

to 1. Bulfinch Place
Boston, Feb. 2d
1864

Dear General
and Brother,

I did not
try to crowd up and
tell you how happy, &
(evangelically) proud
we of Maine — & of
America — were,
last Evening.

I saw your "Adventist" notice,
& shall make one
for the N. York
Observer.

Now a word
of my work, and
the important
aid I desire in it,

which no one can
give as well as
yourself. So thought
more than one
of our Board,
who said, last Eng
"Can we not
have an address
from him?"

Our Reverend,
as you will see
from our Circular,
is moral, and
Especially Christian.
— Not ignoring
still less opposing
the law work, or
the various "Orders";
— but yet striving
to bring in the
respectable religious
people, who
are tired of ^{Impugnance} _{joking}.

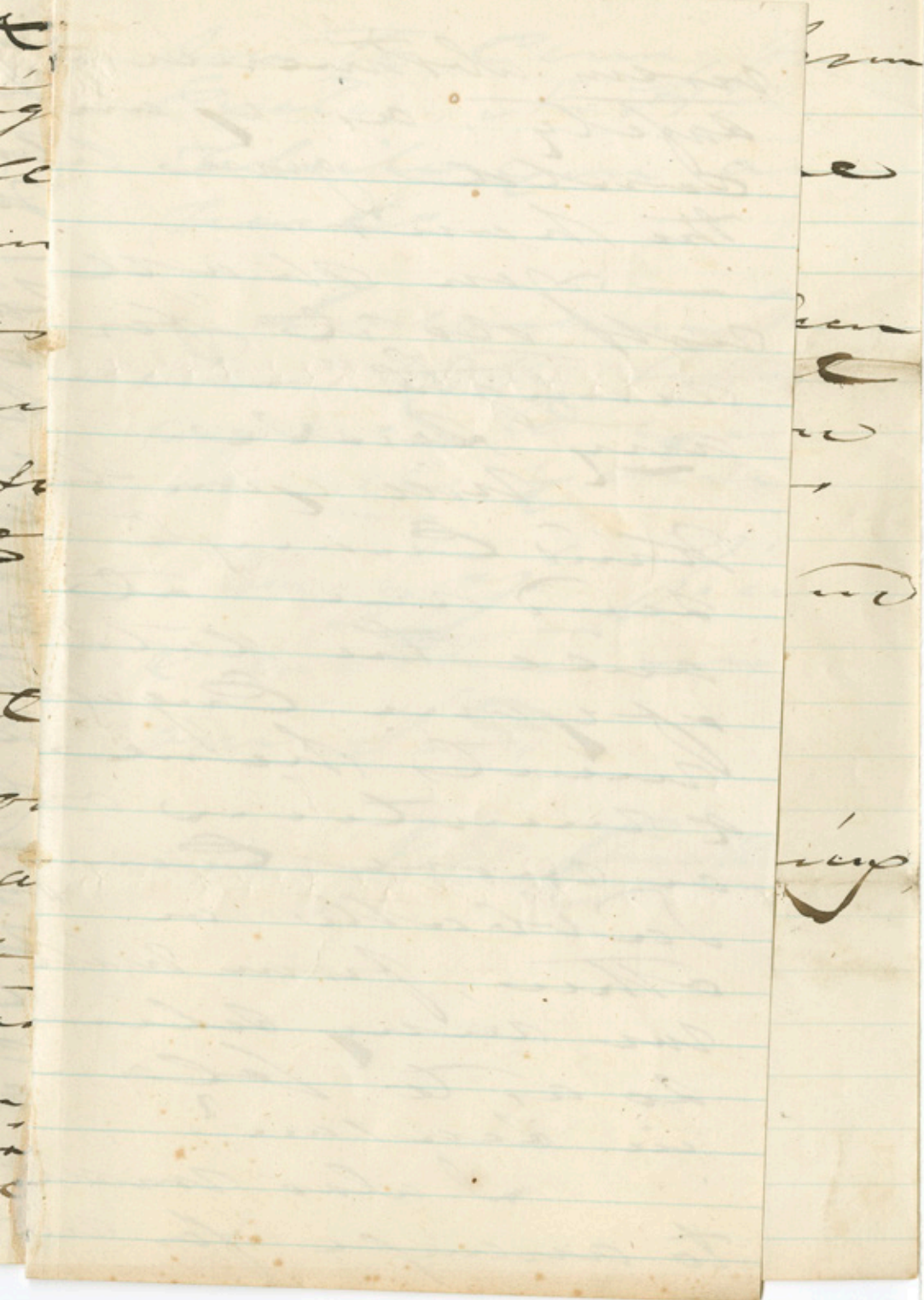
- afraid of "Secret
Societies," - and
doubtful about
"prohibitions"

- We use the Sab-
bath freely and
without reproach
for Gospel Dis-
cussance, Sermons,
School prayer -
meeting, Sabbath
Evenings, at which
Thousands of
Pleasures have
been taken.

Now we are
about to com-
mence a
Course of dis-
cusses, Satth,
Evenings, from - un-
abled pastors,
- and it will

Encourage them, &
give us parting
before the people
to precede them
by an address
from one about
the people, so
much delight
to know.

It need not
be elaborate, or
a lecture at all
— but such
remarks and
illustrations, con-
cerning Indulgence



verem abstinence &
safety, as you
could give by
the hour.

— You shall
not do it "for
sought" — in
any sense.

Will you be
kind enough to
send me at
once the dates
of your Engage-
ments, here,
& mention one
or more Evening
Sabbaths or
others, from which
we may select,
so as to select
in season?

I also wish
to arrange for my

Son to Conn, from
Exeter, N. H.
While you are
here

I remain, Dear
Sir, with best
regards to you
& all yours,

Truly^y friend
& brother in
Christ

J. W. Chickering

My dear Mr. Garrison
I have just received
your letter of the 10th inst.
and am glad to hear
that you are so
interested in the
cause of the
colored people.
I am sure that
your efforts will
be successful in
bringing about
the desired result.
I am, dear Sir,
very respectfully,
Yours for the
cause,
Wm. Lloyd Garrison

Delvidere Delaware and Flemington Railroads.

OFFICE OF THE ENGINEER AND SUPERINTENDENT,

Lambertville, N. J. Feb. 4th 1864

Major. Gen. Leonard

Dear Sir - Pardon a
Stranger for expressing to you
the very great Satisfaction felt in
listening to your address at the
Academy of Music in Phila. last
week, and my sympathy with
one who is standing up so
faithfully in Our Master's service.
My wife, who also heard you,
has had full liberty to adore
the defenders of our flag, ever
since it was assailed, and
therefore the enclosed will not
perhaps seem out of place to
one of its Christian defenders.
You may possibly remember
my introducing myself to you
as a "pious man" before the meeting
in Phila. I recall the circumstance

In order to refer again to my
brother-in-law Surgeon Riley
of the 3rd N.Y.V. He is the
husband of a beloved and
praying sister, and is himself
a professor of religion, but I
fear has not mastered fully
the idea of honoring God in all
his ways, and is not very spiritual
in his religion - As he has expressed
to me a special respect for yourself,
you will pardon me, I think, for
stating these facts, and suggesting
that possibly if you may fall in
your way to bring to bear upon
him the influence of your
character, and thus benefit
his own soul as well as those
under him. It would be a
great source of thankfulness to
me if he should be led to see
his duty and to work for
the Savior in the position he

holds, which gives him many
opportunities of doing good.

Please, Sir, accept the assurance
that our prayers shall ascend
to our Heavenly Father for his
blessing upon you and upon your
efforts to honor him.

Yours Respectfully

J. A. Anderson

I may add that possibly Surgeon
Riley might not be pleased to know
that I have communicated with
you in his behalf -

Board of Examination for Officers
of Cavalry Cape Cor. 15th R. & M. R.
Washington D.C. Feb. 4th 1864

General

Mr. Haskins Adj. of the 19th Me,
is desirous of obtaining a position on your
staff, & cheerfully recommends him as an
excellent Officer for staff duty. He is intelligent
industrious and true. He was of great
assistance to me while I commanded the
Regt. and during the short time I was
in command of the Brigade, he was my
A. A. Adj. Gen. and served me very acceptably.
He was subsequently with Col. Heaton at
Brigade Hdqrs. Col. Heaton speaks of him in
high terms.

I know that Mr. Haskins has a
strong personal attachment for you, and
I am confident he would serve faithfully
on your staff.
If you have a position for him

I hope that it may agreeable for you to see
him. For the interest I have always felt in
Mr. H. I would like to have him under
your influence as a personal benefit to
him.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yr. obt. Servt.

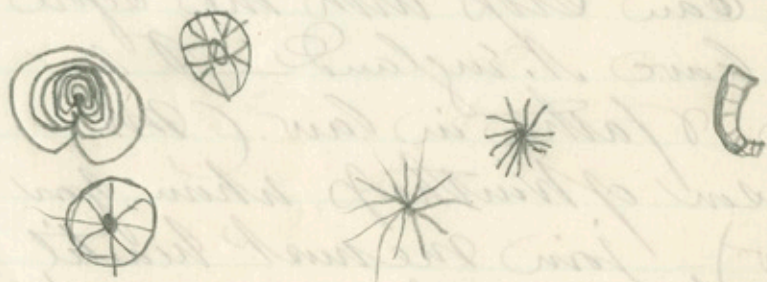
F. Dickson

Col. 34. Regt. Inf. Corps.

Wenham, Mass.
Feb. 6. 1864

My dear Howard

I see by
the papers th. you are home
on a short furlough among
yr. friends. I wd. like very
much to see you - we have
not met since the war began -
we cd. have lots of talk abt.
old college days - as well
as abt. the affairs of the times.
I cannot get to Maine, now -
I so why can't you stop here
overnight (8 day too) on yr.
return to Tennessee? I do
not know at what time you
go back - but if you come
to Boston over the Eastern R.R.
you come thro' our place, &
we shd. give you a hearty



welcome. Newham is 20 miles
out of Boston - a quiet village,
where you ~~ed.~~ take a day of
rest before returning to the field.
I will meet you at any
train you mention. If you
~~ed.~~ only spare a single night -
you ~~ed.~~ get here in the eve'g
train fr. Portland - & then
reach Boston at 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ the next
morning, so as to have the
whole day before you there.

If Mrs. Howard returns with
you any part of the way - we
shd. be right glad to welcome
her with you, & will make
you both comfortable.

I feel rejoiced at yr. success
with the Eleventh Corps - & I
doubt not you will always look
back with pleasure to the part
you took in these struggles.

Sack Chamberlain you know
has long been in the army.
I met him, last Commencement -
& all my old fever for the army
revived. I have wanted to go
ever since the 12th April '61 -
but my parish & family have
prevented. - If you can
possibly spare the time, I hope
you can stop with me before
you leave N. England - & my
wife - & father in law (Mr.
Benson of Winthrop, whom you
know) join me most heartily
in the request.

With respects to yr. family -
Affectionately yr. friend & classmate
J. S. Sewall

Lt. Col. 19th Maine Vols
 (near) Stevensburg. Va
 February 9th 1864.

General:

I have the honor to enclose herewith a letter from Col. Sewall -

I have made this application with hesitation not knowing your wishes in such matters but trust that I may not be misunderstood

I should be glad to be with you in any position, General, that you may wish. I have tried to do my duty faithfully and to honor the commission that you gave me

I also enclose a statement from Capt. Fogler, leanding: the three Field Officers are now in Maine on Conscript and recruiting service - I hope I may yet be with you

if not - I shall try General, to be ever worthy of your former kindness to me

I am General. Very Respectfully
 Your obt. Servt.

Maj. Gen. A. C. Howard.
 Augusta.
 Maine.

Francis W. Hoastee
 Lt. & Adj. 19th Maine Vols

Washington, D.C., Feb. 9, 1864
Maj. Gen. L. Howard
Dear Sir

I am engaged in preparing a large general view of the "Gettysburg Battle field". The scenery, representing some twenty five square miles is complete. I am now engaged in locating the position of the troops. I returned yesterday from the Army of the Potomac, every Regt. of which I have now located on my drawing. I should like very much to see you before I pronounce it completed and will visit you a week from today, or any other day near that date if you will write me where you can be seen. As I do not know your address I send this to the Care

of your Sate Adj. General.
Dear Sir

Yours with Respect
J. S. Bachelder.

address

125 Washington St
Boston
Mass

May his power still pro-
tect you, and his counsel
guide you - and the com-
forts of his Spirit be with
you - Make my kindest
regards to your Brother
when you see him

With great respect
yours most truly
Geo. Shepard

Bungor Feb 10, 1864

Gen. C. C. Howard.

My Dear Sir,

Will you ex-
cuse me if I state to you in
general the facts about the en-
dowing of our Theol. Seminary.
I have been here, connected with
it, twenty seven years; six all that
time struggling with poverty.
Fifteen years ago, I was called to
a pulpit in Brooklyn N.Y. where
my salary would have been \$5000.
I remained here on \$1000. for the
sake of the good cause in Maine.
But now there has come some
success to ^{the} Seminary in getting funds
to live on. The greatest success
has been in connection with
this war. In returning from
the West last fall, where I went
to lecture, we got the money sub-

scribed, each \$10,000 - another
gave \$10,000 in his Will - another
\$3,000 - another gentleman in NY
\$6,000 - call this in large sums
with the year; then a great
many smaller gifts - from \$500,
down to \$100. The result is
that we are getting toward the
end of a complete endowment.

I state this to you, knowing
you will rejoice in it, and that
you may communicate the facts
to your brother Charles; and
still further, that if you or
her would, at any time, ^{deem} ~~it~~
it a privilege, to draw in a
nail, or lay a stone in our
foundation, you might know
the state of the case - and be
assured it would do good.

I have had to stoop to

the humiliation of begging for
this object the last year - a
sort of crucifixion it has been
to me - but some duties not
pleasant have to be done.

I hardly know that I pro-
ceed with propriety in at all
bringing this matter before
your mind - as you as your
brother have the higher sacri-
fices to make; if not, you will
pardon me -

I regret that I failed
to see you on Monday when
I called at your house; and
I intended to call again.

I have followed you in
your course with admiration
at the Moral courage, as well
as the other - you have shown.
- have thanked God for the pre-
eminent service He has enabled
you to render your country,

Head Qrs. 19th Maine Vols.

Near Stevensburg, Va.

February 10th, 1864.

General,

The object of this note is to call your attention to the merits of Lt. J. W. Haskell, Adj't. of this regiment who is desirous of securing a position on your staff whenever a vacancy occurs.

Lt. Haskell has been Adj't. of this regiment since its organization and has been a most efficient officer in that capacity. He was for some time A. A. A. Gen. at Brigade Head Qrs. and earned a fine reputation for his efficiency in that position. He is a prompt, able and energetic officer, perfectly conversant with his duties and faithful in their discharge.

Should you appoint him as a member of your staff it will be very gratifying to him as well as his friends who know his worth and his wishes in this respect, and will secure for yourself the services of a most valuable officer.

Very Respectfully
Yours Obedt. Servt.

Maj. Gen. C. C. Howard {
Comd'g 11th Army Corps }

Wm. H. Fogler
Capt. Comd'g 19th Maine Vols.

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 20 lines of cursive script.



Augusta. Me Feb. 10th 1864

My dear Sewall

Nothing would give
me more pleasure than to comply
with your kind invitation, but
I cannot this time. I have accepted
a pressing invitation from the Christian
Commission to stop in Boston Friday
night next and speak somewhere, but
at what place I do not know. My
mother is going to Indiana with
me and we have agreed to stay over
night with a near relative. Just
as soon as I can do so, if God spares
my life, I shall do myself the pleasure
of visiting you. Give my kindest
remembrances to Mrs Sewall & her
father. May God bless & keep you.
Affectionately, O. C. Howard

Wm. S. Sewall

1841 Nov 1st at Newport

Dear Mr. Garrison

I have just received your letter of the 29th inst. and am glad to hear that you are so much interested in the cause of the colored people. I have no objection to your using the name of the Association in your paper, and I am sure that the friends of the cause will be glad to see it. I am, however, sorry that you have not been able to visit us, and I hope that you will be able to do so some time. I am, dear sir, very respectfully,
Yours for the cause,
Wm. Lloyd Garrison

War Department.

Adjutant General's Office.

Washington, February 13, 1864.

Major General Oliver O. Howard,

U. S. Volunteers,

Chattanooga, Tennessee.

General,

The Secretary of War takes great pleasure in transmitting to you General Orders, No. 41, promulgating a Joint Resolution tendering the thanks of Congress to yourself and the officers and soldiers of the Army of the Potomac.

I have the honor to be, General,

Very Respectfully,

Your Obedt. Servant,

E. D. Townsend

Assistant Adjutant General

first covered Washington and Baltimore

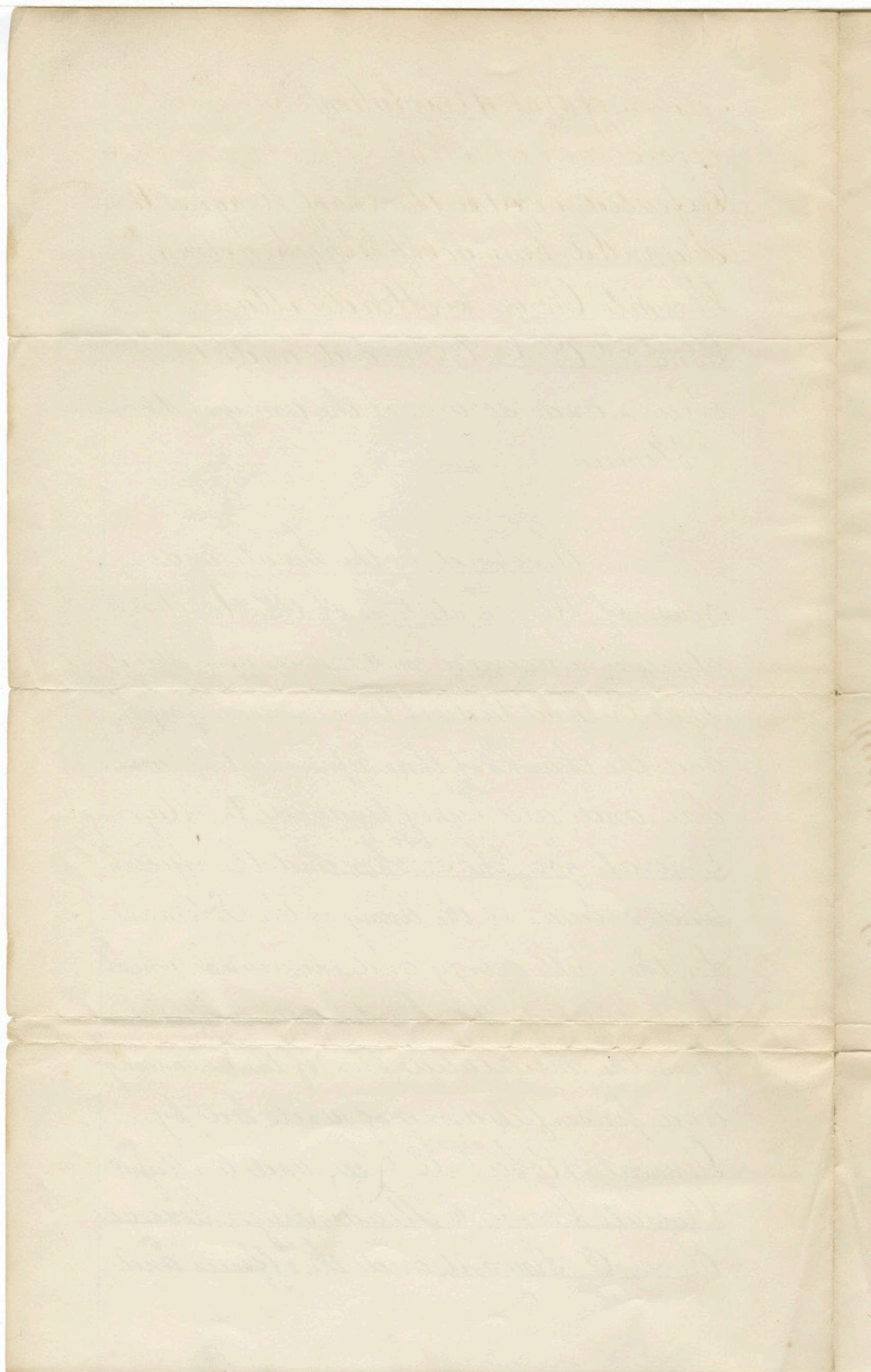
[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is largely illegible due to fading and the presence of tape.]



Joint Resolution

Expressive of the thanks of Congress to
Major General Joseph Hooker, Major
General George B. Meade, Major
General Oliver O. Howard and the
officers and soldiers of the army of the
Potomac.

Resolved by the Senate and
House of Representatives of the United
States of America in Congress assembled,
That the gratitude of the American people,
and the thanks of their representatives are
due, and are hereby tendered, to Major
General Joseph Hooker and the officers
and soldiers of the army of the Potomac,
for the skill energy and endurance which
first covered Washington and Baltimore
from the meditated blow of the advancing
and powerful army of rebels led by
General Robert E. Lee; and to Major
General George B. Meade, Major General
Oliver O. Howard and the officers and



soldiers of that army, for the skill and
heroic valor which at Gettysburg repulsed,
defeated and drove back, broken and
dispirited, beyond the Rappahannock,
the veteran army of the rebellion.

Managers of the
Confederate Cause

pt.
A. J. O.
Washington D.C.
Feby. 13th '44

Townsend E.D.
Asst. Adjt. Genl.

Copy of letter
transmitting Genl.
Orders No 41, for-
mulating a Joint
Resolution of Congress
thant Genl. Hooker,
Maj Gen Howard,
for bravery &c

Recd Feby - 1864

Resolutions of Congress
respecting certain Officers
and Army of Potomac.

pt.
A. J. O.
Washington D.C.
Feby. 13th '44

Townsend E.D.
Asst. Adjt. Genl.

Copy of letter
transmitting Genl.
Orders No 41, pro-
mulgating a Joint
Resolution of Congress
thanking Genl. Hooker,
Maj. Wm Howard,
for bravery &c

Recd Feby - 1864

12
transmitting
promulgating resolution of
Congress relating to certain
Officers &c.

Private

Chillicothe Ohio, Feb. 13. 1864

General:

I have been impelled by, what I regard, justifiable Circumstances to tender my resignation, and I take the liberty to address you privately on the Subject.

The Communication was forwarded to the Superintendent of recruiting for Ohio, and by him transmitted to the Adj't. Gen. of the Army at Washington.

I think it probable, the document will be referred to you for your opinion, and I desire to ask your favorable Consideration. I trust you know me well enough, to need no assurance, that this step was not taken without careful deliberation, and a Conscientious inquiry touching my obligations to my Country.

The leading reason set forth in my resignation

Chillicothe Ohio

Feb 13/64

would have induced me to retire from the Service months ago had we not been in the midst of activities which rendered it improper and impracticable.

I was unwilling to disregard the claims of the Service when circumstances seemed to render them paramount to other considerations.

I now believe I can retire without prejudice to my regiment. You are well aware that Lt. Col. Long and his associates are abundantly capable of directing its operations without impairing its efficiency. Moreover, should its numbers reach the requirement, I think him, as well as Major Hurst and Capt. Higgins justly entitled to promotion. If I have succeeded, in the two years service already rendered, in promoting the efficiency of the regiment, and in any manner contributed towards the success of our arms and the crippling of the rebellion, I shall feel fully compensated for my efforts, and were I convinced

that my regiment must suffer by my withdrawal I should still feel under obligations to remain with it. Having satisfied myself to the contrary of this, I do not recognize any legal or moral obligation of a higher Command.

I therefore most earnestly repeat my desire that you should make such endorsements as will secure the object which I seek: viz: my retirement to private life.

With Assurance of the highest esteem and profoundest wishes for your continued safety and success.

I am, Dear General,
Very Truly Yours,

Orland Smith
Col. 73^d Ohio Vols.

Major Gen. O. Howard
Comdg 11th Corps
Chattanooga.

Richmond Ind.

Feb. 14th 1864

Dear Father -

We had quite a pleasant journey - stopped in Buffalo over Sunday - got home yesterday Tuesday morning - Mother not only stood the journey well, but I think has been decidedly benefited by it - She became quite active & is very happy & cheerful. I do hope you are getting on well & so are she.

Henry is well & seems to be doing well - All the family are well when we got perfectly well -

Remember me to Robert & Elizabeth -

Your affectionate Son -

Oliver

And Mother say you must even wish if you want a new lease of life she and Henry must thank you for Mother's evening

Love from all to you. Chas is in
clover. I shall leave tomorrow at 10 1/2
A.M. I am anxious about Guy. I do hope
his attack was temporary - and I wish
I could feel that he is quite well -
and yourself I feel sure you
will break down unless you can
live a little more easily. My
insurance will cover the mortgage
if Mr Hall takes up with the offer.
I don't think I would sell a great deal
of R. R. Bonds. They must be good
for the present. When you can get
time I want you, Lizzie, to send me a
list of stocks and cash on deposit -
I shall send you the ^{same} policy or rather make
very well. Much love to yourself -
and to the children. Tell Maria Papa
don't want her to read story books much.
Miss Woodard will make other selection for
her. Papa wants her to learn everything
as her mamma did - i.e. to knit and sew & cut
& fit - something for precious baby. Lovingly
Ever yours / Olin

Richmond Indign
February 17th 1864

Dear Aunt. Mr. Dana and I met
at the depot in Boston. Mr.
Hazard was there and took mother
to Cambridge and I was taken
to the Vermont and worked also took
her. Then went with Mr. S. to
Mr. Tobey the Pres. of the Boston Board
of Trade whom I knew ^{very well} in Phil.
Some thirty hundred of the principal
men, merchants, statesmen, lawyers
Dr. P. were introduced to me and
remained for a minute or two. I think
this cordial reception in Boston did
me good. Mrs. T. and daughter & Mr. Thier
very fine ladies. At 11 I went there
to Mr. Hazard's, had a good sleep, so did
Mother. Left 8 1/2 A.M. next day - via
Albany, arrived in Albany 5 P.M. Took

at Salem. Intend on at 6 P.M.
arrived in Rochester at 10 A.M. Sunday
left in Lawrence Hotel till 7-
boarded car and then went on
to Buffalo. went to American Home
dinner. went to a Mch. funeral & then
to St. Paul's Epis. evening service.
services very pleasant to me & mother
also. Mother not to be surprised.
At night I found Dr. Will. Christian
physician that I had traveled with
from Phil^a to New York. We went to
Presbyterian Church, heard Dr. Dickson
preach on Sin. Met Rev. Sandy an old
every officer & acquaintance. A Mr. Howard
prominent citizen Pres. of the bank came
to call on me. Next day (Monday) we left
for Cleveland at 7- arrived 3 P.M. train
waiting for Columbus. Mother had grown
so young that she ran from train to train
faster than I could. reached Columbus 9-30
P.M. met with the brothers of Convention
most one quite elderly probably 55 yrs. showed

great attention. We went with him to Exchange
Hotel our depot. Slept till after 1- went
on at 4 & reached Richmond about 9
A.M. Tuesday. No anticipation all expectation.
found a warm welcome. Chas. was gone
to Chicago. In all the place was full
of men bringing back Lewis & Lippin
Stiehlent. She is a lady now, one
that you and I would commend. No
affection and very strong feel good
looking. Henry is proud of her. I
told Mother what you said about Mother's
bounty. She will attend to it. She said
warrant her to you. wishes me to keep you
to make her a visit & bring all the children
I told her you had 3, the whole & two blk.
She says boy are one blk. She has a colored
girl. very dark and one who can do three
times the work of a white one (ordinance) - take
courage, darling, the patient, wait you! -
I concluded to get a small insurance
policy. They would insure me for but
2000. It is not enough to make it dangerous.

Tuesday morning - raining here - scarcely any rain for
 last two months - no more operations probably before
 April. I did not write you from Buffalo - because half the
 day was spent in the cars and I did not find a respectable
 convenience at the Hotel - Mother did not go to
 church in the evening and wrote to father a few
 lines in pencil. I wrote you from Richmond Ind. a brief
 sketch of our trip. Again I sent a letter from Nashville. I did not
 tell you about my old class mate T. W. T. - made T. W. T. with
 wife & child riding - I think you met him when we were
 east. He is the Quartermaster Officer at Nashville. He
 wrote me very happy - I called out: "Hello Townsend". He
 visited a moment & then gave me - introduced
 me to his wife and then to the little daughter - as
 father's room mate. Townsend (Edwin?) married, but was
 disappointed in the 16th Infantry at the beginning of
 the war. We are quit well this morning. April in good
 spirits - cough and raise a little every morning but
 not think it amounts to much. I think Mrs. Watkins
 & her boys pleased did us good, but I got out of them
 before I got well. How about the new house - Has
 Mr. Hall decided about my offer - My father and
 was with a view to cover the mortgage of 1500 -
 The Evening thought me a good subject, but for the
 chance of how - My lungs sound and having an
 expansion of three inches. I pay 5 percent for ^{whole was lost!} ~~the~~ ^{of money} ~~the~~
 and after that 2 1/2 dollars a year for ten years -
 meanwhile all dividends will be added to the amount
 or paid back. So that at the end of ten years it will
 be like all other investments. Give much love to
 my - I will write him soon. I was glad to hear Mrs. Williams
 intimate that he loved the truth. How happy he
 will be if he always dares to tell the truth. Let
 what will come. May God help him to love & serve
 Him. Give much love to Grace. I have sent her a letter -
 Maria and Chaney are never forgotten. Mother wants to
 get Mother to live with her. I think if you get a larger house
 she will be well off with her mother - If there is a good chance
 for going to school - It will be a good thing. Should she go

Western Union & Quin would have been easy, but I don't think she would will go to school & get them -
but nothing
I believe in
admission in
expect to leave
her. - I feel like writing you this morning.
I don't because I never got anything to say, but as the husband
may might say to his lady don't about come to. because
love you. I generally think of you a great deal in
the morning after I wake. I expect I go to bed sooner
than you do and therefore wake up pretty early.
Then again my canvas house which is two thirds
roof is very light after sunrise. I want to love you
and talk about or rather write about it a few years
ago, but now I really think a great deal more of you.
To all the external beauty, God has granted you
years of heart, a beautiful spirit which endears
you to me above measure. and then how
he has blessed us, what completeness in children

(afternoon)
I told Charles today as he showed me
a picture of children in Harper - making
a noise upstairs, and much George
knitting his brows over a speech in
pencil downstairs, that I believed
I could write better with the children
making a noise around me and
I have no doubt of it. I wish I
had Fannie and the baby here to
play with for it is raining and I
have interrupted my usual 4 P.M. rule.
But you will say: I thought it was
morning - it was on the other page
yet now it is evening almost
dark - I got up early yesterday morning

and rode with Mr Donald (ordery)
to the Lookout Depot to meet
Charles. At ten minutes past 8, the
train arrived and he emerged with
his old genial face. The journey
refreshed him - He left Mother
quite well and enjoying her visit.
Much Mary enjoys reading the responses.
Mr Walsfield can hardly do without him -
Min is a little sorer - He is really changed.
Lizzie is a real good girl. Fred is not good
has no moral principle. Such are some
of Charles's comments. I sent you in my
last letter to you, a check of 40 dollars on
Louisville Dispensary (U.S.) to your order.

Maria will join me in ten days -
 Mother is enjoying her visit very much -
 Anna (Hickland) Styles sent her love
 to you & wants to see you. She is living
 in a family with two rooms reserved
 to herself. Has one child - that is six
 weeks old when her husband died -
 Ford in business by himself is doing
 well - I could not find Wm. J. -
 He has been on trip. Trip till mid-

Louisville Ky.

Friday Feb. 18th 1864

Dearest,

When Chas. came back from
Chicago, he brought a letter from you,
commencing "My dear husband" I couldn't
account for the formalism and hope I
may now return to be your 'Dearest'
again. I consented to stop two days at
Harris and now I think it well as I avoid
a collision on the Indianapolis and
Saville R.R. Yesterday on reaching the
former place I expected to leave in the 9 P.M.
train but I found it was not to go, and so
I took a "soldier train" and was gone 8^{1/2} P.M.
until 2 A.M. today in getting to this place. I
made the acquaintance of Major Saml. Morry
commanding a newly organized detachment of
the 27th Mich. on his way to join
the regt. at Knoxville. He went from
Richmond, Me. thinks he met you, yours

ago when you were a young lady at
somebody's house at Falmouth. He
was then about starting for California.
He said he thought you a very beautiful
and amiable girl and that his mother
who never would consent to himself
or his brother marrying, was willing
he should make an offer to you. So we
shattered. His brother's name is Henry
Moody I believe. I have met him at the
Hall House here. He looks like his wife
also Mrs. Litten. Mrs. McBook is
about your size. She is fresh & young &
pretty. Mrs. L. is a lovely spirit. Her W. F. Smith
"Bobbie" as we call him is here with his
wife and baby of 14 months. Father ill
en route from New York to Nashville. The
little one is just hanging by a thread between
life and death. Mrs. Smith is as beautiful
a lady, unpromising excepted, as I have seen.
She is very cheerful, but he can scarcely keep
the train's back. But you & they may

be spared the great sorrow of losing him. I
wish I could hear from my Jamie as well
as from the rest. I am sitting in the
office of the Hall House at a desk for
hours to write on. Chair fastened in position.
an old man of 70 in next chair. in a troublesome
dream sleep. Dreams alone now & then.
I called on Mrs. Perkins tonight. She sends
her love to you & has a baby of 14 months.
fine little girl. just running about. Mrs.
some misrepresentation. Capt Perkins
a G. M. was suddenly relieved from
duty and has long waited for an
assignment. She thinks he will go
with Phelps in East Tenn. Mr. Perkins
was out during the evening. I fear
he is drinking some. She is unchanged.
Her Captain's love to each fair one and
may God bless you & them. remember
me kindly to the girls. Julia & Mrs.
Thank you for Nashville at 7 in the morning
Sincerely — Otis

Banking House of **DAVID PRESTON & CO.**

ESTABLISHED MAY, 1852.

Detroit, Feb 22

1864

Major General Howard

58

Chattanooga Tenn

My Dear Sir:

I Yesterday read with great pleasure
The proceedings of the 2^d Anniversary of the
M^s Christian Com at Phil 28th ult.

I am glad General Howard, that we have
at least one May Kepl. (I hope we have many)
who love the Lord Jesus Christ. One who
amid the noise and amid the dangers of
battles can say & claim, "I fear no evil. Thy Rod
and thy Staff they comfort & support me."
One who can affectionately kneel by the bed
of the dying Soldier and whisper in his ear
"Let not your heart be troubled. ye believe in
God believe also in me. in my Father's house
are many Mansions &c." I am glad my
Dear Bro that you, not only believe in
God. But that you believe in Jesus in the Saviour
of the world, O how sweet the name of Jesus sounds
in the Christian's ear. It clothes his sorrows, Heals
his wounds, and drive away his fear. O how many
Christian Hearts will gladly embrace the invitation
to Pray for you,

Yours truly David Preston

Letter

July 22. 1864

Headquarters Eleventh Corps,

Feb 23

1864.

Dear Sir. I arrived at "Lookout" Depot yesterday morning. found my staff waiting for an-
breakfast at my old place or rather in a
new tent that had been put up, an
improvement. Went to see Gen. Thomas in
the afternoon. He has been ill suffering
from ~~heart~~ pneumonia. The weather
is lovely beyond description, warm as
May, birds singing. I am hardly com-
fortable with a coat on. I have hired
a colored ^{man} "boy" by the name of "Sam".
He says his wife is Julia's sister. He
appears to be a fine man, and takes

best well. I mean to begin back
at Louisville and give you a bit
of history of the journey - which was a
very pleasant one - I got your letter
on my arrival & was glad to find
you was so well & sorry for Jamie -
I think the fever is the cause of some
trouble - My cold is nearly well -

I have just scratched a few moments
to say I am here and all is well - Our
patrol with the 1st Corps is making a reconnaissance
towards Dalton. My equipment is
a little scanty, but I hope to bring it
forward before long. Much love to all
the children
and a prayer for your keeping -
We pray for the little one to love God
and think words to him

Sincerely
Chas

Hunt Dec. 11th Corps Lookout
Valley Feb 24th 1864

Dear - I wrote you a hasty letter yesterday
with the promise of beginning back. After
about my letter at Louisville I went to bed &
had a good sleep till about 5 AM. When I was
awakened with a similar sound from down the
door of "breakfast". I met a good many officers
at the Hotel on account of the Court of Inquiry
in session on the case. Cuthbertson and Wiley.
Gen. Hunter, Wadsworth, Van Cleve, Smith
(i.e. Balch) also Col. Schinner Gen. Meade's Adjutant
General who is the judge advocate of the
Court. Capt. Kilpat of the 3^d Cavalry was
there with his bride, brought from St. Louis
and enroute to Huntsville Ala. When

He was stationed. Tilford graduated three
years before me. His wife was not
handsome but seems to exercise a good
deal of influence over him. She is
a "romantic". Gen Davis - the Tilford &
myself got sick together for Nashville.

There was a great rush at the Depot
as much as at Augusta - everybody
who wants to is not allowed to go - and it
is quite a feat to get a seat amongst those
who are allowed to go. Gen. Davis Jeff. L. is
the General who shot Gen Nelson at
the Ball House. He is a pleasant, quiet
gentleman, but quick temper. He was
in the old army and is still a Captain in
the first battery. He now commands a division in
the 1st Corps - was associated with

was in the pursuit of the enemy after
the battle of Chancellorsville. We had a pleasant day
and no accident. We went no further for
dinner at Cave City - In this town is the
celebrated Mammoth cave - the one that
every American ought to see. Yet it has been
my fortune to pass through three times without
that pleasure. Now and I will stop there
when we visit Look-out Mountain - what
was? At Nashville we found Channing May
weather. drove to the St. Cloud. where I left
Helen and rode and walked to Gen. Under-
woods. He is improving, able to move his
leg a little and begins to feel out of danger. I
was again invited to come over & stay with them

Mrs Harris of the Ladies Aid Society, my
 particular friend. doubt be jealous for she
 is considerably passed fifty. - to whom
 this house is assigned. was gone to N. York
 I occupied her room at the request she
 left behind on leaving. Her stay was
 pleasant. Mrs Woodward accompanied me
 to church, at the Presbyterian College St.
 The house was almost filled with soldiers
 from the hospitals. The interstices were
 filled with citizen & stranger. We
 had a good sermon, convincing us of sin -
 but the coughing was so much that it
 interrupted the service. I helped a little, in
 spite of good resolutions to the contrary.
 I sat at Mrs Woodward's two Sundays & the
 winter. a friend lady & two others. They

(5)
round together occupying this palatial
residence. But Mrs Davis, resident
from some secret sympathizer who was
trying to keep it for the rebel family
which had abandoned it and fled on
the approach of the Union forces. The
scenery & the residences in and about
Nashville are magnificent. At 4 1/2 P.M.
I joined Gen Davis, Capt Wm Tilford at
the depot. But I forget to tell of my interview
with Gen. Grant. Sat. evening I went in to see
him. He appears to a stranger very much as
I think ant took Waterbury. He talked with
me very freely - thinks with me that the
coming campaign will be likely to
settle the difficulty and end the

After talking a while about Herman's
expedition. He spoke of his visit to
Missouri, of his son who was sick and
of his wife. She took cold when at Nashville
and it settled in her eyes and she was
still suffering early from it. The
sick son was the one who had been
so long with him in the Mississippi
campaign and acted as aid - about
13 yrs. old. Young was it? His father
spoke with pride of his pearl-pony
under five. The Gen. accompanied
me to the St. Cloud to call on Mrs
Tilpott. In the parlor of the hotel we
found an elegant & accomplished lady
"was introduced by her aunt - Mrs. Hough.
She knew everything, everybody - interested

man's with Mrs. Seward and others. I asked
in talking with Gen. Grant she was intensely
unimpressed and laid great stress on the word unimpressed.

She wanted a pass to Huntsville, Ala. "

think: as she said she proposed going there -

Afterwards I asked Gen. Grant who she was

he said she had been recommended to him

by some of his friends as an actress who

lived in the best society of the land.

While on this way further Gen. Seward

told me of a conversation he overheard

with some cotton speculators. They repre-

sented that some few, whose mistake this

woman was, was using her to circumvent

an Order of Gen. Logan at Huntsville

expelling all cotton speculators from

his lines. I wrote the facts or hypotheses
to Mr. Hunt. It seems almost impossible
that so elegant, so beautiful a lady, with
every accomplishment could be lost.

Sam Davis & myself fixed up a bed by turning two
seats together & putting the bottoms across -
opening way for the blanket & pillow. We
had a very good sleep - Mrs. Melancthon, over
the mountain - Mrs. Stearns - When Capt. &
Mrs. Tilford went out in the very good day. At
daylight we looked out upon Bridgeport -
It was quite a place - buildings were
springing up - Steamboats are building - The
Gigantic Bridge is complete - My arrival
was welcomed in a quiet way - Every body
seemed glad to see me - Mary & Phil both
are well. I like my Sam. getting less home-
sick - enough scarcely any. Much love to all
the children - My pants were not in the Union
did the Tailor bring them up? ^{I spoke Sam in a} ^{roughly} ^{will}
when you all ^{do it}

GEO. H. STUART, Chairman, 11 Bank St.
JOS. PATTERSON, Treas., Western Bank.
REV. W. E. BOARDMAN, Sec'y, 11 Bank St.

N. S. Christian Commission,

11 BANK STREET.

Philadelphia, ^{NY} February 25, 1864

My dear Friend:

We have received a number of letters from clergymen and others, urging us to publish your speech, delivered at our meeting in the Academy of Music, this city, in pamphlet form, for general, gratuitous distribution. The general opinion is that it would greatly promote the cause of Christ and of our country, and we have concluded to comply with the request, which comes from so many and such influential sources. Before publishing it, we thought best to send you a copy, that you may have an opportunity of making

any alterations you think
proper, though we are of
opinion it is all right as
it is. When you have
made the alterations, if you
should think of any, please
return it to us, that it
may go direct to the printer.
We purpose printing a
very large number of copies,
and will be happy to send
you as many as you
may order.

Yours very truly,
Geo. H. Stuart
per. J. M.

Major General C. C. Howard.

1012
Tawanda Feb 25/64
Gen. Howard

Dear Sir allow me
to inform you of your election as
an Honorary Member of our S. S. Miss
Soc, for the contribution & voice
of Mr Bull's class of our S. S. (Boys)
Hoping to hear from you of your
willingness to have your name enr-
olled on our list of worthies as a
friend of the S. S. Miss cause
I remain yours

O. A. Black Secy
of S. S. Miss Soc, 1st Pres^t Church
Tawanda, Pa
P.S. Genl if not asking to much we
would like a letter to read to our
S.S. at our monthly concert.

65

Malvern,

Black, O. A.

Secy. S. S. Miss. Socy.

St. Pauls Church

Tawanda, Pa.

Feb. 25th 1864.

Head Quarters 11th Corps

February 26th 1864

My dearest Daughter,

I received your letter with numerous good long post script today. I did have a pleasant ride after I went from home, but I don't think it was so interesting to me as it would have been to you, had you accompanied me. Grandma, who met me at Brunswick had a very pleasant journey. We staid at Letty's House the first night, and almost all night the second. stopping at the Lawrence Hotel at Rochester N.Y.

from 4 am. till about 8 - The next night
we slept in Buffalo ^{NY.} - The next from
10 P.M. till 1 A.M. at Columbus, Ohio.

The next at Richmond Indiana, where
you have one little cousin and three
big ones - The little one they call Annie.
She cannot speak plainly. You can scarcely
understand her. but she is very animated
and loves her sisters and cousins very
much. Uncle Charles Cousin Lizzie
Stickland met us the next day after
our arrival - came down on the
cars from Chicago. Thursday night
Papa was on a Soldiers train, slept
in the cars - Friday night at the

Quilt House, Louisville Ky. The next
night at Nashville, Tenn. The
next on the cars - and the others
up town in Lookout Valley.

I hope you will not whisper and
you will not have the unpleasant duty
of telling that others whisper. Hope
you will be able to draw a good map
of Maine. Then are three rivers you must
not forget - the Aroostook, near which you
papa was born. the Kennebec, near which
my was born and the Penobscot, near which
mamma was born. Ask mamma if she
was not born at Bangor. or if she only
went there when a little girl? You said

• Good by' papa - so good bye
daughter - Give much love to dear
Mamma - to my James & Henry - My love
also to Col & Mrs Woodman - Hope
you are all very well. Remember
me kindly to Ellie - to Julia and
"James little girls".

May Our blessed Heavenly Father keep
you all in his love and fear. He says:
"I will not fail thee, nor forsake thee."
See if you can find those words in the
Bible - Papa coughs scarcely any-
and is quite well - expects Uncle
Charlie tomorrow or next day morning

Your affectionate father
O. O. Howard

P.S. (890)
I sent a check on the U.S. Louisville Depositary
to Mamma's Order in my last letter
O.O.H.

Bath Feb. 26. 1864

Dear Sister Lizzie

Poor Mattie
died Wednesday morning
after untold suffering - She
bore a Christian's clear
testimony to the Lord Jesus
to the last: The family
seem calm. I kept when
some wave of sorrow sweeps
over them - She brought them
each by name to meet her
in Heaven - The funeral
is Sat. at 3 P.M. and
I will not go home till
Monday - Ella & Dadie are
here & pretty well - I have
not heard a word yet from

Oliver & Mother - Charles
went up to Chicago for
Lizzie Strickland & wrote
me from there - Sarah
got home last Sat.
Evening & enjoyed her
visit very much - Give
much love to my little
nephews & niece & to
Cousins Harriet & Sarah W.

Yours aff. Brother
Rowland

an overcoat since my return. It seems
like another world compared with
Richmond Indiana. When you
consequently keep your ears from
freezing. I shall expect Charles a little
tomorrow morning but more Sunday -
for he cannot get here easily till the
latter since the trains do not connect
at Nashville. My health is very
good. cough a very little in the morning
and takes a little cold by the change
from close houses but feel quite
well. I have ridden every day - inspecting
camps, hospitals, pickets &c. beginning
at 4 P.M. Tomorrow I have engaged
to go to Chattanooga with Gen. Hooker. He
is immensely cordial since my return.
Give my love to Melbaunt & family.
I have from Fizzie & children up to 19 out
all well. Melbaunt & Etta were both away
Melbaunt on a visit Julia & Annie little
girls were doing nicely. I have got a check for
the Siding tell Uncle Henry - Hope you
are very well & happy - W. L. W. - Wm
W. W.

Dear Mother 11th Corps

Sept. 26th 1864

My dear Mother - I wrote you at Louisville
and Charles a short note from Nashville
but I believe I have said nothing to
you since. I went to the Presbyterian Church
in the forenoon - The ~~service~~ church was filled
with soldiers apparently the convales-
cents from the hospitals in the city &
many of them seemed to have a
bad cough, worse than mine, so that
the voices were much interrupted -
The singing was only drowned
by the coughing. At 4 1/2 P.M. I

left for Chattanooga in the
regular passenger train. Gen
Jeff. C. Davis was with me and we
managed to make us two very
comfortable beds. At about 8 AM.
Monday I got off at Lookout Station -
where all my staff were waiting to
receive me. I found everything quite
done - called on Gen. Hooker and Gen.
Thomas that day. Gen. Thomas
had dispatched the greater part of
his force on a reconnaissance
towards Dalton and it has not
returned yet. He himself went
yesterday. There has been some

little firing in that direction - My
servants can find no enemy within
forty miles of this place. My ^{new} Divⁿ
is to come forward soon from
Nashville vicinity. I wanted to
see Col. Babcock but have not yet
been able to. I find my regiments that
are here in fine condition with beautiful
camps. We have a nice bathing near
the RR station and give the men soft
bread constantly. The Christian Commission
have a stand near there. I will enclose
one of Mrs. Douglass' Circulars. The
weather is beautiful here as warm
as May at home. I have not been on

May. Gen. O. Howard Camp Lookout Valley Feb. 25/64
Comd'g 11th Corps

Sir

61

At the critical condition of my adopted but affectionately beloved country at the time of the evacuation of Harrison's Landing and the 2nd battle of Bull Run I abandoned a lucrative position as Salesman with the house of Thomas Mellor & Co in Phila to enlist with the 27th Regt P. V. Having previously refused the tender of a commission as 2nd Lieut. by the now Gen. Schimmelfennig and Col. Baskbeck, I did then not hesitate to enter as Private, although brought up in comparative refinement and educated at the University of Berlin Prussia. — The allusion to such matters, indifferent though they be in themselves and indiscreet their recital, will explain my perhaps too fastidious sensitiveness upon the point of honor, the unrestricted cultivation of which sense had heretofore attended my whole life. The keener the conception of the disgrace, inflicted upon me, the more humiliating was therefore a Regimental order, a copy of which I would have enclosed, had it not been refused to me, reducing me in due form to the ranks, for leaving camp without permission. —

It is hard, General, after laboring with religious punctuality and faithfulness to discharge all, even the most onerous, duties on marches and pickets as well as in battle, especially since my promotion to Corporal in Dec. 1862, never having been guilty of any neglect of duties, not even happily on account of sickness, when the terms of enlistment of our Regt are nearly expired, to be yet subjected to disgrace. — The passport, which I have the liberty to include,

does not in my opinion, sustain the charge of said order.
You will therefore pardon, General, if I briefly state my
offence. On the 22nd inst. I received in the afternoon, to-
gether with Serg. Naar permission to go to Lookout Point.
We met there some old friends of the 78th Regt P.V. and remained
longer than we intended, trusting in the then full
moon to be our safe guide after sunset. Our friends how-
ever bade us to desist from the very perilous under-
taking, to descend the steep mountain at night, and as
neither the passport nor any remarks of ours had
specified the time of our return, we stayed there
over night. Next morning I reported myself to Capt.
v. Seidlitz, Comdg my Co, and offered my apology, which
was not accepted. I was then recommended for
degradation, while Serg. Naar received arrest of 24 hours
as punishment. I have some reason to believe, General,
that I am a victim to partiality. Yet my urgent appeal
for an interview with Maj. Friedt Comdg our Regt as
well as my humble prayer for redress of Col. Bushbeck
have so far been ignored. — I owe it to my family
and friends at home, who have faith in the integrity
of my character, to remove by yet another effort, the
stigma, which the excess of punishment has lastingly
imposed upon it, (as degradation is generally accepted
as a punishment for disgraceful actions) and I implore
you, General, with all the fervor, with which the con-
viction of an undeserved stain upon my honor, in-

spires me, to assist me in having the order revoked
and substitute, if must be, a less degrading punishment.
I allow myself to suggest, that the ends of justice will not
suffer thereby, and I will not cease to submissively con-
front hardships, exposures and even death, although
not prepared for disgrace.

I may have, General, transgressed in this intrusive com-
munication the routine of military discipline, but
believe me, that my reverential faith in your justice
and my filial regard for your own individuality have
ever proved effective equivalents and powerful in-
centives for adequating myself to all essential require-
ments of the service.

I have the honor to sign myself
with the highest regard
General

Your humble servant
Hugo Jacoby
Corp. Co A 27th Regt P.V.
1st Bn. 2^d Div. 11th Corps

second battle of Bull Run, the President issued another call for volunteers, and ordered a draft of the militia. The stability of the Government seemed to be imperilled, and the people of the North were gloomy & dispirited. Under these circumstances, I was called upon to raise and take command of a Regt. to meet the ^{emergency that was upon us} ~~emergency~~ of the time. A sense of duty, the promptings of patriotism, and public sentiment induced me to respond to the call. It is true, I had many clients who had entrusted their business to me and whose rights & interests required protection. But the time had come when I thought the Government had a paramount claim to my services. I dropped my pen, laid aside my briefs, and abandoned my clients. I accepted the Colonelcy in a volunteer Regt. to be raised in the 30th Senate Dist of the State of N.Y. Within two weeks from the time I accepted the Commission, the men to compose the Regt. were enlisted, within four weeks they were organized into a regt. and mustered into the U.S. service, and within six weeks I was with my Regt. on the South bank of the Potomac, in the State of Virginia at the same time that I was Commissioner, my law partner, and the clerk in my office, were appointed & commissioned as officers in the same Regt.; thus stopping my law office of every person connected with it, leaving no one to take care of my business interest in my absence. The pay and emoluments of the office of Colonel are much less than the income from my professional business; and it will readily be seen, that I could not thus suddenly and unexpectedly abandon my business, without sustaining a large pecuniary loss.

But the pecuniary consideration and loss is of small account, and does not weigh much in my mind, in estimating the value of the sacrifice, which I laid upon the altar of my country. I was ambitious in my profession. I determined to occupy no second place, after a long, arduous, and almost exhausting struggle, I reached the point for which I started. I trust I may be allowed to state without subjecting myself to the charge of self-laudation in saying, what was a conceded fact, namely, that at the time I entered the service, I stood at the head of the bar with which I was connected. It was a position which I had acquired by hard study, close & long continued application to business, and many a hard fought engagement in the forensic battle field. Now I was suddenly entrenched, and could not be dislodged until life's forces should fail by natural decay, or be weakened by disease.

Head Quarter 2nd Brig 2nd Div. 11th A.C.

Lookout Valley Tenn. Feb. 29th 1864

Maj. Genl. O.C. Howard Comdg. 11th Corps U.C.

General

It is to me a humiliating position to ask for, and canvass my own claims for office. It was always so in civil life; and hence I never was a successful politician: particularly in the proportion true, in matters military. But I observe that those who are successful in obtaining military office and promotion, are those who put forth and press their own claims, and that the management of the politician is adopted in military life, ^{and in} ~~and in~~ I repeat to say, is too often successful men justice, rank, & merit. Self-defence, therefore, compels me, to a certain extent, to adopt the same course, even at the expense of some self-respect. I was very highly gratified and flattered ^{by} ~~with~~ the favorable consideration with which you received my application for promotion, in the interview I had with you on the subject. I resolved to have an interview with Maj. Genl. Hooker on the same subject. Accordingly I called on him the next day. This to me was a severe cross, for beside the self-abasement of presenting my own claims, I was but slightly acquainted with him. The interview however was a very pleasant one, and Genl. Hooker did me the honor to say ^{that he would do all in his power} to procure my promotion. He said that in his judgment the true course to pursue, was for the Corps Commander to give me a recommendation in writing, asking my promotion upon such grounds as he might think proper to present, which recommendation Genl. Hooker would favorably endorse.

I have been thinking, in presenting my request for such a

recommendation, to lay before you in writing, the grounds upon which, in my judgment, it is right and proper for me to ask for promotion.

I. A consciousness of an ability to discharge the duties which the advanced grade will devolve upon me, with credit to myself, and benefit to the service. I am aware, that no opinion is more likely to be erroneous, than a favorable opinion of one's self. As a general rule, men are apt to overestimate their own abilities, their own relative position, their own importance. Yet I am constrained to believe, ^{that I can do justice} to the office I seek. In comparing myself with those officers around me, with whom I came in contact, holding or discharging the duties of the advanced grade, I see nothing which should deter me from asking for the position; on the contrary, it seems to me that I could discharge the duties, with more energy, more efficiency, and more profitably to the Government than, at least some of them.

II. I humbly submit, with all due deference, that my services since I have been in the military service of the U.S. entitle me to ask for promotion as a favor, if it does not entitle me to demand it as a right.

I have now been in the service nineteen months. I entered the army as Colonel of the 136th Regt. M.P.S. made up entirely of raw recruits. Not an officer in the Regt. had received a military education, or had any military experience. The arduous nature of the undertaking to work this material into a well disciplined, efficient, reliable regiment, will be readily appreciated. Within a week after I reached Washington, when arms were first put into the hands of the men, I was ordered to join the 11th Corp, Army of the Potomac, for active duties in the field. I was put under Commanders from whom I received no advice, no instruction, no encouragement. Up to the time Gen. Barlow took command of the Regt. again, so far as drill, discipline and the internal government of the Regt. were concerned, I had an isolated Command. Our Camp of instruction was in front of the enemy, ^{on the line for drill when resting from long marches} under the discouraging circumstances I labored ardently & industriously, to drill & discipline my Regt. & make it

efficient & reliable. In my judgment, it did make rapid proficiency in acquiring the drill, and a knowledge of all the duties it was called upon to discharge. In long and weary marches, in the picket line, and in the battle field, its character & efficiency has frequently been put to a practical test. At Chancellorsville - at Gettysburg - at Lookout Mt. - at Chattanooga - and the marches which preceded and succeeded the battles designated by these names, it made a record, of which, to say the least, it need not be ashamed. As military as in morals, the same rule, I suppose obtains - You discern a good officer by the same criterion that you do a righteous man - "By their fruits ye shall know them." By this rule I am willing my merits should be tested.

III. It seems to me that the sacrifices to which I was subjected, and to which I was compelled to submit, when I entered the military service of the U.S. in title me to some compensation, and other things being equal, ought to be taken into consideration, in determining the question of promotion.

Before the rebellion broke out, which was the cause of the present war, I was engaged in the practice of the law, at Groton, Livingston Co. State of N.Y. where I commenced my professional career. I had an established reputation, and a large and lucrative practice. Under the President's first call for troops, I was actually engaged in raising & forwarding volunteers to the defence of Washington. I did not then take a regiment, because there seemed to be no lack of regimental Commanders; and because I had not sufficient confidence in my military knowledge & capacity, to justify myself in assuming the responsible position of the Command of an undisciplined regt. I doubted my ability to meet the exigencies of the service, as I then understood it. It is true, that in my younger days I had dabbled in military affairs, had succeeded with others in remodeling, not to say reforming, the militia system of our State; had organized volunteer militia regts. had drilled and maneuvered them in field days and in encampments; but for ten years next preceding the commencement of the war, I had devoted myself & exclusively to my profession. I knew just enough of military, to cause me to shrink from the responsibility of Command.

After the disastrous result of the peninsular campaign, and the capture of our army at the

In view of the consideration being presented, and such other circumstances, and consideration of the fact that I was not present at the time of the communication in writing, for reasons now for presentation the office of Brig. General, finding it such to be in the interest of the Government of June 1862, No. 11. (from report Aug. 1862) should be highly gratifying, if in the communication reference be made to the right section of the 2d of October 1862 in such terms, as would induce the opposing forces to take the communication (if one is granted) and the words under that day, that it might be to one of them who came after our Government that I participated in the action.

I have the honor to be
General

Very respectfully
Your self
Genl. Wood

Genl. Wood
136th Regt. Mass. Cavalry
28th Nov 11. A.C.

For a personal man to satisfy himself, that it is his duty, voluntarily, to abandon such a position "his opus, his labor, etc." But I arrived at the conclusion that such was my duty, guided by what I supposed to be patriotic motives, humbly asking from "Our Father which art in Heaven" light from above to direct me in the right path, and lead me in the right way. I did abandon my personal honor, its honor, its distinctions, its advantages and its benefits, (not however without casting many "lingering lingering looks behind"), to risk my reputation in a new and untrodden path, and my life on the battle field.

IV. An attempt has been made to deprive my Regt of the credit to which it is entitled, for the part it took in the night action of Lookout Valley, and to have it believed that the Regt did not participate in the engagement. As near as I can ascertain, outside of this Division, it is understood that the assault on the hill was made by the 73d O. & 33d Mass, and that the 136th N.Y. was not engaged. The facts, ^{and} that ^{the first} ~~first~~ two regts. made an attack upon the enemy posted on the hill. They were repulsed and retreated to foot of the hill. It was in this repulse, that the casualties occurred which these regiments sustained. Col. Underwood was wounded, as it was then thought mortally, and several other officers were killed and wounded. At this juncture my Regt. was ordered up, and I was directed to attack the enemy. I charged up the hill in the face of a steady musketry fire, without firing a gun. I out-flanked the numerous line of battle, drove that part of his forces ^{in my front} in confusion from the hill. This exposed his right flank and caused a retreat of the whole line. The 33d Mass, after the repulse, reformed at the foot of the hill, renewed the attack and when I arrived on the hill, it was in contact with the enemy, with both flanks exposed, and but for timely reinforcement would have been cut off or repulsed. The 73d O. did not attack the second time, but threw out skirmishers and took shelter by getting into a depression in the surface of the ground, not at a short distance from the road. It was not till sometime after the engagement was over, that the 73d O. was moved up the hill.

and formed connections with the 33rd Mass., in its night. The evidences of confusion and precipitancy of retreat, were found only in front of my Regt. I refer to the guns, sounds, hats, caps &c, with which the ground was strewn. This is a ~~plain~~ ^{plain} unvarnished statement of the facts, in regard to this fight. I claim that the success of the attack, and the victory, was due to the vigorous charge of the 136th Mf. That is to say, the attack would have been repulsed, and the enemy held the hill if that charge had not been made. Far be it from me to impeach, or in any way detract from the valor & bravery of the other Regts engaged. All I ask is even handed justice. I have, perhaps, been too indiscreet in regard to this matter & have not taken sufficient pains to correct the erroneous impression, that has gone abroad. That, it seemed to me, was the duty of the Brigade Commander. It is due to the 136th, that it should have all the credit to which it is justly entitled. If it is withheld, it takes away that ambition which would stimulate ^{men} to display similar valor & bravery under similar circumstances. Col Woodward has already been promoted for gallantry in that action. Col Smith, for the same reason, was recommended for promotion by the Corps Commander and the Commander of the 11th & 12th Corps. Col Woodward was my junior in rank. His promotion, is due in part, perhaps, to the severe wound he received; and for that reason, I suppose, I ought not to complain that he is promoted over my head. Col Smith was in command of the brigade, and it may be claimed, that ~~that~~ the credit of the operations of the brigade, legitimately belong to him, and that his promotion is a commendation of the whole brigade. But Col Smith has resigned & left the service, without waiting for his promotion as recommended. That seems to the 33rd Mass. all the honors of the engagement, and I submit, leaves the inference fairly deducible, that this Regt. exhibited more valor & bravery & performed more brilliant & decisive services than the other Regts engaged; particularly is this so, when it is obvious that the promotion of its Colonel, puts him over his senior in rank & supports the impression which prevails, that 136th Mf. did not take part in a charge which has been especially noticed by the Maj. Genl. commanding the Department, as being one "of the most distinguished feats of arms of this war."

In view of the considerations herein presented, and such other reasons and considerations ~~that may~~ ^{as} may ~~from~~ occur to you, I respectfully request, that by a communication in writing, you recommend me for promotion to the office of Brig. General, putting it ⁱⁿ such terms as will bring it within the provisions of General Order No. 111. War Department. (Aug 18th 1862) I should be highly gratified, if in the recommendation reference could be made to the right action of the 29th of October 1863 in such terms as would induce the appointing power to date the Commission (if one was granted) and the rank under ^{the same} in that day, that it might be to me, and those who come after me, a memento that I participated in that action.

I have the honor to be
General

Very Respectfully
Yours Obedt Servt.

James Woods Col
136th Regt Mf. S. Corps
2nd Brig 2nd Div 11th A.C.