

Head-Quarters, District of Alabama,

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Montgomery, Ala., Dec'r. 25 = 1867.

My dear General

I received today your answer to my application for three months permission to delay, and it gratifies me as much in evincing still the marked kindness for which I have been so much indebted to you, as by what it expressly stated.

The only feeling of regret I have in leaving here is that of leaving one's command before the fight is over. And yet I do not know but that it is the best for them. It has been for so long my duty to deal with the weak points of this people, that I fear they regard me with settled irritation. (Certain it is that they misrepresent me shamefully, or at least they do in their newspapers and Associated Press.)

Hence I think that a man may come here who will do just what I would have thought it my duty to do,

and yet not provoke half so much of angry feeling. This view would have hardly the least importance were it not for the danger that threatens the public peace. Those who were here in '61 tell me that public feeling now is just what it was then, while the commercial and economic future is infinitely worse. Instances are afforded daily. I don't suppose the view bears practically upon any question except, Who comes next?

Brig. Gen. Julius Hayden, now commanding at Haverhill, seems to me the fittest officer of any in the State to take my place. He is past 50 years of age, pious, dignified, industrious and good natured. He would take an interest in reconstruction but would not be indiscreet as I perhaps have been, in favouring it with zeal. He will take kindly interest in the freedmen. He is Lieutenant Colonel of the 15th Infantry, and is the ranking officer next after Gen. Shepherd and myself. I hope that he

will be placed in charge when I leave.

I hope you fully understand how false are the Associated Press reports. They are prepared by one of the editors of the Mail. That is the paper that rejoiced over the prospective coming of the Yellow fever because Northern men would probably be early victims. There has been no "Bureau Agent tarred and feathered," no great commotion here on Christmas, nor any such thing as any of the crowd of incidents reported. As for the difficulty at Perote, it was not very strange that men who all their lives as slaves had seen white men form Vigilance Committees, should suppose that freedom gave them the right to do the same.

I am preparing to report to you the prospect for next year, and hope to be able to do so ~~no~~ this week.

Very respectfully and truly yours

Wager Swayne

Major General O. O. Howard

Commissioner, Washington, D.C. }

Montgomery

Dec. 30 1867

Swayne, Genl. Mager

Acknowledges receipt of Genl. Howard's
answer to his application
for three months delay—
states at length his feelings
of regret he has in leaving—
and denies many of the News
Paper reports with regard to
affairs in his Dist. Is prepar-
ing a report for the prospect
for next year.

file



no 4

Headquarters Fourth Military District,

(MISSISSIPPI AND ARKANSAS),

Holly Springs, Miss., Dec 30th 1867

My dear Genl I received
some time since, through
Genl's Porter & Comstock
information that Genl Grant
had nominated me to the
Senate for the term of
Brig Genl - You are probably
aware that up to this time
I have recd no favor -
My trouble has been
personal enmity in
the War Dept - prior to
the accession of Genl Grant
But the Genl has done
me justice & of course
I am anxious that
defeat shall not mistake
me while victory is almost

Second - At an old
time friend & classmate
I appeal to you for
your assistance -
Yesterday recd a
letter from an old &
influential friend of
my family, offering
to endeavor to secure
for me the active
influence of Senators
Morgan & Conkling
of my State, in case
personal enmity
should prevent me
into the Senate and
endeavor to promote
my Confirmation -
Want of any friend
to defend me in
absence - I do actually
fear exactly this thing
at the hands of two men

in the War Dept building
with whom I have had
personal & official
unpleasantness, & who I
fear may influence
some one Senator or false
~~representations~~ ^{& make}
General Charges & to object
to my Confirmation, when
as you are aware
without a friend, my
Chance would be "nil"
My friend writes me
to know to whom Senators
Morgan & Crambling can
apply in Washington
on my behalf for in-
formation about the Case
which would enable them
to defend me in case of
attack. I have taken
the liberty of mentioning
your name in connection
with Horace Porter & Comstock

I beg of your sense of
Justice, fair play & Kindness
to accept the position
and in case then further
should call upon you or
you should otherwise have
the opportunity of speaking
for me without trouble to
yourself, that you will do it.
I know, from your nature
that you consider the best
part of the great power &
influence attaching to your
name & position - as being
the opportunity of aiding
in fighting wrongs - and
my case if ever you have
inquined into it at all will
appeal to you from that point
of view - I know the great
labors & responsibilities of
your office & I do not ask
of you to seek out or accept
any trouble in the matter - but
that if opportunity should offer
you will speak of me as a friend.
Nothing I have not asked more
than you will cheerfully accord.

Drumysville, Maine,
Dec. 30 1867

Genl - C. C. Howard, Treas^r of
the Building Com. of Cong. Ch. Washing-
ton, D.C., Dear Sir,

Please
find enclosed, eight dollars,
(\$ 8,) collection in Cong. Society
Drumysville, to aid in
building the Cong. Church in
Washington,

Yours yours

Charles Whittier
Pastor,

Drummersville Maine
Dec. 30th 1867

Whittier Rev. Charles

Encloses \$1 donated to
Congl. Society for
Cong. Chh. Wash D.C.

attended to



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Holly Springs N.C.
Dec. 30th 1867

Dear Genl.

Genl. Ames is quite
desirous of being detailed to
serve on your Staff. I certainly
hope you will avail yourself of
his services if possible. He is just
the officer you need at Wash-
ington, and I am sure will be
of great value to you. He is
fully and heartily in sympathy
with the work of the Bureau
and really in earnest in it.
I do not know of any other
officers whom I think would
be of so much service to you.

He can be spared from his
Regiment at this an time field
officers are with it, and all
the Company officers are present

Capt. or Captain. He has been
serving in Gen. Grant's Staff as
A. S. G. but is relieved and
will join his Regiment, and take
Command of a small detachment,
at Jackson in a few days.

It seems to me that there is no
more available officer for you
and I hope that you may be
able to secure him. It will
be very gratifying to him.

I will write you a brief report
of matters as I find them
from this point.

Yours very truly
F. S. Drake
A. S. G.

Maj. Gen. Hardee.

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W Cincinnati.

December 30th 1867.

General O. O. Howard
General.

The committee
appointed to make arrange-
ments for a meeting of the
officers of the late Army
of the Cumberland called
for the 6th of February. 1868.
at Cincinnati. for the purpose
of effecting an organization
to be known as the Society
of the Army of the Cumberland.
Extend to you a cordialnd
hearty invitation to meet
with me on that occasion.

We Sincerely trust
you may not find your
engagements of such a
nature; at that time as
to render it impossible
for you to be present with
us on that occasion

Very respectfully
Yours obt. Servt
Henry M. West.

Secy. of Com. of Arrangements.

55 Chambers St
New York 30 Dec 1867

My dear O. O. Howard

Washington

or

My dear Sir

Thank you

that I would gladly send please find
enclosed my check on the First National
Bank for \$50. to aid the Congl Church
building at Washington.

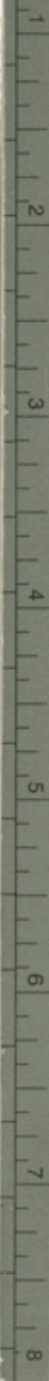
The commercial business of the
Country has not generally prospered
during the past two years and hence
the need of official effort to complete
the noble enterprise with which you
are so honorably identified.

Wishing you the compliments of
the season I am with great respect

Very truly yours

William Allen

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]



Enfield Massachusetts
Dec 30. 1867.

Gen O. O. Howard

Chairman Building Com

Dear Sir. Enclosed please
find ten dollars (\$10.) the same
being a contribution from
the Cong Sabbath School in this
place. to the Congregational
Church in Washington. D. C.
We regret that we are unable
to have a larger share in your
noble enterprise —

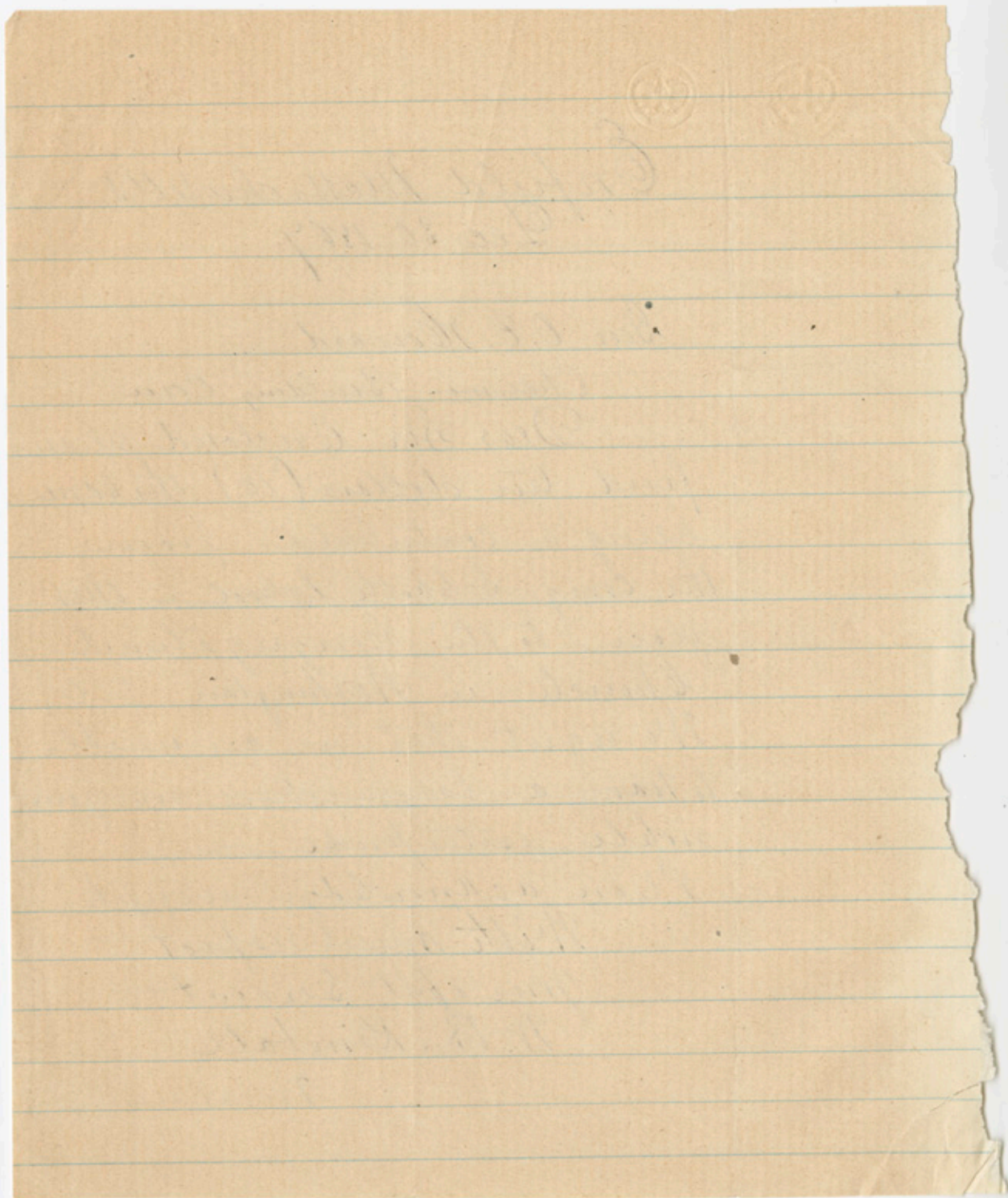
Please acknowledge receipt.

With much respect

Your Obedt Servant

W. B. Kimball

Respectfully



Moulton, (Maine), Dec 31/67
 Dear Sir:

I would have been
 glad to have answered -
 your call long ere this - but
 could not well do it. -

"Better late than never!"
 Witnessing your success in -
 your benevolent enter-
 prise, whose object is to es-
 tablish a Congregational
 Church in our National
 Capital, I am -
 Yours, in Christian
 Bonds,

R. W. Emerson

P.S. Please send a receipt -
 acknowledging the money
 I send to you, directed
 to "Moulton, Maine." R.W.E.

Monson Maine

Dec. 31st 1867

Emerson A. W.

Enclosed 10¢ to aid
in erecting 1st Cong.
Cen. Wash. D.C.

attested to



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Sen. O. O. Howard

Dear Bro.

Enclosed please find
check for \$28.17, the con-
tribution of the First Cong^l
Church ^{Painesville, Ohio,} Sunday School, to
the First Cong^l Church of
Washington in aid of its
church erection. With prayer
that God will bless you &
prosper your work in its
capital city of the Nation.

Yours fraternally
(Rev) H. C. Hayden

Painesville, O.
Dec. 31, 1867.

Committed to O.
Dec. 31. 1867.

From / returned
Wm. H. C. Hayden

Capital City of the Nation.
People you work in it
to be and will be for
change creation. With power
Nations - is one of its

The first Camp Church of
Churches of the "First Camp"
of the "First Camp"
of the "First Camp"
of the "First Camp"

Wm. H. C. Hayden

Gen. O. O. Howard

Tiffin, Seneca Co. O. Dec^r. 31st 1867

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Maj^r Gen^l. O. O. Howard,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir,

Soldiers

The Ladies Aid Society of
Tiffin, have closed up their matters, and find in
their hands, One hundred & twenty eight (128) dollars,
which by their request, I enclose to you in draft.

They rely on your judgment, to dispose
of the amount, so as to benefit the needy & suffering
freedmen.

Please acknowledge the receipt.

Very Respectfully
Henry Ebbett

Tiffin, N.Y.
Dec: 31st 1867

Abbott, Henry

States that the Ladies
Soldiers Aid Society of
Tiffin have closed up
their matters, and find on
hand \$128, which sum
at their request he sends
to Genl. Howard, they rely
on the Genl's judgment to
dispose of the amount, so
as to benefit the needy and
suffering freedmen.

2

answ^r



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WAR DEPARTMENT,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands.

Washington City, Dec. 31, 1867.

My dear Mother.

This is the last day
of the year and having a few
moments to myself I thought I
would drop you a few words. I wish
you & family a "Happy New Year"
You will already have noticed upon
the newspapers before this reaches you
It is snowing very hard today,
but probably you can beat us in
the snow drifts. Olney is playing
with Walter very loud. but I think
they are happy. They are at the
dinner table at the dining-room
table where you used to eat with
us. Johnny is up stairs with Grace.
Lizzie has just come in from a
short shopping expedition. She looks

very cold. Harry is still with
us & has just come in to fix the
curtain & Ben goes up to Liggins
room to fix the fire. All goes
on as usual. The President meets
out my volunteer officers. Then
sent Gen. Sawyer to Ala. to
his regiment to get him away
from that State & have no idea
that he means to allow any
reconstruction but his own.
We shall have a new President
one of these days. I hope it
may be a loyal one, whether
Seymour Chase or Colfax or
some conservative so called.
I hope Wash is comfortable in
his new house with his nu-
merous family. I am hoping
you may decide to come on
with family before long. Charles
is very happy with his comfortable

room, beautiful wife &c. &c. He is
mustered out to day from the Army.
& found them about 1 P.M.
Today at his dwelling, dressed in
a tail coat, thinking about
military citizen life in earnest.
The change is nominal rather than
real as he will remain on duty
with me the same as before
mustered out. & hope & Anna is a
dear good lady & treats to goodness
well every day. & does care
about his going over the hill
to school. He will only read at
home. Our new house has the windows
in but is not yet plastered & cannot
be till warmer weather begins. Mrs.
has just come in, say, "with you a happy
new year", tell her Kitty & I have
been with Grace all the. The
Department of the Interior today.
1.5. Sun one o'clock - We were going

over to the Barry farm to
dedicate a school house but the
ceremony was postponed on account
of the storm. We are to give for
Dayton a donation ^{thirty} ~~thirty~~
give much love to our little boy.
Chancey just made a mistake
and found himself out in
the snow. But in the house
of the little boy with you
of whom you spoke to me -
he will make a good man
of good people as their and
by me - wishing you the
best of God's blessings -

Yours aff. son.

Oliver