by my bill for setting  
the one in your house  
which was (\$110), and that

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of the Church which  
were (\$100) a piece, that  
my bill for University  
is correct, and you will  
confer on me a favor by  
Repaying it from Mr Ramsey.  
It is now almost one  
year since he borrowed my  
note for sixty days, and  
instead of returning it to  
me had ~~it~~ kept it,  
and I <sup>understand</sup> need to make  
some believe I could have  
it to him, he will likely  
do the same with you,  
and that is why I mention  
it; including the above  
Bill his indebtedness to me  
amounts to (\$211<sup>75</sup>)  
If you deduct amount  
of my bill from Mr Ramsey,  
after paying yourself (\$100.00)



with the union army  
boath as A Scout and as  
A guide I was boath under  
Genl Wessells and under  
Col Frankle, but at the  
same time I dont wish  
to refer you to my services  
in the army for the purpose  
of receiving any valuable  
possession all that I wish is  
to make an honest living  
and if you can render me any  
assistance in so doing you  
will confer a great favor  
upon me and one that I shall  
never forget

Nothing more at  
Present I remain yours

Ever Respectfully

Joseph J. Wynn

No 26 W Fayette St Balto Md



Baltimore Md July 29 / 1869.

Gen. O.O. Howard.

Dear Sir. I was very  
sorry that, I did not see you at the  
Treasury, on Tuesday as I expected.  
If I had I could have gone to work  
on the first of the month.

And I was told if you would take  
my papers to the Treasury this week  
or next and keep pushing them they  
would not refuse you.

As Gen. Spinner told me that they  
would make some five or six  
appointments in each bureau next week.

Gen. I am going to move to  
Washington about the 8<sup>th</sup> or 10<sup>th</sup> of  
August; if you do not succeed in  
getting me in the Treasury will you  
be kind enough to give me that



\$100. Dollars worth of clothing <sup>more</sup> you  
would have given me if I lived  
in Washington. we are seeing hard  
times just now, and I know we will  
suffer when winter comes upon us  
Can you do something for us for my  
Dear husband's sake, I shall be  
thankful to you and to God for  
anything that will help us along  
nothing more at present

Yours Respectfully  
Mrs Mary V. Wynn.

P.S. please to answer and let me  
hear that you will aid me.  
Direct to No. 26. West Fayette Street.

J. T. Wynn to Genl. O. O. Howard  
Dear Sir after my best respects  
I must inform you that I have  
not been able to do any thing  
of any account since I got  
hurt last winter my hurt  
is of such a nature that it  
is impossible for me to work  
at brick laying when the weather  
is any ways unfavorable and if  
you can assist either myself  
or my wife in getting a sit-  
-uation so that we can make  
a living I will be under many  
obligations to you and as I have  
no one to refer you to in Washing<sup>ton</sup>  
that is acquainted with me person-  
-ly in regards to my principals  
if you can see Col Caphart he  
has my papers showing that I  
was for nearly three years Conn<sup>ect</sup> Col



RECEIVED  
AUG 2 1864  
PRIVATE  
Hudson July 30 64  
Gen O O Howard

Dr Sir  
Knowing

so well the indulgent & benevolent  
traits of your character I venture  
again to trespass a moment on  
your time on behalf of my son  
Wm M D Jr

He has as yet no official  
information as to what  
is to be his future, in (or out of)  
the Army, & as he is constantly  
being march'd further & further from  
home is becoming somewhat anx-  
ious. I wish to ascertain in  
the first place, what effect  
the "awaiting orders" will have upon  
those in that list. 2nd is it possible  
to secure his transfer to some other  
Company or Regt. which by the



newspapers are being  
done, or can he be assigned  
to some Clerical Post, for  
which he is, I think, tolerably  
well qualified

I address you with  
the freedom of a familiar friend,  
not that I claim so enviable  
a distinction, but because I  
do so, on account of my darling  
boy, who ever speaks of you as  
the model, after whose character  
he would desire to have all in  
whom he is interested moulded, &  
hence in response to his next  
to Idolity hope you may feel  
sufficient interest in him, to  
suggest his name at "Court"  
in some one of the ~~suggested~~ named  
positions

He is now at, or  
wishes to be addressed, Care  
Head Master 5<sup>th</sup> Milz Dist

Hoping that your  
Kindly nature will find  
excuse for me, for troubling  
you with so selfish a com-  
-munication I am as ever  
Yours Humble Sat  
W M Beebe





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Office of the Auditor of the Treasury  
For the Post Office Department,

July 30, 1869.

Gen O. S. Howard

My dear sir;

Rev<sup>d</sup> N. D. Moore of Cincinnati  
kindly promised to raise five hundred  
dollars toward our church edifice. If  
you could find time to write him a  
line, reminding him of his pledge &  
telling him of our necessities, it might  
bring us in some money.

Very truly Yours

William R. Hooper



Office of the Auditor of the Treasury  
For the Post Office Department





West Point, N.Y., July 31st, 1869.

Sir:

By direction of the Executive Committee, I have the honor to transmit to you herewith a copy of the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association of the Graduates of the United States Military Academy.

Should you think proper to become a member of the Association, I have the further honor to request that you furnish me with such particulars as will enable me to comply with By-Law 4.

I am, Sir,

Very Respectfully,

Your Obedt. Servt.,

*C. C. Parsons*  
CAPT. AND BVT. LIEUT. COL. U. S. A.,

Secretary.

To Gen. O. O. Howard,  
U. S. A.

LIST OF OFFICERS FOR 1869-70.

PRESIDENT.....	Bvt. Brig. Gen. SYLVANUS THAYER, South Braintree, Mass.	
TREASURER.....	Prof. H. L. KENDRICK, LL. D.,	West Point, N. Y.
SECRETARY.....	Bvt. Lieut. Col. C. C. PARSONS,	" "
	Bvt. Brig. Gen. T. G. PITCHER,	" "
	Prof. D. H. MAHAN, LL. D.	" "
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,	Prof. W. H. C. BARTLETT, LL. D.	" "
	R. P. PARROTT, Esq.,	Cold Spring, N. Y.
	Bvt. Lieut. Col. C. C. PARSONS,	West Point, N. Y.



## CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

OF THE

# Association of the Graduates of the United States Military Academy.

## CONSTITUTION.

### ARTICLE I.

THE ASSOCIATION OF THE GRADUATES OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY shall include all the graduates of that institution who shall have assented to the Constitution and By-Laws.

### ARTICLE II.

The objects of this Association shall be to cherish the memories of our Alma Mater, and to promote the social intercourse and fraternal fellowship of its graduates.

### ARTICLE III.

*Par. 1.* The Officers of this Association shall consist of a President, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and an Executive Committee of five members.

*Par. 2.* The oldest graduate belonging to the Association shall be the President; and in his absence the senior graduate present shall preside at the meetings of the Association. The Secretary and Treasurer, to be selected from the Officers of the Military Academy, shall be appointed by the Presiding Officer, at each annual meeting, for the ensuing year.

*Par. 3.* The Association shall meet annually at West Point, New York, on the 17th of June, and if that fall on Sunday, then on the 18th of June.

### ARTICLE IV.

Political or any other discussions foreign to the purposes of the Association, as set forth in this Constitution, or any proceedings of such a tendency, are declared inimical to the purposes of this organization, and are prohibited.

### ARTICLE V.

This Constitution may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Association, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present.

## BY-LAWS.

1. Every graduate desiring to become a member of this Association shall be admitted upon paying an Initiation Fee of Ten Dollars.

2. At each annual meeting, the Presiding Officer shall appoint an Executive Committee of five members, whose duty it shall be to make all needful preparations and arrangements for the ensuing meeting, and transact such other business as may not devolve upon the other officers of the Association.

3. The Treasurer shall disburse all the moneys of the Association upon the order of the Executive Committee, attested by the signature of its Chairman, and shall, at each annual meeting, make a full report of his receipts and disbursements.

4. The Secretary shall cause a book of records to be kept, exhibiting the address and occupation of every member of the Association.

5. The records of the Association shall be preserved at West Point, N. Y., and shall be open to the inspection of the members.

6. All members of the Association, who may be prevented, by any cause, from personally attending the annual meeting, are expected to notify the Secretary, and to impart such information in regard to themselves as they may think proper, and as may be of interest to their fellow members.

7. No member of the Association shall speak more than once on any subject or question of business, and no longer than five minutes, without the consent of the meeting being first obtained.

8. A two-thirds vote of all the members present at any regular meeting shall be required to alter or amend these By-Laws.

9. Cushing's Manual of Parliamentary Law shall be authority for the government and regulation of all meetings of this Association.



New York July 31<sup>st</sup> 1869 <sup>44</sup>

Dear General

I am advised by my personal friend Mrs J. A. Kennedy, President of the "Ladies Relief Association to aid soldiers" to ask from you a letter of indorsement and, if possible, a request to Mr Grinnell for my appointment as Day Inspector of the Customs in this Port.

The ladies of the Association having taken my case in hand wish so to strengthen their application that my appointment must be the result, they are the wives, sisters and daughters of our best Republicans. I send you a copy of their last report that you may see who and what they are. They are good christian women.

My application has been on



file at the Custom House since April,  
have heard nothing from it since, only  
the assurance from the Collector that  
"would not be overlooked" it requires  
something to bring it into notice, I had  
great hopes of something good resulting  
to me from your visit to New York  
but failed to see you though <sup>I made</sup> every  
effort to do so, It is now more than  
months since I have had anything to do  
and several men who do not deserve  
the place, half so well as I do, have  
been appointed since my application.

Please address me at 196 Prince  
st or Mrs Kennedy 135 West 22<sup>d</sup> st

Very respectfully

Your Obedt Servt

W Baird

Mayor Genl O Howard



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Depot Quartermaster's Office,



Washington, D. C., July 21<sup>st</sup> 1864.

Col. Major General U. V. Howard,  
Commissioner F. B. & A. L.

Washington D. C.

General:

Enclosed,

you will find my check No 1346 on U. S.  
Treasury, drawn to your order for \$93.25<sup>00</sup>  
being in payment of your bond of Grs &  
Fuel for the month of July 1864.

Please acknowledge receipt of check

Very Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servt.

J. L. McFerran  
Deputy Gr. M. Genl  
& Asst. Brig. Genl. USA,

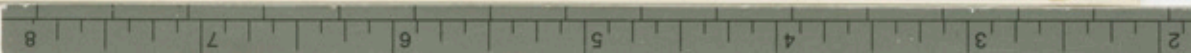


Report of Quartermaster's Office

Washington, D. C. July 25 1860



*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*





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ed out Mr. D. myself and my  
factor is but slightly. However, I  
will bear the matter in mind,  
and, if possible, have your sug-  
gestion carried out.

Sincerely your friend

A. P. Ketchum

Genl. O. O. Howard

P.S. I will return the sub-  
scription paper for the present so  
that I shall have it in case  
anyone wishes to add some-  
thing more to it.

A. P. K

Recd. Aug. 4<sup>th</sup> 69

Recd Aug. 4<sup>th</sup> 1869. O. O. H.

ALEXANDER P. KETCHUM,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

83 NASSAU STREET,

NEW YORK, July 31-1869.

My dear Genl

I send you with this, checks  
payable to your order as follows

R. P. Buck \$500.

Vernidge & Co. 250.

A. S. Bomer 125.

E. K. 500.

A. P. K. 500.

in all \$1875

A gentleman who subscribed  
\$250 on the twenty thousand dol-  
lar subscription paper, has been  
out of town for some time, and his  
partner upon whom I have called,  
says the firm are to pay now.



renew the subscription. Mr. Banning  
hanna, thought he would get \$125  
from him so as to make up the  
amt. I have to \$2000. He promised  
to make the attempt vigorously,  
but the money hasn't come yet.  
The party in question, may, however,  
not have returned to the City.

As I wrote Genl. Whitting,  
the other day, Mr. Chittenden  
has lately said to Mr. Buck  
that if \$4500 could be raised  
for you he would give \$500  
more to make the amt. \$5000.

If I were to criticize Mr. Chittenden  
a little I would say that  
he might with better grace have  
given it on the spot, particularly  
in view of his \$1000 subscription.

But still I hope that such a  
one might still occur in Phila  
& Boston the amt. might be  
~~secured~~ Mained. I have written  
Genl. Whitting with regard to this,  
and think he is giving the matter  
to his attention.

Mr. Buck I have a number  
of times craved with, in the  
hope that, as I suggested, he  
would mention to Mr. Dodge his  
subscription, and get him to  
renew it, or at least make  
another. When I saw him last  
he had not done so, but said  
that if he happened to see Mr.  
D. at any time he would en-  
deavor to get something for you  
from him. I am not disagreeing





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Catonsville Md  
July 31/69

General

As you have perhaps already seen  
you are quite prominent upon the Freeland  
programme & I am not a little anxious to be  
able to say "that Howard will certainly be  
present" Will you be so kind as to ac-  
quaint me thus far with your plans?

The meeting will be very large. In the  
evening lectures we will have the large  
Maine Hall & expect to fill it. The ex-  
ercises of the morning & afternoon sessions  
will be held in the Normal School building.

Very Respy Yrs

Sam Proctor

May. Genl. A. O. Howard. U. S. A.



V. 11-Vol 1-19



SATURDAY, AUGUST 21st, 1869.

9 A. M. Meeting of Directors and Committees, to examine accounts and arrange for the publication of the Proceedings of the National Superintendents', Normal School, and Teachers' Associations.

In addition to the Papers and Lectures announced, the following will be presented and read if opportunity offer:

"PRONOUNCING ORTHOGRAPHY, A HELP IN LEARNING TO READ, FOR CHILDREN, FOREIGNERS AND NATIVE ADULTS," by Dr. EDWIN LEIGH, New York.

"THE EDUCATIONAL WORK OF THE FREEDMEN'S BUREAU, AND WHAT IT HAS ACCOMPLISHED," by E. W. MASON, General Superintendent of Schools, Louisiana.

Lecture on "THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE," by Prof. CRUTTENDEN.

Paper on "THE HEBREW LANGUAGE AS A STUDY IN ACADEMIES AND HIGH SCHOOLS," by A. D. JONES, A. M. of Maryland.

Paper by Prof. JNO. S. HART, LL. D. Principal of State Normal School, New Jersey. "HOW TO CONDUCT RELIGIOUS WORSHIP IN SCHOOLS."

Lectures by Prof. GEORGE F. HOLMES, of the University of Virginia, and Superintendents KIMBALL, of Salem, Mass. and GEORGE B. SEARS, of Newark, N. J.

Arrangements for FREE RETURN Tickets have been made with the following Rail Roads: Baltimore and Ohio, from Cincinnati via Marietta and Wheeling to Baltimore. Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore. Pennsylvania Central, Central Ohio, Indiana Central and Great Western, from Chicago to Philadelphia. Philadelphia and Erie. The Camden and Amboy, and other Roads in New Jersey, will sell Excursion Tickets for the round trip to Trenton and back, for two-thirds the full fare, namely: From New York to Trenton and back, \$2.65; from Philadelphia to Trenton and back, \$1.35; from Easton to Trenton and back, \$2.00; from Manunkachunk to Trenton and back, \$2.75; and at a like rate from other points in the State. Committees are now endeavoring to secure similar concessions from the Roads in the Eastern, Northern, Southern and South-Western States.

The co-operation of the Officers of Public Instruction and of the Friends of Education in those sections is earnestly solicited.

The Hotels will charge \$2 per day. Private Board, per day, from \$1 to \$1.50, but it is expected that Ladies will be accommodated free of all charge. These privileges will be extended to members only upon presentation, at the Hotels or Rail Road Offices, of a certificate of membership.

L. VAN BOKKELEN, Maryland,  
President.

W. E. CROSBY, Ohio,  
Secretary.

Delegations from Educational Associations will please notify Prof. HART, at Trenton, of their number and how many are ladies.

Delegates to the Philological Convention at Poughkeepsie, coming from the West by the New York and Erie Road, will have free return tickets, which will be good until August 23, to enable the holders to attend the Trenton meeting.

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## PROGRAMME OF EXERCISES

AT THE

# National Educational Conventions

IN TRENTON, NEW JERSEY,

August 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th and 20th, 1869.

## National Superintendents' Association.

MONDAY, AUGUST 16th, 1869.

11 A. M. A General Meeting of the Officers and Directors of the National Superintendents', Normal School, and Teachers' Associations, for arrangement of business.

All Friends of Education are invited to assist and make suggestions, by which the success of the Convention and the comfort of members in attendance may be secured.

3 P. M. OPENING EXERCISES and ADDRESS by the PRESIDENT.

3½ " A Paper by the Rev. GEORGE A. LEARIN, of Maryland: "THE PERIODIC LAW AS APPLIED TO EDUCATION."\*

8 P. M. A Paper by H. F. HARRINGTON, Superintendent of Public Schools, New Bedford, Mass.:

8½ P. M. A Paper by B. G. NORTHPROP, Secretary of the State Board of Education, Conn.—to be followed by a Discussion,—“SHOULD PUBLIC SCHOOLS BE FREE, OR SUPPORTED IN PART BY RATE BILLS.”

J. W. BULKLEY, New York,  
President.

L. VAN BOKKELEN, Maryland,  
Secretary.

\*All Papers read before the Associations are open for discussion.



# American Normal School Association,

TUESDAY, AUGUST 17th, 1869.

9½ A. M. OPENING EXERCISES and ADDRESS.

10 " A Paper by Rev. JOSEPH ALDEN, LL. D. President of the New York State Normal School, at Albany: "HOW SHALL PUPILS BE TAUGHT TO TEACH?"\*

11 A. M. Lecture by Prof. PHELPS, Principal of State Normal School, Minnesota: "SCHOOL ARCHITECTURE, WITH SOME ACCOUNT OF THE NEW NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING AT WINONA, AND OF THE EDUCATIONAL IDEAS WHICH IT EMBODIES."

2½ P. M. A Paper by Prof. FORDYCE A. ALLEN, Principal of State Normal School, Mansfield, Penna.: "COURSE OF STUDY FOR A NORMAL SCHOOL."

3½ P. M. Lecture by Prof. JOHN C. HARKNESS, President of State Normal University, Wilmington, Del.: "NORMAL PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION."

8 P. M. A Paper by Prof. BROOKS, Principal of State Normal School, Millersville, Penna.: "THE SPIRITUAL ELEMENT OF EDUCATION."

M. A. NEWELL, Maryland,  
President.

A. L. BARBER, Washington, D. C.,  
Secretary.

# National Teachers' Association.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 18th, 1869.

9 A. M. A General Meeting for Preliminary Business; also, Meeting of Superintendents' and Normal School Associations to hear Reports of Committees, and to elect Officers of those Associations for the ensuing year.

10 A. M. OPENING EXERCISES of the National Teachers' Association:

ADDRESSES OF WELCOME, by Gov. RANDOLPH, in behalf of the New Jersey State Board of Education, and Ex-Gov. PARKER, in behalf of the New Jersey State Normal School.

RESPONSE by the PRESIDENT.

11 A. M. EXERCISE IN VOCAL CULTURE, by Miss SWAYZE, of State Normal School, New Jersey.

11½ A. M. Appointment of Committees; Announcements by the Secretary; Reception of New Members, &c.

2½ P. M. Paper by Z. RICHARDS, Superintendent of Public Schools, Washington, D. C.: "ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS—RADICAL DEFECTS AND RADICAL REMEDIES."

\*All Papers read before the Associations are open for discussion.

3½ P. M. Paper by Hon. R. S. FIELD, President of Trustees of New Jersey State Normal School: "OBLIGATIONS OF CHRISTIANITY TO LEARNING."\*

8 P. M. Paper by Prof. WOODMAN, Dartmouth College, N. H.: "DRAWING AS A BRANCH OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION."

8½ P. M. Lecture by Superintendent WICKERSHAM, of Pennsylvania: "THE STATE IN ITS RELATION TO HIGHER EDUCATION."

READINGS, throughout the day and evening, by Miss SWAYZE and her Pupils.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 19th, 1869.

9 A. M. Lecture by Mrs. RANDALL, of New York: "NATURAL READING."

9½ " Lecture by Hon. J. D. PHILBRICK, Superintendent of the Public Schools of Boston: "THE SCHOOL AND THE WORKSHOP." To be followed by a Discussion.

11 A. M. Lecture by Prof. JAMES MCCLINTOCK, of Philadelphia: "PHYSIOLOGY AS A PART OF COMMON SCHOOL EDUCATION." To be illustrated by a complete new set of ANTOINE's Papier Maché Models, Wax Preparations, Diagrams, and Natural Preparations, costing over seven thousand dollars.

2½ P. M. Lecture by Prof. E. E. WHITE, Editor of the Ohio Educational Monthly:

3½ P. M. A Paper by ELLIS A. AFGAR, State Superintendent of Public Instruction of New Jersey: "METHOD OF TEACHING MAP DRAWING IN SCHOOLS."

8 P. M. Lecture by Major General O. O. HOWARD, U. S. A.: "EDUCATION IN THE SOUTH, WITH REFERENCE TO THE COLORED POPULATION."

ELOCUTIONARY READINGS, throughout the day and evening, by Mrs. RANDALL.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 20th, 1869.

9 A. M. Lecture by Professor MONROE, of Boston, Mass.: "THE VOICE AND ITS TRAINING."

10 A. M. Paper by Dr. J. W. HOYT, of Wisconsin: "PROGRESS OF UNIVERSITY EDUCATION."

11 A. M. Paper by Hon. JOSEPH WHITE, LL. D. Secretary of Massachusetts State Board of Education: "CHRISTIANITY IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS."

2½ P. M. A Paper by Prof. AUSTIN C. AFGAR, State Normal School, N. J.: "SHORT METHODS IN ELEMENTARY ARITHMETIC."

3½ P. M. General Discussion of Educational Topics.

8 " Reports of Committees; Election of Officers.

8½ " Re-union, with short addresses from the States represented in the Association.

ELOCUTIONARY READINGS, throughout the day and evening, by Prof. MONROE.

\*All Papers read before the Associations are open for discussion.