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War Department,
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands,

Washington, Aug. 19th, 1865.

Genl.

I do not recollect whether I mentioned to you the fact that Genl Birney (Brig. Genl) wishes to be detailed for duty in this Bureau, in a letter which I wrote to you two or three days ago. I did not keep a copy of it. Judge Bonds of Maryland called at the office to request that he be detailed and assigned to duty in said State. Genl B. also says that the Secy. of War desires that such assignment be made.

Herewith I inclose a report of Surg. De Witt of this Bureau to Surg. Horner, showing the ~~as~~ condition of affairs in the medical department in the Sea Islands. It is wonderful that 15% of 25,000 on some of the islands died

My dear Sir,

My dear Sir,

Washington, Dec 12, 1807.

I do not recollect whether I mentioned
to you the fact that the British (and their
to be detailed for duty in this Bureau, in a letter
which I wrote to you two or three days ago. I
did not keep a copy of it. Judge Benson
of Maryland called at the office to request
that he be detailed and assigned to duty in
said State. The H. also says that the
of that Bureau that such assignment be made.
Herewith I enclose a report of the
the list of this Bureau to the H. and the
the as condition of affairs in the Bureau and
particulars on the subject. It is possible
that some of these or some of the Bureau

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in four months? There has been a criminal
neglect of the freedmen by the philanthropists in
the Dept. of the South. The preservation of life
should have been the first thing to consider.
Social Agents, and traveling Agents, and Clerks, &c
have been hired on account of their peculiar
fitness for duty in said Dept, by the Agents
of this Bureau, and have been paid out of
the cotton fund, when good and suitable
men could have been just as well detailed
from the Military Service. Yet not a single
detail has been asked for, (until after my visit).
Why could not a few physicians have been
hired in the place of such agents, and their
places supplied ~~from~~ by details from the army.

I also inclose herewith a copy
of a telegram rec^d. last evening from
Gen. Leveque. Dated the 18th inst. I also
inclose one of the 4th inst rec^d. while I

in four months? There has been a considerable
 respect of the freedom of the labor market in
 the light of the south. The promotion of life
 should have been the first thing to consider.
 Some people, and I think about, and think so
 have been tried on account of their peculiar
 fitness for but in some light of the light
 of the American and have been paid out of
 the cotton fund, when good and suitable
 men could have been just as well obtained
 from the military service. You want a capital
 detail that you can rely on (write after or visit).
 They would not a few specimens have been
 found in the place of last year, but this
 person, supplied from by detail from the army.
 I also intend to visit a capital
 of a telegram. I am not making from
 the telegram. But to the 18th. I also
 intend one of the 18th. I also

was away - before I ret. to Washington.
The former explains the latter. I
have telegraphed to Genl - S. to know
whether these stories of giant numbers
of negroes murdered by whites in South
Alabama are true.

Please telegraph when you wish
return.

I suppose I will of course
get an answer from Genl. Baird today.

Very Resp

Respectfully,

J. S. Fullerton

A. A. G.

Maj. Genl. O. O. Howard

Commander Genl. R. F. & S. L.

Augusta Maine.

Washington

Aug 19 / 865-

Dr. J. S. Dilliston

A. A. B.

Concerning the affairs of
the Bureau in the absence
of Maj. Gen. Howard.

Bel

New Orleans

Aug. 20th 1865

Major Gen. Comg

Commission of Freedmen

General.

You will remember me as having been associated with A. L. Richardson as Correspondent of the Tribune when you commanded a Division under Gen. Couch. I was quite frequently at your Head Quarters when encamped back of Palmetto & not far from you when you participated in the blood attack upon the heights of Fredericksburg. Since that time I have been in the Department of the South & the Gulf, & during the past eighteen months have been interested in the Cultivation of three large plantations in this State & have had in my service something over two hundred negroes all the time.

My object in writing to you now is
to represent the embarrassment the
planters are laboring under from not
having competent & practical business
men in the Freedmen's Bureau in this
city. Mr. Kenway, the present assist-
-ant Commissioner is constantly turn-
-ing obstacles in the way of the succe-
-ful cultivation of the plantations. With
undoubtedly good intentions he has no
practical talent & cannot understand
a fairly direct one half the questions that
come before him. We are sin-
-cerely anxious that ^{there} should be a change
in this Bureau & as the friends of
Col. F. A. Starring are about to present
his name to you to fill the position now
occupied by Mr. Kenway I desire to
recommend him as a man in every way qual-
-ified to fill the position. Col. Starring
was Provost Marshal of this Dept. Dur-
-ing the administration of Gen. Banks,
Hindert & Canby & still occupies that
position under the latter General. He

has given almost universal satisfaction & for Executive ability we think has no superior in the Dept. His record as a soldier is also an excellent one having participated in most of the great battles of the war prior to the grand "March to the sea."

As an old friend of the Negro & advocate of her rights & now a planter & citizen of Louisiana I trust you will assist ^{me} in testing the ~~experiment~~ by the appointment of Col. Starnes or some other equally capable man.

Very Respectfully
 Yours Obedt. Servant
 Nath. Paige

New Orleans

August 20th 1865

P
Case, Health.

Regrets that - Mrs.

Chavez & myself

Recommend that

J. C. & family.



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Hamilton St. L 33d
Philadu. Pa.

August 31. 63
General

Will you kindly furnish
me with a Certificate as to the
manner in which I performed my
duties as Med. Director of the 11th.
Corps, under your Command, during
the mrs. of July, Aug. & Sept. 1863 -
as also the nature of my department
while on your Staff? &c. &c.
doing you will greatly oblige
Me & Recy.

Yours obedt. Servt.
C. C. H. Campbell.
late Surgeon M.D.

Wt. Maj. Genl. C. C. Howard
M.D.
Chief Surgeon Freedmen.

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 Dear Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours,
 J. B. [Signature]
 [Address]

Answer.

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Philadelphia, Aug. 21, 1865.

Sir:

I have the honor to inform you that the Committees of the "Union Volunteer" and "Cooper Shop Volunteer" Refreshment Saloons of this City, have, after four years' labor, decided to formally close these institutions on Monday next, 28th inst. Appropriate ceremonies will be held on the evening of that day, at the Academy of Music, at which you are earnestly requested to be present.

Be kind enough to inform me whether you will be able to accept this invitation.

I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

Robt. R. Carson
Cir. Secy, Joint Com.

100

Philadelphia, May 21, 1865.

Sir:

I have the honor to inform you that the
 Committee of the "Union Soldiers' and
 "Veteran Ship Soldiers' Association," of
 the City, have, after four years' labors, decided
 to publish the first volume of a history
 and will not, I apprehend, require a
 full or the coming of that day, at the celebration
 of June, at which you are earnestly requested to
 be present.

The first volume to appear in relation to
 will be sold to merit this invitation.

I remain,

Very respectfully, yours,

Wm. L. Garrison
 Secy. of the "Union Soldiers' and
 "Veteran Ship Soldiers' Association."

Boston 21st Aug. '65

My dear General,

You already know
Mr. Lieber by reputation.
I beg to present
him personally. I am
sure that you will
be glad to confer
with him on the very
interesting questions of your
bureau. & I know no-
body whose mind is
more full of the re-
sources which you will

818
2d' 11th St. N.Y.
Dear Sir,

He has resided
for a long time in
N. C. & knows
slavery in its real
character, & he
knows the master.

Yr faithful servt,
Charles Sumner

Newberry C. House S.C.
Aug 22 1865

My Genl Beaumont

Sir,

I landed at Savannah Ga. with no time to go to Hilton Head, but came directly to Augusta Ga. Here I stopped for a few days & made the acquaintance of the military authorities & among the rest of Capt Broughton of Maine who is the Agt of the Bureau there appointed by Gen. Saxton. He has no military corps, having resigned as he told me, but is on a salary to be paid by Gen Saxton from some fund he has. He seems a very thorough efficient man & a good friend of the Freedman. but I think him ambitious & he means to settle in Georgia finally, he told me he could control them to a very great extent, & had a society among them with extensive ramifications throughout

the State, this of course is private. He
thinks very highly of Gen Wilds, who is
now travelling through the State gathering
information with regard to the Freedmen, & who
in some way has the expectation of being appointed
as Commissioner for Georgia. Capt Bryant has
come slightly in contact with the military
authorities at Augusta, but I advise him
to be polite & quiet & to cause no outbreak.
His quarters are besieged daily by hundreds, if
not by thousands of Freedmen. After a week
in Augusta, I came into South Carolina, by
the way of Edgefield, Newberry, Abbeville,
&c. In all these places competent men are
detained to have charge of the affairs of your
department. Here at Newberry, I find a fine
man Wm. J. 56th Regt of Volunteers. He has a
paralogue to go North & will leave in a few
days. He has been a Lawyer & Member of Congress,
& I should judge, a radical Abolitionist. I
think you can inform yourself. Since he has
been released, he has been holding meetings through
these districts, talking to black & white,

2 3 4 5 6 7
defining the duties of each to the other &
educating both parties in regard to their
mutual relations, I think he has met with
fair success. Both parties say he has acted
fairly & impartially & told the truth, I think
he would like for you, to send for him, while
he is North & have an interview with him. Certainly
he can give you as much information, with respect
to the State of affairs, as any one. He is a politician
but you can judge of his ability, certainly he
has the information. I think he would like
to be appointed as assistant commissioner for
So Carolina, & his heart is evidently in the
work.

With regard to matters generally. The people
seem to accept their present condition gracefully,
but it seems to me, to be a patient waiting for
their restoration to the Union, with a power to make
laws for themselves, & a removal of the military.
God pity the black man when that takes place,
formerly they had a property in the black man
& their punishment, was with a view not to
disable him, but that fear is now removing, and

the finished work. now be a reeking
of the vengeance they properly owe another
man, when the black race. We of the north
are really the only friend the black man has,
and after freeing him, it will be barbarous to
leave him in the hands of his enemies, unprotected.
He does not labor well now, but better than

could have been expected under all the circumstances.
I am not sure, but colonization will have to be
resorted to in the end as a good for the black
man, I hope you will call Gen Van Wyck to
you at Washington for information. his address
is "Middletown Orange, Va. N.Y."

I think cotton in large fields will never
be raised here by black labor, as the risk of fatal
is too great. Of a planter who had 1000 hands,
at the critical time for the crop they could all
leave him, & his years labor is lost. but the
land will be divided in small lots ^{cotton} & raised
over them, as we in the north farm our lands.
You are engaged in a great labor, & good give you
success, but I fear the black man is doomed
gradually die out, but still he may have the honor
of reclamation, that will achieve him in the scale of
civilization. We will hope for the best.

It must be done much before it comes down. Very respectfully, Geo. Van Wyck

Nassau Aug 22nd 1865

Dear Otis

You doubtless have almost if not quite forgotten there is such a person in existence as myself. It is a long time since we met still you have not been forgotten nor could you when your noble heroic and Christian deeds have been almost daily heralded in public print, I see in the New York Herald of the 3^d that you have been promoted to Maj Genl in the Regular army. Truly in my opinion no one has been more worthy of it. I have eagerly followed you through the whole of our unholy war (in the papers) have rejoiced in your victories and felt the deepest sorrow for your irreparable loss of limb and poor Perry he has been likewise unfortunate. I spent a week in

Washington last Spring a year ago which
he was there. and enjoyed my visit very
much, was called there by the government
to give evidence against some Rascally
Massachusetts Rebels. Since the war commenced
I have been instrumental in sending between
thirty and forty of the most of our blockade
runners to Fort Lafayette. and blocking
the game of a great many more.
This place is now paying the penalty of their
past villainous acts. The business of the
place and most of the merchants are
about ruined. The sacrifice of the immense
unpaid for stock they had on at the
sudden ending of the war more than
consumed the profits they had made.
It is a just retribution. I have lost
all trace of Perry. Where is he now?
I hope he may be retained in the regular

3 4 5 6 7 8
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army. His unfortunate loss of his arm
will in a great measure unfit him for
most any other business. How long will
you remain in Washington? I would like
to send you on some of our oranges
if there will be any chance of your
getting them. If you will send me your
address I will forward them to Bacons
Care in New York who will send them to you.
The next steamer leaves New York for Nassau
on the 7th of October. Make my kind
regards to your wife & believe me

Yours Truly
Epes Sargent

Sharon M.P.
Aug 22nd/65

Sargent & Pen.

Sharon M.P.



was Oct 8th 1965

Assistant Quartermaster's Office,

Augusta, Mo., Aug 22 1865

General

The money
value of
372 lbs oats @ 70¢ per bu.
L 434 " Hay @ \$12 per ton
is \$10.73.

That is about as
much as they will give.

Very Respectfully

J. G. Whitt

Staples, Ill. July 2, 1880

My dear Mr. Brewster
I have just received
your letter of the 27th
and am glad to hear
that you are well.
I am well and hope
this finds you the same.
I have not much news
to write at present.

Yd Lms. 7th Regt.

First Army Corps
Philadelphia Pa.

Aug 22. 1865

Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard.

General.

Feeling very thank-
ful for the various acts of kindness which
you have done me since I first came under
your command in the Eleventh Corps. I
venture to ask another, if you think you
can conscientiously grant it.

As you are probably aware, it has been
my fortune since entering the service,
to serve under quite a number of
commanders, but under no particular
one long enough to particularly engage his
attention. This has been ~~the~~ ^{the} case particu-
larly during the last year, a revolution for
which I of course was not responsible.

I believe, however, without exception all
those whose occasion requires give forth
testimony to my fidelity, and fearlessness
in the discharge of duty.

I see that those officers who have served
faithfully during the war are receiving a
proper recognition by merit promotion.
On account of the frequent change of my com-
manders I can hardly expect my name to
be recommended for promotion, and
still feeling that I have always tried
to do my duty, I have thought perhaps
some of my commanders might not be
unwilling to give me such a recommendation.
I would therefore solicit the favor of you
if, in conscience, you can grant it.

I am at present commanding the 7th Regt
in Gloucester Corps now on duty in this
city and vicinity. I received my appoint-
ment from the Sec of War. July 15. and
was immediately assigned and entered
upon the discharge of my duty.

I have the honor to be, General,

Very respectfully

Your oit servt

J. P. Brown Jr

Col. 7th Regt. 1st A.C.

Late Col. 157th N.Y. Vol.

Philadelphia

August 23-68.

Born on Oct. 23,
7th Sept. 17th Oct.

Should recommend
them for best oppor-
tunity.

Recd. Aug. 24-1868-

Johnson Island Aug 23/65

My dear Cousin

I hear all kind of rumors about the disposition to be made of our Corps (Veteran Reserve) the last is that it is to be consolidated into 6 Regts and the surplus officers mustered out. I would like to know if possible if I am soon to be a Citizen so I can be making some arrangements to get a living as I cannot be idle many weeks. If you can give me any information about it you will do me a very great favor. What rule will be adopted in selecting officers to be retained. Will they pick out the strong healthy officers who have never been in a fight or been disabled. (Those rather kind who have gained favor) but got into the Corps through Political influence. As I have never had any of that commodity of my old/ that rule I am sure to go by the

hand. And if any select from those who
have been ~~discharged~~ disabled
and are trying to do his duty and as yet
after 4 years since we are has not found
fault with me in not doing my duty well
and cheerfully. I think in that case I
may be retained. Although since I have been
in the Corps I have never been promoted
enough to be placed on duty in any
position where I have been kept under
the notice of the Department. and I
have never asked my friends to transfer
my claim into their notice as I have
been urged to do repeatedly. but I have
felt that I had rather stand steady on
and rise on my merits rather than by
political influence. Consequently I am
still a major and many of my juniors
have been promoted over my head. I do
not complain of this for I can see how it
was done & only dislike those who used
such means to get into positions that

3 4 5 6 7 8
They are not entitled to and
I should blush to wear the uniform of
an officer & gentleman

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I have another rumor that the surplus
officers are to be assigned to the freedmen's
bureau. if that is true you will probably
know something about it. I would like
very much to know something definite and
as I am here in one corner of the country
where I can get no news, I thought I
would trouble you if you can give me any
information about it.

I am expecting my little wife here
next week. She has been home with
her mother for three months, and I
have been very homesome without her.
Her face ^{& heart} is always cheerful and when
she is with me I am always happy.

I have been in command of this post
since the 1st July but now it does
not amount to much as I have only
six persons and about 40 men in

4 5 6 7 8
four companions. I have not heard
any news from any of our relatives
for a long time in fact I write
my letter my little wife writes
all my friends letters and I leave
it to her to correspond with my
relatives and her also as I think
she can write much better letters
than myself. When is Charles wed.

Give my love to your Lizzie (I like her
best) and the children and accept
much from your affectionate

Cousin

J. P. Lee

Major ^{to} Reelf V.R.C.
Johnson Island
Ohio

Wm. J. R. R. C.

Brattleboro: Vt. Aug 24th '61

My dear General

Pardon me for again troubling you. But my desire to serve again with you is my apology.

If I can be of any service in your Bureau, I would like to be assigned to you.

I am at present with my Regt, and think I can be spared.

I have but little choice as to the nature of my duties, so that I have something to do.

Mrs. J. is with me at present and joins in her kind regards.

Very truly yours -

F. S. May

Col. 2^d. V. R. C. and

Brig. Gen. Vol.

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Mr. J. B. L. C.

Proctor, St. Louis

My dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the

proposed amendment to the constitution of the State of Missouri. I have given the matter my careful consideration and

am sorry to find that I am unable to give you the answer you desire. I am, however, sure that the committee will be able to give you the information you require.

New Orleans, La.

Aug. 24th 1865

Major General O.O. Howard
Washington D.C.

My Dear General

I am on the point of leaving for home under General Order 130 War Department; and I write to ask if you have a position for me in your Bureau.

I have faith that I could meet your views in almost any state, although I would prefer any state to Texas, Louisiana, Florida.

Would you be kind enough to write me at Warner & Turnbull Co. Ohio I should

feel very thankful
I am sincere